

# Index

## A

Abfractions 398  
Abscess 29, 60, 107, 114, 521  
Abscess opening 219  
Access flap (see also Widman procedure, modified) 299, 309, 354  
adaptation 312, 316  
contraindications 309  
defect coverage 311  
furcation treatment 386  
indications 308  
interrupted sutures 312  
partial mobilization 310  
pocket reduction 318  
post-operative measures 316  
root cleaning/planning 296  
suture removal 316  
Acetylsalicylic acid 49  
Acid etch technique 474  
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome, see AIDS  
Acrylic bridge, temporary 481  
Acrylic dental instruments 262  
Acrylic resin, gingival mask 457  
Acrylic splint, removable 473  
Acrylic temporary, prosthetic, fixed 481  
*Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* (Aa) 30, 33, 51, 254, 287  
culture 181  
reservoir, oral 255  
virulence factors 36  
*Actinomyces* 24  
  *israelii* 24  
  viscosus 24  
Adenocarcinoma 127  
Adhesins 41, 46  
Adhesive bridge 479  
Adhesive bridgework 475  
  mandible 479  
Adhesive splints 475  
Adhesive technique, splinting 475  
Age distribution 515  
Age-related gingival recession 155, 160  
AIDS (Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome; see also HIV infection) 139  
  *Candidiasis*, oral 142, 144  
epidemiology 140  
fungal infection, oral 142, 144  
indicator diseases 141  
infection  
  bacterial, oral 142  
  opportunistic, therapy 150  
  viral, oral 142, 145  
  with human herpes viruses 145  
neoplasm, oral 142  
oral manifestations 142  
therapy, anti-retroviral 148  
Air-scaler 240  
Allergy, gingival alterations 120  
Alloderm 340  
Allograft 332  
Alloplastic graft 332  
Alveolar bone 1, 7  
Alveolar mucosa 7  
Alveolar process 16  
Alveolar ridge defect 503  
  classification  
    qualitative 503  
    semiquantitative 503  
  connective tissue graft  
    envelope technique 505  
    inlay/onlay technique 506  
    onlay technique 505  
  definitive reconstruction 508  
soft tissue augmentation 503, 505  
  technique 505  
soft tissue graft, planning, problems 509  
therapy  
  prosthetic 504  
  surgical 505  
Alveolar ridge segment, edentulous 502  
Alveolar wall 16  
Amalgam restoration  
  marginal discrepancy, plaque-ac-  
    cumulation 27  
overhang 27, 244  
pulp necrosis 446

recontouring 245  
*Amelogenins*  
  porcine 351  
  with flap reflection 352  
*Aminoalcohols* 235  
*Amoxicillin* 214  
*Amoxicillin-clavulanic acid combination* 289  
Angular cheilitis 144  
Ankylosis 206  
Anti-epileptic drugs 379  
Anti-infectives 287  
Anti-inflammatory drugs, non-steroidal (NSAID) 49, 294  
*Antibiogram* 181  
Antibiotic therapy 287  
  decision criteria 288  
  local 291  
  systemic 291  
*Antibiotics* (AB) 257, 287  
  bacteriocidal 213, 289  
  bacteriostatic 289  
  concentration, subgingival, application-dependent 292  
  resistance, bacteria 290  
  sensitivity, bacterial 290  
*Antibodies* 186  
Anticoagulants 212  
Antigen presentation 46  
Antigen-antibody reactions 186  
Antigens, surface, bacterial 38  
Antigens, surface markers 186  
Antiseptics, pocket rinsing 283  
Aphthae  
  expansive, with HIV infection 147  
  recurrent 131  
Apparatus, orthodontic 463  
  maxilla 465  
Arachidonic acid cascade 49  
ARC syndrome 141  
Arestin 293  
Articulation, temporary, prosthetic, fixed 480  
ASA classification, health status 212  
Atridox 293  
Atrigel technology 345  
Atrisorb 339, 345  
  adapted 347  
  free flow 346  
Atrisorb membrane, functional life 345  
Attachment, connective tissue 12  
Attachment gain 280  
  via Emdogain 354  
Attachment loss (AL) 1, 3, 95, 98  
  bleeding upon probing 192  
  clinical 169  
  epidemiology 75  
  gingival recession 161  
  irregular 63  
  labial 168  
  maintenance 204  
  periodontitis, degree of severity 95, 98  
  positive IL-1 genotype 190  
  uniform 63  
  with/without recall 449  
Attachment niveau, clinical 171  
Attachment structures, connective tissue 12  
Augmentin 289  
Autogenous fiber cementum, cellular 14  
Autograft 332  
Autoimmune disease, gingival alterations 120  
Autoradiography 183  
Azithromycin 289

