

Index

Note: page numbers in italics refer to figures and tables

A

accessory canals 187, 191, 410
 accessory cells 396
 acetylcholine 204, 322
 achondroplasia 17–18
 acid etching 170
 acinar cells
 cytodifferentiation 301–2
 ionic transport 308
 major salivary glands 324–5
 maturation 297
 mucous 309, 312, 317, 319, 420
 myoepithelial cells 319
 secretagogues 316
 secretory protein maturation 315
 seromucous 317, 319
 serous 309, 310–11, 312
 junctional complex 310–11, 418
 structure 317, 319
 vesicles 316
 actin 402
 adenosine diphosphate 391
 cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) 323, 413
 adhesion complex 398
 adrenergic receptors 321
 b-adrenergic receptors 322
 adrenergic sympathetic nerves in pulp 204
 afferent nerves 275, 276
 air abrasive material 387
 alcohol consumption 19
 alcoholism 327
 alkaline phosphatase 176
 allergic reactions, nasal 344
 alveolar bone 73, 76, 119, 227, 410
 aging 231
 density 129
 endosseous implants 378, 381, 384–5
 formation 104
 healing 407
 mature 119–20
 osseointegration 379
 parathyroid hormone 144
 proper 227, 228, 410
 remodeling 128
 resorption 120, 367, 368, 369, 370
 tooth movement 365, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371
 alveolar crests 227
 bone apposition 130
 gingival fibers 271, 410
 alveolar growth 65
 alveolar nerves 201
 alveolar process 73, 226, 227, 241
 cancellous bone 229–30
 compact bone 229
 development 119–20
 edentulous jaws 231
 supporting bone 227, 229–30
 tooth eruption 129
 alveolar ridge deficiency 57–8

alveolus, embryo 119
 amelin 101
 ameloblastin 101
 ameloblasts 76, 87, 410
 desmosomes 93
 enamel matrix protein secretion 99–101
 enamel rod 94, 160
 enamel secretion 93
 gap junctions 93
 Golgi apparatus 92–3
 maturation 96, 97–8, 99
 membrane formation 103
 mitochondria 93
 modulation cycles 98
 polarization 92
 ruffle-ended 96, 97–8, 103
 secretory 93
 smooth-ended 96, 97–8, 103
 supranuclear cytoplasm 92–3
 tight junctions 93
 Tomes' process 159, 160
 vitamin A deficiency 142
 amelogenesis 80, 104–5, 410
 biochemical events 99–103
 differentiation stage 92
 histologic events 92–5, 96, 97–8
 maturation stage 96, 97–8, 99
 physical events 99–103
 postsecretory transitional stage 95, 96, 97–8, 422
 secretory stage 92, 93, 125
 amelogenesis imperfecta 101
 amelogenins 99–101, 410
 amino acids, acidic 175
 amniotic cavity 5, 6
 amniotic fluid 15
 amylase 304, 312, 313, 331, 410
 gene transcription 323
 secretion 317
 translocation 313
 α-amylase 312
 angiogenesis 401, 410
 ankylosis 138, 410
 annexin V 176, 410
 antigen processing 243
 antigen processing cells 197, 256, 259, 396, 397
 antioxidant enzymes 207–8
 aortic arch vessels 31–3, 410
 apical foramen 191, 200, 411
 apoptosis 54, 81, 181, 411
 aquaporins 309, 321, 322, 323, 411
 ascorbic acid deficiency 143
 atrial natriuretic peptide 324
 atropine 322
 autonomic nervous system 275–6
 axon reflexes 208

B

B cells 243, 319, 396
 bacteria
 biofilm removal 386, 387
 endotoxins 187, 386, 387
 plaque 334–5
 pulp invasion by toxins 206
 Barx1 transcription factor 85
 basal cells 397–8
 olfactory 349, 350
 basal lamina 293–4, 411
 elimination 92
 implant surface attachment 380
 salivary gland development 296, 300, 301, 311
 basement membrane 399
 basiocciput 45
 basophils 394, 395, 401
 bell stage 73, 75–7, 78, 131, 411
 Bell's palsy 288
 biglycan 193
 bio-integration 376, 377–8
 bioglass 377
 biologic age 64
 Birbeck granule 256, 411
 birth 12, 15, 411
 blastocyst 5, 6, 411
 blood extravasation 391
 blood–vascular system development 11–12
 bone 411
 agents affecting development 141–9, 150
 bundle 120, 411
 cell–cell communication 120
 displacement 64
 drift 64
 embryonic 119
 fluoride 145
 formation 7, 12, 13, 14, 17–18
 craniofacial skeleton 44–59
 Haversian 120, 417
 interradicular 119
 mature 119
 regeneration 405, 406, 407
 resorption 65, 66, 130, 135–6, 186, 384–5, 387
 tetracycline 145
 vitamin C deficiency 143
 see also alveolar bone
 bone morphogenetic protein (BMP) 82, 407, 411
 dentin 176
 dentinal matrix 183
 odontoblasts 193
 bone morphogenetic protein 4 (BMP-4) 83, 85
 gene 298, 299
 bone–implant interfaces 376–9
 bony crypt resorption 127
 bony ladder 129, 130–1
 Bowman's glands 350, 351
 bradykinin 203, 411

brain
cartilage support 44
development 7, 8
branchial fistula, internal 37
branchial muscles 35
bud stage 73, 75–7, 78, 79, 411
budding induction 83

C

caffeine 19
calciotraumatic line 181–2, 411
calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) 204
calcium
acinar cell stimulation 323
calculus formation 337
deposition 143
dietary intake 143
parathyroid hormone 144–5
platelet aggregation 391
calcium hydroxide 187, 209
calcium hydroxyapatite 102
calcium phosphate crystals *see* hydroxyapatite crystals
calcospherites 178–9
calculus 154, 168, 337–8, 411
endosseous implants 387
Caldwell-Luc procedure 347
calvaria 61, 62, 411
canines, shape 214
cap stage 73, 75–7, 78, 79, 131, 411
capillaries, continuous/fenestrated 199
carbonated apatite 153, 156
demineralization 168–9
carbonic anhydrase 102, 103
cardiac muscle 10
carries 334, 336, 411
deep 217
dentin stimulation 181
pulp inflammatory response 206
resistance 100
root 209
water fluoridation 149
cartilage 12, 13, 17–18, 411
craniofacial skeleton 44–59
junctions 51
medial 48
catecholamines 203, 412
cavity preparation for healing 206–10, 211
cell adhesion molecules 394
cell differentiation 294–5, 412
cell morphogenesis 295
cell proliferation 294, 412
cell rests *see* epithelial rests of Malassez
cell-cell communication 93, 120, 294
cell-cell interactions 80–1, 297
cell-matrix interactions 297
cell-tissue interactions 80
cement, coronal 333
cementicles 235, 412
cementoblasts 110, 112, 116–17, 233, 412
periodontal ligament 240
tooth movement 368, 369
cementolectas 240
cementocytes 117, 233, 235, 412
cementodentinal junction 183
cementoenamel junction 72, 264, 412
cementogenesis 116–17
cementoid 117, 136
cementum 226, 231–5, 241, 410, 412
acellular 116–17, 233, 410
aging 235
cellular 116–17, 233, 412
coronal 168
fiber groups 381

