

Index

Note: Page numbers set **bold** or *italic* indicate headings or figures, respectively.

1

- “1.5” approach **774**
- ¹⁸F-FDG-PET, *see*
- ¹⁸F-fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography (¹⁸F-FDG-PET)
- ¹⁸F-fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography (¹⁸F-FDG-PET) **288**

A

- AA, *see* Arachidonic acid (AA)
- AAOHNS, *see* American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery (AAOHNS)
- ABCDE, *see* Airway, breathing, circulation, disability, and exposure (ABCDE)
- ABRS, *see* Acute bacterial rhinosinusitis (ABRS)
- Absorbable packing **357**
- ACC, *see* Adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC)
- ACE level, *see* Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) level
- ACF, *see* Anterior cranial fossa (ACF)
- ACFR, *see* Anterior craniofacial resection (ACFR)
- Acoustic rhinometry
 - and rhinomanometry **77**
 - reporting results **76**
 - sources of variability **76**
 - technique **76**
- Acoustic rhinometry **76**
- Acquired ciliary dysfunction **67, 258**
- Acquired mucociliary dysfunction **192**
- Acquired/adaptive immunity **187**
- Acterion therapy for rhinosinusitis **241**
- ACTH, *see* Adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH)
- Actinomyces israelii **296**
- Actinomyces **296**
- Acute bacterial rhinosinusitis (ABRS)
 - case against antibiotics in **235**
 - evidence for antibiotics in **236**
- Acute bacterial rhinosinusitis (ABRS) **157–158, 176, 235, 301**
- Acute exacerbation of chronic rhinosinusitis (AE-CRS) **158, 181, 239**
- Acute invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (AIFS)
 - diagnosis **230**
 - pathophysiology **231**
 - prognosis **232**
 - radiologic features **231**
 - treatment **231**
- Acute invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (AIFS) **230**
- Acute invasive fungal sinusitis (AIFS) **240**
- Acute rhinosinusitis (ARS)
 - clinical presentation **303**
 - complications **306**
 - diagnostic workup **304**

- epidemiology **301**
- health impact of treatment of **176, 177**
- microbiology of **214**
- pathophysiology **302**
- quality of life and local symptoms **176**
- risk of complications **177**
- treatment and outcomes **305**
- work productivity **176**
- Acute rhinosinusitis (ARS) **157, 176, 235, 301**
- Acute viral rhinosinusitis (AVRS) **157**
- Acute/chronic inflammatory sinus disease **449**
- AD, *see* Alzheimer’s disease (AD)
- Adamantinomatous craniopharyngioma **712**
- Adenocarcinoma **34, 565, 724, 725**
- Adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC) **34, 566, 721, 723**
- Adenoidectomy **275**
- Adenoiditis versus rhinosinusitis **266**
- Adenoids, role of **267**
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP) **56**
- Adenovirus **141**
- Adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH) **384, 768**
- AEA, *see* Anterior ethmoidal artery (AEA)
- AE-CRS, *see* Acute exacerbation of chronic rhinosinusitis (AE-CRS)
- AERD, *see* Aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease (AERD)
- AFRS, *see* Allergic fungal rhinosinusitis (AFRS)
- AFS, *see* Allergic fungal sinusitis (AFS)
- Agger nasi cells **17**
- Agger nasi region **11**
- AHI, *see* Apnea-Hypopnea Index (AHI)
- AIFS, *see* Acute invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (AIFS)
- Air pollution **195**
- Airway analysis and computational fluid dynamics, CT scanning for **77**
- Airway, breathing, circulation, disability, and exposure (ABCDE) **649**
- Airway epithelial cells, rhinovirus infection of **138**
- Airway epithelium **58**
- Airway hyperreactivity **188**
- Airway management **385**
- Airway mucus secretion **62**
- Airway surface liquid (ASL) **56**
- Airway test results and patients’ symptoms, correlation between **81**
- AIT, *see* Allergen immunotherapy (AIT)
- AJCC, *see* American Joint Committee on Cancer (AJCC)
- Alar batten graft **644**
- Alar rim graft **644**
- ALARA, *see* As low as reasonably achievable (ALARA)
- Alarmins **109**
- Allergen immunotherapy (AIT)
 - clinically relevant cross-reacting allergens **120**

- indications for **119**
- subcutaneous immunotherapy, allergens for **119**
- subcutaneous immunotherapy (SCIT)
 - preparation and administration of **120**
 - usual method of administration of **119**
 - working of **118**
- Allergen immunotherapy (AIT) **97, 118**
- Allergen-specific IgE antibodies **110**
- Allergen-specific immunotherapy **132**
- Allergic fungal eosinophilic rhinosinusitis **195**
- Allergic fungal rhinosinusitis (AFRS)
 - consensus conference criteria for **226**
 - diagnostic criteria for **225–226**
 - pathophysiology and natural course **226**
 - radiologic features **225**
 - treatment **227**
- Allergic fungal rhinosinusitis (AFRS) **163, 222, 224, 240, 270, 417, 501**
- Allergic fungal sinusitis (AFS) **27, 30, 256**
- Allergic rhinitis (AR)
 - and asthma **131**
 - classification **96**
 - clinical presentation
 - allergy phenotyping and endotyping **96**
 - atopic march **96**
 - differential diagnosis **97**
 - history **96**
 - physical examination **97**
 - clinical presentation **96**
 - diagnostic workup **97, 130**
 - epidemiology **95**
 - FDA-approved drugs for management of **99**
 - nasal challenge testing in **79**
 - outcomes **98**
 - pathophysiology **95**
 - treatment
 - allergen avoidance **97**
 - pharmacotherapy **97**
 - treatment of **131**
- Allergic rhinitis (AR) **86, 95, 130, 269**
- Allergy **188, 201, 259**
- Allergy immunotherapy **248**
- Allergy skin testing and immunotherapy, principles of
 - diagnostic allergy testing **109**
 - immunologic basis for allergic responses **109**
 - immunotherapy
 - based on Rinkel method **121**
 - conventional immunotherapy **121**
 - intradermal dilutional testing (IDT)-based **121**
 - managing patients on SCIT in relationship to vaccine administration **122**
- immunotherapy **120**
- local allergic rhinitis (LAR) and local respiratory allergy **116**
- multiplex-specific IgE assays
 - allergen extract preparations for skin testing and immunotherapy **112**
 - component resolved diagnostic testing **114**
 - differences in results from ID skin testing and IDT procedures **113**
 - factors that increase or decrease allergy skin testing responses **111**
 - in vitro specific IgE testing **114**
 - intradermal dilutional testing (IDT) **113**
 - intradermal single dilution skin testing **113**
 - multiheaded skin testing device testing **112**
 - prick testing **112**
 - multiplex-specific IgE assays **111**
 - prick and intradermal testing procedures, sensitivity and specificity of **114**
 - sublingual IT (SLIT), polysensitized allergic patients, managing **122**
 - sublingual IT (SLIT) **122**
- Allergy skin testing and immunotherapy, principles of **109**
- Allergy skin testing procedures and devices **111**
- Allergy testing in the allergist’s and otolaryngologist’s office
 - blended skin testing technique **117**
 - implications of different skin testing methods **117**
 - prick skin testing followed by single IDT **116**
 - revised otolaryngic allergist approach **116**
 - skin endpoint titration/ intradermal dilutional testing **116**
- Allergy testing in the allergist’s and otolaryngologist’s office **116**
- Allergy/immunology evaluation **202**
- Alpha-lipoic acid **91**
- Alzheimer’s disease (AD) **87**
- Ambulatory surgical center (ASC) **382**
- Ameloblastomas **553, 712**
- American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery (AAOHNS) **368–369**
- American Joint Committee on Cancer (AJCC) **562, 567**
- Aminoglycosides **312**
- AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK) **61**
- AMPK, *see* AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK)
- AMT, *see* Appropriate medical therapy (AMT)
- Anatomic abnormalities **192**
- Ancillary therapies
 - acute rhinosinusitis **274**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis **274**
- Ancillary therapies **274**

- Andrews staging system for juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma 545
- Anesthesia 401
- Anesthesia, patient selection and 344
- Anesthetic management
- conscious sedation 385
 - general anesthesia
 - airway management 385
 - anesthesia induction and maintenance 386
 - fast-tracking patients for discharge 389
 - precision surgery, immobility of surgical field for 389
 - provision of a clear, quiet surgical field 386
 - smooth and rapid emergence from anesthesia 389
 - general anesthesia 385
 - premedication, positioning, and monitoring 384
- Anesthetic management 384
- Angiofibroma 705
- Angiography 877
- Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) level, ACE2 140
- Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE) level 288
- Anosmia 86
- Anterior cranial fossa (ACF)
- endoscopic approaches to
 - complications 762
 - diagnostic workup 756
 - endoscopic anterior ventral skull base resection without craniotomy 759
 - endoscopic-assisted anterior craniofacial resection 759
 - external anterior craniofacial resection 758
 - outcomes 764
 - patient selection and indications 755
 - postoperative care 763
 - surgical anatomy 757
 - surgical technique 758
 - endoscopic approaches to 755
- Anterior cranial fossa (ACF) 873
- Anterior craniofacial resection (ACFR) 755
- Anterior ethmoidal artery (AEA) 16, 441, 634
- Anterior neuropore development 527
- Anterior septal reconstruction (ASR)
- candidates for, revision nasal septal surgery 629
 - candidates for 629
 - outcomes in 629
- Anterior septal reconstruction (ASR) 627, 628–630
- Anterior table fractures 651
- Anterocaudal septal deviations, management of
- extracorporeal septoplasty 627
 - historical perspective 626
- Anterocaudal septal deviations, management of 626
- Antibiotic prophylaxis 925
- Antibiotic resistance and immunodeficiency 260
- Antibiotic-eluting biomaterials 241
- Antibiotics
- acute rhinosinusitis 272
 - chronic rhinosinusitis 273
 - systemic 502
- Antibiotics 144, 205, 246, 272, 412
- Anticholinergics 142
- Antifungal agents for chronic rhinosinusitis 240
- Antifungal therapies 246
- Antigen-presenting cell (APC) 109
- Antihistamine 111
- Antihistamines 142
- Anti-infective therapy, current and future developments in
- antibiotic-eluting biomaterials 241
 - rhinosinusitis, bacteriophage therapy for 241
- Anti-infective therapy, current and future developments in 241
- Anti-inflammation, nonmedical interventions as a means of
- debridement 250
 - endoscopic sinus surgery, role of 250
- Anti-inflammation, nonmedical interventions as a means of 250
- Antimicrobials, in sinonasal mucus and innate immunity 62
- Antimicrobials 501
- Antiviral therapies 144
- Antrochoanal polyps 429
- APC, *see* Antigen-presenting cell (APC)
- Apnea–Hypopnea Index (AHI) 317
- Apolipoprotein E 87
- Appropriate medical therapy (AMT) 420
- AR, *see* Allergic rhinitis (AR); Augmented reality (AR)
- Arachidonic acid (AA) 200
- Arrhinia 527
- ARS, *see* Acute rhinosinusitis (ARS)
- Arterial hemorrhages 913
- Arterial injury 517
- Arteriovenous malformations (AVMs) 677
- As low as reasonably achievable (ALARA) 162
- ASC, *see* Ambulatory surgical center (ASC)
- ASL, *see* Airway surface liquid (ASL)
- Aspirin intolerance 190
- Aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease (AERD) 190, 205, 207, 258, 417, 477
- ASR, *see* Anterior septal reconstruction (ASR)
- Asthma
- allergic rhinitis and 131
 - chronic rhinosinusitis and 127, 132
 - control 181
 - diagnosis of 130
 - exacerbations 147
 - rhinitis and 126
 - treatment of 131
- Asthma 127, 129–130, 269
- Atelectatic left maxillary sinus 34
- Atopy and allergic fungal sinusitis 477
- ATP, *see* Adenosine triphosphate (ATP)
- Augmented reality (AR) 376
- Aura 325
- Autoimmune diseases
- polychondritis, relapsing
 - clinical presentation 291
 - diagnostic workup 292
 - epidemiology 291
 - outcomes 292
 - pathophysiology 291
 - treatment 292
 - polychondritis, relapsing 291
 - autoimmune diseases 291–292
- Automatic registration 365
- Autospreader graft 643
- AVMs, *see* Arteriovenous malformations (AVMs)
- AVRS, *see* Acute viral rhinosinusitis (AVRS)
- Azathioprine 287
- ## B
- Bacteria
- biofilms 194
 - superantigens 194
- Bacteria 193
- Bacterial superantigens 217
- Bacteriology 266
- BAL, *see* Bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL)
- Balanced decompression 591
- Balloon catheter dilation (BCD)
- devices, advantages and disadvantages of 470
- Balloon catheter dilation (BCD) devices 470
- Balloon dilatation for sinus disease
- postoperative frontal stenosis, management of 347
 - primary sinus disease, management of 347
- Balloon dilatation for sinus disease 347
- Balloon sinuplasty 276
- Barcelona Smell Test-24 (BAST-24) 88
- Basement membrane thickening (BMT) 424
- Basilar migraine 325
- BAST-24, *see* Barcelona Smell Test-24 (BAST-24)
- Batten graft 643
- Bayonet forceps 345
- BCD devices, *see* Balloon catheter dilation (BCD) devices
- BDP, *see* Beclomethasone dipropionate (BDP)
- Beclomethasone dipropionate (BDP) 244
- Benign and malignant tumors 810
- Benign fibro-osseous lesions 708
- Benign neoplasms 32
- Benign or malignant sinonasal pathology 449
- Benign peripheral nerve sheath tumors 710
- Benign sinonasal tumors
- inverted papilloma (IP)
 - clinical presentation 539
 - complications 543
 - diagnostic workup 539
 - endoscopic removal of IP 540
 - of ethmoid, frontal, and sphenoid sinus 543
 - of maxillary sinus 541
 - patient selection 540
 - postoperative care and follow-up 544
 - inverted papilloma (IP) 539
 - juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma (JNA)
 - clinical presentation 544
 - diagnostic workup 544
 - infratemporal fossa (ITF) 546, 547
 - postoperative care 548
 - pterygopalatine fossa (PPF) 546, 547
 - surgical technique 547
 - surgical anatomy 546
- Benign sinonasal tumors 538
- Benign tumors
- angiofibroma 705
 - benign fibro-osseous lesions 708–709
 - benign peripheral nerve sheath tumors 710
 - fibrous dysplasia 709
 - juvenile psammomatoid ossifying fibroma (JPOF) 709
 - meningioma 710
 - ossifying fibroma 709
 - osteoma 708
 - papillomas
 - exophytic sinonasal papilloma 707
 - inverted sinonasal papilloma 706
 - oncocytic sinonasal papilloma 706
 - papillomas 706
 - pituitary neuroendocrine tumors (PitNETs) 707
 - sinonasal benign mesenchymal tumors
 - adamantinomatous craniopharyngioma 712
 - chondromesenchymal hamartoma 711
 - sinonasal benign mesenchymal tumors 711
- Benign tumors 705
- Benralizumab 249
- Bernoulli's principle 641
- Bertini bone 3
- Beta-2 transferrin 744
- Bevacizumab 683
- Bilateral paraseptal nasosphenoidal surgical approach 789
- Bilateral sphenoidotomy 847
- Bilateral temporal lobes, radiation necrosis in 48
- Bioabsorbable implants 644
- Bioabsorbable lateral nasal wall stent 352
- Bioabsorbable materials 469
- Biofilms, development 216
- Biofilms 194, 267
- Biologic therapies 248
- Biologics 205
- Biomaterials in rhinology
- drug delivery, biomaterials for 359
 - hemostasis, biomaterials for
 - absorbable packing 357
 - nonabsorbable packs 356
 - hemostasis, biomaterials for 355
 - ideal biomaterial and agent selection, characteristics of 355
 - spacing/healing, biomaterials for 358
- Biomaterials in rhinology 355