## B

Bacteremia 213  
  dangerous procedures 214  
Bacteria 23, 55  
  adhesion 24, 34  
  antibiotic resistance 290  
  association 24  
    with periodontitis 33  
  cell wall 31  
  fusiform 86  
  gram-negative 30  
  gram-positive 30

inflammation-inducing products  
  21  
microcolonies 24  
morphotypes 180  
pathogens, elimination 202  
periodontopathic 1  
planktonic 24, 28  
resistance determination 181  
virulence 21  
virulence factors 34  
virulence transfer 34  
Bacteria, rods 30  
Bacterial attack, host defense reaction 21  
Bacterial complex 37  
Bacterial culture 277, 290  
  anaerobic 181  
Bacterial flora, IL-1 positive genotype 191  
Bacterial invasion into tissue; see infection  
Bacterial tests, enzymatic 187  
Bacterial virulence 34  
Bacteriophages 34  
  DNA transfer 35  
*Bacteroides forsythus* (*Bf*) (former name for *Tannerella forsythensis*, *Tf*) 30, 33, 36, 51  
BANA test 187  
Barricaid 370  
Barrier membranes; see membrane barriers  
Basal lamina  
  external 10  
  internal 10  
Bass toothbrushing technique 228  
BC-CP distance 496  
“Bernese spider web” 193  
β-TCP (tricalcium phosphate) 334  
Betadine 275, 281  
Beta-tricalcium phosphate (TCP) 336  
  combined operation 334  
BIC (bone implant contact) 510  
Biofilm 23, 40, 203  
  elimination 202, 287  
  microbial 199  
  subgingival 28, 62, 254  
    changes during periodontitis 63  
    removal 282  
  tooth root 28  
  vector ultrasonic device 282  
Bio-gide 339  
Bioglass, alloplastic 333  
Biologic width (BW) 490  
  crown lengthening via ostectomy 493  
  implant therapy 511  
Bio-Oss  
  collagen 346, 348  
  perio-system 349  
Bite plane, occlusal 462  
Bite-wing radiograph 176  
Bite-wing radiograph (BW)  
  horizontal 176  
  vertical 176  
Bleeding index, see BOP  
Bleeding on probing 192  
Blood cell diseases 120  
Blood coagulant 206  
Blood thinners 212  
B-lymphocytes 41, 43  
BMP (Bone morphogenetic proteins) 351  
Bone  
  allogenic 325, 332  
  alveolar, dehiscence 155, 158  
  autogenous 325, 327, 332  
    harvesting 328  
  exostosis, re-contouring 357  
  freeze-dried 332  
  mandibular 17  
    maxillary 17  
Bone availability, dental implant therapy 512  
Bone destruction, periodontal 61  
Bone filter 328  
Bone height 171  
Bone loss 61, 99  
  age-related 517  
  horizontal 99  
  IL-1 genotype, positive 190