fluoride 145
formation 121
gingival fibers 271
intermediate 113, 232
matrix 117
periodontal fiber bundles 234
resorption 234, 369
resistance 234, 240
rickets 144
root 110, 112
surface characteristics 234
tetracycline 145
tooth development 72, 73, 76, 116
tooth movement 368, 369, 371
vitamin C deficiency 143
central nervous system 275
cephalograms 62
cervical cysts 37
cervical fistula 37
cervical loop 76, 87, 108, 109, 412
cheek 252
chin growth 65
chondrocytes 176
chondroitin sulfate 175, 293, 294, 300
chromosomal abnormalities 16–17
cilia 87
nasal mucosa 343, 346, 347
olfactory receptor 349, 350, 351
circumvallate papillae 255, 284, 285, 286, 412
citric acid, bacterial bio-film removal 387
clear cells 268
cleft lip 18, 19, 25, 38–9, 40, 69, 412
cleft palate 18, 19, 33, 39, 40, 41, 412
craniofacial skeleton abnormal development 57–8
surgical repair 69, 347–8
untreated 69
cleidocranial dysostosis 17, 18
clot formation 391–2, 402
extraction wound 404, 405
pulp exposure 209
clotting cascade 206
clotting factors 391, 392–3
coating materials 187
collagen 399, 413, 426
banding pattern 136
basal lamina 294
degradation 395–6
dental matrix 172, 174
epithelial cord branching 299–300
extracellular matrix 193
fibrils 88
gingival 401–2
lamina densa 248
matrix formation 91
meshwork disruption 135–6
odontoblast secreted 193
odontoblastic differentiation 90
periodontal ligament 235–6
phagocytosis 114
salivary gland development 301, 311
tooth movement 365
types 196
vitamin C deficiency 143
wound healing 401–2
collagen fibers 117–18, 228, 401, 413
implants 382
tooth eruption 128
tooth movement 369
wound healing 405, 406
wound remodeling 402–3
collagenase 136, 395–6, 400
colony-stimulating factor (CSF) 395
colony-stimulating factor 1 (CSF-1) receptor protein 126
common carotid artery 32
complement 393, 396, 413

cascade 393
complement C5a 394, 395
congenital malformations 16
craniofacial skeleton abnormalities 57–8
environmental 18–19
facial 37–40, 41
hereditary causes 16–18
contact inhibition 399
contour lines of Owen 186, 187
coronoid cartilage 57
coronoid process remodeling 65
cough reflex 274
cranial base 63, 413
development 46–7
cranial nerve nuclei 275
cranial sutures 50–1, 61
head growth 64
premature fusion 67
theory of expansion 51
craniofacial skeleton
abnormal development 57–8
bone/cartilage development 44–59
cranium development 22
cribriform plate 342, 413
crinophagy 317
crown
anatomic 72, 410
breakthrough 125–6
clinical 72, 412
completion 103
development 91
formation 72–4, 104–5
growth 103, 216
tooth crypt 104
cuspids 52
missing 58
cutaneous receptor organs 275
cuticle 410, 413
primary 103, 154, 168, 333, 413
secondary 154, 168, 333
see also pellicle
cystic fibrosis 413
gene mutation 310, 311
cystic fibrosis transmembrane receptor (CFTR) 311, 317, 413
cytokeratins 245
cytokines 395, 413
cytokinins 7
cytoskeleton of bony tissue 120
cytosolic proteins 315–16

D

dead tracts 182, 413
decorin 175, 193
dehiscence 227
dendritic cells 259
dental arch 66
masticatory mucosa 252
patterning 81
dental follicle 76, 104, 110, 114–15
ectomesenchyme cells 116
eruption pathway 126
tooth eruption 115, 131
dental hypoplasia 83
dental lamina 74–5, 77, 413
remnants 115
stage 75
dental papilla 75–6, 91, 108, 413
dental sclerosis 184
dental supportive maintenance program 386
dental tissue origins 74–5
dentin 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 172, 414
carious 174
circumpulpal 178, 179, 210, 412