- Biopsy of sinonasal masses **346**
 Biphenotypic sinonasal sarcoma (BSNS) **721, 722**
 Bipolar cautery for management of epistaxis **347**
 Bitter taste receptors (BTRs) **186, 217**
 Blakesley forceps **345**
 Blastomyces dermatitidis **297**
 Blastomycosis **297**
 Blended skin testing technique **117**
 Blunt dissection **636**
 BMS, *see* Burning mouth syndrome (BMS)
 BMT, *see* Basement membrane thickening (BMT)
 Boezaart score (BS) **421**
 Bone cuts **541, 542**
 Bone destruction **40**
 Bone graft **672**
 Bone inflammation **192**
 Bone resection **618**
 Borderline tumors
 – sinonasal ameloblastoma **712, 714**
 – sinonasal glomangiopericytoma **712**
 – solitary fibrous tumor (SFT) **712**
 Borderline tumors **712**
 Bowman's glands **88**
 Bradycardic and hypotensive anesthetic technique **423**
 Brain abscess **311, 315**
 Brainstem aura, migraine with **325**
 Brief Smell Identification Test (B-SIT) **88**
 Bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL) **285**
 Brown syndrome **682**
 BS, *see* Boezaart score (BS)
 B-SIT, *see* Brief Smell Identification Test (B-SIT)
 BSNS, *see* Biphenotypic sinonasal sarcoma (BSNS)
 BTRs, *see* Bitter taste receptors (BTRs)
 Buccal fat pad flap **904, 905**
 Bulla lamella **13**
 Burning mouth syndrome (BMS) **91, 340**
 Butterfly graft **644**
- C**
- CA, *see* Choanal atresia (CA)
 Caicedo reverse septal flap **900**
 Calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) **102, 325**
 Caldwell-Luc approach **16, 436, 558, 559, 596, 597, 598–599, 682–683**
 cAMP, *see* Cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP)
 Candidacy **80**
 Canthal barb **672**
 Carbamazepine **338**
 Carboxymethylcellulose (CMC) **356–357**
 Cardinal symptoms **156**
 Care pathway, importance of **250**
 Carotid artery injury **521**
 Cartilage remodeling **644**
 Causative viruses
 – adenoviruses **141**
 – coronaviruses (CoV) **140**
 – influenza **141**
 – parainfluenza viruses **141**
 – respiratory syncytial viruses **141**
 – rhinoviruses **139**
 Causative viruses **139**
 Cavernous hemangioma (CH) **866, 870**
 Cavernous sinus, common pathologies of **783**
 Cavernous sinus thrombosis (CST) **308–309, 315**
 CBC with differential, *see* Complete blood count (CBC) with differential
 CBF, *see* Ciliary beat frequency (CBF)
 CBR, *see* Contour-based registration (CBR)
 CCAD, *see* Central compartment atopic disease (CCAD)
 CCJ, *see* Craniocervical junction (CCJ)
 CC-SIT, *see* Cross-Cultural Smell Identification Test (CC-SIT)
 CDH, *see* Chronic daily headache (CDH)
 Cefuroxime IV **273**
 Cellulose-based dressing, reconstruction with **777**
 Central compartment atopic disease (CCAD) **201**
 Central nervous system (CNS), infection **525**
 Central nervous system (CNS) **862**
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) diversion **910**
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) fistula **346**
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) leak **27, 30, 37, 449, 521, 523, 557, 602, 682, 861–862, 924**
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) leaks and encephaloceles
 – classification, etiology, and pathophysiology
 -- congenital **743**
 -- neoplasms **741**
 -- spontaneous **740**
 -- trauma **740**
 – classification, etiology, and pathophysiology **739**
 – complications **751**
 – diagnosis and preoperative tests
 -- beta-2 transferrin **744**
 -- computed tomography cisternogram **744**
 -- high-resolution computed tomography **744**
 -- intrathecal fluorescein **745**
 -- magnetic resonance cisternography (MRC) **745**
 -- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) **745**
 -- radiolabeled cisternogram **744**
 – diagnosis and preoperative tests **744**
 – lumbar drainage and management of elevated intracranial pressure **751**
 – outcomes **752**
 – postoperative care **751**
 – surgical anatomy and principles
 -- general principles of CSF leak repair **745**
 -- preoperative evaluation **745**
 – surgical anatomy and principles **745**
 – surgical approach
 -- ethmoid roof/criform plate **748**
 -- frontal sinus **749**
 -- sphenoid sinus **746**
 -- traditional management **749**
 -- transnasal endoscopic repair **749**
 – surgical approach **746**
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) leaks and encephaloceles **739**
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) penetration **314**
 CF, *see* Cystic fibrosis (CF)
 CFD testing, *see* Computational fluid dynamics (CFD) testing
 CFTR ion channel, *see* Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) ion channel
 CG, *see* Cholesterol granuloma (CG)
 CGDs, *see* Chronic granulomatous diseases (CGDs)
 CGIFS, *see* Chronic granulomatous invasive fungal sinusitis (CGIFS)
 CGRP, *see* Calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP)
 CH, *see* Cavernous hemangioma (CH)
 Chitogel **358**
 Chitosan **358**
 Chlamydomonas **64**
 Choanal atresia (CA) **528, 529**
 Cholesterol granuloma (CG) **849**
 Chondromesenchymal hamartoma **711**
 Chondrosarcoma **573, 718, 719**
 Chordoma **573, 717, 719, 769, 832**
 Chronic daily headache (CDH) **333**
 Chronic granulomatous diseases (CGDs) **260**
 Chronic granulomatous invasive fungal sinusitis (CGIFS) **228**
 Chronic invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (CIFS)
 – diagnosis **228**
 – pathophysiology and natural course **228**
 – radiologic features **229**
 – treatment **229**
 Chronic invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (CIFS) **222, 228, 240**
 Chronic kidney disease (CKD) **90**
 Chronic migraine (CM) **324**
 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) **67, 383**
 Chronic rhinorrhea, management of, posterior nasal nerve cryotherapy **351**
 Chronic rhinorrhea, management of **351**
 Chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS)
 – acute exacerbation of chronic rhinosinusitis (AE-CRS) **239**
 – and allergic rhinitis **86**
 – and asthma **127, 132**
 – antifungal agents for **240**
 – anti-infective therapy in allergic fungal rhinosinusitis **240**
 – asthma control **181**
 – clinical presentation **171**
 – cognition **181**
 – diagnosis of **130**
 – endotyping of **171**
 – epidemiology **170**
 – factors contributing to **187**
 – headache **178**
 – health impact of treatments of **178, 182**
 – intravenous antibiotics for **239**
 – local symptoms **178**
 – medical management of **79**
 – microbiology of **215**
 – microbiome and inflammation, association between
 -- bacterial superantigens **217**
 -- biofilm development **216**
 -- bitter taste receptors **217**
 -- dysbiosis hypothesis **217**
 -- intramucosal bacteria **217**
 -- single-pathogen hypotheses **216**
 – microbiome and inflammation, association between **216**
 – mood **180**
 – objective outcome measurements
 -- endoscopy **507**
 -- imaging **508**
 – objective outcome measurements **507**
 – outcomes in **172, 507**
 – outcomes of medical therapy for **510**
 – outcomes of surgical therapy for **511**
 – pathogenesis of **215**
 – pathophysiology **170**
 – patient-reported outcome measurements (PROMs)
 -- extranasal comorbidities and factors **508**
 -- patient expectations and satisfaction **510**
 -- specific instruments **508**
 -- surgery, avoidance of **509**
 – patient-reported outcome measurements (PROMs) **508, 509**
 – quality of life (QoL) **179**
 – -related complications **181**
 – risk of progression to **177**
 – sleep **180**
 – source of funding **174**
 – stroke **181**
 – topical antibiotics for **239**
 – treatment approaches to endotypes **172**
 – work productivity **180**
 Chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS) **56, 67, 129–130, 132, 139, 169, 177, 199, 237, 395, 398, 418, 428, 486, 507**
 – *See also* Medically refractory chronic rhinosinusitis; Pediatric rhinosinusitis; Rhinosinusitis (RS)
 Chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS), medical therapies for
 – anti-inflammation, nonmedical interventions as a means of
 -- debridement **250**
 -- endoscopic sinus surgery, role of **250**
 – anti-inflammation, nonmedical interventions as a means of **250**
 – care pathway, importance of **250**
 – corticosteroids
 -- cellular action of **245**
 -- deleterious effects of **245**
 -- producing systemic activity **245**
 – corticosteroids **244**
 – mucosal inflammation and mucociliary function **244**
 – perioperative corticosteroids **250**
 – sinonasal inflammation, management of
 -- allergy immunotherapy **248**
 -- antibiotics **246**
 -- antifungal therapies **246**

- biologic therapies **248**
- intranasal corticosteroids **246**
- leukotriene inhibitors **247**
- saline irrigations **246**
- systemic corticosteroids **247**
- sinonasal inflammation, management of **246**
- Chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS), medical therapies for **244**
- Chronic rhinosinusitis, etiologic factors in
 - environmental factors
 - air pollution **195**
 - bacteria **193**
 - fungi **195**
 - smoking **196**
 - viruses **193**
 - environmental factors **193**
 - local host factors
 - acquired mucociliary dysfunction **192**
 - anatomic abnormalities **192**
 - bone inflammation **192**
 - gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) **193**
 - odontogenic inflammation **191**
 - vitamin D deficiency **193**
 - local host factors **191**
 - systemic host factors
 - acquired/adaptive immunity **187**
 - airway hyperreactivity **188**
 - allergy **188**
 - aspirin intolerance **190**
 - cystic fibrosis **191**
 - granulomatous diseases **190**
 - immunodeficiency **190**
 - innate immunity **186**
 - mucociliary dysfunction **190**
 - systemic host factors **186**
- Chronic rhinosinusitis, etiologic factors in **186**
- Chronic rhinosinusitis with nasal polyps (CRSwNP)
 - biologic therapies in **206**
 - indications for allergy/immunology workup in **204**
 - oral antibiotics for **238**
 - sample regimen for medical management of **205**
- Chronic rhinosinusitis with nasal polyps (CRSwNP) **158, 204, 359–360**
- Chronic rhinosinusitis without nasal polyps (CRSsNP), oral antibiotics for **237**
- Chronic rhinosinusitis without nasal polyps (CRSsNP) **158**
- Churg–Strauss syndrome (CSS) **164, 204, 289**
- CIFS, *see* Chronic invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (CIFS)
- Cilia **25**
- Ciliary beat frequency (CBF) **56, 192**
- Ciliary beating, regulation of **65**
- Ciliopathy
 - cystic fibrosis (CF)
 - clinical presentation **284**
 - diagnostic workup **284**
 - epidemiology **284**
 - pathophysiology **284**
 - treatment **285**
 - cystic fibrosis (CF) **284**
 - primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD)
 - clinical presentation **283**
 - diagnostic workup **283**
 - epidemiology **283**
 - outcome **284**
 - pathophysiology **283**
 - treatment **284**
 - primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD) **283**
- Ciliopathy **283**
- CKD, *see* Chronic kidney disease (CKD)
- Clinical olfactory disorders
 - conductive olfactory disorders
 - chronic rhinosinusitis and allergic rhinitis **86**
 - iatrogenic **86**
 - sinonasal masses **86**
 - trauma **86**
 - conductive olfactory disorders **86**
 - neurodegenerative disorders
 - congenital anosmia **87**
 - drugs and toxins **88**
 - neurodegenerative disorders **87**
 - sensorineural olfactory disorders
 - age **87**
 - upper respiratory infection **86**
 - sensorineural olfactory disorders **86**
- Clinical olfactory disorders **86**
- Clinical target volume (CTV) **830**
- Clinically relevant cross-reacting allergens **120**
- Clinically relevant respiratory allergy **115**
- Clivus **798**
- Clivus and posterior fossa, endoscopic approaches to
 - approaches
 - craniocervical junction/odontoid approach **802**
 - petrous apex approach **801**
 - transsphenoidal transclival approach **801**
 - approaches **801**
 - complications **804**
 - diagnostic evaluation
 - imaging **797**
 - physical examination **797**
 - diagnostic evaluation **797**
 - indications and contraindications **796**
 - postoperative care **806**
 - reconstruction **803**
 - surgical anatomy
 - clivus **798**
 - retroclival region **798**
 - sphenoid sinus **798**
 - surgical anatomy **798**
 - surgical technique
 - operative setup **799**
 - preparation **800**
 - surgical technique **799**
- Clivus and posterior fossa, endoscopic approaches to **796**
- CLOSE approach **420–421**
- Clostridium difficile **182, 925**
- Cluster headache **329**
- CM, *see* Chronic migraine (CM)
- CMC, *see* Carboxymethylcellulose (CMC)
- C-notch **76**
- CNS, *see* Cranial nerves (CNs)
- CNS, *see* Central nervous system (CNS)
- Cognition **181**
- Collagen film **359**
- Collectin proteins **63**
- Common cold **135**
- Common variable immune deficiency (CVID) **292**
- Common variable immunodeficiency (CVID) **477**
- Comorbid diseases
 - allergic fungal rhinosinusitis **270**
 - allergic rhinitis **269**
 - asthma **269**
 - cystic fibrosis **270**
 - gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) **269**
 - immunodeficiency **269**
 - primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD) **270**
- Comorbid diseases **269**
- Complete blood count (CBC) with differential **164**
- Complicated acute sinusitis, surgery for **409**
- Computational fluid dynamics (CFD) testing, computed tomography scanning for **77**
- Computational fluid dynamics (CFD) testing **73, 78, 79**
- Computed tomography angiography **375**
- Computed tomography cisternogram **744**
- Computed tomography (CT) **26, 27, 43, 77, 202, 305, 321, 367, 564**
- Computer-assisted navigation and intraoperative imaging **402**
- Concha bullosa air cell **11**
- Concha bullosa resection **620**
- Conchae bullosae **25**
- Conductive olfactory disorders
 - chronic rhinosinusitis and allergic rhinitis **86**
 - iatrogenic **86**
 - sinonasal masses **86**
 - trauma **86**
- Conductive olfactory disorders **86**
- Congenital anosmia **87**
- Congenital midline nasal masses, distinguishing features of **536**
- Congenital midline nasal masses **533**
- Congenital nasal tip deviation **528**
- Congenital nasopharyngeal teratomas **833**
- Congenital pyriform aperture stenosis (CPAS) **529, 530**
- Congenital sinonasal disorders
 - complications **536**
 - embryology
 - anterior neuropore development **527**
 - frontonasal prominence and external nose development **527**
 - embryology **527**
 - nasal tip, cavity, and choana disorders
 - arrhinia, polyrrhinia, and proboscis lateralis **527**
 - choanal atresia (CA) **529**
 - congenital nasal tip deviation **528**
 - congenital pyriform aperture stenosis (CPAS) **529, 530**
 - nasal infantile hemangiomas **528, 529**
- nasal tip, cavity, and choana disorders **527**
- paranasal structures, disorders of
- congenital midline nasal masses **533**
- lacrimal cysts **532**
- paranasal structures, disorders of **532**
- Congenital sinonasal disorders **527**
- Connecticut Chemosensory Clinical Research Center Olfactory Test **88**
- Conscious sedation **385**
- Continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) **321**
- Contour-based registration (CBR) **366**
- Contralateral transmaxillary approach **849**
- Conventional immunotherapy **121**
- Converse scissors **636**
- COPD, *see* Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- Corneal abrasion **523**
- Coronaviruses (CoV) **140**
- Cortical spreading depression **325**
- Corticosteroids
 - cellular action of **245**
 - deleterious effects of **245**
 - producing systemic activity **245**
- Corticosteroids **143, 205, 244, 245, 314, 359**
- Cottle elevator **434, 557, 635**
- COVID-19 pandemic **139–140, 144–145**
- COVID-19 treatment, CDC 2023 guideline for **146**
- COVID-19–induced olfactory and taste dysfunction **139**
- COVID-19–induced smell loss **90**
- COX enzymes, *see* Cyclooxygenase (COX) enzymes
- CPAP, *see* Continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP)
- CPAS, *see* Congenital pyriform aperture stenosis (CPAS)
- Cranial nerves (CNs) **799**
- Cranial neuropathies **48**
- Craniocervical junction (CCJ)
 - clinical presentation **854**
 - complications **862**
 - diagnostic workup
 - imaging and planning for navigation **855**
 - stability of CCJ **856**
 - vasculature **856**
 - diagnostic workup **855**
 - outcomes **863**
 - pathophysiology **854**
 - treatment
 - description of operative approach **859**
 - endonasal approach, advantages and drawbacks of **858**
 - patient positioning and setup **859**
 - surgical procedures, staging of **858**
 - transnasal odontoid instrumentation and equipment planning **858**
 - treatment **858**
- Craniocervical junction (CCJ) **802, 854**
- Craniopharyngioma **768, 833**
- C-reactive protein (CRP) **164**

- Cross-Cultural Smell Identification Test (CC-SIT) 88
- CRP, *see* C-reactive protein (CRP)
- CRS, *see* Chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS)
- CRSsNP, *see* Chronic rhinosinusitis without nasal polyps (CRSsNP)
- CRSwNP, *see* Chronic rhinosinusitis with nasal polyps (CRSwNP)
- Crumple zone 53
- “Crunch and gobble” technique 421
- Cryoablation 472
- CSF leak, *see* Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) leak
- “C-shaped” deformity 647, 648
- CSS, *see* Churg–Strauss syndrome (CSS)
- CST, *see* Cavernous sinus thrombosis (CST)
- CT, *see* Computed tomography (CT)
- CT-MR fusion 375
- CTV, *see* Clinical target volume (CTV)
- Culture versus molecular methods 212
- Cushing’s disease 768
- CVID, *see* Common variable immune deficiency (CVID)
- Cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) 90
- Cyclic guanosine monophosphate (cGMP) 90
- Cyclooxygenase (COX) enzymes 190
- CysLTs, *see* Cysteinyl leukotrienes (CysLTs)
- Cysteinyl leukotrienes (CysLTs) 190, 200
- Cystic fibrosis (CF)
- and primary ciliary dyskinesias 259
 - clinical presentation 284
 - diagnostic workup 284
 - epidemiology 284
 - genetic and sweat chloride testing for 166
 - pathophysiology 284
 - treatment 285
- Cystic fibrosis (CF) 3, 4, 60, 191, 270, 284, 383
- Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) ion channel 60, 191
- Cytochrome P450 enzymes 88
- D**
- Dacryocystorhinostomy (DCR) 580, 585, 887
- DB, *see* Denatonium benzoate (DB)
- DCR, *see* Dacryocystorhinostomy (DCR)
- Debridement 250, 412
- Decongestant spray 75
- Decongestants 142
- Deep orbital anatomy 878
- Defective leukotriene metabolism 200
- Defensins 63
- 0-degree scope, endoscopic endonasal anatomical dissection using 914–915, 924
- 0-degree scope 916, 919, 922, 925–926
- Denatonium benzoate (DB) 166
- Dennie–Morgan lines 97
- Dentigerous cysts
- involving maxillary sinus
 - preoperative considerations 558
 - surgical approach 558
- involving maxillary sinus 558
- Dentigerous cysts 553
- Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) 193
- Dermatophagoides farinae 119, 122
- Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus 119, 122
- Dermoid sinus tracts 32
- Dermoids 533
- Developmental lesions 32
- Diabetes mellitus (DM) 384
- Diagnostic allergy testing 109
- Diffuse hemorrhage 517
- Diffuse large B cell lymphoma (DLBCL) 730
- Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma (DLBCL) 572
- Diplopia 523
- Direct laryngoscopy (DL) 384
- DISE, *see* Drug-induced sleep endoscopy (DISE)
- Distant metastases 46
- DL, *see* Direct laryngoscopy (DL)
- DLBCL, *see* Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma (DLBCL)
- DM, *see* Diabetes mellitus (DM)
- DNA, *see* Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)
- Dorsal onlay spreader graft 644
- Double nose, *see* Polyrrhinia
- Doxycycline 238, 246
- Draf IIa classification 459
- Drills 467
- Drug delivery, biomaterials for 359
- Drug-eluting materials 470
- Drug-induced sleep endoscopy (DISE) 321
- Dupilumab 199, 206, 249
- Dynein activation 64
- Dysbiosis hypothesis 217
- Dysgeusia 139
- Dysosmia 86, 139
- Dysthyroid ophthalmopathy, *see* Thyroid eye disease (TED)
- E**
- EBM, *see* Evidence-based medicine (EBM)
- EBRR, *see* Evidence-based review with recommendations (EBRR)
- EBV, *see* Epstein–Barr virus (EBV)
- ECA, *see* External carotid artery (ECA)
- Echinacea 143
- ECRS, *see* Eosinophilic CRS (ECRS)
- Ectopic pituitary adenoma 833
- EDS, *see* Exhalation delivery systems (EDS)
- EEA, *see* Endonasal endoscopic approach (EEA), Expanded endonasal approaches (EEA)
- EER, *see* Extraesophageal gastric reflux (EER)
- EES, *see* Endoscopic endonasal surgery (EES)
- EFSS, *see* Endoscopic frontal sinus surgery (EFSS)
- EGPA, *see* Eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis (EGPA)
- Electrocautery 467
- Electromagnetic tracking, microsensors for 364
- Electrosurgical plasma coagulation (EPC) 684
- Elexacftor 285
- EM, *see* Episodic migraine (EM)
- EMA, *see* Epithelial membrane antigen (EMA)
- Embolization, complications of 685
- Emerging proposed neuroepithelial tumors
- IDH2-mutant sinonasal carcinoma 728
 - olfactory carcinoma 728
- Emerging proposed neuroepithelial tumors 727
- EMLP, *see* Endoscopic modified Lothrop procedure (EMLP)
- EMP, *see* Extramedullary plasmacytoma (EMP)
- Empty nose syndrome 54
- Empty sella syndrome (ESS) 740
- ENB, *see* Esthesioneuroblastoma (ENB)
- Encephaloceles, cerebrospinal fluid leaks and, *see* Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) leaks and encephaloceles
- Encephaloceles 533, 534
- Endogenous regulators of sinonasal mucosal physiology 55
- Endogenous vasoactive substances on nasal mucosa 54
- Endonasal approach, advantages and drawbacks of 858
- Endonasal endoscopic approach (EEA) 796
- Endoscopes 464
- Endoscopic approaches to orbital tumors
- complications 870
 - diagnostic workup 865
 - hemostasis and management of orbital fat planes 870
 - medial and inferior intraconal spaces, endoscopic anatomy of 867
 - operative indications 866
 - outcomes 871
 - postoperative care 871
 - reconstructive considerations 870
 - surgical planning 867
 - surgical technique 868
 - tumor etiology 865
- Endoscopic approaches to orbital tumors 865
- Endoscopic dacryocystorhinostomy
- anatomic considerations 581
 - background 580
 - indications and evaluation 581
 - outcomes 584
 - surgical technique 582
- Endoscopic dacryocystorhinostomy 580, 586
- Endoscopic endonasal anatomical dissection using 0-degree scope 914–915, 924
- Endoscopic endonasal surgery (EES) 841
- Endoscopic frontal sinus surgery (EFSS) 486
- Endoscopic frontal sinus surgery (EFSS) Class 5
- complications 488
 - diagnostic workup 487
 - outcomes 488
 - patient selection/indications 487
 - postoperative care 488
 - surgical anatomy 487
 - surgical technique 487
- Endoscopic frontal sinus surgery (EFSS) Class 5 487
- Endoscopic frontal sinusotomy
- complications 461
 - diagnostic workup 458
 - outcomes 462
 - patient selection/indications 457
 - postoperative care 462
 - surgical anatomy 458
 - surgical technique
 - frontal instruments and equipment 460
 - frontal sinusotomy dissection principles 461
 - preparation and hemostasis 460
 - surgical technique 459
 - with frontal sinus trephine
 - complications 494
 - outcomes 494
 - patient selection/indications 493
 - postoperative care 494
 - surgical anatomy 493
 - surgical techniques 494
 - with frontal sinus trephine 493
- Endoscopic frontal sinusotomy 457
- Endoscopic medial decompression 589
- Endoscopic modified Lothrop procedure (EMLP)
- complications 492
 - outcomes 492
 - patient selection/indications 489
 - postoperative care 492
 - surgical anatomy 490
 - surgical technique 490
- Endoscopic modified Lothrop procedure (EMLP) 420, 486, 489
- Endoscopic optic nerve decompression
- anatomic considerations 593
 - for fibrous dysplasia
 - preoperative considerations 556
 - surgical approach 556
 - for fibrous dysplasia 556
 - indications 593
 - surgical technique 593
- Endoscopic optic nerve decompression 592
- Endoscopic sinus surgery (ESS)
- conscious sedation 385
 - general anesthesia
 - airway management 385
 - anesthesia induction and maintenance 386
 - fast-tracking patients for discharge 389
 - precision surgery, immobility of surgical field for 389
 - provision of a clear, quiet surgical field 386
 - smooth and rapid emergence from anesthesia 389
 - general anesthesia 385
 - premedication, positioning, and monitoring 384
 - preoperative considerations of 516
 - preoperative patient assessment and preparation 382
 - role of 250
- Endoscopic sinus surgery (ESS) 86, 89, 254, 284, 355, 382, 416, 507
- Endoscopic sinus surgery, intraoperative complications of
- intracranial complications