interdental 496  
irregular 329  
periodontal, radiographic 177  
vertical 99  
Bone mill 329  
Bone morphogenetic proteins (BMP) 351  
Bone “nipper,” fine 356  
Bone quality, implant therapy 512  
Bone replacement materials 325, 327  
  xenogenic 333  
Bone sounding 490  
Bone-implant contact (BIC) 510  
Bony pocket (see also pocket, intra-alveolar) 99, 104  
  β-TCP filling 336  
BOP (bleeding on probing) 67, 69, 81, 192, 224, 249  
  following gingivitis treatment 252  
periodontitis, chronic, severe 111  
test validity 192  
Brain abscess 64  
Bridge flaps, lateral pedicle, coronally repositioned 440  
Bridge framework, try-in 479  
Bridge pontic 246  
  corrections/modifications 246  
hygiene access 246  
incorrect planning 246  
Bridge prosthesis 467  
Bridgework  
  definitive 480  
  temporary 480  
    requirements 481  
Brush, round-head 230  
Brush sticks 231  
Bruxism 462  
Bur, round 362  
Burs 356  
  cooled 328  
BW (biologic width) 12  
implant therapy 511

## C

Calculus  
  subgingival 26  
  supragingival 26  
Calculus removal  
  professional 208  
  subgingival 90  
  supragingival 243  
*Campylobacter rectus* (*Cr*) 30, 33  
*Candidiasis*  
  atrophic/erythematous 144  
  oral, AIDS 142, 144  
  pseudomembranous 144  
Canine (cuspid) 2  
  labial version 470  
  retained, impacted 176  
  scaling, subgingival 260  
Cantilevered bridgework 486  
Capillary loops, subepithelial 18  
*Capnocytophaga gingivalis* 24  
Carbide bur 328  
Cardiac pacemaker 213  
Caries, dental  
  in HIV infection 147  
  subgingival 378  
  with regular recall 449  
  without recall 449  
Case presentation 222  
Cast framework partial denture 488, 504  
Causal therapy 210  
CD-markers 41, 46  
Cell biology, wound healing 206  
Cell surface molecules, regulatory 41, 46  
Cells  
  antigen presenting 41  
  cement-forming 14  
Cementoblasts 14  
Cementocytes 14  
Cementoenamel junction (CEJ) 26, 171  
Cementum 20  
  acellular-afibrillar 14  
  resorption lacunae 20  
Cervical caries 456  
Chaiklin wedge excision 319  
Charting, computer-enhanced 195  
Charting, diagnostic 194

temporary, prosthetic, fixed 480  
Crown margin gap 27  
Crown replacement, following crown lengthening 494  
Crowns  
  metal-reinforced 500  
  transparent 491  
Culture, bacterial 181  
Cumarin 212  
  antidote 212  
Curettage 256  
  closed 253  
  gingival 300  
  open 253  
Curette, Gracey 243, 258  
  areas of use 260  
  nomenclature 268  
  scaling technique 263  
  sharpening 268  
Curettes 242, 257  
  double-ended 273  
  nomenclature 268  
Cyanoacrylate 370  
Cyclooxygenase, see COX  
Cyclooxygenase-2-inhibitor (see COX-2-inhibitor)  
Cyclosporine (Cs) 123  
Cyclosporine-induced gingival overgrowth 123, 380  
Cytokine 40, 47  
  anti-inflammatory 47, 66  
  chemotactic 47  
  effect 48  
  immunoregulatory 48  
  pro-inflammatory 47, 66  
Cytokine cascade 47  
Cytokine network 47  
Cytotoxicity 42

**D**

Darkfield microscopy 180  
Debridement 152, 249  
  mechanical, instrumental 259  
  subgingival 253  
    effects 256  
    supragingival 242  
Debridement, subgingival 271  
anesthesia 272  
  checking the surface 275  
Defect  
  genetic 52  
  intra-alveolar 297  
  mucogingival, surgical correction 296  
Defect treatment 202  
Defective function 174  
Deformity 521  
Dehiscence 398  
DeminerIALIZED freeze-dried bone allograft (DFDBA) 332  
Dental charting 165  
  facultative 166  
  obligatory 166  
Dental cuticle 10  
Dental floss 231  
Dental hygienist (DH) 454  
Dental implants 511  
Dentin, hypersensitive 458  
Dentin caries 164, 456  
Dentin-cementum transition 15  
Dentist 454  
Dentocheck 187  
DentoGingival complex (DGC) 490  
Detoxification  
  root surfaces 253  
    with implant problems 514  
Dentsply 259  
Disinfection agents 257  
  subgingivally useful 283  
DFDBA (deminerIALIZED freeze-dried bone allograft) 332  
DGC (dentoGingival complex) 490  
Diabetes, retinopathy 133  
Diabetes mellitus (DM) 64, 215  
  gingivitis 132  
  periodontitis 132  
  periodontitis therapy 215  
Diagnoses  
  charting 194  
  microbial  
    plaque harvesting technique 179  
    test methods 178  
Diagnosis 196  
Differentiation factors, tissue regeneration 351  
Dihydropyridine 122  
Dihydropyridine/cyclosporine combination, gingival overgrowth 124

