Index

Note: Page numbers set **bold** or *italic* indicate headings or figures, respectively.

Α

Absorbable sutures 84 Acute hydrocephalus - in colloid cyst 65 - presentation 44 - treatment 47 Acute hydrocephalus 42 Acute obstructive hydrocephalus 42 Acute tonsillar herniation 32 Adolescent onset 121 Age at presentation 42 Age-based differential diagnosis 19 Aneurysm detection 32 Aneurysm mistaken for colloid cyst 23 Anterior and posterior neuropores 4 Anterior communicating artery 11 Anterior cyst wall grasping 137 Anterior third ventricle, lesions 19 Anterior third ventricular colloid cyst 69

Anterior third ventricular region 65 Anterior transcallosal approach 65, 68 Anterior wall of third ventricle 11 Anterolateral approach 48 Anterolateral burr hole 54 Anterolateral endoscopic approach 102 Anterolateral trajectory 53, 135 Apex of third ventricle 47 Aqueduct of sylvius 11 Arteries related to the third ventricle 12 Asymptomatic colloid cyst observation 79 Asymptomatic colloid cysts 41 Ataxia symptoms 140 Auer et al neuroendoscopic procedures 91 Axial cyst diameter 44 Axial diameter of colloid cysts 42

B

Barrow neurosurgical institute study 85 Basilar artery 13 Beaumont s three-zone stratification 9 Benign brain tumors 3 Benign intraventricular tumors 123 Bilateral fornices 119 Bimanual dissection - limitations and techniques 92 - technique through channel ventriculoscope 91 Bimanual dissection 129 Bimanual endoscopic technique 135, 136 Bimanual microsurgery 123 Bimanual sharp dissection 93 Bimanual surgical technique 53 Bimanuality in endoscopy 135 Bipolar and monopolar cautery 135 Bipolar cautery, for wound hemostasis 70 Bipolar cautery 130 Bipolar coagulation 137 Bipolar diathermy probe 96 Blood supply of colloid cyst wall 80

Blood-CSF barrier 5 Bone flap repositioning 121 Brain structures related to the third ventricle 15 Brain tumor incidence 3 Brainpath 123 Bregma as cranial landmark for surgery 79 Bridging veins mobilization 70 Broca's area 135 Burr hole - closure 106 - creation 102 - placement 110 Burr hole 101 Burr hole and neuroendoscope holder 140

С

Cadaveric dissection of frontal region 125 Catheter angiography (CA) 32 Caudate nucleus indentation 96 Cavitational aspiration 119 Cavum septi pellucidi presence 93 CCRS sensitivity and specificity 44 Central canal 4 Cephalic flexure 3 Cerebral aqueduct 3 Cerebral ventricles 3 Cerebral ventricular system and colloid cvsts 3 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) 117 - diversion 41 - exchange 140 - flow 11 - obstruction 101 Cervical flexure 3 Cholesterol esters 23 Choroid fissure 121 Choroid plexus - cauterization 105 - coagulation 54, 110, 124 - development 4 Choroid plexus 6, 9, 73, 121, 130 - development 5 - differentiation 3 - identification 75 - in colloid cyst 4 - in third ventricle 11 - papilloma 19 - removal in colloid cyst surgery 82 - tumor 117 Choroidal appendages 54 Choroidal fissure 13, 55, 66 - opening 93 Choroidal fold development 8 Ciliated colloid cvsts 9 Cingulate sulcus 118 Coagulating electrode 140 Coagulation and sharp dissection 137 Coaxial techniques 76 Cognitive biases in diagnosis 20 Colloid cyst (CC) 73 - appearance on CT 20 aspiration challenges 20 - axial diameters 42