- carotid artery injury **521**
- cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) leak **521**
- intracranial complications **521**
- intranasal complications
- arterial injury **517**
- diffuse hemorrhage **517**
- intranasal complications **517**
- intraorbital complications
- extraocular muscle injury **519**
- intraorbital hematoma **519**
- optic nerve injury **520**
- orbital fat exposure **518**
- intraorbital complications **518**
- Endoscopic sinus surgery, intraoperative complications of **517**
- Endoscopic sinus surgery, postoperative complications of
 - intracranial complications
 - central nervous system infection **525**
 - cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) leak **523**
 - parenchymal brain injury **524**
 - intracranial complications **523**
 - intranasal complications
 - epistaxis **521**
 - olfactory dysfunction **522**
 - sinusitis **522**
 - synechiae **522**
 - intranasal complications **521**
 - orbital complications
 - corneal abrasion **523**
 - diplopia **523**
 - epiphora **523**
 - orbital infection **523**
 - orbital complications **523**
- Endoscopic sinus surgery, postoperative complications of **521**
- Endoscopic skull base reconstruction
 - cerebrospinal fluid diversion **910**
 - intranasal pedicled flaps
 - anterior and posterior pedicled lateral nasal wall flap **902, 903**
 - buccal fat pad flap **904, 905**
 - caicedo reverse septal flap **900**
 - nasoseptal flap **895**
 - nasoseptal flap, rescue flap modification of **898**
 - posterior pedicle middle turbinate flap **901**
 - posterior pedicled inferior turbinate flap **900**
 - septal superior swing door or flip flap **904**
 - intranasal pedicled flaps **895**
 - postoperative cerebrospinal fluid leak, high-risk factors for **909**
 - regional pedicled flaps
 - endoscopic-assisted pericranial flap **906**
 - Oliver pedicled palatal flap **909**
 - temporoparietal fascial flap **906**
 - regional pedicled flaps **906**
 - skull base reconstruction, microvascular free flaps for **909**
 - skull base reconstructive algorithm **910**
 - with free tissue grafts **894**
- Endoscopic skull base reconstruction **816, 894**
- Endoscopic skull base surgery
 - complications **850**
 - diagnostic workup **845**
 - outcomes **851**
 - patient selection/indications **843**
 - postoperative care **850**
 - surgical anatomy **845**
 - surgical technique
 - bilateral sphenoidotomy **847**
 - contralateral transmaxillary approach **849**
 - infrapetrous approach **849**
 - reconstruction **849**
 - septal mucosal flap **846**
 - suprapetrous approach **847**
 - transalisphenoid approach **848**
 - transpterygoid approach **847**
 - surgical technique **846**
- Endoscopic skull base surgery **841**
- Endoscopic skull base surgery, complications of
 - arterial hemorrhages **913**
 - cerebrospinal fluid leak, skull base defect, management of **924**
 - cerebrospinal fluid leak **924**
 - hemorrhage from internal carotid artery
 - vascular complications in the dissecting phase **918**
 - venous hemorrhages **915**
 - hemorrhage from internal carotid artery **914**
 - infections **925**
 - neurologic complications
 - oculomotor, trochlear, and abducens nerve injuries **921**
 - olfactory nerve injury **920**
 - optic nerve and chiasm injury **921**
 - trigeminal nerve injury **921**
 - vidian nerve injury **922**
 - neurologic complications **919**
 - vascular complications, in the approach phase **913**
 - vascular complications **913**
- Endoscopic skull base surgery, complications of **913**
- Endoscopic sphenopalatine artery ligation
 - approach **680**
 - postoperative considerations **681**
 - preparation **680**
- Endoscopic sphenopalatine artery ligation **680**
- Endoscopic transnasal nasopharyngectomy
 - robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **836**
 - transnasal robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **836**
 - transoral robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **837**
- Endoscopic transnasal nasopharyngectomy **834**
- Endoscopic transseptal frontal sinusotomy
 - complications **493**
 - outcomes **493**
 - patient selection/indications **492**
 - postoperative care **493**
 - surgical anatomy **492**
 - surgical technique **492**
- Endoscopic transseptal frontal sinusotomy **492**
- Endoscopic-assisted pericranial flap **906**
- Endoscopic-assisted placement of galeopericranial flap **907**
- Endotracheal tube (ETT) **422**
- ENKTL, *see* Extranodal natural killer/T cell lymphoma (ENKTL)
- ENV, *see* External nasal valve (ENV)
- Environmental factors
 - air pollution **195**
 - bacteria
 - biofilms **194**
 - superantigens **194**
 - bacteria **193**
 - fungi
 - allergic fungal eosinophilic rhinosinusitis (AFRS) **195**
 - nonallergic fungal eosinophilic chronic rhinosinusitis **195**
 - fungi **195**
 - smoking **196**
 - viruses **193**
- Environmental factors **193**
- Eosinophilic CRS (ECRS) **417**
- Eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis (EGPA)
 - clinical presentation **289**
 - diagnostic workup **290**
 - epidemiology **289**
 - outcomes **290**
 - pathophysiology **289**
 - treatment **290**
- Eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis (EGPA) **204, 289**
- Eosinophilic mucin **159**
- Eosinophils **195**
- EPAP nasal device, *see* Expiratory positive airway pressure (EPAP) nasal device
- EPC, *see* Electrosurgical plasma coagulation (EPC)
- Epidural abscess **310, 314**
- Epiphora **523**
- Episodic migraine (EM) **324**
- Epistaxis
 - bipolar cautery for management of **347**
 - diagnostic evaluation **676**
 - differential diagnosis for **678**
 - embolization **684**
 - epidemiology **675**
 - equipment necessary for optimal management of **679**
 - initial management **679**
 - management of **346**
 - outcomes **685**
 - surgical anatomy **675**
 - surgical management
 - endoscopic sphenopalatine artery ligation **680**
 - ethmoid arteries, ligation of **681**
 - hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT) **683**
 - transantral internal maxillary artery ligation **682**
 - surgical management **680**
- Epistaxis **521, 675, 810**
- Epistaxis severity score (ESS) **683**
- Epithelial cells **147**
- Epithelial membrane antigen (EMA) **710**
- Epithelial neoplasms
 - nasopharyngeal carcinoma
 - staging of **828**
 - treatment of **828**
- nasopharyngeal carcinoma **826, 829**
- nasopharyngeal cysts **829**
- nasopharyngeal papillary adenocarcinoma **828**
- salivary gland malignancies **829**
- Epithelial neoplasms **826**
- Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) **715-716, 826**
- EQ-5D, *see* Euro-QoL-5D (EQ-5D)
- Ergonomics **402**
- Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR) **167**
- Escherichia coli **62**
- ESR, *see* Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)
- ESS, *see* Empty sella syndrome (ESS), Endoscopic sinus surgery (ESS), Epistaxis severity score (ESS)
- Esthesioneuroblastoma (ENB), Hyams grading system for **568, 570**
- Esthesioneuroblastoma (ENB) **568**
- ET, *see* Eustachian tube (ET)
- Ethmoid air cells **25**
- Ethmoid arteries, ligation of **681**
- Ethmoid bulla **7**
- Ethmoid cell variations
 - infraorbital ethmoid (Haller) cells **443**
 - retromaxillary cells **443**
 - sphenothmoidal (Onodi) cells **441**
 - supraorbital ethmoid cells **441**
- Ethmoid cell variations **441**
- Ethmoid infundibulum **8, 11**
- Ethmoid roof and skull base **15**
- Ethmoid roof/cribriform plate **748**
- Ethmoid sinus
 - Agger Nasi region **11**
 - complications **445**
 - ethmoid bulla **7**
 - ethmoid roof and skull base **15**
 - frontal recess **13**
 - middle turbinate **11**
 - outcomes **447**
 - paranasal sinus drainage patterns **15**
 - patient selection and indications **439**
 - posterior ethmoid complex **13**
 - postoperative care **446**
 - retrobulbar and suprabullar recesses (sinus lateralis) **13**
 - revision surgery of **482**
 - surgical anatomy and preoperative considerations
 - anterior ethmoidal artery **441**
 - ethmoid cell variations **441**
 - ethmoid skull base **440**
 - lamina papyracea **441**
 - surgical anatomy and preoperative considerations **440**
 - surgical technique
 - anterior ethmoidectomy **443**
 - completion ethmoidectomy and skull base dissection from posterior to anterior **444**
 - posterior ethmoidectomy from anterior to posterior **444**
 - preoperative decongestion, positioning, and injections **443**
 - surgical technique **443**

- uncinate process, ethmoid infundibulum, and hiatus semilunaris **8**
 - Ethmoid sinus **2, 6, 439**
 - Ethmoid skull base **440**
 - Ethmoidectomy **404, 439**
 - ETT, *see* Endotracheal tube (ETT)
 - Euro-QoL-5D (EQ-5D) **176**
 - Eustachian tube (ET) **859**
 - Evidence-based medicine (EBM) **369**
 - Evidence-based review with recommendations (EBRR) **227**
 - Exhalation delivery systems (EDS) **199**
 - Exophytic sinonasal papilloma **707**
 - Expanded endonasal approaches (EEA) **428, 797, 873, 894**
 - Expiratory positive airway pressure (EPAP) nasal device **321**
 - Extended FESS **419**
 - External carotid artery (ECA) **824**
 - External ethmoidectomy **600**
 - External nasal valve (ENV) **53, 641–642**
 - Extraesophageal gastric reflux (EER) **159**
 - Extramedullary plasmacytoma (EMP) **573, 729, 832**
 - Extranodal natural killer **572**
 - Extranodal natural killer/T cell lymphoma (ENKTL) **730**
 - Extranodal natural killer/T-cell lymphoma (ENKTL) **572**
 - Extraocular muscle injury **519**
 - Extraocular muscles **579**
- ## F
- Facial artery musculomucosal (FAMM) flap **634, 638–639**
 - Facial migraine **326**
 - Facial nerve **924**
 - Facial neuralgias
 - glossopharyngeal neuralgia (GN) **339**
 - nervus intermedius neuralgia **339**
 - sphenopalatine ganglion (SPG) neuralgia **339**
 - trigeminal neuralgia (TN) **336**
 - Facial neuralgias **336**
 - Facial pain, severe **329**
 - Facial pain syndromes
 - burning mouth syndrome (BMS) **340**
 - facial neuralgias
 - glossopharyngeal neuralgia (GN) **339**
 - nervus intermedius neuralgia **339**
 - sphenopalatine ganglion (SPG) neuralgia **339**
 - trigeminal neuralgia (TN) **336**
 - facial neuralgias **336**
 - persistent idiopathic facial pain (PIFP) **340**
 - temporomandibular disorders **334**
 - Facial pain syndromes **334**
 - FAM, *see* Fast anatomic mapping (FAM)
 - FAMM flap, *see* Facial artery musculomucosal (FAMM) flap
 - Fast anatomic mapping (FAM) **377**
 - FeNO, *see* Fractioned exhaled nitric oxide (FeNO)
 - FESS, *see* Functional endoscopic sinus surgery (FESS)
 - FEV1, *see* Forced expiratory volume in 1 second (FEV1)
 - Fiagon image guidance system **351**
 - Fibro-osseous lesions
 - and odontogenic lesions of sinuses **551**
 - diagnostic workup
 - fibrous dysplasia **554**
 - hyperparathyroidism **554**
 - ossifying fibroma **554**
 - osteoma **554**
 - Paget disease **554**
 - diagnostic workup **554**
 - patient selection/indications
 - fibrous dysplasia **550**
 - metabolic disease: hyperparathyroidism **550**
 - ossifying/cementing fibromas **552**
 - osteoma **553**
 - Paget disease **550**
 - patient selection/indications **550**
 - Fibro-osseous lesions **34**
 - Fibrous dysplasia
 - endoscopic optic nerve decompression for
 - preoperative considerations **556**
 - surgical approach **556**
 - endoscopic optic nerve decompression for **556**
 - Fibrous dysplasia **39, 550, 554, 709**
 - Fiducial localization error (FLE) **366**
 - Fiducial marker configuration **367**
 - Fiducial marker number **367**
 - Fiducial marker selection **367**
 - Fiducial registration error (FRE) **366**
 - FLAIR MRI, *see* Fluid attenuated inversion recovery (FLAIR) MRI
 - Flaring sutures **644**
 - FLE, *see* Fiducial localization error (FLE)
 - Fluid attenuated inversion recovery (FLAIR) MRI **48**
 - Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) experiments **65**
 - Fontana–Masson stain **223**
 - Foraminal area **695**
 - Forced expiratory volume in 1 second (FEV1) **130**
 - Forced vital capacity (FVC) **130**
 - Forced-air warming **385**
 - Fractioned exhaled nitric oxide (FeNO) **130, 283**
 - Frazier suction **600**
 - FRE, *see* Fiducial registration error (FRE)
 - Freer elevator **434**
 - FRET experiments, *see* Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) experiments
 - Frontal cells **19**
 - Frontal instruments and equipment **460**
 - Frontal intersinus septal cell **18**
 - Frontal intersinus septum **18**
 - Frontal recess **13, 17**
 - Frontal septal cell **18**
 - Frontal sinus
 - revision surgery of **483**
 - traditional management **749**
 - transnasal endoscopic repair **749**
 - Frontal sinus **4, 17, 749**
 - Frontal sinus fractures
 - anatomy **649**
 - diagnosis
 - history and physical examination **649**
 - radiography **650**
 - diagnosis **649**
 - treatment algorithm for management of **652**
 - Frontal sinus fractures **648**
 - Frontal sinus mucociliary beat pattern **459**
 - Frontal sinus osteoma
 - endoscopic resection for an obstructing
 - preoperative considerations **557**
 - surgical approach **557**
 - endoscopic resection for an obstructing **557**
 - Frontal sinus osteoma **38**
 - Frontal sinus osteoplastic flap **604**
 - Frontal sinus ostial stenosis (FSOS) **347**
 - Frontal sinus outflow tract fractures **652**
 - Frontal sinus stents **498, 662**
 - Frontal sinus trephination **602**
 - Frontal sinusitis
 - fibrous dysplasia involving **39**
 - subdural empyemas/abscesses complicating **35**
 - Frontal sinusotomy **407**
 - Frontal sinusotomy dissection principles **461**
 - Frontal surgery techniques
 - endoscopic frontal sinus surgery (EFSS) Class 5
 - complications **488**
 - diagnostic workup **487**
 - outcomes **488**
 - patient selection/indications **487**
 - postoperative care **488**
 - surgical anatomy **487**
 - surgical technique **487**
 - endoscopic frontal sinus surgery (EFSS) Class 5 **487**
 - endoscopic frontal sinusotomy with frontal sinus trephine
 - complications **494**
 - outcomes **494**
 - patient selection/indications **493**
 - postoperative care **494**
 - surgical anatomy **493**
 - surgical techniques **494**
 - endoscopic frontal sinusotomy with frontal sinus trephine **493**
 - endoscopic modified Lothrop procedure (EMLP)
 - complications **492**
 - outcomes **492**
 - patient selection/indications **489**
 - postoperative care **492**
 - surgical anatomy **490**
 - surgical technique **490**
 - endoscopic modified Lothrop procedure (EMLP) **489**
 - endoscopic transseptal frontal sinusotomy (TSFS)
 - complications **493**
 - outcomes **493**
 - patient selection/indications **492**
 - postoperative care **493**
 - surgical anatomy **492**
 - surgical technique **492**
 - endoscopic transseptal frontal sinusotomy (TSFS) **492**
 - Frontal surgery techniques **486**
 - Frontoethmoidectomy **600**
 - Frontonasal prominence and external nose development **527**
 - FSOS, *see* Frontal sinus ostial stenosis (FSOS)
 - Full house FESS **417**
 - Functional endoscopic sinus surgery (FESS)
 - anesthesia **401**
 - complications **483**
 - computer-assisted navigation and intraoperative imaging **402**
 - debridement **412**
 - diagnostic workup
 - nasal endoscopy **478**
 - radiology **478**
 - diagnostic workup **478**
 - general surgical concepts **479**
 - general surgical principles
 - complicated acute sinusitis, surgery for **409**
 - ethmoidectomy **404**
 - frontal sinusotomy **407**
 - fungal disease **410**
 - maxillary antrostomy **404**
 - middle turbinate management **410**
 - mucocelles **409**
 - septoplasty **411**
 - sphenoidotomy **406**
 - general surgical principles **403**
 - hemostasis **401**
 - patient selection/indications
 - aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease **477**
 - atopy and allergic fungal sinusitis **477**
 - biofilms **477**
 - immunodeficiency **477**
 - persistent infection and recirculation **477**
 - patient selection/indications **476**
 - positioning and ergonomics **402**
 - postoperative care **483**
 - postoperative medical management **411**
 - preoperative evaluation
 - endoscopy **399**
 - imaging **399**
 - preoperative evaluation **399**
 - preoperative medical therapy **398**
 - surgical indications **396**
 - surgical management, influence of pathogenesis on **395**
 - surgical technique
 - ethmoid sinuses, revision surgery of **482**
 - frontal sinus, revision surgery of **483**
 - maxillary sinus **479**
 - revision sphenoid sinus surgery **481**
 - surgical technique **479**
 - Functional endoscopic sinus surgery (FESS) **26–27, 29, 30, 64, 207, 238, 245, 273, 275, 347, 382–383, 395, 439, 476, 497, 688, 740**
 - Functional imaging in the treated patient **46**
 - Fungal ball **42**

Fungal disease **410**
 Fungal diversity in sinuses **217**
 Fungal rhinosinusitis
 – acute invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (AIFS)
 -- diagnosis **230**
 -- pathophysiology **231**
 -- prognosis **232**
 -- radiologic features **231**
 -- treatment **231**
 – acute invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (AIFS) **230**
 – allergic fungal rhinosinusitis (AFRS)
 -- consensus conference criteria for **226**
 -- diagnostic criteria **225**
 -- diagnostic criteria for **226**
 -- pathophysiology and natural course **226**
 -- radiologic features **225**
 -- treatment **227**
 – allergic fungal rhinosinusitis (AFRS) **224**
 – chronic invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (CIFS)
 -- diagnosis **228**
 -- pathophysiology and natural course **228**
 -- radiologic features **229**
 -- treatment **229**
 – chronic invasive fungal rhinosinusitis (CIFS) **228**
 – epidemiology and classification **222**
 – immunology and host–pathogen interactions in fungal sinus disease **223**
 Fungal rhinosinusitis **222**
 Fungal sinus disease, immunology and host–pathogen interactions in **223**
 Fungi
 – allergic fungal eosinophilic rhinosinusitis (AFRS) **195**
 – nonallergic fungal eosinophilic chronic rhinosinusitis **195**
 Fungi **195**
 Fungus ball **223**
 FVC, *see* Forced vital capacity (FVC)