Dihydropyridine-induced gingival overgrowth 122  
Diphosphonates 294  
Disc probe 170  
Disharmony, functional 398  
DMDx-test, autoradiography 183  
DNA probe hybridization 183  
DNA probe test 183  
  results 185  
DNA probe test, marker organisms 183  
DNA transfer by bacteriophages 35  
Down Syndrome (Trisomy 21) 53  
  periodontitis 134  
Doxycycline 50, 289  
Dressing materials, soft 370  
Dressings, wound 370

**E**

*Eikenella corrodens* (Ec) 30, 33  
Eikosanoids 41, 49  
Electric toothbrushes 236  
Electrosurgery, devices 368  
Electrotome 364  
  attachments 368  
Electrotome surgical loop 368  
Elevator 305  
ELISA (enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay) 186  
Elyzol 293  
EMD (enamel matrix derivatives) 351  
Emdogain 285, 351  
  flap surgery procedures 352  
  with filler particles 352  
Emergency situations 217  
Emergency treatment 217  
Empress ceramic crown 491  
EMS airflow handy-2 241, 282  
Enamel loss 164  
Enamel matrix derivatives (EMD) 351  
Enamel matrix proteins 351  
Enamel "pearl" 388  
Enamel projection 26, 172, 382, 388  
Endodontics 445  
Endodontic-periodontal problems, acute 217  
Endocarditis 64  
  infectious 211, 213  
Endocarditis prophylaxis 213  
  indication 213  
Endotoxin, bacterial 38  
Envelope technique, connective tissue transplantation 420, 430, 505  
Enzyme test 188  
Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) 186  
Epithelium  
  function 20  
  gingival, age-related changes 517  
  oral 10  
Epulis  
  fibromatosis 127  
  giant cell 127  
  granulomatous 125  
  gravid 93  
Erosion 164  
  deep 164  
Erythroplakia 130  
Esthetic correction, mucogingival surgery, plastic 441  
Esthetic width (EW) 491  
Eubacterium 33  
  nodatum 30  
Eukaryotes 30  
EW (esthetic width) 491  
Excavator 362  
Exostosis 126  
  following free gingival graft 412  
Extraction, dental implant 514  
Extraction, immediate 217  
  radiograph, preparatory 220  
Extrinsic fiber cementum, acellular 14

**F**

FDBA (freeze-dried bone allograft) 332  
FDIS (full mouth disinfection) 210, 253, 285  
Feldspath ceramic crown 491  
Fenestration, osseous lamellae 155  
Fiber apparatus  
  gingival 12  
  periodontal 12  
Fibroblasts, periodontal ligament 14  
Files  
  manual 244  
  power-driven 244