- capsule cautery 102 - capsule dissection 105 case presentation 4 - diagnosis 34,94 - discovery via PCC 32 - found during sinusitis scan 30 histology 7 hvdrocephalus risk factors 79 - imaging characteristics 22 imaging with enhancement 28 - incidental finding 22 - location 47 - mimics 19 - MR signal variability 23 post-surgical imaging 33 - removal 94 - removal approach trajectories 47 risk prediction 41 - size and symptoms 41 - surgical intervention support 79 - surgical opening 7 surgical removal controversy 79 - with migraine symptoms 57 - with positional headaches 58 - with unilateral ventriculomegaly 57 - with ventriculomegaly 29 Colloid Cyst Risk Score 45 Colloid Cyst Risk Score (CCRS) 41, 52, 79, 109 Colloid cyst risk zones 9, 42 Colloid cysts of third ventricle - acute hydrocephalus and death 44 - cerebrospinal fluid dynamics 47 clinical decision-making and CCRS 44 - endoscopic surgery 48 - hydrocephalus 44 incidental patients 42 - obstructive hydrocephalus 47 - stereotactic drainage 48 - symptomatic patients 43 transcranial open microsurgical approaches 48 Colloid cysts of third ventricle 19 Commissural plate 4 Consensus panel, for colloid cyst cases 56 Consensus panel 51 Contralateral ventricle access 139 Conversion from endoscopic to open resection 86 Corpus callosum 117 Cortical transgression 48 Corticectomy 73, 75, 121, 124 - in colloid cyst surgery 81 Cosmetic considerations for skin incision 91 Cotton balls 121 Cranial anatomy during surgical approach 79 Craniopharyngioma suprasellar origin 35 - with hydrocephalus 25 Craniopharyngioma 6, 19, 34, 117 Craniotomy, and dura mater procedure 66 Craniotomy 109, 124 Craniotomy/dural opening 74

Critical neurovascular structures 55 CSF diversion 11, 47 CSF dynamics evaluation 32 CSF dynamics management 47 CSF flow analysis 23 CSF leak studies 32 CSF pressure gradients 32 CSF shunting as treatment 48 Curvilinear dural opening 70 Cylindrical tube 123 Cyst aspiration techniques 91 Cyst attachment point 135 Cyst attachment to tela choroidea 92 Cyst capsule visualization 96 Cyst content aspiration and wall coagulation 84 Cyst content drainage 139 Cyst diameter 43 Cyst dissection plane 137 Cyst enlargement and ventriculomegaly 41 Cyst evacuation 130 Cyst fenestration 119 Cyst hyperintensity on MRI 43 Cyst hyperintensity on T2-weighted MRI 44 Cyst location in risk zone 44 Cyst pedicle traction 96 Cyst recurrence 99, 112 Cyst regression 42 Cyst removal 96 Cyst size impact 135 Cyst volume 43 Cyst wall adherence to ICVS 84 Cyst wall attachment point 137 Cyst wall coagulation 130 Cyst wall dissection 119 Cyst wall remnants 55 Cvst wall retraction 139 Cyst wall turgor 75 Cystic pituitary adenomas 35 Cysts with cilia 9

D

Decreased frontal horn diameter 131 Deep venous system 73 Devascularization of cysts 48 Developmental lesions 3 Diencephalic postvelar arch 9 Diencephalic telencephalic junction 9 Diencephalic vesicular recesses 3 Diencephalon 3 Diffusion tractography imaging 65 Diffusion-weighted imaging (DWI) 21 Dissection of the tinea fornicea 84 Dominant vs. nondominant side 135 Dry field technique for hemostasis 93 Dual-port approach 48 Dura mater 121 Dural flap 117 Durotomy 124 Dynamic retraction 53

