

Contents

Videos	xi
Foreword	xiii
Preface	xv
Contributors	xvii
The History of Surgery for Colloid Cysts	xxi
Part I: Development, Anatomy, and Neuroimaging	
1. Developmental Origins of the Cerebral Ventricular System and Colloid Cysts	3
<i>Albert Isaacs, Sonika Dahiya, Sean D. McEvoy, Keith M. Rich, and David Limbrick</i>	
1.1 Background	3
1.2 Neurodevelopment and the Cerebral Ventricles	3
1.2.1 Ependyma Development	5
1.2.2 Choroid Plexus Development	5
1.2.3 Development of Colloid Cysts	6
1.3 Conclusion	9
2. Anatomy of the Third Ventricle	11
<i>Eduardo Carvalhal Ribas, Andre Felix Gentil, and Guilherme Carvalhal Ribas</i>	
2.1 Introduction	11
2.2 Lateral Walls	11
2.3 Anterior Wall	11
2.4 Posterior Wall	12
2.5 Floor	12
2.6 Roof	13
3. Neuroimaging of Colloid Cysts	19
<i>Franz J. Wippold II</i>	
3.1 Introduction	19
3.2 CT Imaging	20
3.3 MR Imaging	21
3.3.1 Cisternography	32
3.3.2 Positron Emission Tomography	32
3.3.3 Angiography	32
3.4 Imaging Differential Diagnosis	34
Part II: Natural History, Clinical Decision-Making, and Treatment Overview	
4. Natural History of Colloid Cysts of the Third Ventricle	41
<i>Thomas L. Beaumont and Ralph G. Dacey, Jr.</i>	
4.1 Introduction and Historical Perspective	41
4.2 The Colloid Cyst Risk Score	42
4.2.1 Incidental Patients	42
4.2.2 Symptomatic Patients	43
4.2.3 Risk Factors for Hydrocephalus	44

4.2.4	Acute Hydrocephalus and Death	44	4.3	Conclusion	45
4.2.5	Clinical Decision-Making and the CCRS	44			
5.	Overview of Surgical Management for Colloid Cysts of the Third Ventricle				47
	<i>Peter Nakaji</i>				
5.1	Introduction	47	5.4	Transcranial Open Microsurgical Approaches	48
5.2	Management of Obstructive Hydrocephalus and Cerebrospinal Fluid Dynamics	47	5.5	Endoscopic Surgery	48
5.3	Stereotactic Drainage	48	5.6	Comparative Analysis	50
			5.7	Conclusion	50
6.	Consensus Panel Regarding the Diagnosis and Surgical Management of Colloid Cysts				51
	<i>Thomas L. Beaumont, Ralph G. Dacey, Jr., Arthur Day, Costas Hadjipanayis, Peter Nakaji, Henry W.S. Schroeder, and Robert Spetzler</i>				
6.1	Historical Perspective	51	6.6.3	External Ventricular Drain Placement after Surgery	55
6.1.1	General Points	51	6.7	Extent of Resection and Cyst Wall Remnants	55
6.2	Surveillance Imaging for Asymptomatic Patients	52	6.8	Follow-Up and Outcome Measures	55
6.3	Indications for Surgery	52	6.9	Cases Reviewed	56
6.4	Timing of Surgery	53	6.9.1	Case 1	56
6.5	Approach Selection	53	6.9.2	Case 2	57
6.5.1	Interhemispheric Transcallosal Approach	53	6.9.3	Case 3	57
6.5.2	Transcortical Transventricular Approach	53	6.9.4	Case 4	58
6.5.3	Single Burr Hole Endoscopic Approach	54	6.9.5	Case 5	58
6.6	Surgical Adjuncts	54	6.9.6	Case 6	59
6.6.1	Septostomy	54	6.9.7	Case 7	59
6.6.2	Transchoroidal Approach	55	6.9.8	Case 8	60
			6.9.9	Case 9	60
			6.9.10	Case 10	61
			6.9.11	Case 11	61

Part III: Open Microsurgical Management of Colloid Cysts

7.	The Microsurgical Resection of Colloid Cysts of Third Ventricle: Transcallosal Approach				65
	<i>Vinayak Narayan, Simon Hanft, Gaurav Gupta, and Anil Nanda</i>				
7.1	Introduction	65	7.5	Indications for Surgery	66
7.2	Epidemiology and Clinical Features	65	7.6	Surgical Anatomy of Third Ventricle and Technique of Transcallosal Approach	66
7.3	Clinical Evaluation and Radiological Diagnosis	65	7.7	Advantages, Limitations, and Complications of the Anterior Transcallosal Approach	67
7.4	Surgical Planning and Approach Strategies	66	7.8	Illustrated Clinical Case of CCTV—How I Do It?	67