Filler material, xenogenic 332  
Fistula 29, 105, 220  
  periodontal 107  
Flap reflection 303  
  facial 366  
  horizontal incision 303  
  vertical incision 303  
  wedge excision 321  
Flap repositioning, apical 359  
  results 364  
Flap surgery 303  
  contraindications 303  
  evaluation 358  
  indications 303  
  instruments 305  
  needles 306  
  suture loops 307  
  suture material 306  
  suture placement 308  
  sutures 307  
  with osseous surgery, evaluation 358  
Flaps  
  coronally repositioned 415, 440  
  lateral pedicle, coronally repositioned 440  
  oral 342  
    adaptation 336  
    surgical procedure, combined 335  
    with amelogenin proteins 351  
  palatal 366  
  pedicle  
    covering areas of recession 415  
    half-moon shaped, coronally repositioned 415  
    laterally repositioned 415  
  surgical technique, combined 366  
Florida Probe 171  
Florida Probe System 170, 195  
Fluorescence angiography 18  
  wound healing after free gingival graft 411  
Fluorescence microscopy 186  
Fluoride dentifrice 458  
Fluorides 458  
FMT, see full mouth therapy  
Foetor ex ore (halitosis) 87, 237  
Follicular cyst 437  
Foramen, apical 445  
Forceps, surgical 402  
Freeze-dried bone allograft (FDBA) 332  
Fremtitis 174  
Frenectomy 400  
Frenotomy 400  
Full mouth disinfection (FDIS) 210, 253, 285  
Full mouth therapy (FMT) 210, 253, 281  
  hygiene phase 281  
  instrumental 282  
  pharmacologic 283  
  rate of healing 285  
  results 284  
  radiographically 284  
Full-thickness flaps 301, 303, 352, 415  
Functional analysis, small/limited 175  
Functional disturbance 459  
Fungal infection, oral, in AIDS 142, 144  
Furcation 381  
  buccal 173  
    too narrow 389  
  closed 382  
  distal 173  
  mesial 173  
  position 172  
  special probe 172  
Furcation abscess 105  
Furcation involvement 172, 221, 297, 383  
  abutment teeth, prosthetics 385  
  degree of severity 383  
F1 383, 385  
F2 383, 385  
F3 383, 385, 387  
  fully dentulous patient 385  
hemisection 387, 392  
horizontal 172  
  inadequate patient compliance 385  
odontoplasty 388  
root amputation 387  
root resection 394  
scaling 386, 388  
tooth replacement, planning 385  
treatment planning 385  
trisection 387, 396  
vertical 172  
Furcation roof 382

Furcation treatment 384  
  closed 386  
  decision-making aids 385  
  influencing factors 384  
mandible 386, 390  
maxilla 387, 389, 394  
open 386  
planning 384  
regenerative 390  
  methods 386  
resective 387  
  long-term results 384  
surgical 299  
Furcationplasty 389  
*Fusobacterium nucleatum* (Fn) 24, 33

**G**

Ganglion, Gasserian 19  
GBR (guided bone regeneration) 340  
Gene polymorphisms 53, 189  
Gene probes 183  
Genetic diseases 52  
Genetic risk 189  
Genome 53  
Genotype, IL-1-positive 189  
  bacterial flora 191  
  probing pocket depths 191  
  risk factor combinations 191  
Gingiva 1, 7  
  aging process, structural biology 516  
  attached 7  
  consistency 8  
  free 7  
  marginal 8  
  healthy 56, 65, 79  
    probing pocket depth 169  
  interdental 8  
  keratinized 512  
  marginal 10  
  oral pathological alterations 119  
  pigmented 8  
  thin, fragile 398  
Gingival disease  
  classification 520  
  non-plaque induced 520  
  plaque-induced 520  
Gingival epithelium, age-induced changes 517  
Gingival erythema, linear, AIDS 143  
Gingival extension 401  
Gingival fibrosis 126  
Gingival hyperplasia/overgrowth 303, 371  
  cyclosporine-induced 123, 380  
  dihydropyridine-cyclosporine combination 124  
  dihydropyridine-induced 122  
  following connective tissue graft 432  
  gingivectomy 372  
  gingivoplasty 372  
  hereditary base 126  
  hydantoin-induced 379  
  medication-induced 94, 120, 379  
  phenytoin-induced 121  
Gingival index 23, 67, 69  
Gingival margin 171  
Gingival mask 457  
  bridge pontics 504  
Gingival overgrowth 120, 125  
Gingival recession, see recession, gingival  
Gingival recession index 67  
Gingival shrinkage 105  
Gingival swelling 105, 171  
  edematous 81, 84  
Gingival thickening (overgrowth)  
  idiopathic 126  
  surgical 442  
Gingival tumors 120, 125  
  benign 125  
  malignant 127  
Gingival width 9  
Gingivectomy 299, 301, 367  
  anesthesia 372  
  contraindications 367  
  crown lengthening 492  
  flap surgery, combined 366  
  hydantoin-induced overgrowth 379  
  hyperplastic gingivitis 371, 377  
  incisions 373  
  indication 367  
  instruments 368  
  maxilla  
    buccal 377  
    palatal 377  
  oral 335