G

Gabapentin **338**
 Galeopercranial flap, endoscopic-assisted placement of **907**
 Gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD), vitamin D deficiency **193**
 Gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) **193, 269**
 GCS, *see* Glucocorticosteroids (GCS)
 Gel phase **62**
 General anesthesia
 – airway management **385**
 – anesthesia induction and maintenance **386**
 – fast-tracking patients for discharge **389**
 – precision surgery, immobility of surgical field for **389**
 – provision of a clear, quiet surgical field **386**
 – smooth and rapid emergence from anesthesia **389**
 General anesthesia **385**

Genetic and acquired cilia dysfunction, sinonasal cilia and pathology of
 – acquired ciliary dysfunction **67**
 – ciliary beating, regulation of **65**
 – genetic ciliary dysfunction **67**
 – mucociliary transport, coordination of motile cilia and regulation of **66**
 – respiratory motile cilia, structure and function of **64**
 – sinonasal mucociliary clearance, patterns of **66**
 Genetic and acquired cilia dysfunction, sinonasal cilia and pathology of **64**
 Genetic ciliary dysfunction **67**
 Geniculate neuralgia **339**
 GERD, *see* Gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD)
 GH, *see* Growth hormone (GH)
 GIFS, *see* Granulomatous invasive fungal sinusitis (GIFS)
 Gliomas **533**
 Glomangiopericytoma, sinonasal **712**
 Glomangiopericytoma **713**
 Glossopharyngeal nerve **924**
 Glossopharyngeal neuralgia (GN) **339**
 Glucocorticoids **131, 245**
 Glucocorticosteroids (GCS) **417**
 GN, *see* Glossopharyngeal neuralgia (GN)
 GnRH, *see* Gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH)
 Goblet cells **57, 62**
 Gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH) **87**
 Gorlin syndrome **553**
 GPA, *see* Granulomatosis with polyangiitis (GPA)
 GPA flap, *see* Greater palatine artery (GPA) flap
 Graft and flap harvest, septal surgery for **615**
 Graft versus host disease (GVHD) **190**
 Granulomatosis with polyangiitis (GPA)
 – clinical presentation **286**
 – complications **287**
 – diagnostic workup **286**
 – epidemiology **286**
 – pathophysiology **286**
 – treatment **287**
 Granulomatosis with polyangiitis (GPA) **285**
 Granulomatous diseases **190**
 Granulomatous invasive fungal sinusitis (GIFS) **240**
 Graves' ophthalmopathy **602**
 – *See also* Thyroid eye disease (TED)
 Greater palatine artery (GPA) flap **634**
 Gross total resection (GTR) **768**
 Gross tumor volume (GTV) **830**
 Growth hormone (GH) **768**
 GTR, *see* Gross total resection (GTR)
 GTV, *see* Gross tumor volume (GTV)
 GVHD, *see* Graft versus host disease (GVHD)

H

HA, *see* Hyaluronic acid (HA)
 Hadad–Bassagasteguy flap **690, 838, 895**
 Haemophilus influenzae **301**
 Hair banding **657**
 Hajek–Kofler punch **548**
 Haller cells **17, 21**
 Head and neck mucosal melanomas, TNM classification of **569**
 Headache
 – chronic daily headache (CDH) **333**
 – primary
 -- migraine headache **324, 325, 326**
 -- orofacial pain resembling primary headache disorders **326**
 -- tension headache **328, 329–330**
 -- trigeminal autonomic cephalgias **329**
 – primary **324**
 – secondary **332, 333**
 Headache **178, 324**
 Headache pain **325**
 Hematological lymphoid neoplasms
 – extramedullary plasmacytoma (EMP) **729, 832**
 – nasopharynx, lymphoma of **829**
 Hematological lymphoid neoplasms **829**
 Hematolymphoid neoplasms, extramedullary plasmacytoma **729**
 Hematolymphoid neoplasms **729**
 Hematoma, neuroradiological examinations and intraoperative images of **923**
 Hematoxylin and eosin (H&E) **720**
 Hemorrhages
 – arterial **913**
 – from internal carotid artery
 -- vascular complications in the dissecting phase **918**
 -- venous hemorrhages **915**
 – from internal carotid artery **914**
 Hemorrhages **27**
 Hemostasis
 – biomaterials for
 -- absorbable packing **357**
 -- nonabsorbable packs **356**
 – biomaterials for **355**
 Hemostasis **401**
 Hemostasis, optimizing
 – meticulous mucosa-preserving surgical technique **421**
 – nasal packing and spacers **424**
 – patient position
 -- reinforced laryngeal mask airway **422**
 -- reverse Trendelenburg position (RTP) **421**
 – patient position **421**
 – topical vasoconstriction
 -- bradycardic and hypotensive anesthetic technique **423**
 -- tranexamic acid (TXA) **423**
 – topical vasoconstriction **422**
 Hemostasis, optimizing **421**
 Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT)
 – diagnostic workup **297**
 – epidemiology **297**
 – nonsurgical treatment for HHT **683**
 – outcome **298**
 – pathophysiology **297**
 – surgical treatment **684**
 – treatment **298**
 Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT) **297, 678, 683, 684**
 Hiatus semilunaris **8, 11**
 Hiatus semilunaris inferior **11**

Hiatus semilunaris superior **11**
 High-frequency jet ventilation (HFJV) **386**
 High-grade B-cell lymphoma **45**
 High-resolution computed tomography **744**
 High-resolution rhinomanometry (HRR) **75**
 High-sensitivity CRP (hs-CRP) **167**
 Histamine **325**
 Histoplasma capsulatum **297**
 Histoplasmosis **297**
 HIV **293**
 Horizontal portion of the middle turbinate basal lamella **12**
 Human papillomavirus (HPV), -related multiphenotypic sinonasal carcinoma **724**
 Human papillomavirus (HPV) **564, 713**
 Human parainfluenza viruses (HPIV) **141**
 Hyaluronic acid (HA) **359**
 Hyams' grading **726**
 Hyams grading system for esthesioneuroblastoma **568, 570**
 Hydrodebrider **468**
 Hyperdense sinus contents **27**
 Hyperparathyroidism **554**
 Hypoglossal nerve **924**
 Hyposmia **449**
 Hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal (HPA) function **245**

Iatrogenic **91**
 Iatrogenic olfactory loss **86**
 IDH2-mutant sinonasal carcinoma **728**
 Idiopathic intracranial hypertension (IIH) **740**
 Image-guided surgery (IGS) **363, 589**
 Immotile cilia syndrome **67**
 Immune deficiency
 – primary immune deficiency (PID)
 -- clinical presentation **292**
 -- diagnostic workup **293**
 -- epidemiology **292**
 -- outcome **293**
 -- pathophysiology **292**
 -- treatment **293**
 – primary immune deficiency (PID) **292**
 – secondary immune deficiency
 -- clinical presentation **294**
 -- diagnostic workup **294**
 -- epidemiology **293**
 -- outcome **294**
 -- pathophysiology **294**
 -- treatment **294**
 – secondary immune deficiency **293**
 Immune deficiency **292**
 Immuno Solid-phase Allergen Chip (ISAC) **114**
 ImmunoCAP polymer **114**
 Immunodeficiency **190, 269, 477**
 Immunoglobulin A (IgA) **63**
 Immunoglobulin G (IgG) **63, 192**
 Immunotherapy (IT)
 – based on Rinkel method **121**
 – conventional immunotherapy **121**

- intradermal dilutional testing (IDT)-based **121**
- managing patients on SCIT in relationship to vaccine administration **122**
- Immunotherapy (IT) **120, 227**
- Inert materials **469**
- Infantile hemangiomas (IH) **528**
- Infectious illnesses
 - actinomycosis **296**
 - blastomycosis **297**
 - histoplasmosis **297**
 - leishmaniasis **296**
 - leprosy **295**
 - mucormycosis **297**
 - rhinoscleroma **295**
 - rhinosporidiosis **296**
 - syphilis **295**
 - tuberculosis **296**
- Infectious illnesses **294**
- Inferior turbinate (IT) **435**
- Inferior turbinate, surgery of
 - complications **619**
 - outcomes **620**
 - patient selection/indications **616**
 - postoperative care **619**
 - surgical anatomy **616**
 - surgical technique
 - bone resection **618**
 - soft-tissue reduction **617**
 - soft-tissue resection **617**
 - turbinate lateralization **617**
 - turbinate resection **619**
 - surgical technique **617**
- Inferior turbinate, surgery of **616**
- Inflammatory disease/sinusitis **27**
- Inflammatory disorders, with hypersecretory conditions and/or failed mucociliary function **419**
- Inflammatory disorders **417**
- Inflammatory pseudotumor **833**
- Influenza **141**
- Influenza treatment, CDC 2022–2023 guideline for **145**
- Influenza virus **62**
- Infraorbital ethmoid cells **25, 443**
- Infrapetrous approach **849**
- Infratemporal fossa (ITF)
 - complications **818**
 - diagnostic evaluation **811**
 - dissection **815**
 - gross surgical anatomy
 - infratemporal fossa **814**
 - pterygopalatine (pterygomaxillary) fossa **812**
 - gross surgical anatomy **812**
 - location of **808**
 - patient selection
 - benign and malignant tumors **810**
 - epistaxis **810**
 - vidian neurectomy **810**
 - patient selection **809**
 - postoperative care **819**
 - surgical technique
 - endoscopic skull base reconstruction **816**
 - infratemporal fossa dissection **815**
 - nasal preparation **814**
 - pterygopalatine fossa dissection **815**
 - surgical modification for specific pathologies **816**
 - transpterygoid approach **809, 815**
 - surgical technique **814**
 - Infratemporal fossa (ITF) **428, 546, 547, 808, 814**
 - Infundibular area **694**
 - Innate immunity **186**
 - Innate lymphoid cells (ILCs) **187, 200**
 - Innate type 2 lymphoid cells (ILC2) **109**
 - Inner dynein arms (IDAs) **64**
 - In-office polypectomy **349**
 - In-office surgical navigation **350**
 - I-notch **76**
 - Instrument push test **482**
 - Intensity-modulated radiotherapy (IMRT) **714, 716, 828, 831**
 - Intergroup Rhabdomyosarcoma Study (IRS) **573**
 - Interlamellar cell, pneumatization of **12**
 - Interleukin-25 (IL-25) **58**
 - Internal carotid artery (ICA)
 - hemorrhage from
 - vascular complications in the dissecting phase **918**
 - venous hemorrhages **915**
 - hemorrhage from **914**
 - hemorrhages from
 - vascular complications in the dissecting phase **918**
 - venous hemorrhages **915**
 - hemorrhages from **914**
 - Internal carotid artery (ICA) **375, 545, 680, 782, 799, 844, 848–849**
 - Internal nasal valve (INV) **53, 626, 641–642**
 - International normalized ratio (INR) **677**
 - Intestinal adenocarcinoma (ITAC) **565**
 - Intracranial and dural invasion **44**
 - Intradermal dilutional testing (IDT), -based immunotherapy **121**
 - Intradermal dilutional testing (IDT) **113, 116**
 - Intradermal (ID) single dilution skin testing **113**
 - Intradermal (intracutaneous) single dilution skin testing **113**
 - Intraepithelial glands **60**
 - Intramucosal bacteria **217**
 - Intranasal corticosteroid spray (INCS) **205**
 - Intranasal corticosteroids **246**
 - Intranasal pedicled flaps
 - anterior and posterior pedicled lateral nasal wall flap **902, 903**
 - buccal fat pad flap **904, 905**
 - caicedo reverse septal flap **900**
 - nasoseptal flap, rescue flap modification of **898**
 - nasoseptal flap **895**
 - posterior pedicle middle turbinate flap **901**
 - posterior pedicled inferior turbinate flap **900**
 - septal superior swing door/flip flap **904**
 - Intranasal pedicled flaps **895**
 - Intranasal saline
 - acute rhinosinusitis **274**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis **274**
 - Intranasal saline **274**
 - Intranasal steroids
 - acute rhinosinusitis **273**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis **274**
 - Intranasal steroids **273**
 - Intraoperative endoscopic photographs **891**
 - Intraoperative imaging (II) **363**
 - Intraoperative localization devices (ILDs) **364**
 - Intraorbital hematoma **519**
 - Intrathecal fluorescein **745**
 - Intravenous antibiotics for chronic rhinosinusitis **239**
 - Intravenous immunoglobulin (IVIG) **293**
 - Invasive fungal sinusitis **240**
 - Inverted papilloma (IP)
 - clinical presentation **539**
 - complications **543**
 - diagnostic workup **539**
 - endoscopic removal of **540**
 - of ethmoid, frontal, and sphenoid sinus **543**
 - of maxillary sinus **541**
 - patient selection **540**
 - postoperative care and follow-up **544**
 - Inverted papilloma (IP) **539, 833**
 - Inverted sinonasal papilloma **706**
 - Iris scissors **541**
 - Isolated sphenoid pathology **449**
 - Itraconazole **231**

J

 - Jansen-Middleton forceps **613**
 - Juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma (JNA)
 - Andrews staging system for **545**
 - clinical presentation **544**
 - diagnostic workup **544**
 - patient selection **545**
 - treatment options **545**
 - Juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma (JNA) **544, 677, 705, 812, 822, 832, 885**
 - Juvenile psammomatoid ossifying fibroma (JPOF) **709**

K

 - Kadish classification **568**
 - Kallmann's syndrome **87**
 - Kartagener's syndrome (KS) **67, 190, 283**
 - Keros classification **440**
 - Keros type 1 **15**
 - Keros type 2 **15**
 - Keros type 3 **15**
 - Kerrison rongeur **435–436, 481, 601**
 - Kiesselbach's area **57**
 - Kiesselbach's plexus **675**

L

 - Lacrimal cysts **532**
 - Lacrimal sac **542, 584, 585**
 - Lactoferrin **62**
 - Lactoperoxidase (LPO) **63**
 - Lamina papyracea (LP) **7, 441, 869**
 - Lamotrigine **338**
 - Langhans cells **288**
 - Large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma **727**
 - Laryngeal mask airway (LMA) **422**
 - Laryngopharyngeal reflux (LPR) **259**
 - Lasers **468**
 - Late phase response (LPR) **110**
 - Latera Nasal Valve Implant **471**
 - Lateral crura graft **644**
 - Lateral crus pull-up suture **644**
 - Lateral nasal wall flap, incisions for **904**
 - Lateral wall insufficiency (LWI) **626**
 - Leflunomide (LEF) **287**
 - Left maxillary antrostomy, surgical steps of **434**
 - Leishman–Donovan bodies **296**
 - Leishmaniasis **296**
 - Leprosy **295**
 - Leukotriene E4 (LTE4) **130**
 - Leukotriene inhibitors **247**
 - Leukotriene receptor antagonists **131**
 - Leukotrienes (LTs) **200**
 - Light-emitting diodes (LEDs) **364**
 - Limited anterior FESS **417**
 - Linear energy transfer (LET) irradiation **723**
 - Lip split robotic-assisted nasopharynx **837**
 - Lipid transfer proteins **111**
 - Lipopolysaccharide (LPS) **57**
 - Little's area **57**
 - Local allergic rhinitis (LAR), and local respiratory allergy **116**
 - Local allergic rhinitis (LAR) **96**
 - Lower lateral cartilages (LLCs) **625, 641**
 - L-strut
 - deviations **626**
 - dividing line **629**
 - preservation of **625**
 - L-strut **625**
 - Lumbar drainage and management of elevated intracranial pressure **751**
 - Lund–Mackay CT scores **86, 275**
 - Lund–Mackay score (LMS) **266, 470, 508**
 - Lymphatic drainage and nodal metastases **46**
 - Lymphoma
 - diffuse large B cell lymphoma (DLBCL) **730**
 - extranodal natural killer/T cell lymphoma (ENKTL) **730**
 - Lymphoma **730**

M

 - Magnetic resonance angiography (MRA) **745**
 - Magnetic resonance cisternography (MRC) **745**
 - Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) **27, 34, 43–44, 87, 451, 564, 587, 745**
 - Malignant melanoma of sinonasal tract **729**
 - Malignant neoplasms **34**
 - Malignant sinonasal tumors
 - clinical presentation and diagnostic workup **564**
 - epidemiology **563**
 - histology of **562**
 - pathology
 - adenocarcinoma **565**
 - adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC) **566**