E

Early neuroendoscopic techniques 91 Ectoderm, mesoderm, endoderm 3 Eduardo carvalhal ribas, anatomical dissections by 12 Edward busch 66 Effect of peel-away sheath 136 Embryological basis of colloid cysts 3 Embryological fragments 101 Embryological origins of colloid cysts Embryological origins of ventricular development 5 Embryonal tumors 19 Embryonic foldings 3 Endoscope and equipment 102 Endoscope components 101 Endoscope rotation 137 Endoscope trajectory alignment 136 Endoscope visualization 101 Endoscopic bipolar cautery 105 Endoscopic cyst removal history 101 Endoscopic images of colloid cyst removal 97 Endoscopic inspection and puncture 93 Endoscopic instruments 135 Endoscopic limitations 48 Endoscopic removal 47 Endoscopic removal feasibility 135 Endoscopic removal of colloid cysts 48 Endoscopic resection 101, 109, 129, 135 Endoscopic resection of colloid cyst, using suction-morcellation device 129 Endoscopic resection of colloid cysts 91 Endoscopic scissors and graspers 135 Endoscopic sheath as a retractor 92 Endoscopic sheath introduction 95 Endoscopic sheath retraction 96 Endoscopic sheath use for cyst displacement 92 Endoscopic surgery for cyst removal 94 Endoscopic third ventriculostomy (ETV) 13, 55 Endoscopic transforaminal approach extension 93 Endoscopic transventricular resection 47 Endoscopic ventriculoscope specifications 91 Endoscopic versus open microsurgical approaches 79 Enterogenous origin 3 Ependyma and ventricle entry 80 Ependyma development 5 Ependymal cells 3 Ependymal cyst 34 Ependymal layer 9 Ependymal origin of colloid cysts 8,9 Ependymal-derived colloid cysts 9 Ependymoma 117 Epidemiology of colloid cyst 65 Epidermoid cyst with restricted diffusion 26 Epidermoid tumors on dwi 35 Evans ratio 44 Evd placement after cyst removal 84 Evolution of burr hole placement 91 Exoscopes 123

External ventricular drain 66 – placement 47, 70 External ventricular drain (EVD) 55, 124, 130

- catheter placement 105
- insertion 81
- placement 102
- Extra-ventricular colloid cysts 9

F

Factors associated with symptomatic colloid cysts 43 Factors for colloid cyst symptom development 79 Falx cerebri 118 Familial clusters of colloid cysts 3 FDA-approved retractor systems 123 FDG-PET for neoplasms 32 Fenestration of septum pellucidum 102 Fiberscope insertion 140 Fibrous layer of colloid cyst 7 Five-vesicle complex 3 Five-vesicle stage 3 Fixed retractors 53 Flair MRI sequences 43 Flexible endoscope assistance in microsurgery 70 Flexible endoscopic technique 51 Flexible forceps 137 Flexible grasper 135 Flexible grasping forceps 96 Flexible neuroendoscope 139 Flexible neuroendoscopy 139 Floor of third ventricle 12 Fluid management system 135 Fluid-attenuated inversion recovery (FLAIR) 129 Foramen of monro 3, 6, 48, 54, 65, 73, 93, 121, 123, 135 Foramina of monro 4, 9, 11 Forniceal bundles 105 Forniceal damage post-resection 93 Forniceal function 135 Forniceal protection 48 Fornices 13 Fornices and thalamus 47 Fornices damage prevention 47 Fornix 6, 73, 130 Fornix inspection 96 Fornix trauma 93 Fourth ventricle colloid cysts 9 Free bone flap 121 Functional consequences of transcallosal approach 67

G

Gadolinium agents 21 Galea and skin suturing 96 Ganglioglioma 35 Ganglionic eminence 4 Gelatin sponge packing 96 Gelfoam and burr hole cover 110 Gender differences in colloid cyst incidence 65 Genetics of colloid cysts 3 Glioblastoma at foramina of monro 24 Gliomas 19 Glycoprotein in imaging 23 Goals of surgical approach to CCTV 65 Grasping forceps 135 Gross anatomy of ventricular system 67