- coating materials 187
composition 155
curvature 177–8, 422, 423
deposition 91, 180–3
 incremental 185–6
 measurement 185, 186
 peritubular 173
 rate measurement 148
developmental 180
exposed 187
extracellular matrix 193
fluids 186–7
fluoride 145
hardness 217, 223
histology 172–88
interglobular 179, 418
intratubular 179, 180, 185, 418
lipids 176
mantle 90, 178, 419
mineral content 173–4
mineralization 90, 91, 176
neurons 172
oral cavity exposure 184
organic components 178
pain transmission theories 205
parathyroid hormone 145
peritubular 179, 421
primary 180
reactionary 182, 208, 414
repair capacity 172
reparative 181, 182–3, 208, 210, 414, 423
rickets 144
sclerosis 173, 174
sclerotic 179–80, 423
secondary 180, 183, 186, 423
structure 177–83
tertiary 180, 181, 182, 183
tetracycline 145
thickness of layer 183, 217
vitamin A deficiency 142
vitamin C deficiency 143
 see also root dentin
dentin phosphoprotein 174, 175, 193, 414
dentin sialoprotein 174, 193, 414
dental bridge formation 210
dental matrix 88, 90, 173–6, 183
 inorganic 173–4
 odontoblasts 172
 organic 174–6
dental tubules 177, 178, 180, 183–5, 414
 calculus 337
 fluid 186, 187
periodontoblastic space 187
permeability 186–7, 188
sclerotic 181, 187
secondary dentin 180–1
vitamin C deficiency 143
dentinoenamel junction 72, 153, 162–4, 414
 dentin curves 177–8, 422, 423
 enamel cracks 164
 enamel formation 159
 enamel lamellae 164
 enamel spindle 162–3
 enamel tufts 163
odontoblastic processes 183
proteins 162
 scalloped 178
dentinogenesis 78, 87–92, 414
 dentin mineralization 91
 matrix secretion 89–90
 reparative 207, 208, 209
 rhythmic 186
 vitamin C deficiency 143
dentinogenesis imperfecta 17, 18
dentin–predentin junction 91
dentin–pulp complex 78
desmosomes 114, 398, 414
 ameloblasts 93
gingival junctional epithelium 266
salivary gland acini 309, 311
tonofilaments 397
development 2–20
 abnormal 16
 blood–vascular system 11–12
 congenital malformations 16–19
 embryo origin 3–4
 gastrointestinal system 9
 heart 11–12
 morphologic changes 13–14
 muscular system 9–10
 nervous system 6, 7–8
 prenatal 5–7
 skeleton 12–13
 see also facial development
diabetes 327
dilaceration 216
direct innervation theory of pain transmission 205
DNase 304
Down's syndrome 17
Drosophila salivary glands 298–9
drugs, teratogenic 18–19
- E**
- ear development 27
ectomesenchyme 8, 414
edentulous jaws 231, 414
efferent nerves 274, 275, 276
eicosanoids 392, 414
electron microscopic autoradiography 314–15
embryo origin 3–4
embryonic disc 5, 6
embryonic period 6–7
enamel 72, 78, 93, 153–70
 appositional growth 153–4, 164–6
 color 156
 composition 155
 cracks 164
 cross striations 164–5
 crystals 156–7, 414
 growth 95, 100–1
 hairpin defects 169
 structure 153
cuticle 154, 422, 423
demineralization 168–70
deposition 103
etching 168
fluoride 145
fracture susceptibility 161
gnarled 154, 167, 416
impermeability 156
knot 85–6, 414
lamellae 153, 164, 415
matrix 153, 157–8
 deposition 92
 lipids 158
 proteins 99–101, 158
 Tomes' process 165
mineral phase of maturation 102–3
mineralization 97, 98, 99, 103
nanospheres 100
organ 75, 76, 264, 415
organic matrix 157–8
pearls 113, 415
physical characteristics 155–8
pit sealants 170
plaque 336
proteins 158
proteolytic enzymes 101
remineralization 169
Retzius' striae 165–6, 423
rickets 144
spindle 92, 153, 162–3, 415
strength 155
structural features 158–64
tetracycline 145
thickness 216–17, 223
tooth susceptibility to defects 222
trace elements 156
tufts 153, 163, 415, 426
vitamin A deficiency 142
 see also hydroxyapatite crystals
enamel rod 93–5, 154, 415
ameloblast 160
arcade region 157, 160, 161–2, 423
crystal orientation 153, 157
fluoride 147
hydroxyapatite crystals 155
morphology 160
parazones 167
structural unit 157–62
Tomes' process 94–5, 157
enamelins 101, 415
enameloid 113
enamelysin 101
endochondral bone formation 55, 56, 415
endoderm 23, 24
endoplasmic reticulum 89
endosseous implants 375–88, 415
 alveolar bone contact 378
 alveolar bone integration 381
 anchor units 364
 bio-integration 376, 377–8
 bone loss 384–5
 connective tissue interface 381–2
 epithelium tissue interface 380–1
 failure rate 386
 oral hygiene 387
 osseointegrated 253, 347, 375, 376
 peri-implant infection 383–5
 spacing 382
 supracrestal connective tissue 382
 surface decontamination 386–7
 transmucosal seal 382
 see also osseointegration
endothelial cells 196
endotoxins 187, 386, 387
enkephalin 204
entactin 294, 415
eosinophils 394, 395
epidermal growth factor (EGF) 131, 301, 324, 415
epinephrine 323
epithelial cell remnants 113
epithelial cord 296–7, 413
 branching 299–301
epithelial diaphragm 109, 110, 111, 415
epithelial pearls 115, 415
epithelial rests of Malassez 110, 113–14, 241, 412, 415, 419
epithelial–mesenchyme interactions 293, 302
epithelium 415
 gingival junctional 266, 270
 olfactory 342, 348–9, 351
 respiratory 342, 343
 tooth development 78–80
 see also oral mucosa, epithelium
ethmoid bone 45, 348
ethmoid sinuses 344, 346–7
external carotid artery 32
extracellular fluid 390
extracellular matrix (ECM) 81, 86, 293–5, 416
 adhesion complex 398
 collagens 193
 constituents 401
 development influence 294–5
 fibronectin 392
 normal cell environment 390

salivary gland development 301
substances 194–5
tensile strength 294
wound healing 400
extrinsic factors 297
eyes, development 26, 28

F

face
developmental anomalies 37–40, 41
features 27–8
innervation 35–6
maturation 61
soft tissue 64
upper 47–50
facial articulation 50–1
facial cleft 33
facial development 14, 16, 21, 22, 25–7
features 27–8
widening 26, 27, 28
facial growth
abnormal development 67–9
areas 65–6
control 66
physiologic movement 230
postnatal 61–9
processes 64
timing 63–4
facial muscles 34–5
facial nerve 35, 321
palsy 68
facial sutures 50–1, 69
fenestration 227
fertilization 3, 416
fetal alcohol syndrome 19
fetal period 7, 16
fibrillar proteins 401
fibrin 391, 392
fibrinogen 391
fibro-osseous integration 376–7
fibroblast/fibroblast cell 136, 240
fibroblast growth factor (FGF) 39, 82
dentin 176
dental matrix 183
odontoblasts 193
salivary gland development 301
signaling 86
fibroblast growth factor 8 (FGF-8) 83, 84, 85
fibroblasts 117–18, 401, 416
cytoplasmic extensions 196
differentiation stimulation 131
pulp 196
tooth eruption 128
tooth movement 365, 366
wound healing 400, 405
fibronectin 391, 392, 398, 399, 401, 416
receptor 294, 398
filiform papillae 254–5, 416
fluorapatite 100, 153, 170
fluoride 100, 149, 150, 170
mineralization 141, 145–7, 148
remineralization 169–70
fluorosis 179
foliate papillae 255, 284, 286
folic acid deficiency 19
fontanelles 46, 61, 416
Fordyce's spots 251, 416
free gingival groove 263, 265
frontal sinuses 344, 346–8
frontonasal process 25, 26, 28
fungiform papillae 255, 283–4, 286, 416
furcation zone 111, 112, 191, 416