- chondrosarcoma **573**
- chordoma **573**
- diffuse large B-cell lymphoma (DLBCL) **572**
- esthesioneuroblastoma (ENB) **568**
- extramedullary plasmacytoma (EMP) **573**
- extranodal natural killer/T-cell lymphoma (ENKTL) **572**
- metastasis **573**
- mucosal melanoma **566**
- neuroendocrine carcinoma **571**
- rhabdomyosarcoma (RMS) **573**
- squamous cell carcinoma **564**
- undifferentiated carcinoma **570**
- pathology **564**
- posttreatment surveillance
- endoscopy **574**
- structural imaging **574**
- posttreatment surveillance **573**
- Malignant sinonasal tumors **562**
- Malignant tumors
- adenocarcinoma **724, 725**
- chordoma **717, 719**
- emerging proposed neuroepithelial tumors
- IDH2-mutant sinonasal carcinoma (isocitrate dehydrogenase-2 mutant carcinoma) **728**
- olfactory carcinoma **728**
- emerging proposed neuroepithelial tumors **727**
- hematolymphoid neoplasms, extramedullary plasmacytoma **729**
- hematolymphoid neoplasms **729**
- human papillomavirus (HPV)-related multiphenotypic sinonasal carcinoma **724**
- large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma **727**
- lymphoma
- diffuse large B cell lymphoma (DLBCL) **730**
- extranodal natural killer/T cell lymphoma (ENKTL) **730**
- lymphoma **730**
- minor salivary gland origin, malignancies of, adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC) **721, 723**
- minor salivary gland origin, malignancies of **721**
- nasopharyngeal carcinoma (NPC) **715, 718**
- neuroendocrine/neuroectodermal tumors **725**
- NUT carcinoma **715, 716**
- olfactory neuroblastoma (ONB) **725, 726**
- sarcomas
- biphenotypic sinonasal sarcoma (BSNS) **721, 722**
- chondrosarcoma **718, 719**
- osteosarcoma **718, 719**
- other soft tissue sarcomas **721**
- rhabdomyosarcoma **720**
- teratocarcinosarcoma (TCS) **721, 723**
- sarcomas **718**
- sinonasal melanoma **728**
- sinonasal renal cell-like adenocarcinoma (SNRCLA) **725**
- sinonasal undifferentiated carcinoma (SNUC) **727, 728**
- small cell neuroendocrine carcinoma **726, 727**
- squamous cell carcinoma **715**
- squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) **713**
- SWI/SNF complex-deficient carcinoma, SMARCB1 deficient sinonasal carcinoma **715**
- SWI/SNF complex-deficient carcinoma **715**
- Malignant tumors **713**
- Maxillary antral irrigation **275**
- Maxillary antrostomy **404, 433**
- Maxillary balloon dilation **433**
- Maxillary ostium **16**
- Maxillary sinus
- approach for dentigerous cyst involving
- preoperative considerations **558**
- surgical approach **558**
- approach for dentigerous cyst involving **558**
- Caldwell-Luc (sublabial) approach to **596**
- complications
- intraoperative complications **436**
- postoperative complications **436**
- complications **436**
- diagnostic workup
- consultations **430**
- laboratory testing **430**
- physical examination **430**
- radiology **430**
- diagnostic workup **430**
- indications for surgery of **428**
- inverted papilloma of **541**
- medial pneumatization of **406**
- medial wall of **546**
- outcomes **437**
- patient selection and indications **428**
- perineural spread of spindle cell squamous carcinoma of **41**
- postoperative care **437**
- squamous cell carcinoma of **40**
- surgical anatomy **431**
- surgical technique
- Caldwell-Luc approach **436**
- maxillary antrostomy **433**
- maxillary balloon dilation **433**
- mega-antrostomy **434**
- prelacrimar approach **435**
- preoperative considerations **433**
- surgical philosophy **433**
- surgical technique **433**
- Maxillary sinus **2, 3, 16, 428, 479**
- McCune-Albright syndrome (MAS) **709**
- Medial opticocarotid recess (mOCR) **691**
- Medial rectus (MR) muscle **869**
- Medical treatment of rhinosinusitis **271**
- Medically refractory chronic rhinosinusitis
- diagnostic evaluation **254**
- emerging diagnostic/therapeutic options
- biologic therapies **260**
- sinonasal microbiome **260**
- emerging diagnostic/therapeutic options **260**
- refractory CRS, local factors contributing to
- acquired ciliary dysfunction **258**
- biofilms **257**
- noninvasive (allergic) fungal rhinosinusitis **256**
- odontogenic sinusitis **256**
- osteitis/osteoneogenesis **255**
- recirculation **255**
- refractory CRS, local factors contributing to **255**
- refractory CRS, systemic factors contributing to
- allergy **259**
- antibiotic resistance and immunodeficiency **260**
- aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease (AERD) **258**
- chronic granulomatous diseases (CGDs) **260**
- cystic fibrosis and primary ciliary dyskinesias **259**
- reflux **259**
- refractory CRS, systemic factors contributing to **258**
- Medically refractory chronic rhinosinusitis **254**
- Mega-antrostomy **434**
- Meningioma **710, 769**
- Meningitis **307, 310, 314**
- Meningoceles **534**
- Meningo(encephalo)cele **32**
- Meningoencephaloceles **31, 32**
- Mepolizumab **30**
- Mesencephalic area **695**
- Metabolic disease: hyperparathyroidism **550**
- Metastases
- distant metastases **46**
- functional imaging in the treated patient **46**
- imaging following treatment **46**
- lymphatic drainage and nodal metastases **46**
- tumor recurrence versus treatment change **46**
- Metastases **46, 573, 769**
- Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) **161**
- Meticulous mucosa-preserving surgical technique **421**
- Microbial communities, medical intervention influence on **218**
- Microbiome
- and inflammation in chronic rhinosinusitis
- bacterial superantigens **217**
- biofilm development **216**
- bitter taste receptors **217**
- dysbiosis hypothesis **217**
- intramucosal bacteria **217**
- single-pathogen hypotheses in CRS **216**
- and inflammation in chronic rhinosinusitis **216**
- defining **212**
- Microbiome **193, 267**
- Microdebrider technology **466-467**
- Microdebriders **466**
- MicroGen **161**
- Microporous polysaccharide hemosphere (MPH) **357, 358**
- Microsensors for electromagnetic tracking **364**
- Microsensors placement at the distal tip of instruments **365**
- Microvascular decompression (MVD) **338**
- Microvascular free flaps for skull base reconstruction **909**
- Middle cranial fossa (MCF) **873**
- Middle turbinate **11**
- Middle turbinate management **410**
- Middle turbinate medialization **621**
- Middle turbinate, surgery of
- complications **622**
- patient selection/indications **620**
- surgical technique
- concha bullosa resection **620**
- middle turbinate medialization **621**
- submucosal middle turbinate resection **620**
- surgical technique **620**
- Middle turbinate, surgery of **620**
- Migraine
- diagnosis of **325-326**
- evidence-based guidelines for therapies **327**
- pathophysiology of **325, 326**
- treatment of **326**
- with brainstem aura **325**
- Migraine **303, 324**
- Minimal clinically important difference (MCID) **510**
- Minimal cross-sectional area (MCA) **76**
- Mixed seromucous glands **60**
- Modified Kadish
- esthesioneuroblastoma staging system **568-569**
- Modified radioallergosorbent tests (mRAST) **164**
- Molnupiravir **145**
- Mometasone-eluting stent **499**
- Monoclonals **144**
- Monopolar electrocautery **617**
- Montenegro skin test **296**
- Mood **180**
- Moraxella catarrhalis **301**
- Muc5AC expression **57**
- Muc5AC mucin **62**
- Mucin protein family **62**
- Mucins **62**
- Mucocele of left frontal sinus **36**
- Mucoceles **5, 30, 409**
- Mucociliary clearance (MCC) **56, 356**
- Mucociliary dysfunction **190**
- Mucociliary transport, coordination of motile cilia and regulation of **66**
- Mucoperichondrial flap options **634**
- Mucormycosis **297**
- Mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) **63**
- Mucosal barrier dysfunction **200**
- Mucosal inflammation and mucociliary function in CRS **244**
- Mucosal melanoma **566**
- Multiheaded skin testing device testing **112**
- Multiplex-specific IgE assays
- allergen extract preparations for skin testing and immunotherapy **112**
- component resolved diagnostic testing **114**

- differences in results from ID skin testing and IDT procedures **113**
 - factors that increase or decrease allergy skin testing responses **111**
 - in vitro specific IgE testing **114**
 - intradermal dilutional testing (IDT) **113**
 - intradermal (intracutaneous) single dilution skin testing **113**
 - multiheaded skin testing device testing **112**
 - prick skin testing **112**
 - Multiplex-specific IgE assays **111**
 - Mycobacterium leprae 295
 - Mycoplasma pneumoniae 62
 - Myospherulosis 523
- ## N
- Nasal air filtration 54
 - Nasal airway
 - methods in objective evaluation of **74**
 - objective assessment of **79**
 - Nasal cavity development 1
 - Nasal contents, aspiration of **128**
 - Nasal cycle **54**
 - Nasal dermoids **533**
 - Nasal fractures
 - anatomy **647**
 - diagnosis
 - radiography **647**
 - timing of repair **647**
 - diagnosis **647**
 - Nasal fractures **647**
 - Nasal function, objective measures of
 - objective nasal airway testing (ONAT)
 - acoustic rhinometry **76**
 - clinical applications of **79**
 - comparison of acoustic rhinometry and rhinomanometry **77**
 - computed tomography scanning for airway analysis and computational fluid dynamics **77**
 - indications for **73**
 - other methods of objective assessment of the nasal airway **79**
 - peak nasal airflow **77**
 - pitfalls in **81**
 - rhinomanometry **74**
 - variables affecting **74**
 - objective nasal airway testing (ONAT) **74**
 - Nasal function, objective measures of **73**
 - Nasal gliomas 32, **533**
 - Nasal infantile hemangiomas **528**, 529
 - Nasal mucosa, endogenous vasoactive substances on 54
 - Nasal obstruction
 - diagnosis **80**
 - diagnostic workup of the symptoms of, history and examination **73**
 - diagnostic workup of the symptoms of **73**
 - persistent nasal obstruction evaluation after surgery **81**
 - surgical approach, selection of **80**
 - treatment of
 - bioabsorbable lateral nasal wall stent **352**
 - radiofrequency, applications of **352**
 - treatment of **352**
 - Nasal Obstruction Symptom Evaluation (NOSE) 626, 643
 - Nasal packing and spacers **424**
 - Nasal polyp score (NPS) 173
 - Nasal polyps
 - clinical presentation **201**
 - diagnostic workup
 - allergy/immunology evaluation **202**
 - computed tomography scan **202**
 - history **202**
 - sinonasal endoscopy **202**
 - diagnostic workup **202**
 - differential diagnosis **201**
 - epidemiology **199**
 - medical management
 - antibiotics **205**
 - aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease (AERD)-specific medical management **205**
 - biologics **205**
 - corticosteroids **205**
 - medical management **205**
 - outcomes **207**
 - pathophysiology
 - allergy **201**
 - defective leukotriene metabolism **200**
 - innate lymphoid cells (ILCs) **200**
 - mucosal barrier dysfunction **200**
 - superantigen-driven inflammation **200**
 - T-helper cell-mediated inflammation **200**
 - pathophysiology **200**
 - polyp recurrence, management of **207**
 - postoperative management
 - aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease **207**
 - routine postoperative management **207**
 - postoperative management **207**
 - surgical treatment
 - extent of surgery **206**
 - surgical pathology **206**
 - timing of surgery **206**
 - surgical treatment **206**
 - Nasal polyps **199**
 - Nasal protection, loss of **128**
 - Nasal provocation tests (NPTs) 105, 112
 - Nasal reflexes **319**
 - Nasal resistance **318**
 - Nasal saline irrigation **144**
 - Nasal septal perforations (NSPs) 632
 - Nasal submucosal exocrine glands 61
 - Nasal tip, cavity, and choana disorders
 - arrhinia, polyrrhinia, and proboscis lateralis **527**
 - choanal atresia (CA) **529**
 - congenital nasal tip deviation **528**
 - congenital pyriform aperture stenosis (CPAS) **529**, **530**
 - nasal infantile hemangiomas **528**, **529**
 - Nasal tip, cavity, and choana disorders **527**
 - Nasal valve
 - anatomy of
 - external nasal valve (ENV) **641**
 - internal nasal valve (INV) **641**
 - anatomy of **641**
 - diagnostic workup
 - evaluation and physical examination **642**
 - patient presentation **642**
 - diagnostic workup **642**
 - measuring outcomes **644**
 - physiology of
 - external nasal valve collapse **642**
 - internal nasal valve collapse **642**
 - physiology of **641**
 - surgery techniques for the external valve
 - alar batten graft **644**
 - alar rim graft **644**
 - emerging techniques **644**
 - lateral crura graft **644**
 - lateral crus pull-up suture **644**
 - surgery techniques for the external valve **644**
 - surgery techniques for the internal valve
 - autospreader graft **643**
 - batten graft **643**
 - butterfly graft **644**
 - dorsal onlay spreader graft **644**
 - flaring sutures **644**
 - spreader graft **643**
 - surgery techniques for the internal valve **643**
 - Nasal valve **641**
 - Nasal vestibular body (NVB) 352
 - Nasobronchial reflex **128**
 - Nasofrontal and sphenothmoidal encephaloceles 32
 - Nasolacrimal duct injury 436
 - Nasolacrimal duct obstruction (NLDO) 580
 - Naso-orbito-ethmoid fractures
 - anatomy **668**
 - classification of **670**
 - diagnosis
 - fracture classification and incidence **669**
 - physical examination **668**
 - radiography **669**
 - treatment **669**
 - Type I fractures **670**
 - Type II fractures **670**
 - Type III fractures **672**
 - diagnosis **668**
 - Naso-orbito-ethmoid fractures **667**
 - Nasopharyngeal carcinoma (NPC)
 - staging of **828**
 - treatment of **828**
 - Nasopharyngeal carcinoma (NPC) **715**, **718**, **826**, 829, 830
 - Nasopharyngeal cysts **829**
 - Nasopharyngeal papillary adenocarcinoma **828**
 - Nasopharyngoscopy 321
 - Nasopharynx
 - anatomy of
 - blood supply **824**
 - bony relations **822**
 - boundaries **822**
 - embryology **821**
 - eustachian tube system and soft palate **823**
 - histology **824**
 - imaging **824**
 - innervation **824**
 - radiologic anatomy **824**
 - radiologic boundaries of the nasopharynx **825**
 - soft tissue **822**
 - anatomy of **821**
 - complications
 - osteoradionecrosis **839**
 - vascular injury **838**
 - complications **838**
 - congenital nasopharyngeal teratomas **833**
 - craniopharyngioma **833**
 - ectopic pituitary adenoma **833**
 - epithelial neoplasms
 - nasopharyngeal carcinoma **826**, **829**
 - nasopharyngeal cysts **829**
 - nasopharyngeal papillary adenocarcinoma **828**
 - salivary gland malignancies **829**
 - epithelial neoplasms **826**
 - hematological lymphoid neoplasms
 - extramedullary plasmacytoma (EMP) **729**, **832**
 - lymphoma of the nasopharynx **829**
 - hematological lymphoid neoplasms **829**
 - inflammatory pseudotumor **833**
 - inverted papilloma (IP) **833**
 - lymphoma of **829**
 - pathologies of **826**
 - primary surgical access site **859**
 - soft-tissue neoplasms
 - chordoma **832**
 - juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma (JNA) **832**
 - rhabdomyosarcoma (RMS) **832**
 - soft-tissue neoplasms **832**
 - surgical approaches to
 - endoscopic transnasal nasopharyngectomy **834**
 - robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **836**
 - transnasal robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **836**
 - transoral robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **837**
 - surgical approaches to **833**
 - WHO classification of tumors of **826**
 - Nasopharynx **821**, **823**, **825**, **827**
 - NasoPore 358
 - Nasoseptal flap (NSF)
 - elevation
 - "1.5" approach **774**
 - "tunnel" approach **774**
 - unilateral approach **774**
 - elevation **774**
 - incisions **896**
 - intraoperative dissection of **897**
 - placement of **899**
 - rescue flap modification of **898**
 - Nasoseptal flap (NSF) **895**, **897**
 - Nasoseptal swell body (NSB) 352
 - Nervus intermedius neuralgia **339**
 - Neurilemmoma 711
 - Neurodegenerative disorders
 - congenital anosmia **87**
 - drugs and toxins **88**
 - Neurodegenerative disorders **87**
 - Neuroendocrine carcinoma (NEC)

- large cell **727**
 - small cell **726, 727**
 - Neuroendocrine carcinoma (NEC) **571, 726**
 - Neuroendocrine/neuroectodermal tumors **725**
 - Neurofibromas **710, 711**
 - Neurologic complications
 - oculomotor, trochlear, and abducens nerve injuries **921**
 - olfactory nerve injury **920**
 - optic nerve and chiasm injury **921**
 - trigeminal nerve injury **921**
 - vidian nerve injury **922**
 - Neurologic complications **919**
 - Neuromuscular blockade (NMB) **386**
 - Nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome (NBCCS) **553**
 - New office-based technology **471**
 - Nitric oxide synthase (NOS) **63**
 - Nod-like receptors (NLRs) **186**
 - Nonabsorbable packs **356**
 - Nonallergic fungal eosinophilic chronic rhinosinusitis **195**
 - Nonallergic rhinitis
 - classification **103**
 - clinical presentation
 - differential diagnosis **104**
 - history **102**
 - clinical presentation **102**
 - diagnostic workup
 - examination **104**
 - investigation **105**
 - diagnostic workup **104**
 - epidemiology **102**
 - outcomes **107**
 - pathophysiology **102**
 - treatment
 - special considerations **106**
 - surgery **107**
 - treatment **105**
 - Nonallergic rhinitis **102**
 - Nonallergic rhinitis with eosinophilia syndrome (NARES) **102**
 - Noninfectious granulomatous disease
 - eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis
 - clinical presentation **289**
 - diagnostic workup **290**
 - epidemiology **289**
 - outcomes **290**
 - pathophysiology **289**
 - treatment **290**
 - eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis **289**
 - granulomatosis with polyangiitis
 - clinical presentation **286**
 - complications **287**
 - diagnostic workup **286**
 - epidemiology **286**
 - pathophysiology **286**
 - treatment **287**
 - granulomatosis with polyangiitis **285**
 - Rosai-Dorfman disease
 - clinical presentation **291**
 - diagnostic workup **291**
 - epidemiology **290**
 - outcomes **291**
 - pathophysiology **291**
 - treatment **291**
 - Rosai-Dorfman disease **290**
 - sarcoidosis
 - clinical presentation **288**
 - diagnostic workup **288**
 - epidemiology **288**
 - outcomes **289**
 - pathophysiology **288**
 - treatment **289**
 - sarcoidosis **287**
 - Noninfectious granulomatous disease **285**
 - Noninvasive (allergic) fungal rhinosinusitis **256**
 - Nonpowered surgical instruments **465**
 - Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug-exacerbated respiratory disease (NERD) **477**
 - Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) **143, 190, 289, 305, 382–383**
 - Nose **53**
 - Nose and paranasal sinuses
 - respiratory tract, protective gateway to
 - nasal cycle **54**
 - nose **53**
 - sneezing **55**
 - turbinates **53**
 - respiratory tract, protective gateway to **53**
 - sinonasal cilia and pathology of genetic and acquired cilia dysfunction
 - acquired ciliary dysfunction **67**
 - coordination of motile cilia and regulation of mucociliary transport **66**
 - genetic ciliary dysfunction **67**
 - patterns of sinonasal mucociliary clearance **66**
 - regulation of ciliary beating **65**
 - structure and function of respiratory motile cilia **64**
 - sinonasal cilia and pathology of genetic and acquired cilia dysfunction **64**
 - structure and function of sinonasal mucosa and its role in sinonasal defense
 - mucociliary clearance and the structure of respiratory mucosa **56**
 - role of antimicrobials in sinonasal mucus and innate immunity **62**
 - sinonasal mucus and mucus production **61**
 - structure and function of sinonasal mucosa and its role in sinonasal defense **56**
 - Nose and paranasal sinuses **53**
 - Nose, microbiology of
 - acute rhinosinusitis (ARS), microbiology of **214**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS)
 - microbiology of **215**
 - pathogenesis of **215**
 - culture versus molecular methods **212**
 - fungal diversity in sinuses **217**
 - medical intervention influence on microbial communities **218**
 - microbiome and inflammation in CRS
 - bacterial superantigens **217**
 - biofilm development **216**
 - bitter taste receptors **217**
 - dysbiosis hypothesis **217**
 - intramucosal bacteria **217**
 - single-pathogen hypotheses in CRS **216**
 - microbiome and inflammation in CRS **216**
 - microbiome, defining **212**
 - sinonasal virome **218**
 - sinus microbiome in health **213**
 - sinusitis, microbial involvement in the pathogenesis of **212**
 - Nose, microbiology of **212**
 - NUT carcinoma **715, 716**
 - NuVent (Medtronic) collection of seekers **351**
- ## O
- Objective nasal airway testing (ONAT)
 - acoustic rhinometry
 - reporting results **76**
 - sources of variability **76**
 - technique **76**
 - acoustic rhinometry **76**
 - acoustic rhinometry and rhinomanometry, comparison of **77**
 - clinical applications of
 - allergic rhinitis, nasal challenge testing in **79**
 - medical and surgical therapy and candidacy for surgery **80**
 - nasal obstruction diagnosis **80**
 - nasal obstruction: selection of surgical approach **80**
 - persistent nasal obstruction evaluation after surgery **81**
 - sleep-disordered breathing **79**
 - clinical applications of **79**
 - computed tomography scanning for airway analysis and computational fluid dynamics **77**
 - indications for **73**
 - objective assessment of nasal airway **79**
 - peak nasal airflow **77**
 - pitfalls in
 - airway being tested **81**
 - airway test results and patients' symptoms, correlation between **81**
 - degree of obstruction found on ONAT **81**
 - population data **81**
 - system-based obstacles **82**
 - rhinomanometry
 - reporting results **75**
 - sources of variability **76**
 - technique **74**
 - rhinomanometry **74**
 - variables affecting **74**
 - Objective nasal airway testing (ONAT) **73, 74, 79–81**
 - Obstructive sleep apnea (OSA) **79, 317, 384**
 - Obstructive sleep apnea syndrome (OSAS) **317**
 - Oculomotor, trochlear, and abducens nerve injuries **921**
 - Odontogenic cysts **430, 554**
 - Odontogenic inflammation **191**
 - Odontogenic keratocysts (OKCs) **430, 553**
 - Odontogenic lesions of sinuses
 - diagnostic workup
 - odontogenic cysts **554**
 - odontogenic tumors **555**
 - diagnostic workup **554**
 - patient selection/indications
 - ameloblastomas **553**
 - dentigerous cysts **553**
 - odontogenic keratocysts (OKCs) **553**
 - other odontogenic lesions **553**
 - radicular cysts **553**
 - patient selection/indications **553**
 - Odontogenic sinusitis **256**
 - Odontogenic tumors **555**
 - Office procedures in rhinology
 - chronic rhinorrhea, management of, posterior nasal nerve cryotherapy **351**
 - chronic rhinorrhea, management of **351**
 - epistaxis, management of **346**
 - in-office surgical navigation **350**
 - nasal obstruction, treatment of
 - applications of radiofrequency **352**
 - bioabsorbable lateral nasal wall stent **352**
 - nasal obstruction, treatment of **352**
 - office setup and technological requisites **344**
 - office-based debridement **345**
 - patient selection and anesthesia **344**
 - photodynamic therapy (PDT) **350**
 - recurrent polyp disease, management of
 - in-office polypectomy **349**
 - steroid eluting implants and gels **349**
 - recurrent polyp disease, management of **349**
 - sinonasal masses, biopsy of **346**
 - sinus disease, balloon dilatation for
 - postoperative frontal stenosis, management of **347**
 - primary sinus disease, management of **347**
 - sinus disease, balloon dilatation for **347**
 - synechiae, office management of **345**
 - Office procedures in rhinology **344**
 - Olfaction
 - anatomy **84, 85**
 - clinical olfactory disorders
 - conductive olfactory disorders **86**
 - neurodegenerative disorders **87**
 - sensorineural olfactory disorders **86**
 - clinical olfactory disorders **86**
 - diagnostic workup
 - history and physical **88**
 - imaging **88**
 - olfactory testing **88**
 - diagnostic workup **88**
 - epidemiology **84**
 - treatment
 - alpha-lipoic acid **91**
 - endoscopic sinus surgery **89**