**H**

HAART 149  
Halitosis 87, 237  
Hand instruments 262  
  root planing 258  
  scaling 258

Hand instruments  
sharpening 269, 270  
manual 269  
power-driven 270  
tooth cleaning 242  
Hand mucotome 402  
Healing  
periodontal 205, 206  
regenerative 323  
Healing time in the elderly 517  
Health questionnaire 167  
Health status, ASA classification 212  
Hemidesmosomes 10  
Hemisection, furcation involvement 387, 392  
Hemorrhage 212  
gingival, as a motivation factor 224  
upon probing; see BOP  
Herpes 131  
Herpes simplex viral infection 131  
Herpes virus 131  
human, oral infection with AIDS 145  
Herpetic gingivostomatitis 131  
Herpetic stomatitis 145  
Hertwig epithelial sheath (HERS) 338, 382  
HI Virus (HIV) 1, 139  
replication cycle 148  
tropism 148  
vaccine 149  
HIV infection (see also AIDS) 139  
alternating therapy 149  
CDCP classification 141  
classification 141  
course 141  
epidemiology 140  
oral manifestations 142  
periodontal treatment 150  
periodontitis 120  
post-exposure prevention by the dental team 150  
prophylaxis for the dental team 150  
treatment, antiretroviral 148  
viral load 141  
HIV periodontitis 151  
osseous sequester 153  
probing pocket depths 151  
prosthetic treatment 154  
tissue debridement 152  
treatment 151  
tooth mobility 151  
Hollow chisel forceps 356  
Hormones, gingival alterations 120  
Host influences 202  
Host reaction 199, 215  
examination 166  
immune-inflammatory 40  
in diabetes mellitus 215  
modulating substances 287, 294  
test 178, 188  
Host response 41  
Hybridization technique 183  
Hydantoin gingival overgrowth 379  
Hydroxyapatite (HA) 327  
Hygiene capability  
bridge pontics 246  
creation of 244  
Hygiene phase during "full mouth therapy" 281  
Hyperkeratosis, palmar and plantar (HPP); see PLS 136

**I**

IAI Pado test 184  
IL-1 gene polymorphism 189  
consequences 190  
IL-1 gene test 190  
Immune deficiency, periodontitis 120  
Immune system 41  
components  
cellular 41  
humoral 41  
enhancement 199  
Immunity  
non-specific 41, 45  
specific 41, 43, 45  
Immunofluorescence  
direct 186  
indirect 186  
Immunoglobulin gene superfamily 46  
Immunoglobulins (Ig) 41, 43  
IgG2 level, lowered 53  
Immunoregulation 42  
Implant 511  
alloplastic 334  
autogenous 4