G

G proteins 322–3, 416
gagging reflex 274
gap junctions 416
ameloblasts 93
bony tissue 120
complexes 207
odontoblastic layer 89, 195
osteocytes 229
gastrointestinal system development 9
gemma cells *see* taste cells
gender, growth influence 63, 64
genes 4, 81
homeobox 81, 83, 84, 417
homeotic 298, 417
Hox 298, 299, 417
salivary gland development 297, 298
genetic abnormalities 17–18
gingiva 226, 243, 263–73, 416
attached zone 263, 265–6, 411
calculus in crevice 338
col 267, 412
collagen 401–2
connective tissue 235, 270, 272
epithelium-lamina propria junction 270–1
free zone 263, 264–5, 416
health 387
interdental papilla 267
interdental zone 263
intraepithelial nonkeratinocytes 268–9
junctional epithelium 265–6
keratinocytes 268
lamina propria 270, 271–2
masticatory mucosa 252
nerves/nerve endings 272
pain receptors 272
parakeratinized epithelium 247
pigmentation 257
recession 187
touch receptor 269, 272
vascularity 272
vitamin C deficiency 143
gingival fibers 271
gingival sulcus 265, 333–5, 416
gingivitis, peri-implant 383–4, 387
Gla proteins 174, 175
glenoid fossa *see* temporomandibular fossa
glucagon-like protein 324
glycoproteins 194, 294, 311
acidic 175
glycosaminoglycans 175, 185, 293, 294, 300, 311, 401, 416
goblet cells, nasal mucosa 343, 344, 346
Golgi apparatus of salivary glands 315
Golgi complex, odontoblasts 89
granulation tissue 401–2, 402, 406, 416
granulocytes 394–5, 416
growth
eccentric 124, 414
embryonic 14
growth factors 416
dentin 176
dental matrix 183
wound healing 395
gubernacular cords 115, 125, 127, 417
gubernacular foramina 127
gubernaculum dentis 125
guided bone regeneration (GBR) 387
guided tissue regeneration 403–4
gustatory nerves 287

H

Hageman factor 392–3, 417
hairpin defects 169
Haversian bone 120, 417
head and neck
facial muscles 34–5
innervation 35–6
skeletal elements 33–4
structural component development 31–6
heart development 11–12, 14
hemidesmosomes 114, 248, 417
gingival junctional epithelium 266, 270
implant surface attachment 380
peri-implant gingivitis 385
tonofilaments 397
Henson's node 6
heparan sulfate 86, 417
heparin 401
herpes simplex 1 289
Hertwig's root sheath *see* root sheath
histamine 206, 392, 393, 417
homeobox genes 81, 83, 84, 417
homeotic genes 298, 417
hormones 19, 141, 417
Howship's lacunae 135, 417
Hox genes 298, 299, 417
Hunter-Schreger bands 154, 168, 417
hyalinization 367, 372, 417
hyaluronic acid 293, 356, 357, 398
hyaluronidase 300, 417
hydrodynamic theory of pain transmission 205
hydroxyapatite crystals 91, 153, 157, 378, 379, 417
carbonated 102
de-mineralization resistance 170
dental matrix 173
enamel rod 155
fluoride incorporation 147
nucleation sites 176, 179
orientation 94, 95
plaque 336
Retzius' striae 166
salivary stones 326
unit cells 156
hydroxyapatite implants 379, 380
bio-integration 377–8
hyperparathyroidism 144–5
hypertelorism 28
hypomineralization 222
hypoparathyroidism 144–5, 150
hypotelorism 28
hypovitaminosis A 142
hypoxic stimulus 400

I

imbrication lines of Pickerill 154, 166, 167
imbrication lines of von Ebner 186
immunoglobulin A (IgA) 319–20, 331, 417
immunoglobulins 347, 417
implantation 4
implants *see* endosseous implants
incisive papillae 253
incisors 214, 220
missing 58
infections 18
periapical 347
pulp 187
resistance by peripheral nerves 280
respiratory 344
sinusitis 347
see also bacteria

inflammation, acute 394–7
 injury 390
 basal cells 397–8
see also trauma; wound healing
 innervation 35–6, 418
 insulin-like growth factor (IGF) 176, 183
 insulin-like growth factor I (IGF-I) 391, 400
 integrins 294, 418
 interferon 395
 interleukin 395
 interleukin 1 400
 interleukin 1b 186
 interleukins 203
 intermediate junctions 195, 426
 internal carotid artery 32
 interradicular bone 119
 interstitial lamellae 229
 intracellular adhesion molecules (ICAMs) 294, 394
 intrinsic factors 297
 intrinsic fibers 117
 ionic transport, salivary glands 308–9
 isoproterenol 322

J

Jacobson organ 342

K

keratan sulfate 293
 keratin 397
 keratinocytes 267, 397, 398, 418
 keratohyalin granules 245, 268
 kininogens 393
 Klinefelter syndrome 17
 Korff's fibers 89, 418

L

labial gland 325
 lactate 400
 lamina densa 248
 lamina dura 227, 228, 418
 lamina lucida 248
 lamina propria 243, 248, 249, 253, 418
 extraction wound 406
 free nerve endings 280–1
 gingiva 271–2
 gingival epithelium interface 270, 271
 nasal mucosa 344, 346
 seromucous glands 259
 tonsils 259
 lamina reticularis 248
 laminin 248, 294, 399, 418
 Langerhans' cells 256, 269, 396, 418
 leeway space 220
 leukocytes 269, 332
 leukotrienes 392, 393, 395–6
 limiting membrane 185
 line of Retzius 217
 lip 250
 lipase, lingual 304, 331
 lipids 158, 176
 local anesthetic 276
 lymphatic circulation 397
 lymphocyte functional antigen (LFA) 394
 lymphocytes 257, 258, 260, 269
 saliva 332–3, 339