- investigational treatments for olfactory dysfunction **90**
 - olfactory training **89**
 - omega-3 **90**
 - oral zinc **90**
 - patient counseling **88**
 - platelet-rich plasma (PRP) **90**
 - theophylline **90**
 - topical and systemic steroids **89**
 - vitamin A derivatives **91**
 - treatment **88**
 - Olfaction **84**
 - Olfaction signal transduction **85**
 - Olfactory carcinoma **728**
 - Olfactory disorders **86**
 - Olfactory dysfunction, common causes of **86**
 - Olfactory dysfunction **86, 522**
 - Olfactory nerve injury **920**
 - Olfactory neuroblastoma (ONB) **725, 726**
 - Olfactory receptor neurons (ORNs) **84**
 - Oliver pedicled palatal flap **909**
 - Omalizumab **98, 111, 132, 248**
 - Omega-3 **90**
 - Oncocytic (cylindrical cell) sinonasal papilloma **706**
 - Onodi cell **13, 517, 771**
 - Optic canal (OC) **869**
 - Optic nerve
 - and chiasm injury **921**
 - decompression **883**
 - injury **520**
 - Optical coherence tomography (OCT) testing **771**
 - Opticocarotid recess (OCR) **556-557, 771**
 - Oral allergy syndrome **111, 114**
 - Orbital abscess **309, 313**
 - Orbital anatomy
 - extraocular muscles **579**
 - fissures **579**
 - foramina **579**
 - lacrimal anatomy
 - excretory system **580**
 - secretory system **580**
 - lacrimal anatomy **580**
 - lateral orbital wall **578**
 - medial orbital wall **579**
 - osteology of the orbit **577, 578**
 - Orbital anatomy **577**
 - Orbital cellulitis **308**
 - Orbital decompression
 - outcomes **591**
 - postoperative care **591**
 - surgical technique
 - endoscopic medial decompression **589**
 - inferior and lateral decompression **590**
 - thyroid eye disease
 - nonsurgical management of **587**
 - surgical management of **587**
 - thyroid eye disease **587**
 - Orbital decompression **586**
 - Orbital fat exposure **518**
 - Orbital floor **578**
 - Orbital infection **523**
 - Orbital invasion **43**
 - Orbital nerves **579**
 - Orbital rim **578**
 - Orbital roof **578**
 - Orbital surgery, endoscopic applications in
 - endoscopic dacryocystorhinostomy
 - anatomic considerations **581**
 - background **580**
 - indications and evaluation **581**
 - outcomes **584**
 - surgical technique **582**
 - endoscopic dacryocystorhinostomy **580, 586**
 - endoscopic optic nerve decompression
 - anatomic considerations **593**
 - indications **593**
 - surgical technique **593**
 - endoscopic optic nerve decompression **592**
 - Orbital surgery, endoscopic applications in **577**
 - Orbital tumors, endoscopic approaches to
 - complications **870**
 - diagnostic workup **865**
 - hemostasis and management of orbital fat planes **870**
 - medial and inferior intraconal spaces, endoscopic anatomy of **867**
 - operative indications **866**
 - outcomes **871**
 - postoperative care **871**
 - reconstructive considerations **870**
 - surgical planning **867**
 - surgical technique **868**
 - tumor etiology **865**
 - Orbital tumors, endoscopic approaches to **865**
 - Orbital vasculature **579**
 - Orbital walls, bony composition of **577**
 - Orofacial pain resembling primary headache disorders **326**
 - Osler-Weber-Rendu disease **297**
 - Ossifying fibroma **554, 709**
 - Ossifying/cementing fibromas **552**
 - Osteitis/osteoneogenesis **255**
 - Osteoma **553-554, 708**
 - Osteomyelitis **310, 314**
 - Osteoradionecrosis **839**
 - Osteosarcoma **718, 719**
 - Osteotomies **834**
 - Ostiomeatal complex (OMC) **13, 192, 268, 302, 358, 395, 417**
 - Ostiomeatal unit **13**
 - Other soft tissue sarcomas **721**
 - Otitis media with effusion (OME) **284, 827**
 - Outer dynein arms (ODAs) **64**
 - Over-the-counter (OTC) therapies **142**
 - Oxcarbazepine **338**
 - Oxymetazoline **142**
- P**
- Packing and stenting materials
 - bioabsorbable materials **469**
 - drug-eluting materials **470**
 - inert materials **469**
 - Packing and stenting materials **468**
 - Paget disease **550, 554**
 - Painful temporomandibular disorder **335**
 - Painful traumatic trigeminal neuropathy (PTTN) **340**
 - Paired point registration **365**
 - Palivizumab **144**
 - Papillomas
 - exophytic sinonasal papilloma **707**
 - inverted sinonasal papilloma **706**
 - oncocytic (cylindrical cell) sinonasal papilloma **706**
 - Papillomas **32, 706**
 - Parainfluenza viruses **141**
 - Paramedian cell **19**
 - Paramedian sagittal illustration of nasal passage **676**
 - Paranasal sinuses
 - clinical implications of development of **5**
 - development of **264**
 - drainage patterns **15**
 - external approaches to
 - Caldwell-Luc (sublabial) approach to maxillary sinus **596**
 - external ethmoidectomy **600**
 - frontal sinus osteoplastic flap **604**
 - frontal sinus trephination **602**
 - upper blepharoplasty approach **604**
 - external approaches to **596**
 - imaging disease processes of, inflammatory disease/sinusitis **27**
 - imaging disease processes of **27**
 - proteinaceous secretions in **42**
 - Paranasal sinuses and skull base, radiologic imaging of
 - anatomy **25**
 - developmental lesions **32**
 - imaging disease processes of paranasal sinuses, inflammatory disease/sinusitis **27**
 - imaging disease processes of paranasal sinuses **27**
 - metastases
 - distant metastases **46**
 - functional imaging in the treated patient **46**
 - imaging following treatment **46**
 - lymphatic drainage and nodal metastases **46**
 - tumor recurrence versus treatment change **46**
 - metastases **46**
 - mucociliary drainage of paranasal sinuses **26**
 - sinonasal disease, imaging
 - computed tomography **27**
 - magnetic resonance imaging **27**
 - plain radiographs **26**
 - sinonasal disease, imaging **26**
 - sinonasal neoplasms
 - malignant neoplasms **34**
 - tumor spread, patterns of **36**
 - sinonasal neoplasms **32**
 - sinonasal neoplasms, image analysis of
 - bone destruction **40**
 - differentiating secretions and inflammatory changes from a tumor **38**
 - intracranial and dural invasion **44**
 - orbital invasion **43**
 - perineural spread **43**
 - skull base invasion **41**
 - sinonasal neoplasms, image analysis of **37**
 - treatment, complications of
 - cranial neuropathies **48**
 - radiation necrosis **46**
 - radiation-induced neoplasms **48**
 - treatment, complications of **46**
 - Paranasal sinuses and skull base, radiologic imaging of **25**
 - Paranasal structures, disorders of
 - congenital midline nasal masses **533**
 - lacrimal cysts **532**
 - Paranasal structures, disorders of **532**
 - Parasellar region **698**
 - Paraseptal bilateral approach **790**
 - Parasympathetic fibers **60**
 - Parenchymal brain injury **524**
 - Parkinson's disease (PD) **87**
 - Partial thromboplastin time (PTT) **677**
 - Pathogen recognition receptors (PRRs) **186**
 - Pathogen-associated molecular patterns (PAMPs) **59**
 - Pathogenesis related class 10 (PR-10) protein **111**
 - Patient-reported outcome measurements (PROMs)
 - extranasal comorbidities and factors **508**
 - patient expectations and satisfaction **510**
 - specific instruments **508**
 - surgery, avoidance of **509**
 - Patient-reported outcome measurements (PROMs) **508**
 - Paxlovid **145**
 - Peak nasal airflow **77**
 - Peak nasal inspiratory flow (PNIF) **74**
 - Pediatric rhinosinusitis
 - ancillary therapies
 - acute rhinosinusitis **274**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis **274**
 - ancillary therapies **274**
 - antibiotics
 - acute rhinosinusitis **272**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis **273**
 - antibiotics **272**
 - clinical presentation and classification **265**
 - comorbid diseases
 - allergic fungal rhinosinusitis **270**
 - allergic rhinitis **269**
 - asthma **269**
 - cystic fibrosis **270**
 - gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) **269**
 - immunodeficiency **269**
 - primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD) **270**
 - comorbid diseases **269**
 - complications **276**
 - diagnostic workup, imaging **271**
 - diagnostic workup **271**
 - disease prevalence and burden **264**
 - intranasal saline
 - acute rhinosinusitis **274**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis **274**
 - intranasal saline **274**
 - intranasal steroids
 - acute rhinosinusitis **273**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis **274**
 - intranasal steroids **273**
 - medical treatment of rhinosinusitis **271**

- paranasal sinuses, development of **264**
- pathophysiologic factors
- adenoids, role of **267**
- anatomic abnormalities **268**
- bacteriology **266**
- biofilms **267**
- inflammatory changes **268**
- microbiome **267**
- pathophysiologic factors **266**
- rhinosinusitis versus adenoiditis **266**
- surgical treatments
- adenoidectomy **275**
- balloon sinuplasty **276**
- functional endoscopic sinus surgery **275**
- surgical treatments **274**
- systemic steroids **274**
- Pediatric rhinosinusitis **264**
- Peptidoglycan **57**
- Perennial allergic rhinitis (PAR) **114**
- Perciliary layer (PCL) **56**
- Pericranial flap **906**
- Perineural spread, of squamous cell carcinoma **44**
- Perineural spread **43**
- Perioperative corticosteroids **250**
- Periorbital cellulitis **308**
- Periostin **424**
- Persistent idiopathic facial pain (PIFP) **338, 340**
- Persistent nasal obstruction evaluation after surgery **81**
- Petri dish enrichment bias **161**
- Petrous apex **789**
- Petrous apex and cavernous sinus, endoscopic approaches to
- complications **790**
- diagnostic workup **783**
- outcomes **792**
- patient selection/indications **782**
- postoperative care **792**
- surgical anatomy **783**
- surgical approach **786**
- surgical technique
- bilateral parasseptal nasosphenoidal surgical approach **789**
- transthemoidal-pterygoidalsphenoidal surgical approach **790**
- transthemoidal-sphenoidal surgical approach **790**
- surgical technique **788**
- Petrous apex and cavernous sinus, endoscopic approaches to **782**
- Petrous apex approach **801**
- 4-phase rhinomanometry (4-PR) **74**
- Phenylthiocarbamide (PTC) bitter taste test strip **166**
- Photodynamic therapy (PDT) **242, 350**
- Photogrammetry-based registration **366**
- Pituitary adenoma, extracapsular dissection of **776**
- Pituitary adenoma **767**
- Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP) **325**
- Pituitary neuroendocrine tumors (PitNETs) **707**
- Plain radiographs **26**
- Planum sphenoidale **20**
- Platelet-rich plasma (PRP) **90**
- Poiseuille's law **641**
- Pollen food syndrome **111**
- Polyangiitis
- eosinophilic granulomatosis with
- clinical presentation **289**
- diagnostic workup **290**
- epidemiology **289**
- outcomes **290**
- pathophysiology **289**
- treatment **290**
- eosinophilic granulomatosis with **289**
- granulomatosis with
- clinical presentation **286**
- complications **287**
- diagnostic workup **286**
- epidemiology **286**
- pathophysiology **286**
- treatment **287**
- granulomatosis with **285**
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) **161, 193, 231**
- Polyp recurrence
- management of **207**
- outpatient management of **502**
- Polyrrhinia **527**
- Polysensitized allergic patients, managing **122**
- Polyurethane foam (PUF) **358, 359**
- Polyvinyl acetate (PVA) sponge **356**
- Population data **81**
- Posaconazole **231**
- PosiSep **359**
- Positioning and ergonomics **402**
- Positive pressure ventilation (PPV) **386**
- Positron emission tomography (PET) **782**
- Positron emission tomography-computed tomography (PET-CT) **564**
- Postdrome **325**
- Postendoscopic sinus surgery meningoencephalocele **32**
- Posterior ethmoid air cells **25**
- Posterior ethmoid complex **13**
- Posterior inferior cerebellar artery (PICA) **339, 697**
- Posterior nasal nerve cryotherapy **351**
- Posterior pedicle middle turbinate flap **901**
- Posterior pedicled inferior turbinate flap **900**
- Posterior table fractures/dural injury **653**
- Posterolateral nasal artery (PLNA) **900**
- Posterosuperior triangle **788**
- Postoperative cerebrospinal fluid leak, high-risk factors for **909**
- Postoperative frontal stenosis, management of **347**
- Postoperative medical management **411**
- Pott's puffy tumor **607**
- Powered instruments
- drills **467**
- electrocautery **467**
- hydrodebrider **468**
- microdebriders **466**
- radiofrequency ablation **468**
- ultrasonic aspirator **468**
- Powered instruments **465**
- Precision surgery, immobility of surgical field for **389**
- Pregabalin **338**
- Prelacrimal approach **435**
- Premonitory **325**
- Preoperative medical management **420**
- Preoperative planning **376**
- Preoperative radiology assessment, image guidance **421**
- Preoperative radiology assessment **420**
- Prick and intradermal testing procedures, sensitivity and specificity of **114**
- Prick skin testing **112**
- Primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD)
- clinical presentation **283**
- diagnostic workup **283**
- epidemiology **283**
- outcome **284**
- pathophysiology **283**
- treatment **284**
- Primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD), **67, 260, 270, 283**
- Primary headache disorders
- migraine headache **324**
- orofacial pain resembling primary headache disorders **326**
- tension headache **328**
- trigeminal autonomic cephalgias **329**
- Primary headache disorders **324**
- Primary immune deficiency (PID)
- clinical presentation **292**
- diagnostic workup **293**
- epidemiology **292**
- outcome **293**
- pathophysiology **292**
- treatment **293**
- Primary immune deficiency (PID) **292**
- Primary petrous apex lesions, differential diagnosis of **163**
- Primary sinus disease, management of **347**
- Probiotics **145**
- Proboscis lateralis **527**
- Procalcitonin **164**
- Prognostic Index for peripheral T-cell lymphoma unspecified (PTCL-U) **572**
- Prolactinomas **707**
- Protein kinase C (PKC) **61**
- Proteinaceous secretions in paranasal sinuses **42**
- Proton-pump inhibitors (PPI) **259**
- Psammomatoid juvenile ossifying fibroma (PsJOF) **552**
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa **62, 190, 257, 350**
- Pterygoid canal **698**
- Pterygopalatine fossa dissection **815**
- Pterygopalatine fossa (PPF)
- complications **818**
- diagnostic evaluation **811**
- gross surgical anatomy
- infratemporal fossa **814**
- pterygopalatine (pterygomaxillary) fossa **812**
- gross surgical anatomy **812**
- location of **808**
- neural supply of **814**
- patient selection
- benign and malignant tumors **810**
- epistaxis **810**
- vidian neurectomy **810**
- patient selection **809**
- postoperative care **819**
- surgical technique
- endoscopic skull base reconstruction **816**
- infratemporal fossa dissection **815**
- nasal preparation **814**
- pterygopalatine fossa dissection **815**
- surgical modification for specific pathologies **816**
- transpterygoid approach **809, 815**
- surgical technique **814**
- Pterygopalatine fossa (PPF) **36, 43, 428, 546, 547, 683, 808, 814**
- Pterygopalatine (pterygomaxillary) fossa **812**

Q

- Quadrangular cartilage (QC) **624**
- Quadrant-based orbital approaches **874, 880**
- Quality of life (QoL) **179**
- Quality-of-life measurement tools **166**
- Quantitative assessment of TRE (qTRE) **368**
- Queckenstedt's test **751**

R

- Radiation necrosis **46**
- Radiation-induced neoplasms **48**
- Radicular cysts **553**
- Radioallergosorbent (RAST) testing **97, 114**
- Radiofrequency ablation **468**
- Radiofrequency, applications of **352**
- Radiofrequency tissue reduction techniques **617**
- Radiofrequency-based VivAer System **471**
- Radiolabeled cisternogram **744**
- Randomized control trials (RCTs) **305**
- Rathke's cleft cysts (RCCs) **767, 768**
- Reactive oxygen species (ROS) **63**
- Real-time reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction (rRT-PCR) **141**
- Receptors for advanced glycation end products (RAGE) **186**
- Recessus terminalis **11**
- Recurrent acute rhinosinusitis (RARS) **158, 237, 347, 439**
- Recurrent polyp disease, management of
- in-office polypectomy **349**
- steroid eluting implants and gels **349**
- Recurrent polyp disease, management of **349**
- Reflective Total Nasal Symptom Score **472**
- Reflux **259**
- Refractory CRS
- local factors contributing to
- acquired ciliary dysfunction **258**
- biofilms **257**