Gross total resection (GTR) 55, 91, 99 Gross total resection (GTR) rates 84– 85 Gross total resection (GTR) rates in

meta-analysis 91

Н

Habenular commissure 11 Head clamp fixation 136 Headache improvement after colloid cyst surgery 79 Headache on presentation 43 Headaches 121 Headaches related to colloid cysts 52 Health care costs and readmissions 85 Hemiparesis due to venous infarct 67 Hemorrhage inspection 96 Hemorrhage risks during cyst removal 92 Hemostasis 123 High-field-strength magnets 21 High-risk subgroup (CCRS 4) 44 Histological features of cilia 9 Histological stains and antibodies for colloid cysts 8 Histopathology of colloid cysts 6 Holmium laser coagulation 139 Holmium laser for cyst wall coagulation 7 Holmium yag laser settings 140 Horseshoe-shaped skin incision 70 Hydrocephalus 11, 55, 73, 121 - and cyst growth 47 - assessment 34 - caused by colloid cyst 21 - detection 19 - in symptomatic patients 42 - management 135, 139 - presentation 42 - risk factors 42, 44 Hydrocephalus symptoms 41 Hyperdense midline lesion in third ventricle 21 Hyperintensity on T2-weighted sequences 23 Hypointensity on T1-weighted images 23 Hypothalamic sulcus 11

I

Identification of velum interpositum 84 IHTC approach 53 Imaging artifacts 19 Individualized surgical approach 93 Infundibulum 12 Inpatient cost 109, 112 Instrument conflict in endoscopy 54 Instrument preparation 102 Intensive care unit (ICU) 122 Interforniceal approach 66, 75, 93 Interhemispheric dissection 70 Interhemispheric fissure 117 Interhemispheric transcallosal (IHTC) approach 48, 51, 65, 109, 117, 129 Intermediate care unit observation 96 Intermediate risk (CCRS 3) 44 Internal cerebral vein (ICV) 12, 75

Internal cerebral veins (ICV) 13, 96, 105, 119, 121 Interpeduncular fossa 12 Intracranial pressure (ICP) 124, 131 Intraoperative neuronavigation 70, 103 Intraparenchymal lesions 123 Intrathecal contrast agents 32 Intraventricular hemorrhage (IVH) 111 Intraventricular lesion analysis 19 Intraventricular lesion surgery 65 Intraventricular lesions 19 Intraventricular pressure control 139 Iodinated contrast material 20 Ipsilateral frontal horn cannulation 73 Isodense third ventricular mass 21

К

Kocher's point 93

L

L-shaped skin incision 73 Lamina terminalis 3, 6, 11 Large colloid cysts 117 Lateral approach via middle frontal gyrus 84 Lateral position advantage 48 Lateral ventricles 3 Lateral walls of third ventricle 11 Learning curve in sbhe 54 Left frontal approach selection 94 Left lateral ventricle size reduction 99 Left-sided transcortical transventricular approach 121 Length of stay (LOS) 111 Life-threatening symptoms of colloid cysts 19 Liliequist membrane 13 Limitations of endoscopic approach 84 Limitations of microsurgical approach 84 Linear midline incision 121 Literature review of colloid cyst resection 84 Long-term follow-up schedule 99 Long-term outcomes of colloid cyst surgery 84 Low-risk subgroup (CCRS 2) 44 Lumbar drain placement 66 Lumbar puncture contraindication 66

Μ

Machine learning in imaging analysis 19 Magnetic resonance venography (MRV) 65 Mammillary bodies 12 Massa intermedia 11 Massa intermedia visualization 16 Mav dissection and cyst removal 84 Medial posterior choroidal arteries 121 Medial posterior choroidal artery (MPCHA) 73 Mesencephalon 3 Mesial aspect of thalami 11 Meta-analysis of neuroendoscopic and microsurgical approaches 91