see also B cells; T cells
 lymphoid tissue 258
 lysosomes 317, 331

M

macrophages, tissue 395, 396, 399, 400, 419
 Malassez's epithelial rests *see* epithelial rests of Malassez
 malnutrition 127
 malocclusion 67
 mandible 49, 419
 aging 62
 areas 65–6
 body 54, 55, 57
 bone graft 68
 cleft 39
 condyles/condylar head 48, 54, 55, 56
 development 53–7
 endochondral bone formation 55, 56
 growth 63
 prognathism 67–8
 ramus 65, 422
 mandibular joint
 primary 53
 secondary 56–7
 mandibular process 25, 28
 mandibular teeth, innervation 200
 mandibulofacial dysostosis 17, 18, 38
 mannose-6-phosphate 317, 419
 masseter muscle 359, 360
 mast cells 392, 401
 mastication muscles 34, 359–60, 361
 matrix-mediated interaction, short range 80, 424
 matrix metalloproteinase 101, 194, 398, 399
 matrix proteins 87–8, 90
 matrix synthesis inhibitors 80
 maxilla
 displacement 65–6
 drifting 65
 growth 63
 hypoplasia 19
 maxillary arch movement 347
 maxillary bone 49, 52
 maxillary processes 25, 26, 28
 maxillary sinuses 344, 345–6, 419
 maxillary teeth 200, 347
 mechanoreceptors 276
 Meckel's cartilage 33, 44, 47, 48, 419
 fate 55
 mandibular development 54, 58–9
 Meissner's corpuscle 276, 278
see also touch receptor
 melanin 257
 melanocytes 257, 268, 419
 melanosomes 257
 mental symphysis 55
 Merkel's cells (corpuscles) 257, 269, 276, 279
 mesenchymal cells 75–6, 196–7
 mesenchyme 293–4, 419
 dominance over epithelium 79
 instructive influence on epithelium 79, 418
 salivary gland development 296
 tooth development 78–80
 mesial drift 130, 419
 mesoderm 9, 23, 420
 mesodermal layer 6
 messenger RNA 312–13
 middle ear bones 33, 34, 44, 47, 53
 mineralization, globular 179
 mitochondria of odontoblasts 89
 mitogenic factors 397
 molars

calcification 134
 maxillary bone support 52
 missing 58
 permanent 124, 214
 shape 214–15
 monocytes 395, 396
 motor nerves *see* efferent nerves
 mouth, floor 252
 mucins 317, 333
 mucocele 326, 420
 mucociliary system 343
 mucogingival junction 265
 mucoperiosteum 249, 253, 420
 mucositis, peri-implant 383–4, 386
 mucus
 nasal mucosa 343
 secretion 312
 muscular system development 9–10
 myelin 197
 myoblasts 34
 myofibroblasts 128, 402

N

nasal capsule 44, 45
 nasal cavity 63, 342–4
 nasal fin 26
 nasal hairs 342
 nasal mucosa 341, 343–4
 cilia 343, 346, 347
 nasal pits 25, 26
 nasal septum 40, 49, 66, 342, 343
 Nasmyth's membrane 103, 168
 nasopharynx 258, 342
 neoangiogenesis 210
 neonatal line 217, 420
 nerve endings 282
 free 280–1
 nerve fibers of odontoblast layer 89
 nerve growth factor 4, 324
 nervous system
 classification 275–6
 development 6, 7–8
 neural crest 7, 8, 18, 420
 cell migration 74
 dental tissues 74
 migration 18, 22, 38
 salivary gland formation 298–9
 neural plate 22
 neural tube 6, 7, 8, 22
 neurocranial elements 45
 neurocranium 45, 46, 420
 neurohypophysis 24
 neuromuscular junction 275
 neurons 200
 neuropeptide Y 204
 neurotransmitters 322
 pulp 204
 taste cells 287
 nitric oxide 207, 347, 395
 nitroglycerine, sublingual 256
 nociceptive stimuli in pulp 208
 nociceptors 276, 277, 281, 282
 gingival 272
 non-amelogenins 99, 101
 norepinephrine 204, 322
 nostril 26
 nutritional disorders 19

O

obesity 63
 occlusal wear 130
 occlusion 421
 temporomandibular joint 360
 odontoblastic differentiation 80, 87–9, 90
 odontoblastic layer 89, 195
 odontoblastic process 90, 92, 194–5, 421
 microtubules 183
 nerve fibers 184
 odontoblasts 73, 77–8, 88, 108, 421
 collagen production 193
 daily activity 186
 death 182
 dentin formation 172, 181
 dental matrix 172
 matrix vesicles 176
 polarity 88–9
 pulp 190, 191, 192–5
 remodeling 186
 reparative 183
 root 112, 209
 secretory products 186
 tooth aging 195
 vitamin C deficiency 143
 odontoclasts 135
 odontogenesis 72, 84, 421
 olfaction 341, 348–51
 olfactory bulb 351
 olfactory epithelium 342, 348–9, 351
 olfactory mucosa 341, 348–50, 421
 olfactory nerve 348, 350
 olfactory receptors 348, 349–50, 351
 opsonization 394
 oral cavity 22, 280
 oral hygiene 387
 oral mucosa 243–57, 261
 basement membrane 248
 connective tissue 248–9
 drug delivery 256
 epithelium 243
 connective tissue junction 248–9
 functional characteristics 247–8
 keratinized 247
 layers 244–6
 nonkeratinized 247, 248
 parakeratinized 247
 thinning 248
 turnover 246–7
 functional types 250–5
 healing capacity 250
 innervation 274–89
 intraepithelial nonkeratinocytes 256–7
 lamina propria 243, 248, 249, 253
 lining 248, 250–2
 masticatory 252–4, 264
 peripheral sensory receptors 276–7
 salivary gland ducts 272
 sensory feedback 274
 sensory receptors 274
 submucosa 248
 superficial nerve plexus 281
 taste receptors 274
 tongue 254–5
 see also gingiva
 oral pit 22, 23, 25
 oronasal cavity development 22
 oropharyngeal membrane 22, 421
 oropharynx 258
 orthodentin 177
 orthodontic appliances 364
 orthodontic relapse 372
 orthognathic surgery 347
 osseointegration 376, 377, 379, 387, 421
 ossification 7, 14, 17–18
 centers 44

cranial base cartilages 46, 47
 neurocranium 45, 46
 palatine 52, 58
 upper face 49
 osteoblasts 117, 120, 128, 366, 421
 bone resorption 136, 186
 matrix vesicles 176
 periodontal ligament 240
 tooth movement 368
 osteocalcin 194
 osteoclasts 127, 128, 366, 421
 periodontal ligament 240
 resorption 135, 136
 tooth movement 367, 369
 osteocytes 120, 421
 gap junctions 229
 tooth movement 368
 osteodentin 142, 181, 421
 osteogenic cells 120
 osteoid 120
 osteoinduction 407
 osteonectin 175
 osteonectin/SPARC (secreted protein acidic and rich in cysteine) 175
 osteopontin 175, 194
 osteoporosis 144, 362
 otic capsule 44, 45
 ovulation 3
 oxytalan fibers 239–40