- noninvasive (allergic) fungal rhinosinusitis **256**
- odontogenic sinusitis **256**
- osteitis/osteoneogenesis **255**
- recirculation **255**
- local factors contributing to **255**
- systemic factors contributing to
- allergy **259**
- antibiotic resistance and immunodeficiency **260**
- aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease (AERD) **258**
- chronic granulomatous diseases (CGDs) **260**
- cystic fibrosis and primary ciliary dyskinesias **259**
- reflux **259**
- systemic factors contributing to **258**
- Regional pedicled flaps
 - endoscopic-assisted pericranial flap **906**
 - Oliver pedicled palatal flap **909**
 - temporoparietal fascial flap **906**
- Regional pedicled flaps **906**
- Regional test (RT) **92**
- Registration error, rethinking **368**
- Reidel–Mosher procedure **608**
- Reinforced laryngeal mask airway **422**
- Relapsing polychondritis (RP)
 - clinical presentation **291**
 - diagnostic workup **292**
 - epidemiology **291**
 - outcomes **292**
 - pathophysiology **291**
 - treatment **292**
- Relapsing polychondritis (RP) **291**
- Remdesivir **145**
- Renal cell carcinoma (RCC) **725**
- Rescue flap modification of nasoseptal flap **898**
- Residual juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma **844**
- Respiratory Disturbance Index (RDI) **321**
- Respiratory effort–related arousals (RERAs) **321**
- Respiratory epithelial adenomatous hamartoma (REAH) **725**
- Respiratory motile cilia, structure and function of **64**
- Respiratory mucosa, structure of **56**
- Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) **135, 141**
- Respiratory tract, protective gateway to
 - nasal cycle **54**
 - nose **53**
 - sneezing **55**
 - turbinates **53**
- Respiratory tract, protective gateway to **53**
- Resuspension stitch **659**
- Retrobulbar and suprabulbar recesses **13**
- Retroclival region **798**
- Retromaxillary cells **443**
- Retrosellar region **694**
- Reverse Trendelenburg position (RTP) **421**
- Revision sphenoid sinus surgery **481**
- Rhabdomyosarcoma (RMS) **573, 720, 832**
- Rhinitis
 - allergic **130**
 - and asthma **126**
 - FDA-approved drugs for management of **107**
- Rhinitis **129**
- Rhinoconjunctivitis Quality of Life Questionnaire (RQLQ) **96**
- Rhinomanometry
 - and acoustic rhinometry, comparison of **77**
 - reporting results **75**
 - sources of variability **76**
 - technique **74**
- Rhinomanometry **74, 79, 611**
- Rhino-orbito-cerebral mucormycosis (ROCM) **297**
- Rhinoscleroma **295**
- Rhinosinusitis, anti-infective medical therapies for
 - acute bacterial rhinosinusitis (ABRS)
 - case against antibiotics in **235**
 - evidence for antibiotics in **236**
 - acute bacterial rhinosinusitis (ABRS) **235**
 - anti-infective therapy, current and future developments in
 - antibiotic-eluting biomaterials **241**
 - bacteriophage therapy for rhinosinusitis **241**
 - anti-infective therapy, current and future developments in **241**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS)
 - acute exacerbation of chronic rhinosinusitis (AE-CRS) **239**
 - antifungal agents for **240**
 - anti-infective therapy in allergic fungal rhinosinusitis **240**
 - intravenous antibiotics for **239**
 - oral antibiotics for CRSsNP **237**
 - oral antibiotics for CRSwNP **238**
 - topical antibiotics for **239**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS) **237**
 - invasive fungal sinusitis **240**
 - recurrent acute rhinosinusitis (RARS) **237**
- Rhinosinusitis, anti-infective medical therapies for **235**
- Rhinosinusitis, complications of
 - clinical presentation
 - intracranial complications **309**
 - orbital infections **308**
 - clinical presentation **308**
 - diagnostic workup
 - intracranial complications **312**
 - orbital infections **311**
 - diagnostic workup **311**
 - epidemiology
 - intracranial complications **307**
 - orbital infections **307**
 - outcomes **315**
 - pathophysiology
 - intracranial complications **308**
 - orbital infections **307**
 - pathophysiology **307**
 - treatment of complications
 - intracranial complications **314**
 - orbital infections **312**
 - treatment of complications **312**
 - Rhinosinusitis, complications of **307**
 - Rhinosinusitis Disability Index (RSDI) **255**
 - Rhinosinusitis, health impact of
 - acute rhinosinusitis (ARS)
 - health impact of treatment of **177**
 - quality of life and local symptoms **176**
 - risk of complications **177**
 - work productivity **176**
 - Rhinosinusitis (ARS) **176**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS)
 - asthma control **181**
 - cognition **181**
 - headache **178**
 - health impact of treatments of **182**
 - local symptoms **178**
 - mood **180**
 - quality of life (QoL) **179**
 - -related complications **181**
 - risk of progression to **177**
 - sleep **180**
 - stroke **181**
 - work productivity **180**
 - chronic rhinosinusitis (CRS) **177**
 - Rhinosinusitis, health impact of **176**
 - Rhinosinusitis (RS)
 - acute **157**
 - acute exacerbation of chronic rhinosinusitis (AECRS) **158**
 - allergic fungal **270**
 - antifungals for **241**
 - bacteriophage therapy for **241**
 - chronic **129–130, 158**
 - clinical presentation, timeline of **157**
 - history **158**
 - imaging
 - computed tomography scans **162**
 - magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) **163**
 - ultrasound **163**
 - imaging **162**
 - laboratory studies
 - complete blood count (CBC) with differential **164**
 - comprehensive metabolic panel **164**
 - C-reactive protein (CRP) and procalcitonin **164**
 - genetic and sweat chloride testing for cystic fibrosis **166**
 - immunoglobulin evaluation **164**
 - in vitro mRAST and cutaneous allergy testing **164**
 - quality-of-life measurement tools **166**
 - serum and intranasal biomarkers of RS **167**
 - sinus/nasal function studies **166**
 - taste testing **166**
 - tissue sampling **166**
 - laboratory studies **164**
 - medical treatment of **271**
 - oral antibiotics for **236**
 - phenotypes of **157**
 - physical examination
 - anterior rhinoscopy **159**
 - endoscopically obtained sinus culture and sensitivities versus microbial DNA detection **161**
 - nasal endoscopy **160**
 - physical examination **159**
 - recurrent acute rhinosinusitis (RARS) **158**
 - subacute **158**
 - symptoms **156**
 - topical antibiotics for **239**
 - Rhinosinusitis (RS) **155**
 - Rhinosinusitis versus adenoiditis **266**
 - Rhinosporeidiosis **296**
 - Rhinosporeidium seeberi **296**
 - Rhinovirus infection of airway epithelial cells **138**
 - Rhinoviruses **139, 147**
 - “Riedel” procedure **667**
 - Right maxillary sinus, recurrent tumor detection in **47**
 - Rinkel method, immunotherapy based on **121**
 - Rituximab **287**
 - Robotic systems **473**
 - Robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **836**
 - Root mean square (RMS) **75**
 - Rosai–Dorfman disease
 - clinical presentation **291**
 - diagnostic workup **291**
 - epidemiology **290**
 - outcomes **291**
 - pathophysiology **291**
 - treatment **291**
 - Rosai–Dorfman disease **290**
 - Rosai–Dorfman–Destombes (RDD) disease **290**
 - Routine postoperative management **207**

S

 - Saline irrigations **246, 500**
 - Salivary gland malignancies **829**
 - Sarcoidosis
 - clinical presentation **288**
 - diagnostic workup **288**
 - epidemiology **288**
 - outcomes **289**
 - pathophysiology **288**
 - treatment **289**
 - Sarcoidosis **287**
 - Sarcomas
 - biphenotypic sinonasal sarcoma (BSNS) **721, 722**
 - chondrosarcoma **718, 719**
 - osteosarcoma **718, 719**
 - other soft tissue sarcomas **721**
 - rhabdomyosarcoma **720**
 - teratocarcinoma (TCS) **721, 723**
 - Sarcomas **718**
 - SARS-CoV-2 pandemic **138–140, 144**
 - Schwannomas **710, 711**
 - Secondary headaches **332, 333**
 - Secondary immune deficiency
 - clinical presentation **294**
 - diagnostic workup **294**
 - epidemiology **293**
 - outcome **294**
 - pathophysiology **294**
 - treatment **294**
 - Secondary immune deficiency **293**
 - Segmental bronchial provocation (SBP) **129**
 - Selective immunoglobulin A deficiency (SID) **292**

- Sella and suprasellar region, endoscopic approaches to
- clinical presentation **770**
 - complications **778**
 - diagnostic workup
 - interdisciplinary consultations **771**
 - preoperative imaging **770**
 - diagnostic workup **770**
 - history **767**
 - outcomes **779**
 - patient selection/indications
 - chordoma **769**
 - craniopharyngioma **768**
 - meningioma **769**
 - metastases **769**
 - pituitary adenoma **767**
 - Rathke's cleft cyst (RCC) **768**
 - patient selection/indications **767**
 - postoperative care **779**
 - surgical anatomy **771**
 - surgical technique
 - initial phase **773**
 - preparation **773**
 - reconstruction **777**
 - sellar phase **775**
 - sphenoid phase **775**
 - surgical technique **772**
- Sella and suprasellar region, endoscopic approaches to **767**
- Sella turcica **20, 771**
- Sellar metastasis **769**
- Sellar phase **775**
- Sellar pneumatization **3**
- Sensorineural olfactory disorders
- age **87**
 - upper respiratory infection **86**
- Sensorineural olfactory disorders **86**
- Septal anatomy **624**
- Septal deviations, complex
- anterior septal reconstruction
 - candidates for **629**
 - outcomes in **629**
 - revision nasal septal surgery **629**
 - anterior septal reconstruction **627**
 - antero-caudal septal deviations, management of
 - extracorporeal septoplasty **627**
 - historical perspective **626**
 - antero-caudal septal deviations, management of **626**
 - challenges of **626**
 - management of **630**
 - patient identification and preoperative workup **625**
 - preoperative physical examination **626**
- Septal deviations, complex **624**
- Septal epithelium **2**
- Septal mucosal flap **846, 847**
- Septal perforation
- complications **638**
 - diagnostic evaluation **633**
 - outcomes **639**
 - patient selection/indications
 - contraindications **633**
 - history **632**
 - indications **633**
 - patient selection/indications **632**
 - postoperative care **639**
 - surgical anatomy and technique
 - bolstering of NSP reconstruction **637**
 - closure **637**
 - closure of the perforation **637**
 - endonasal **637**
 - endonasal circumferential flap elevation and mobilization **636**
 - facial artery musculomucosal flap for closure of larger defects **638**
 - flap elevation posteriorly and along the nasal floor **635**
 - interpositional grafts **636**
 - mucoperichondrial flap options **634**
 - nasal hygiene **634**
 - nonsurgical treatment **634**
 - open rhinoplasty **637**
 - open rhinoplasty circumferential flap elevation and mobilization **636**
 - preparation of nose for surgery **634**
 - surgical anatomy and technique **634**
- Septal perforation **632**
- Septal superior swing door or flip flap **904**
- Septoplasty **411, 611**
- Septum, structural integrity of **625**
- Septum, surgery of
- complications **615**
 - diagnostic workup **611**
 - outcomes **616**
 - patient selection/indications **611**
 - postoperative care **616**
 - surgical anatomy **611**
 - surgical technique
 - graft and flap harvest, septal surgery for **615**
 - limited septoplasty **614**
 - surgical technique **612**
- Septum, surgery of **611**
- Sequential compression devices (SCDs) **385**
- Serotonin **325**
- Serous glands **60**
- Shared immunity **128**
- Signal transducer and activator of transcription 6 (STAT6) **712**
- Single-pathogen hypotheses in CRS **216**
- Single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) **255**
- Sinonasal adenocarcinoma (SN-AC) **565**
- Sinonasal adenoid cystic carcinoma (SN-ACC) **566**
- Sinonasal ameloblastoma **712, 714**
- Sinonasal anatomy
- ethmoid sinus
 - Agger Nasi region **11**
 - ethmoid bulla **7**
 - ethmoid roof and skull base **15**
 - frontal recess **13**
 - middle turbinate **11**
 - paranasal sinus drainage patterns **15**
 - posterior ethmoid complex **13**
 - retrobullar and suprabullar recesses (sinus lateralis) **13**
 - uncinat process, ethmoid infundibulum, and hiatus semilunaris **8**
 - ethmoid sinus **6**
 - frontal sinus **17**
 - maxillary sinus **16**
 - sphenoid sinus **20**
- Sinonasal anatomy **6**
- Sinonasal cilia and pathology of genetic and acquired cilia dysfunction
- acquired ciliary dysfunction **67**
 - ciliary beating, regulation of **65**
 - genetic ciliary dysfunction **67**
 - mucociliary transport, coordination of motile cilia and regulation of **66**
 - respiratory motile cilia, structure and function of **64**
 - sinonasal mucociliary clearance, patterns of **66**
- Sinonasal cilia and pathology of genetic and acquired cilia dysfunction **64**
- Sinonasal development
- ethmoid sinuses **2**
 - frontal sinus **4**
 - maxillary sinus **2, 3**
 - nasal cavity development **1**
 - paranasal sinus development, clinical implications of **5**
 - sphenoid sinus **3**
- Sinonasal development **1**
- Sinonasal disease
- corticosteroids and mechanism of action in
 - cellular action of corticosteroids **245**
 - deleterious effects of corticosteroids **245**
 - mechanisms by which intranasal corticosteroids produce systemic activity **245**
 - corticosteroids and mechanism of action in **244**
 - imaging
 - computed tomography **27**
 - magnetic resonance imaging **27**
 - imaging **26**
 - plain radiographs **26**
- Sinonasal endoscopy **202**
- Sinonasal epithelial cells (SNECs) **63, 186**
- Sinonasal glomangiopericytoma **712**
- Sinonasal inflammation, management of
- allergy immunotherapy **248**
 - antibiotics **246**
 - antifungal therapies **246**
 - biologic therapies **248**
 - intranasal corticosteroids **246**
 - leukotriene inhibitors **247**
 - saline irrigations **246**
 - systemic corticosteroids **247**
- Sinonasal inflammation, management of **246**
- Sinonasal malignancies **36**
- Sinonasal masses, biopsy of **346**
- Sinonasal masses **86**
- Sinonasal melanoma **728**
- Sinonasal mucociliary clearance, patterns of **66**
- Sinonasal mucosa
- adaptive immunity **189**
 - and olfactory development **2**
 - innate immunity **189**
 - physiology of healing of **497**
 - structure and function of
 - antimicrobials' role in sinonasal mucus and innate immunity **62**
 - mucociliary clearance and the structure of respiratory mucosa **56**
 - sinonasal mucus and mucus production **61**
 - structure and function of **56**
- Sinonasal mucosal melanoma (SN-MM) **566**
- Sinonasal mucosal physiology, endogenous regulators of **55**
- Sinonasal mucus
- and mucus production **61**
 - antimicrobials' role in **62**
- Sinonasal mucus **63**
- Sinonasal neoplasms
- image analysis of
 - bone destruction **40**
 - differentiating secretions and inflammatory changes from a tumor **38**
 - intracranial and dural invasion **44**
 - orbital invasion **43**
 - perineural spread **43**
 - skull base invasion **41**
 - image analysis of **37**
 - malignant neoplasms **34**
 - tumor spread, patterns of **36**
- Sinonasal neoplasms **32**
- Sinonasal neuroendocrine carcinoma (SN-EC) **571**
- Sino-Nasal Outcome Test (SNOT) **228**
- Sinonasal region and anterior and central skull base, pathology of
- benign tumors
 - adamantinomatous craniopharyngioma **712**
 - angiofibroma (juvenile nasal angiofibroma) **705**
 - benign fibro-osseous lesions **708**
 - benign peripheral nerve sheath tumors **710**
 - chondromesenchymal hamartoma **711**
 - fibrous dysplasia **709**
 - juvenile psammomatoid ossifying fibroma (JPOF) **709**
 - meningioma **710**
 - ossifying fibroma **709**
 - osteoma **708**
 - other benign fibro-osseous lesions **709**
 - papillomas **706**
 - pituitary neuroendocrine tumors (PitNETs) **707**
 - benign tumors **705**
 - borderline tumors
 - sinonasal ameloblastoma **712, 714**
 - sinonasal glomangiopericytoma **712**
 - solitary fibrous tumor (SFT) **712, 713**
 - borderline tumors **712**
 - malignant tumors
 - adenocarcinoma **724, 725**
 - chordoma **717, 719**
 - emerging proposed neuroepithelial tumors **727**
 - hematolymphoid neoplasms **729**
 - human papillomavirus (HPV)-related multiphenotypic sinonasal carcinoma **724**

- large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma **727**
- lymphoma **730**
- minor salivary gland origin, malignancies of **721**
- nasopharyngeal carcinoma (NPC) **715, 718**
- neuroendocrine/neuroectodermal tumors **725**
- NUT carcinoma **715, 716**
- olfactory neuroblastoma (ONB) **725, 726**
- sarcomas **718**
- sinonasal melanoma **728**
- sinonasal renal cell-like adenocarcinoma (SNRCLA) **725**
- sinonasal undifferentiated carcinoma (SNUC) **727, 728**
- small cell neuroendocrine carcinoma **726, 727**
- SMARCB1 deficient sinonasal carcinoma **715**
- squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) **713, 715**
- SWI/SNF complex-deficient carcinoma **715**
- malignant tumors **713**
- Sinonasal region and anterior and central skull base, pathology of **704**
- Sinonasal renal cell-like adenocarcinoma (SNRCLA) **725**
- Sinonasal solitary chemosensory cells in innate defense **60**
- Sinonasal squamous cell carcinoma (SN-SCC) **564**
- Sinonasal structure, differences in **21**
- Sinonasal tract, malignant melanoma of **729**
- Sinonasal trauma
 - complications and long-term follow-up **667**
 - frontal sinus fractures
 - anatomy **649**
 - diagnosis **649**
 - frontal sinus fractures **648**
 - nasal fractures
 - anatomy **647**
 - diagnosis **647**
 - nasal fractures **647**
 - naso-orbito-ethmoid fractures
 - anatomy **668**
 - diagnosis **668**
 - fracture classification and incidence **669**
 - physical examination **668**
 - radiography **669**
 - treatment **669**
 - Type I fractures **670**
 - Type II fractures **670**
 - Type III fractures **672**
 - naso-orbito-ethmoid fractures **667**
 - surgical approaches
 - coronal incision **657**
 - direct forehead/rhytid **654**
 - endoscopic brow **655**
 - endoscopic frontal sinusotomy **656**
 - lacerations **654**
 - percutaneous **654**
 - trephination **654**
 - upper blepharoplasty **654**
 - surgical approaches **654**
 - surgical technique
- cranialization **665**
- endoscopic frontal sinusotomy **662**
- fracture camouflage **666**
- frontal sinus ablation **667**
- frontal sinus obliteration **666**
- open frontal sinusotomy **660**
- open reduction and internal fixation **659**
- surgical technique **648, 659**
- treatment algorithm
 - anterior table fractures **651**
 - frontal sinus outflow tract fractures **652**
 - posterior table fractures/dural injury **653**
 - treatment algorithm **651**
- Sinonasal trauma **647**
- Sinonasal tumors, TNM classification of **110**
- Sinonasal undifferentiated carcinoma (SNUC) **42, 45, 570–571, 727, 728**
- Sinonasal virome **218**
- Sinus cultures (SCs) **161**
- Sinus disease, balloon dilatation for
 - postoperative frontal stenosis, management of **347**
 - primary sinus disease, management of **347**
- Sinus disease, balloon dilatation for **347**
- Sinus headache **179, 324, 328**
- Sinus hypoplasia/aplasia **6**
- Sinus lateralis **13**
- Sinus microbiome in health **213**
- Sinus surgery patient, longer term management of
 - polyp recurrence, outpatient management of **502**
 - stenosis, outpatient management of **502**
- Sinus surgery patient, longer term management of **502**
- Sinus surgery patient, postoperative care of
 - in-office cavity debridement **499**
 - intraoperative adjuncts
 - frontal sinus stents **498**
 - steroid impregnated spacers **499**
 - steroid-eluting stents **499**
 - traditional packing and spacers **498**
 - intraoperative adjuncts **498**
 - irrigation and topical therapies
 - postoperative topical therapies **501**
 - saline irrigation **500**
 - topical antimicrobials **501**
 - topical steroids **500**
 - irrigation and topical therapies **500**
 - systemic antibiotics **502**
 - systemic steroids **501**
- Sinus surgery patient, postoperative care of **498**
- Sinus surgery, preoperative and intraoperative considerations in
 - histological sampling **424**
 - optimizing hemostasis
 - bradycardic and hypotensive anesthetic technique **423**
 - meticulous mucosa-preserving surgical technique **421**
 - nasal packing and spacers **424**
 - patient position **421**
 - reinforced laryngeal mask airway **422**
 - reverse trendelenburg **421**
 - topical vasoconstriction **422**
 - tranexamic acid (TXA) **423**
 - optimizing hemostasis **421**
 - patient selection and indications
 - extended FESS **419**
 - full house FESS **417**
 - limited anterior FESS **417**
 - patient selection and indications **416**
 - preoperative medical management **420**
 - preoperative radiology assessment, image guidance **421**
 - preoperative radiology assessment **420**
- Sinus surgery, preoperative and intraoperative considerations in **416**
- Sinus surgery, surgical instrumentation and devices in
 - balloon catheter dilation (BCD) devices **470**
 - endoscopes **464**
 - lasers **468**
 - new office-based technology **471**
 - nonpowered surgical instruments **465**
 - packing and stenting materials
 - bioabsorbable materials **469**
 - drug-eluting materials **470**
 - inert materials **469**
 - packing and stenting materials **468**
 - powered instruments
 - drills **467**
 - electrocautery **467**
 - hydrodebrider **468**
 - microdebriders **466**
 - radiofrequency ablation **468**
 - ultrasonic aspirator **468**
 - powered instruments **465**
 - robotic systems **473**
 - Sinus surgery, surgical instrumentation and devices in **464**
 - Sinuses
 - fibro-osseous and odontogenic lesions of **551**
 - fungal diversity in **217**
 - Sinuses, odontogenic lesions of
 - diagnostic workup
 - odontogenic cysts **554**
 - odontogenic tumors **555**
 - diagnostic workup **554**
 - patient selection/indications
 - ameloblastomas **553**
 - dentigerous cysts **553**
 - odontogenic keratocysts (OKCs) **553**
 - odontogenic lesions **553**
 - radicular cysts **553**
 - patient selection/indications **553**
 - Sinuses, microbial involvement in the pathogenesis of **212**
 - Sinusitis **27, 29, 307, 522**
 - Skin endpoint titration (SET) testing **116**
 - Skin prick testing (SPT) **164**
 - Skin testing and immunotherapy, allergen extract preparations for **112**
 - Skull base
 - anterior **690**
 - endoscopic anatomy of
 - extended endoscopic approaches, basic concepts for **690**
 - standard endoscopic endonasal approach to sellar region **688**
 - endoscopic anatomy of **688**
 - middle
 - retrosellar region **694**
 - subchiasmatic region **693**
 - suprachiasmatic region **693**
 - ventricular region **694**
 - posterior **696**
 - transorbital approaches to **874**
 - Skull base **405, 688**
 - Skull base and sinuses, transorbital approaches to
 - advantages **875**
 - bilateral frontal sinus osteoblastoma and right orbital mucocele
 - decision-making **892**
 - history and evaluation **890**
 - bilateral frontal sinus osteoblastoma and right orbital mucocele **890**
 - complications **886**
 - diagnostic workup **877**
 - limitations **875**
 - outcomes **890**
 - patient selection and indications **875**
 - postoperative care **888**
 - risks **876**
 - surgical anatomy **877**
 - surgical technique
 - inferior approach **882, 884**
 - instrumentation **879**
 - lateral approach **883, 884**
 - medial approach **881, 883**
 - multiportal surgery **885, 886**
 - quadrant-based orbital approaches **874, 880**
 - reconstruction and preconstruction **885**
 - superior approach **880**
 - surgical pathway, selection of **879**
 - surgical technique **879**
 - Skull base and sinuses, transorbital approaches to **873**
 - Skull base defect, management of **924**
 - Skull base dissection **373**
 - Skull base invasion **41**
 - Skull base reconstruction
 - intranasal and regional vascular flaps available for **911**
 - microvascular free flaps for **909**
 - Skull base reconstructive algorithm **910**
 - Sleep, and breathing route **319**
 - Sleep **180**
 - Sleep-disordered breathing
 - rhinologic aspects of
 - clinical presentation **319**
 - diagnostic workup **319**
 - epidemiology **317**
 - pathophysiology **318**
 - treatment and outcomes **321**
 - rhinologic aspects of **317**
 - Sleep-disordered breathing **79**
 - Small cell neuroendocrine carcinoma **726, 727**