Metencephalon 3 Methyl methacrylate 121 Microscopic view from transcallosal approach 49 Microsurgical vs. Endoscopic removal 50 Middle frontal gyrus 73 Middle frontal gyrus surgical entry 79 Minimally invasive approaches 129 Minimally invasive surgery 48 Minimally invasive techniques 101 Mixed ciliated and nonciliated colloid cysts 9 Mixed solid and cystic tumor 35 MRI hyperintense lesion 141 Mucin secretory organelles 6

Multichannel neuroendoscope 135 Myelencephalon 3

Ν

Natural history of colloid cysts 41, 47, 79 Natural septations 105 Nervous system development 3 Neural canal 4 Neural groove 3 Neural plate 3 Neural tube formation 3 Neurocognition improvement postsurgery 79 Neurocysticercosis 35, 117 Neuroectodermal origin 3 Neuroectodermal paraphyseal arch 8 Neuroendoscopic approach 91, 109 Neuroendoscopic cyst excision 101 Neuroendoscopic technique 48 Neuroendoscopy 123 Neuroepithelium 3 Neuroimaging 129 Neuroimaging findings 42 Neuroimaging of colloid cysts 19 Neuroimaging techniques 41 Neurointensive care unit 131 Neurointensive care unit (NICU) 110 Neurological morbidity and hemiplegia 85 Neuronavigation 65, 124 Neuronavigation accuracy verification 95 Neuronavigation device registration 70 Neuronavigation system 135, 139 Neuronavigation usage 94 Neuronavigation-assisted endoscopy 140 Neuronavigational guidance for burr hole localization 91 Neuropsychological evaluation 70 Neuropsychological testing 55 Neurosurgical approaches to third ventricle 11 Neurovascular anatomy and cyst attachment points 109 Neurulation process 3 Nonciliated colloid cysts 9 Nonciliated paraphysis 9 Noninvasive tracking 19 Noninvasive tracking of cysts 19

0

Observation versus surgery in CCTV management 66 Obstructive biventricular hydrocephalus 101 Obstructive hydrocephalus 41, 109, 129 Old hemorrhage contribution to signal intensity 23 Open microsurgical approaches 109 Open vs. Endoscopic approach 51 Operating room setup 95 Operating times and hospital length of stav 85 Operative microscope 123 Operative position 73 Operative zones of the third ventricle 81 Optic chiasm 11 Optic chiasm and infundibulum 16 Optic recess 11 Optimal entry point for neuroendoscopic approach 91 Osmotic absorption 4

Ρ

Paraphyseal origin 9 Paraphyseal origin of colloid cysts 8 Paraphyseal rudiments 9 Paraphyseal vesicles 8 Paraphysis cerebri 3 Paraphysis-based pathophysiology 9 Paraphysis-derived colloid cysts 9 Parasagittal craniotomy 66 Patent cerebral aqueduct 96 Pathophysiology of colloid cysts 3 Patient cohort review in colloid cyst surgery 84 Patient positioning 136 Patient positioning for colloid cyst surgery 81 Pediatric neuroendoscopy 139 Pedicle coagulation and cutting 96 Pedunculated cysts 135 Peel-away catheter introducer 140 Peel-away catheter introducer/ guidewire system 140 Peel-away trochar 124 Pericallosal arteries 118 Pericallosal arteries identification 66 Perioperative antiepileptics administration 70 Pia closure technique 84 Pineal gland 12 Pineal recess 12 Pitfalls in imaging diagnosis 19 Pontine flexure 3 Positional headaches and colloid cyst 31 Positive contrast cisternography (PCC) 32 Positron emission tomography (PET) 32 Postcoronal point identification 79 Posterior commissure 12 Posterior medial choroidal artery (PMCHR) identification 84 Posterior wall of third ventricle 12 Posteriorly located third ventricle colloid cvsts 9 Postoperative care 122 Postoperative cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)

drainage 111 Powell et al endoscopic series 91 Pre-aqueductal hydrocephalus 9 Precentral gyrus 118 Precoronal burr hole 141 Predictive capacity of CCRS 44 Preservation of fornix and memory impact 86 Pressure points 123 Primary imaging signs 19 Procedure-related variables 109 Prognostic factors for colloid cysts 41 Progression of incidental cysts 44 Prophylactic antiepileptics 76 Prosencephalon, mesencephalon, rhombencephalon 3 Protein concentration in mr imaging 23 Pure endoscopic resection of colloid cysts 101