P

p21 85
 pacinian corpuscles 276
 pain receptors *see* nociceptors
 pain transmission theories through dentin 205
 palate 243
 development 26, 28–31
 growth 52
 hard 252–4, 417
 incisive papillae 253
 masticatory mucosa 252–3
 median raphe 253
 rugae 252, 421
 soft 52, 251, 424
 palatine bones 50
 palatine centers, medial/lateral 52
 palatine glands 252
 palatine ossification 52, 58
 palatine shelves 26, 28–9
 cleft palate 40
 closure/fusion 30–1
 palatine sutures 52
 paranasal sinuses 341, 344–8
 parasynthetic cholinergic agents 322
 parasynthetic nerves 321
 parathyroid glands 24
 parathyroid hormone 141, 144–5, 186
 parotid duct 304
 parotid glands 303, 304, 324, 421
 development 295
 Pax9 transcription factor 83
 pellicle, salivary 154, 168, 331, 333–4, 421
 see also cuticle
 perforating fibers *see* Sharpey's fibers
 peri-implantitis 383, 386–7
 periapical infection 347
 pericytes 196
 perikymata 154, 166, 167, 421
 periodontal disease 241, 334, 403
 periodontal ligament 76, 104, 226, 235–41, 421
 bacterial toxins 187
 cells 240
 cementicles 235
 composition 235–6
 development 117–18
 epithelial rests 241
 fiber bundles 128, 129, 236–7
 attachment 116
 cementum 234
 dentoalveolar 237
 diameter 130
 gingival 236
 principal 236
 fibroblast differentiation 131
 indifferent fiber plexus 239
 neural supply 237, 238–9
 organization 239–40
 oxytalan fibers 239–40
 proprioceptors 277
 pulp 191
 remodeling 118
 tooth movement 365, 370, 371
 vascular supply 237–8

periodontal pocket 338
 periodontal space 73
 periodontitis 385
 periodontium 226–41
 periodontosis 335
 periosteum, nerve fibers 120
 peripheral nerves, infection resistance 280
 peripheral nervous system 275
 peripheral sensory receptors of oral mucosa 276–7
 perivascular cells 196
 phagocytosis 394, 398, 421
 pharyngeal arches 422
 development 21, 23–4
 developmental anomalies 37–40, 41
 ear development 27
 facial muscles 34–5
 head and neck vasculature 31–3
 skeletal differentiation 47
 skeletal elements 33–4
 structures formed 41
 tongue development 30
 pharyngeal groove 23, 41
 pharyngeal pouch 23, 41
 pharynx 258
 philtrum 26
 phosphoinositide cycle 323, 422
 phospholipase A 392
 phospholipase C 323
 phosphoproteins 90, 422
 phosphorus 143
 physique, growth influence 63
 pilocarpine 322
 pituitary gland 24
 placenta 6, 11, 15, 146
 placodes 74, 83, 422
 olfactory 348
 plaque 154, 168, 334–6, 413, 422
 accumulation 169
 composition 335–6
 fluoride inhibition 170
 peri-implant mucositis 386, 387
 plasmin 393
 plasminogen 393
 platelet activating factor (PAF) 391, 395
 platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF) 391, 395, 400
 platelet plug 391
 platelets 391
 polymeric immunoglobulin receptor (pIgR receptor) 320
 polymorphonuclear neutrophils 394–5, 396
 killing mechanisms 394
 polytetrafluoroethylene semipermeable membrane 404
 postganglionic sympathetic nerves 200, 208

potassium oxalate
 dentin tubule permeability reduction 187
 preameloblasts 80
 predentin 73, 90, 91, 422
 calcification 91
 extracellular matrix 193
 pulp association 192
 rickets 144
 tetracycline deposition 148
 predentin–dentin junction 183
 premaxillary bone 49, 52
 premolars
 eruption pathway 127
 maxillary bone support 52
 permanent 214
 shape 215
 prenatal development 13–14
 preodontoblasts 80, 87
 preosteoblasts 407
 prickle cell layer 245
 proliferation period 5–6, 422
 proprioceptors 277
 prostaglandins 203, 206, 392, 393, 395–6, 422
 prostanooids 392, 393
 prostheses, implant-supported 376
 proteoglycans 175, 293, 300, 401, 422
 wound remodeling 402–3
 protocogenes 4
 proximate tissue interactions 293, 422
 pterygoid muscles 359
 pulp 73, 76, 91, 413
 adrenergic sympathetic nerves 204
 aging 190
 architecture 191–2
 bacterial toxins 206
 blood vessels 190, 191–2
 calcifications 198
 capillaries 198–9
 intercellular clefts 186
 capping materials 198
 cell-free/cell-rich zones 191, 412
 cholesterol deposits 199
 composition 190
 coronal 191
 degeneration 221
 development 77–8
 direct capping 209–10
 endotoxins 187
 exposure 198, 209–10
 extracellular membrane degradation 196
 fibroblasts 196
 free nerve endings 281
 histology 190–211
 horns 202
 infections 187
 inflammation modification of responses 207–8
 innervation 92, 202
 lymphatic vessels 199
 mesenchymal cells 196–7
 nerve fibers 202–3, 221
 nerve plexus 202, 218
 nerve trunks 202
 nerves 190, 191–2, 200–5, 218
 anatomic variations 204
 electrophysiology 200–4
 terminals 202, 203, 204, 208
 neurotransmitters 204
 nociceptive stimuli 208
 nociceptors 281
 odontoblastic layer 198–9
 odontoblasts 192–5
 odontogenic zones 190, 202
 shape 218
 size 218, 223
 stones 183, 195, 197–8, 411, 414, 416, 422

superoxide dismutase 207–8
 trauma 206
 vasculature 198–9, 422
 wound healing 196