7.9	Nuances in Clinical Decision-Making and Approach toward Management	67	7.12	Postoperative Course and Follow-Up	70
7.10	Surgical Plan and Preparation	70	7.13	Future Trends	70
7.11	Step-by-Step Techniques in Anterior Transcallosal Approach and Excision of CCTV	70	7.14	Conclusion	72
8.	The Transcortical Approach				73
	<i>Hussein A. Zeineddine, David M. Panczykowski, and Arthur Day</i>				
8.1	Introduction	73	8.2.3	Lesion Resection	75
8.2	Surgical Technique	73	8.2.4	Closure and Postoperative Care	76
8.2.1	Access to the Lateral Ventricle	73	8.3	Rationale and Advantages	76
8.2.2	Transventricular Access to the Lesion via the Foramen of Monro	75	8.4	Conclusion	77
9.	Transcortical Transventricular Approach for Colloid Cysts and Salvage Approaches by Converting to Open Resection				79
	<i>Jacob S. Young, Roberto Rodriguez Rubio, and Michael W. McDermott</i>				
9.1	Introduction	79	9.4	Review of the Literature for Colloid Cyst Resection: Comparison of Endoscopic, Transcallosal, and Transcortical/Transventricular Approaches	84
9.2	Anatomy	79	9.5	Conversion from Endoscopic to Open Resection	86
9.3	Surgical Techniques	81	9.6	Conclusion	86
Part IV: Endoscopic Management of Colloid Cysts					
10.	The Endoscopic Resection of Colloid Cysts				91
	<i>Sascha Marx and Henry W.S. Schroeder</i>				
10.1	The Evolution of Neuroendoscopy in Colloid Cyst Removal	91	10.8	Technique of Colloid Cyst Resection	93
10.2	Anterolateral Entry Point	91	10.9	Selection of the Best Approach Tailored to Each Individual Patient	93
10.3	Cyst Evacuation	91	10.10	Case Presentation: "How I Do It"	94
10.4	Bimanual Sharp Dissection	92	10.10.1	Clinical Presentation, Nuances of Clinical Decision-Making, and Endoscopic Management	94
10.5	Use of the Endoscopic Sheath	92	10.10.2	Surgical Procedure	95
10.6	Gross Total Resection	93	10.10.3	Postoperative Course	99
10.7	Small Chamber Irrigation Technique and Dry Field Technique for Hemostasis	93			

11. Pure Endoscopic Resection of Colloid Cysts	101		
<i>Nikita Lakomkin and Costas Hadjipanayis</i>			
11.1 Introduction	101	11.5 Clinical Outcomes	104
11.2 Advantages and Disadvantages of Endoscopic Approach	101	11.6 Illustrative Example: Endoscopic Approach for Resection of a Recurrent Colloid Cyst in the Foramen of Monro.	104
11.3 30-Degree Working Channel Neuroendoscope	101	11.6.1 History of Present Illness, Physical Examination, and Imaging	104
11.4 The Anterolateral Approach to Endoscopic Resection	102	11.6.2 Clinical Decision-Making	104
11.4.1 Instrument Preparation	102	11.6.3 Operative Setup and Preparation	105
11.4.2 Patient Positioning and Neuronavigation	102	11.6.4 Burr Hole Placement and Ventricular Entry.	105
11.4.3 Incision, Burr Hole, and Ventricular Entry	102	11.6.5 Choroid Plexus and Cyst Cauterization	105
11.4.4 Colloid Cyst Capsule Cautery and Excision	102	11.6.6 Cyst Removal	105
11.4.5 Restoration of CSF Dynamics.	102	11.6.7 Closure and Follow-Up	106
12. Endoscopic Resection of Colloid Cysts of the Third Ventricle: 20 Years at Washington University			109
<i>Thomas L. Beaumont, Keith M. Rich, and Ralph G. Dacey, Jr.</i>			
12.1 Introduction	109	12.5 Cyst Wall Remnants and Recurrence	112
12.2 Endoscopic Technique	110	12.6 Total Inpatient Cost	112
12.3 Clinical Outcomes	111	12.7 Discussion and Current Strategy	112
12.4 Complications	111		
Part V: Atlas of Illustrated Clinical Cases			
13. Case Vignette: The Interhemispheric Transcallosal Approach for Resection of Colloid Cysts			117
<i>Sean D. McEvoy</i>			
13.1 Clinical Course	117	13.2 Surgical Technique	117
14. Principles of Surgical Management: Transcortical Approaches			121
<i>Hussein A. Zeineddine, David M. Panczykowski, and Arthur Day</i>			
14.1 History and Physical Examination	121	14.3 Operative Procedure	121
14.2 Imaging	121	14.4 Postoperative Course	122
15. Colloid Cysts of the Third Ventricle: The Tubular Retractor Approach			123
<i>Thiago Albonette-Felicio, Douglas A. Hardesty, Johnathan Engh, and Daniel M. Prevedello</i>			
15.1 Introduction	123	15.3 Operative Technique	124
15.2 Illustrative Case	123	15.4 Conclusion	128