delayed implantation 513  
dental 511  
healing 512  
enossaceous 5  
extraction 514  
failures 514  
immediate implants 513  
micro-movements 512  
osseointegration 514  
osseointegration 514  
problem management 514  
re-osseointegration 514  
Implant, immediate 513  
Implant therapy 511  
biologic width 511  
decision-making criteria 512  
diagnostic criteria 512  
Implantation, delayed 513  
IN inhibitor 148  
Indices  
BOP 67, 69, 81, 111, 192, 224, 249, 252  
CPITN 67, 72  
PBI 67, 69, 82, 109, 113, 117, 224  
PDI 67, 71  
PI 67, 111, 192, 199, 249, 450  
PSR 67, 73  
Infant death, elevated 64  
Infection 21, 29  
bacterial, oral, in AIDS 142  
classic 32  
opportunistic 32  
in AIDS, treatment 150  
periodontal, systemic disease 64  
pulmonary 64  
specific, gingival alteration 120, 131  
viral, oral in AIDS 142, 145  
Infectious disease 211  
Inflammation  
periodontal, effect of periodontal surgery 296  
reduction of 204, 208  
Inflammatory cells 41, 59  
Inflammatory reaction 55  
Initial therapy 1 201, 221, 223  
Initial therapy 2 201, 221  
INR (international normalized ratio; cf. Quick) 212  
Insulin resistance 215  
Integrase (IN), inhibitors 148  
Interdental brushes 231, 233  
Interdental hygiene 231  
Interdental ligature 473  
Interdental space, temporary, prosthetics, fixed 480  
Interleukin (IL), see Cytokines  
Intoxication, gingival alterations 120  
Invasion, bacterial, direct 63  
Iodine test 161  
Irrigators 236  
Irritation, exogenous 54  
Irritations, iatrogenic  
correction 246  
removal 244  
Isograft 332

**J**

Jahne classification 162  
Jet shield 240  
Junctional epithelium (JE) 10, 65  
long 206  
removal 256

**K**

Kaposi sarcoma 142  
histology 146  
oral 146  
Kirkland knife 373  
Kramer sharpening station 269

**L**

Labial frena 400  
Lacunae, bacteria-filled 203  
Lamina  
cibriform 7  
dura 16  
propria 10  
Laminate 497  
Laser 368  
Leukocyte adhesion Deficiency (LAD), Type 1 53  
Leukocyte recruitment 55  
Leukocytes 41  
Leukoplakia 130

Leukotriene 49  
Lichen  
erosive 129  
planus 129  
reticularis 129  
Lincosamide 289  
Linen strips 245  
Lingual scaler 242  
Lipopolysaccharide (LPS) 38, 40  
Lipopolysaccharide-host interaction 38  
Long-term temporary  
crown lengthening 495  
prosthetics 476  
metal-reinforced, fixed 482  
Lymphocytes 41

**M**

Macrolide 289  
Macrophages 38, 42, 44, 55  
activation 58  
overactivation 60, 189  
surface molecules 46  
Maintenance therapy, periodontal ("recall") 449  
goals 449  
lacking 455  
Mandible  
adhesive bridge 479  
furcation involvement  
hemisection 292  
odontoplasty 388  
regenerative therapy 390  
scaling 388  
molar, tipped 466  
molar up-righting 466  
Marginal brush 388  
Matrix metalloproteinase (MMP) 20, 41, 50  
inhibition 50  
stimulation 50  
Matrix proteins 325  
Mattress suture  
horizontal 308  
vertical 308  
Maxilla  
furcation involvement  
furcationplasty 389  
root resection 394  
trisection 396  
gingivectomy 377  
gingivoplasty 377  
Maxillary anterior segment  
space closure 464, 468  
teeth, too long, narrow 497  
Maxillary reconstruction 484  
McCall's festoon, gingival 156  
Mechanoreceptors 19  
Mediators, pro-inflammatory 40  
periodontitis 66  
Medical history 167  
Medicaments 287  
anti-retroviral 149  
side effects 54  
Membrane barrier technique, principles 436  
Membrane barriers 325, 338  
biological factors 338  
natural, bioabsorbable 340, 345  
non-resorbable 339, 341, 435  
plus filler substances 345  
requirements 340  
resorbable 339, 345, 435  
synthetic 339  
Membrane, immediate, individual 340, 345  
Metabolic disturbances 120  
Metastasis 127  
Metronidazole 90, 114, 289  
MHC molecule groups 41, 46  
Michigan splint 462, 473  
Microbiology 23  
Microorganisms  
beneficial 202  
oral 30  
pathogenic potential 32  
tests 178  
Microtobacco, smoking cessation 216  
Miller classification of gingival recession 414  
Mini-gingivoplasty 364  
Mini-hook 402  
Miniplast medicament carrier 379  
Miniplast splint 379  
Minocycline 289  
Mixed fiber cementum, cellular 14  
MMP, see matrix metallo-proteinase  
Molar uprighting, mandible 466