R

race, growth influence 63
 rachischisis 19
 radiation 18, 422
 Ranvier's node 197
 re-osseointegration 387
 reactive oxygen species 207
 Reichert's cartilage 33–4, 47, 53
 Reiger syndrome 83
 remodeling
 alveolar bone 128
 coronoid process 65
 odontoblasts 186
 periodontal ligament 118
 ramus 65
 tooth movement 365–6, 367, 371
 wound healing 402–3
 renin 324
 resin tags 184
 respiratory epithelium 342, 343
 respiratory infections 344
 Retzius' striae 154, 165–6, 167, 423
 reversal line 234, 423
 rickets 143, 144
 root
 elongation 110
 formation 73
 furcation zone 111, 112, 191
 growth 216
 completion 129
 maturation 216
 resorption 127, 135–6, 216, 221
 tooth movement 372
 shape 215, 223
 shedding 216
 tip maturation 130
 root canal 423
 accessory 112, 113, 219, 223, 410
 lateral 187, 191
 narrowing 130
 shape 215, 223
 root dentin 108, 110, 112, 113
 calculus 337
 sensitivity 187
 root development 91, 108, 121
 anomalies 112–13
 multiple-root 111–12
 single-root 110
 root sheath
 cells 108, 109, 116, 423
 continuity 112
 defective 191
 degeneration failure 113
 development 109
 dislocation 113
 fate 113–14
 interruption 110
 rubella virus 18
 Ruffini's corpuscles 276
 rule of fours 134

S

saliva 328, 331–9, 423
 composition 332–3
 flow rate 327
 formation 308–9
 proteins 331
 secretion 309
 serous component 303–4
 salivary corpuscles 332, 339, 423
 salivary glands 249, 292, 328–9
 acini 309–18, 319, 410
 aging 327
 autonomic innervation 322
 bud formation 295
 connective tissue 305, 413
 cytodifferentiation 297, 301–2
 development 293–302
 pattern 295
 postnatal 302
 processes 297–302
 stages 296–7
 ducts 272, 304, 305, 306–8, 413, 418
 canalization 297
 epithelium 308
 intercalated 306, 413, 418
 striated 306–7, 413, 425
 Golgi apparatus 315
 growth factors 324
 IgA synthesis/secretion 319–20
 innervation 321
 ionic transport 308–9, 310
 major 303, 304–5, 324–5, 419
 minor 303, 325, 420
 myoepithelial cells 318, 319
 neoplasms 327
 origin 295
 peptide secretion 324
 pharmacology 322
 secreting units 309–18
 secretion regulation 322–3
 secretions 303
 secretory canaliculi 311
 secretory immunity 319
 secretory pathway 312–17
 endoplasmic reticulum function 313–15
 lysosomes 317
 muscarinic 323
 transcription 312–13
 translation 313–15
 secretory proteins 316
 secretory vesicles 315–17
 structure 305–6
 vascular supply 306
 see also acinar cells
 salivary stones 326
 salivatory nuclei 321, 322
 sarcomeres 64
 sauerization 385, 387
 scab formation 392
 Schwann cells 197
 Scr gene 298, 299
 scurvy 143
 sealants 170, 416, 423
 secretomotor nerves 276
 secular trend of growth 63–4
 sensory receptors, corpuscular 277–80
 serotonin 204, 206, 391, 393, 424
 serous glands of von Ebner 284, 424
 Sharpey's fibers 73, 117, 228, 421
 sheath of Neumann 179, 424
 sheathlin 101, 158
 SHH (Sonic Hedgehog) proteins 7, 16, 22, 82, 84–5
 sialic acid 175
 sialography 326, 424

- sialolithiasis 326, 424
 signal recognition particle (SRP) 313
 signaling
 mid-range 81, 420
 short-range 80–1
 signaling molecules 4, 80, 81, 82–3, 420
 simple coiled corpuscle 280
 sinusitis infection 347
 six/four rule 132
 Sjögren's syndrome 326, 424
 skeletal muscle 10
 skeleton
 development 12–13
 see also craniofacial skeleton
 skull
 aging 61
 early development 45–7
 smear layer 188, 424
 smear plug 188
 smoking 19
 smooth muscle 10, 15
 SNAP receptors (SNARES) 316, 424
 SNARE hypothesis 315–16, 424
 soluble NSF attachment proteins (SNAPS)
 316, 424
 somatostatin 204
 somites 2, 12
 sphenoid bone 45
 sphenoid sinuses 344, 346–7
 sphenomalleolar ligament 33
 sphenomandibular ligament 33, 353, 354
 spina bifida 19
 spinal cord development 7
 stapedial artery 32–3, 424
 stellate reticulum 76, 424
 stratum basale 244, 256
 stratum corneum 246
 stratum granulosum 245
 stratum intermedium 76, 425
 stratum spinosum 245, 256
 stromelysins 398
 stylohyoid ligament 34
 styloid process 47
 stylomandibular ligament 353, 354
 sublingual duct 305
 sublingual glands 303, 305, 424
 acini 325
 development 295
 innervation 321
 myoepithelial cells 318
 submandibular duct 305, 326
 submandibular glands 303, 304–5, 425
 acini 324–5
 development 295, 301
 innervation 321
 myoepithelial cells 318
 subodontoblastic plexus 190
 substance P 203, 204, 206
 sulcus terminalis 30
 superoxide 207, 208
 superoxide dismutase 207–8
 sympathetic nerves of salivary glands 321
 symphyseal cartilage 57
 synchondroses 51, 61, 64
 syndecan 86
 syndesmoses 58, 425
 synovial fluid 357
- T**
- T cells 243, 256, 259
 T helper cells 396
 tactile receptor *see* touch receptor
 tartar 154, 168
 taste 283, 288
 taste-bearing papillae 255, 283–4
 taste buds 243, 255, 283, 425
 innervation 286–7
 structure 285–6
 taste cells 285, 286
 nerve fibers 287
 taste pore 286
 taste receptors 274, 283, 288
 nerve supply 286–8
 teeth
 buds 364
 formation stages 73, 75–7
 furcation zone 111, 112, 191, 416
 replacement 376, 377
 shedding 134–9
 sockets 404, 405
 structure 216–17
 surface coating 168
 teeth, development 73
 agents affecting 141–9, 150
 epithelium 78–80
 induction 78–86
 mesenchyme 78–80
 molecular control 80–6
 molecular interactions 82
 morphogenesis stage 79
 permanent teeth 215–16
 primary teeth 215–16
 proliferative stage 79
 rule of fours 134
 tissue interaction 82
 tooth germ 57
 teeth, eruption 66, 73, 123–39, 415
 changes
 overlying tissues 126–7
 tissues around teeth 128
 underlying tissue 129
 chronology 132, 133
 dental follicle 115, 131
 functional eruptive phase 129–30
 intraosseous stage 125
 movements 123–30
 occlusal movement 126
 pathway 126, 127
 physiologic movement 230
 pre-eruptive phase 123–4, 422
 prefunctional eruptive phase 125–6
 six/four rule 132
 supraosseous stage 125
 theories 130–1
 teeth, movement 123–30
 alveolar bone 365, 371
 bodily movement 368–9, 370–2, 373, 411
 extrusive 369, 373
 force variables 366
 histologic changes 364, 367–72, 373
 hyalinization 367, 372
 intrusive 369, 371, 373
 neural elements 371
 occlusal 126, 129
 periodontal ligament 365, 370, 371
 physiologic 230
 relapse 372
 remodeling 367, 371
 sites 365–6
 root resorption 372
 rotation 370–2, 373
 stability 372
 tipping 368–9, 373
 transduction 366
 teeth, permanent 213–22, 223
 accessory root canal 219, 223
 arch shape 219–20
 chronology of eruption 132, 133
 development 215–16
 enamel defect susceptibility 222
 number 214
 position 219–20
- pulp degeneration 221
 pulp size/shape 218
 root resorption 221
 rule of fours 134
 shape 214–15
 size 214
 structure 216–17
 trauma response 221, 222
 teeth, primary 213–22, 223
 abnormal behavior 137–8
 accessory root canal 219, 223
 arch shape 219–20
 chronology of eruption 132
 development 215–16
 enamel defect susceptibility 222
 number 214
 position 219–20
 preprimary 138
 pulp degeneration 221
 pulp size/shape 218
 remnants 138
 resorption 136–7
 retained 137
 root resorption 127, 221
 shape 214–15
 shedding 134–9
 six/four rule 132
 size 214
 structure 216–17
 submerged 138
 trauma response 221, 222
- temporal bone 44, 49
 temporalis muscle 359–60
 temporomandibular fossa 54, 356
 temporomandibular joint (TMJ) 353–63, 425
 accessory ligaments 353
 aging 362
 ankylosis 361
 arthritis 362
 articular disc 353, 355, 411
 injury 361
 capsule 353, 354
 condylar aplasia 360–1
 condyle 354, 355, 362
 fracture 361
 development 53, 56
 disturbances 360–1
 dislocation 361
 functioning 55, 360
 lateral ligament 353
 mastication muscles 359–60
 nerve supply 358–9
 osteoporosis 362
 pain/pressure sensations 360
 primary 47
 proprioceptors 277
 structure 354–7
 synovial membrane 356–7
 temporomandibular fossa 54, 356
 vascular supply 357–8
 vascular triangle 354
- temporomandibular ligament 353, 354, 425
 teratogens 16, 18, 19, 425
 tetracyclines 18–19, 86
 bacterial bio-film removal 387
 calcified tissue affinity 102
 staining 146, 147, 148–9
 tooth mineralization 141, 145–9
 uptake 150
- thalidomide 18, 19
 thermoreceptors 276, 282
 thrombin 391, 393
 thromboxane 391
 thymus 24
 thyroglossal cysts/fistulas 38
 thyroid gland 24, 34
 tic douloureux 286, 289, 425
 tight junctions 425, 426