- SMARCB1-deficient sinonasal carcinoma **715, 717**
- Smell, loss of **92**
- Smoking **196**
- Sneeze center **55**
- Sneezing **55**
- Sniffin' Sticks test **88**
- SNOT-22 scores **512–513**
- Sodium tetradecyl sulfate (STS) **683–684**
- Soft-tissue neoplasms
- chordoma **832**
 - juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma (JNA) **832**
 - rhabdomyosarcoma (RMS) **832**
- Soft-tissue neoplasms **832**
- Soft-tissue reduction **617**
- Soft-tissue resection **617**
- Sol phase **62**
- Solitary chemosensory cells (SCCs) **58**
- Solitary fibrous tumor (SFT) **712, 713**
- Spacing/healing, biomaterials for **358**
- Specific antibody deficiency (SAD) **477**
- Specific immunotherapy (SIT) **118**
- Sphenoid cells **13, 441**
- Sphenoid recess **15**
- Sphenoid recess (SER) **449**
- Sphenoid encephalocele **817**
- Sphenoid intersinus septum **21**
- Sphenoid ostium **25**
- Sphenoid phase **775**
- Sphenoid rostrum **20**
- Sphenoid septations **450**
- Sphenoid sinus (SS)
- complications **454**
 - diagnostic workup
 - anatomy **451**
 - history **449**
 - physical examination **449**
 - radiology **450**
 - diagnostic workup **449**
 - outcomes **455**
 - patient selection/indications **449**
 - pneumatization of **3**
 - postoperative care **455**
 - right transethmoidal approach to **453**
 - surgical technique
 - patient preparation **451**
 - transethmoidal sphenoidotomy **451**
 - transnasal sphenoidotomy **452**
 - transseptal approach **452**
 - surgical technique **451**
- Sphenoid sinus (SS) **3, 20, 36, 449, 517, 746, 798**
- Sphenoidotomy **406**
- Sphenopalatine artery (SPA) **675–676, 810, 814**
- Sphenopalatine ganglion block (SPGB) **389**
- Sphenopalatine ganglion (SPG) **324, 339**
- Sphenopalatine neuralgia, diagnosis of **340**
- Spindle cell squamous carcinoma **41**
- Spreader graft **643**
- Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)
- of maxillary sinus **40**
 - perineural spread of **44**
- Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) **32, 564, 713, 715**
- Stammberger's text **1**
- Standardized Cosmesis and Health Nasal Outcomes Survey (SCHNOS) **626, 644**
- Staphylococcus aureus **257, 350, 680**
- Status migrainosus **325**
- Steam **143**
- Stenosis, outpatient management of **502**
- Sternberg canal encephalocele **818**
- Steroid eluting implants and gels **349**
- Steroid impregnated spacers **499**
- Steroid-eluting stents **499**
- Steroids, systemic **501**
- Steroids **314, 500**
- Streptococcus pneumoniae **62, 301**
- Stroke **181**
- Subchiasmatic region **693**
- Subcutaneous allergen immunotherapy (SCIT)
- managing patients on SCIT in relationship to vaccine administration **122**
 - preparation and administration of **120**
 - usual method of administration of **119**
- Subcutaneous immunotherapy, allergens for **119**
- Subdural empyema **310, 315**
- Sublingual immunotherapy (SLIT), polysensitized allergic patients, managing **122**
- Sublingual immunotherapy (SLIT) **122**
- Submucosal middle turbinate resection **620**
- Subperiosteal abscess **309, 313**
- Subperiosteal flaps **615**
- Suction Freer **600**
- Suicide headaches **329**
- Superantigen-driven inflammation **200**
- Superantigens **194**
- Superficial periorbital anatomy **877**
- Supra agger cells **19**
- Supra agger frontal cells **19**
- Supra bulla frontal cells **19**
- Suprabullar and retrobullar recesses **13**
- Suprachiasmatic region **693**
- Supraorbital ethmoid cell **18**
- Supraorbital ethmoid cells **441**
- Suprapetrous approach **847**
- Supratrochlear nerve and artery release **659**
- Surgical management, influence of pathogenesis on **395**
- Surgical modification for specific pathologies **816**
- Surgical navigation accuracy
- factors influencing
 - computed tomography scan resolution **367**
 - fiducial marker configuration **367**
 - fiducial marker number **367**
 - fiducial marker selection **367**
 - instruments **367**
 - software **367**
 - user experience **367**
 - factors influencing **367**
 - practical approach to **367**
 - registration error concepts
 - fiducial localization error (FLE) **366**
 - fiducial registration error (FRE) **366**
 - target registration error (TRE) **366**
 - registration error concepts **366**
 - registration error, rethinking **368**
 - reports of **368**
 - registration error accuracy **366**
- Surgical navigation (SN)
- equipment for **364**
 - evidence for **369**
 - indications for **368**
 - intraoperative imaging
 - clinical reports of **370**
 - indications for **369**
 - intraoperative imaging, equipment for **365**
 - limitations of **372**
 - registration
 - automatic registration **365**
 - contour-based registration (CBR) **366**
 - paired point registration **365**
 - registration **365**
 - special techniques
 - augmented reality (AR) **376**
 - computed tomography angiography **375**
 - CT-MR fusion **375**
 - preoperative planning **376**
 - virtual reality **377**
 - special techniques **375**
 - terminology **363**
- Surgical navigation (SN) **363, 364, 370**
- Surgical principles, general
- complicated acute sinusitis, surgery for **409**
 - ethmoidectomy **404**
 - frontal sinusotomy **407**
 - fungal disease **410**
 - maxillary antrostomy **404**
 - middle turbinate management **410**
 - mucocoeles **409**
 - septoplasty **411**
 - sphenoidotomy **406**
 - surgical principles, general **403**
- Surgical treatments
- adenoidectomy **275**
 - balloon sinuplasty **276**
 - functional endoscopic sinus surgery **275**
 - surgical treatments **274**
- Surgicel Fibrillar **358**
- "Swinging door" technique **626**
- Sympathetic fibers **60**
- Syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone (SIADH) **771, 792**
- Synechia, office management of **345**
- Synechia **446, 522**
- Syphilis **295**
- Systemic antibiotics **502**
- Systemic corticosteroids **199, 247**
- Systemic disease, sinonasal manifestations of
- autoimmune diseases **292**
 - cystic fibrosis (CF)
 - clinical presentation **284**
 - diagnostic workup **284**
 - epidemiology **284**
 - pathophysiology **284**
 - treatment **285**
 - Rosai-Dorfman disease **290**
 - sarcoidosis **287**
 - noninfectious granulomatous disease **285**
 - primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD)
 - clinical presentation **283**
 - diagnostic workup **283**
 - epidemiology **283**
 - outcome **284**
 - pathophysiology **283**
 - treatment **284**
 - primary ciliary dyskinesia (PCD) **283**
 - relapsing polychondritis (RP)
 - clinical presentation **291**
 - diagnostic workup **292**
 - epidemiology **291**
 - outcomes **292**
 - pathophysiology **291**
 - treatment **292**
 - relapsing polychondritis (RP) **291**
 - vascular disorder
 - diagnostic workup **297**
 - epidemiology **297**
 - outcome **298**
 - pathophysiology **297**
 - treatment **298**
 - vascular disorder **297**
- Systemic disease, sinonasal manifestations of **283**
- Systemic host factors
- acquired/adaptive immunity **187**
 - airway hyperreactivity **188**
 - allergy **188**
 - aspirin intolerance **190**
 - cystic fibrosis **191**
 - granulomatous diseases **190**
 - immunodeficiency **190**
 - innate immunity **186**
 - mucociliary dysfunction **190**
- Systemic host factors **186**
- Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) **292**
- Systemic steroids **111, 274, 501**

T

Target registration error (TRE) **366**
 TAS2 R genes **64**
 TAS2R13 gene **64**
 TAS2R38 gene **64**
 Taste
 – anatomy **91**
 – diagnostic workup **92**
 – epidemiology **91**
 – pathophysiology
 -- burning mouth syndrome (BMS) **91**
 -- chronic disease and deficiencies **91**
 -- iatrogenic **91**
 -- smell, loss of **92**
 -- taste disorders **91**
 – pathophysiology **91**
 – treatment **92**
 Taste **91**
 T-cell lymphoma **572**
 Tectal area **696**
 Temporomandibular disorder (TMD)
 – diagnosis of **334**
 – treatment of **336**
 Temporomandibular disorder (TMD) **307, 334**
 Temporoparietal fascial flap,
 transpterygoid transposition of **908**
 Temporoparietal fascial flap **906**
 Tension headache
 – diagnosis of **329**
 – treatment of **329, 330**
 Tension headache **328**
 Tension-type headache (TTH) **328**
 Teprotumumab (TPT) **587**
 Teratocarcinoma (TCS) **721, 723**
 Tezacaftor **285**
 Tezepelumab **249**
 Thalidomide **289**
 T-helper cell–mediated inflammation **200**
 Theophylline **90**
 Thiocyanate **63**
 Thornwaldt's cysts **829**
 Thru-cutting instrumentation **346**
 Thyroid eye disease (TED)
 – nonsurgical management of **587**
 – surgical management of **587**
 Thyroid eye disease (TED) **586, 587**
 Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH) receptor **586**
 Timothy grass **115**
 Tobacco smoke exposure **88**
 Toll-like receptors (TLRs), TLR-4 **109**
 Toll-like receptors (TLRs) **57, 59, 137, 186**
 Topical and systemic steroids **89**
 Topical antibiotics for chronic rhinosinusitis **239**
 Topical antimicrobials **501**
 Topical steroids **500**
 Topical vasoconstriction
 – bradycardic and hypotensive anesthetic technique **423**
 – tranexamic acid (TXA) **423**
 Topical vasoconstriction **422**
 Total intravenous anesthesia (TIVA) **382, 401, 433, 517, 680**
 Total nasal symptom score (TNSS) **228**
 Trabecular desmo-osteoblastoma **552**

Trabecular juvenile ossifying fibromas (TrOF) **552**
 Tranexamic acid (TXA) **423**
 Transalisphenoid approach **848**
 Transantral internal maxillary artery ligation **682**
 Transethmoidal encephaloceles **743**
 Transethmoidal sphenoidotomy **451**
 Transethmoidal-pterygoidalsphenoidal surgical approach **790**
 Transethmoidal-sphenoidal surgical approach **790**
 Transient receptor potential vanilloid-1 (TRPV1) **102**
 Transitional airflow **53**
 Transnasal endoscopic odontoidectomy dissection **859**
 Transnasal endoscopic repair **749**
 Transnasal odontoid instrumentation and equipment planning **858**
 Transnasal robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **836**
 Transnasal sphenoidotomy **452**
 Transoral robotic-assisted nasopharyngectomy **837**
 Transpterygoid approach **809, 815, 847**
 Transpterygoid transposition of temporoparietal fascia flap **908**
 Transseptal approach **452**
 Transseptal frontal sinusotomy (TSFS)
 – complications **493**
 – outcomes **493**
 – patient selection/indications **492**
 – postoperative care **493**
 – surgical anatomy **492**
 – surgical technique **492**
 Transseptal frontal sinusotomy (TSFS) **492**
 Transsphenoidal surgical approaches **789**
 Transsphenoidal transclival approach **801**
 Traumatic optic neuropathy (TON) **592**
 Trigeminal autonomic cephalgia (TAC)
 – characteristics of **331**
 – pathophysiology of **330, 331**
 – treatment of **332**
 Trigeminal autonomic cephalgia (TAC) **329, 330**
 Trigeminal nerve dermatomes **337**
 Trigeminal nerve injury **921**
 Trigeminal neuralgia (TN)
 – diagnosis of **336, 338**
 – medications recommended for **338**
 – treatment of **338**
 – types of **336**
 Trigeminal neuralgia (TN) **336**
 T&T olfactometry test **88**
 Tuberculosis **296**
 Tumor, differentiating secretions and inflammatory changes from **38**
 Tumor recurrence versus treatment change **46**
 Tumor spread, patterns of **36**
 “Tunnel” approach **774**
 Turbinate lateralization **617**
 Turbinate resection **619**
 Turbinate, surgery of
 – inferior turbinate
 -- bone resection **618**
 -- complications **619**
 -- outcomes **620**
 -- patient selection/indications **616**
 -- postoperative care **619**
 -- soft-tissue reduction **617**
 -- soft-tissue resection **617**
 -- surgical anatomy **616**
 -- turbinate lateralization **617**
 -- turbinate resection **619**
 – inferior turbinate **616**
 – middle turbinate
 -- complications **622**
 -- concha bullosa resection **620**
 -- middle turbinate medialization **621**
 -- patient selection/indications **620**
 -- submucosal middle turbinate resection **620**
 – middle turbinate **620**
 Turbinates **53**
 Turbinectomy **541**
 Type 1 frontal cell **19**
 Type 2 frontal cells **19**
 Type 3 optic nerve configuration **21**

U

Ultrasonic aspirator **468**
 Uncinate process **8**
 Undifferentiated carcinoma **570**
 Unified airway and lower respiratory diseases
 – clinical presentation
 -- asthma **129**
 -- chronic rhinosinusitis **129**
 -- rhinitis **129**
 – clinical presentation **129**
 – diagnostic workup
 -- allergic rhinitis **130**
 -- asthma **130**
 -- chronic rhinosinusitis **130**
 -- history **130**
 -- physical examination and diagnostic testing **130**
 – diagnostic workup **130**
 – epidemiology
 -- asthma **127**
 -- chronic rhinosinusitis and asthma **127**
 -- rhinitis and asthma **126**
 – epidemiology **126**
 – pathophysiology
 -- nasal contents, aspiration of **128**
 -- nasal protection, loss of **128**
 -- nasobronchial reflex **128**
 -- shared immunity **128**
 – pathophysiology **128**
 – treatment
 -- allergic rhinitis and asthma **131**
 -- chronic rhinosinusitis and asthma **132**
 – treatment **131**
 Unified airway and lower respiratory diseases **126**
 Unilateral approach **774**
 Unilateral mechanical obstruction **417**
 University of Pittsburgh Medical Center (UPMC) staging system **545**
 Upper blepharoplasty approach **604**
 Upper lateral cartilages (ULCs) **625, 641**
 Upper respiratory tract infection (URI) **86**

V

Vaccine administration, managing patients on SCIT in relationship to **122**
 Vaccines **144**
 Vacuum-powered disposable microdebrider **349**
 Vagus nerve **924**
 Vancomycin **312**
 Vapor, gases, dust, fumes, fibers, and mist (VGDFM) **195**
 Vascular complications
 – in the approach phase, arterial hemorrhages **913**
 – in the approach phase **913**
 – in the dissecting phase **918**
 Vascular complications **913**
 Vascular disorder
 – diagnostic workup **297**
 – epidemiology **297**
 – outcome **298**
 – pathophysiology **297**
 – treatment **298**
 Vascular disorder **297**
 Vascular injury **838**
 Vasomotor rhinitis **304**
 Venlafaxine **111**
 Venous drainage **25**
 Venous hemorrhages **915**
 Ventricular region
 – foramina area **695**
 – infundibular area **694**
 – mesencephalic area **695**
 – tectal area **696**
 Ventricular region **694**
 Vertical portion of the middle turbinate basal lamella **12**
 Vestibular migraine **325**
 Vestibulocochlear nerves **924**
 Vibrissae **53**
 Video laryngoscopy (VL) **384**
 Video-assisted thoracoscopic surgical resection (VATS) **723**
 Vidian nerve injury **922**
 Vidian nerve (VN) **816, 848**
 Vidian neurectomy **810**
 Viral capsid antigen (VCA) **826**
 Viral rhinitis
 – causative viruses
 -- adenoviruses **141**
 -- coronaviruses (CoV) **140**
 -- influenza **141**
 -- parainfluenza viruses **141**
 -- respiratory syncytial viruses **141**
 -- rhinoviruses **139**
 – causative viruses **139**
 – clinical manifestations of, COVID-19–induced olfactory and taste dysfunction **139**
 – clinical manifestations of **138**
 – human models **146**
 – pathology of **136**
 – prevention **145**
 – relationship to asthma **146**
 – therapy for
 -- antibiotics **144**
 -- anticholinergics **142**
 -- antihistamines **142**

- complementary and alternative medicine **143**
 - corticosteroids **143**
 - decongestants **142**
 - Echinacea **143**
 - nasal saline irrigation **144**
 - pharmacotherapies **143**
 - probiotics **145**
 - steam **143**
 - vaccines, monoclonals, and antiviral therapies **144**
 - zinc **143**
 - therapy for **142**
 - viruses **135**
 - Viral rhinitis 135
 - Viral rhinosinusitis (VRS) 301
 - Virtual reality **377**
 - Viruses **193**
 - Vitamin A derivatives **91**
 - Vitamin D deficiency **193**
 - Voriconazole 231
- ## W
- Wallenberg's syndrome 55
 - Wegener's granulomatosis (WG) 285
 - White blood cells (WBCs) 161
 - Whole-mouth test (WMT) 92
 - Widow's peak 657, 658
 - Woodruff's plexus 676
 - Work productivity **180**
- ## Z
- Zinc **143**
 - Zinc therapy for olfaction 90