Q

Quadrigeminal cistern 12

R

Radiodensity of colloid cysts 20 Radiographic recurrence 131 Radiological diagnosis of CCTV 65 Raised intracranial pressure (ICP) 65 Rapid clinical deterioration risk 41 Rathke's cleft cvst 35 Rathke's cleft cysts 6, 19 Receiver-operator characteristics (ROC) 44 Recesses in the ependyma 9 Rectangular craniotomy 73 Recurrence and morbidity rates in endoscopic resection 84 Recurrence rates in endoscopic vs. Microsurgical approaches 91 Recurrent colloid cyst resection case 104 Removal efficacy 138 Reoperation for recurrence 109 Resection of colloid cysts using flexible endoscopy 139 Residual colloid cyst capsule 105 Residual colloid cyst remnants 84 Residual cyst wall remnants 109 Respiratory epithelium 3 Retrospective studies 50 Right frontal convexity 124 Right frontoparietal parasagittal craniotomy 70 Rigid endoscopes 48 Roof of third ventricle 13 Rostral and caudal neuropores 3

S

Sagittal and coronal plane location 135 Sagittal sinus 117 Sagittal view of the third ventricle anatomy *11* Satisfaction of search bias 20 Scalp flap reflection 73 Scissors with one mobile blade for neurovascular structures *92* Seizure risk in colloid cyst removal 79 Seizure risk in transcallosal approach *85* Selection of approach tailored to patient mr image 93 Self-retaining retractor 121 Sella region 3 Semi-elective surgery 53 Sensory and motor evoked potentials monitoring 70 Septal vein dissection and division 84 Septostomy 54, 110, 124, 139 Septostomy and third ventriculostomy considerations 93 Septostomy indications 54 Septostomy procedure 141 Septum pellucidotomy 48, 137 Septum pellucidum 3-4, 117, 119, 129 Serial neuroimaging 42 Signal amplitude and protein content in mr imaging 32 Signal characteristics of colloid cysts 35 Signal intensity of colloid cysts 23 Signal intensity on MRI 42 Single burr hole endoscopic approach 129 Single burr hole endoscopic approach (SBHE) 51, 54, 109, 111 Single burr hole technique, for colloid cyst access 91 Single burr hole technique 139 Single-day postoperative observation 99 Site of origin for intraventricular masses 19 Skin incision location 95 Small chamber irrigation technique for hemostasis 93 Soft micropatties usage 93 Splitting of the midline forniceal raphe 66 Spontaneously resolving colloid cyst symptoms 58 Steps of colloid cyst resection 93 Stereotactic drainage 47 Stereotactic drainage history 48 Stria medullaris thalami 11 Subarachnoid space 3 Subchoroidal approach 13 Subchoroidal approach through velum interpositum 66 Subcortical lesions 123 Subcortical white matter anatomy 80 Subdural drain 121 Subdural hygroma prevention 84 Subependymal giant cell astrocytomas 19 Subtle colloid cyst progression 30 Subtotal resection and cyst recurrence 85 Success rate of complete removal 50 Suction cannula 135 Suction-morcellation device 54, 110. 129 Sulcus limitans 5 Superior limit of lateral wall 11 Superior longitudinal fasciculus (SLF) in surgery 80 Supine patient positioning 66 Supine position 121 Supine position for surgery 73 Supraoptico-paraventriculohypophyseal tract 12 Suprapineal recess 12