ameloblasts 93
 complexes 207
 odontoblastic layer 195
 salivary gland acini 309, 310
 tissue inhibitors of metalloproteinase (TIMP) 194
 titanium implants 378, 379, 380, 387, 388
 Tomes' granular layer 183, 232, 416, 425
 Tomes' process 92, 93, 94–5, 425
 ameloblast 159, 160
 enamel matrix 165
 enamel rod 94–5, 157
 enamel tufts 163
 tongue 243
 development 29–30
 innervation 36
 mucosa 254–5
 muscles 35
 palatine shelf closure 30–1
 papillae 254–5, 283–4, 285, 286
 taste buds 243, 255
 ventral surface 252
 tonofilaments 397, 425
 gingival junctional epithelium 266, 270
 tonsils 24, 243, 258–61
 crypts 259
 development 258
 lingual 243, 260, 419
 palatine 243, 259, 260, 421
 pharyngeal 243, 258–9, 260, 422
 tooth germ 57
 see also teeth
 touch receptor 257, 276, 278
 distribution 282
 gingival 269, 272
 trace elements 156
 trans-Golgi network 315, 426
 transcription factors 4
 homeobox 81, 83
 transcytosis 320
 transduction theory of pain transmission 205
 transforming growth factor α (TGF α) 395, 399
 transforming growth factor β (TGF β) 82
 dentin 176
 dental matrix 183
 odontoblasts 193
 wound healing 395, 398, 400
 transforming growth factor β -1 (TGF β -1) 126, 131
 trauma
 response 221, 222
 see also injury; wound healing
 Treacher Collins' syndrome *see* mandibulofacial dysostosis
 trigeminal nerve 35, 350, 358
 trigeminal neuralgia 286, 289
 tryptophan 116
 tuftelin 101
 tumour necrosis factor (TNF) 395
 tunicamycin 300
 Turner syndrome 17

V

varicella zoster 289
 vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) 203, 204, 206, 321
 vermillion border 251, 426
 vestibular lamina 75, 426
 vinculin 402
 viscerocranial elements 45, 426
 viscerocranum 47, 48
 vitamin A 19, 141

deficiency 142, 150
 vitamin C 19, 141
 deficiency 142, 143, 150
 vitamin D 141
 deficiency 143–4, 150
 interglobular dentin 179
 vitamin deficiencies 141, 142, 143–4, 150
 vomer 49, 50, 66, 426
 vomeronasal organ 342
 von Korff fibers 89
 von Willebrand factor 391

W

Waldeyer's ring 258, 426
 Wharton's duct *see* submandibular duct
 white spot defects 222
 Wnt (vertebrate homolog of *Drosophila* wingless) 82, 83, 86
 wound healing 390–408
 acute inflammation 394–7
 cavity preparation 206–10
 cellular events 394–7
 collagen 401–2
 connective tissue 399–400, 401, 402
 early events 391–3
 epithelial-related events 397–9
 events 408
 fetal 7
 granulation tissue 401–2, 406
 lymphatic circulation 397
 maturation of wound 402–3
 osseous 407
 phases 408
 primary intention 402, 422
 pulpal 196
 regeneration 403
 repair 397–403
 repair/remodeling 402–3
 secondary intention 402, 404, 424
 vascular events 399–400
 wounds
 contraction 402
 extraction 404–6
 tissue-tooth interface 403
 tooth-associated 403

X

xerostomia 309, 310, 322, 426

Y

yolk sac 5, 6

Z

zonula adherens *see* intermediate junctions
 zonula occludens *see* tight junctions
 zygomatic bone 49
 zygote 3–4