Supratentorial intraventricular mass 117 Surgeon's experience and complication rates 112 Surveillance imaging for colloid cysts 51 SWI for hemorrhage detection 23 Switch to microscopic removal for incomplete resection 93 Symptom-free postoperative course 99 Symptomatic colloid cysts - neuroimaging 44 - presentation 65 risk factors 44 - treatment 79 Symptomatic colloid cysts 41, 43 Symptomatic vs. Incidental cases 42 Symptoms of colloid cysts 101 Syncope 73 Syncope and colloid cysts 52 Systematic errors in image analysis 19 Systematic image analysis 19 Systematic image evaluation 19

Т

T1-weighted MRI images 4 Taenia fornicis 13 Taenia fornix and taenia choroidea 75 TCTV approach 53 Technical challenges in neurosurgery 51 Technical imaging errors 19 Technique vs. Technician performance 50 Tela choroidea 13, 96 Telencephalon 3 Temporary filling of ventricle tract with hemostatic agents 84

Tension maintenance 137 Thalami 11 Thalamostriate vein (TSV) 75 Thalamus and hypothalamus u-shaped configuration 11 Third ventricle - anterior wall 11 - floor 12 - lateral walls 11 posterior wall 12 - roof 13 Third ventricle anatomy 6, 9 Third ventricle anatomy and related structures 67 Third ventricle borders 6 Third ventricle colloid cysts 9 Third ventricle cysts 129 Third ventricle fenestration 140 Third ventricle risk zones 42 Third ventricular fenestration 23 Three-fourth coronal incision 117 Three-point fixation 95 Three-vesicle stage 3 Titanium plate placement 96 Tonsillar herniation evaluation 34 Tractography 80 Traditional brain spatula retractors 123 Traditional cranial approaches 101 Traditional Kocher's point disadvantages 91 Trans/suprachoroidal approach 66 Transcallosal approach 65, 117 - description 66 - seizure risk 79 - statistics 85 Transcallosal craniotomy 47 Transcallosal microsurgical resection 93

Transcallosal resection approach 84

Transchoroidal approach 55 Transchoroidal route 75 Transchoroidal surgical approach 14 Transcortical approach 73, 121 Transcortical craniotomy 47 Transcortical exposure posterior limit 79 Transcortical microsurgical cyst resection 93 Transcortical transventricular approach 53, 79, 79, 80, 129 Transcortical transventricular CC resection 73 Transcortical versus transcallosal morbidity 85 Transcortical-transventricular (TCTV) approach 109 Transcortical-transventricular (TCTV) approach technique 79 Transcortical-transventricular (TCTV) resection approach 84 Transcortical-transventricular (TCTV) transforaminal approach 95 Transcranial approaches 51 Transcranial open microsurgical approaches 48 Transependymal flow 131 Transforaminal approach through foramen of monro 70 Transforaminal endoscopic approach 93 Transforniceal approach 75 Transventricular access 76 Trap-door dural flap 73 Traumatic translocation of cysts 44 Tuber cinereum 12 Tubular retractor, in open resection 85

Tubular retractor approach 123, 123

U

Unilateral obstructive hydrocephalus 121

V

Vascular screening tool 32 Velum interpositum 3-4, 6, 9, 117 Velum interpositum cistern 11, 13 Venous angle evaluation 34 Venous pressure reduction 136 Ventricular catheter 121 Ventricular irrigation 96, 105 Ventricular lavage 140 Ventricular obstruction 32 Ventricular puncture, technique 11 Ventricular puncture 139 Ventricular shunting 47 Ventricular size increase 93 Ventricular system development 3 Ventricular system imaging 55 Ventricular visualization 101 Ventriculomegaly, effects 135 Ventriculomegaly 21, 42, 129 Ventriculoperitoneal shunt 66 Ventriculoscope 54, 96, 130 Vicryl sutures 121 Viewsite brain access system 123 Viscosity in imaging 23

W

Washington university study 109 Working-channel endoscopy 77

Ζ

Zone I colloid cysts 9, 44