Molars  
loss 486  
replacement, influencing factors 486  
scaling, subgingival 261  
Molecular biology, wound healing 206  
Monocyte stimulation, genotype IL-1 negative 189  
IL-1 positive 189  
Morphologic odontoplasty 248  
Motivation of the patient 222  
Mucogingival junction (MGJ) 7  
Mucogingival problems 398  
conservative procedure 399  
Mucogingival surgery 296, 299  
"plastic" 397  
esthetic corrections 441  
indications 397  
Mucoperiosteal flaps 301, 303, 352, 415  
Mucosal flaps 303  
Mucosal thickening, surgical 442  
Mucosal/gingival graft  
autogenous, without epithelium 405  
free (FFG) 401  
advantages 412  
contraindications 401  
coronal repositioning 418  
disadvantages 412  
donor site 421  
fixation 406, 417  
halting recession 405  
histology 421  
indications 401  
instruments 402  
mobilization 407  
recession coverage 416  
results 408  
shape determination 404  
template 403, 407  
thickness 404  
thinning 404  
transplant bed preparation 406, 416  
two-stage procedure 418  
wound healing  
clinical 410  
fluorescence angiography 411  
of the donor site 410  
wound treatment 408  
Mucositis, peri-implant 514  
Mucotome 402  
power-driven 402  
Multi-pharmacy 211  
Multimalacia 211  
Mycoplasms 30

**N**

Needle holder 305  
Needle-suture combinations, atraumatic 306  
Needles 306  
Necrosis 29  
Neoplasms, oral, in AIDS 146  
Nerve fibers, nociceptive 19  
Nerves  
mandibular 19  
maxillary 19  
ophthalmic 19  
trigeminal 19  
New attachment 206  
connective tissue 206  
epithelial 206  
Nicotine substitution 216  
Nitromidazole 289  
Normofunction 459  
NSAID (non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs) 294  
Nutrition, inadequate 120

**O**

Occlusal contact, premature  
manual test 175  
marking/recording 175  
Occlusion, temporary, prosthetic, fixed 480  
OCT (osseous coagulum trap) 329  
Odds-ratio 51, 191  
Odontoplasty 247  
furcation therapy 388  
Ofloxacin 289  
One-shot prophylaxis, antibiotic 214  
Oral hygiene 23, 208  
by the patient 223  
motivation 224  
inadequate/poor 192

information 223  
problems in the elderly 518  
temporary, prosthetic, fixed 480  
Oral hygiene aids 227  
Oral hygiene procedures, bacteremia 214  
Oral rinsing 236, 281  
bacteremia 214  
in the elderly 518  
Orban knife 373  
Ornidazol 289  
Orthodontic "edge-wise" segment technique 465  
Orthodontic treatment 463  
recession, gingival 437  
risks 463  
Orthodontics 463  
papilla loss 497  
Osseointegration membrane 340  
Osseous coagulum 325, 329  
Osseous coagulum trap 329  
Osseous craters, intra-alveolar, elimination 357  
Osseous implantation, autogenous 330  
incisions 330  
wound closure 331  
Osseous lamellae, fenestration 155  
Osseous margin, alveolar, course 490  
Osseous recontouring  
indications 357  
instruments 356  
Osseous regeneration 324  
Osseous remodeling 61  
Osseous resection 356  
instruments 356  
Osseous sequester 153  
Osseous surgery, flap procedure, evaluation 358  
Osseous thickening (exostosis), idiopathic 126  
Osseous transplantation 325, 327  
Osteotomy 301  
crown lengthening 493  
Osteoblasts 61  
Osteoclasts 61  
Osteoplasty 126, 301, 329, 335, 362  
harvesting bone 327  
indications 357  
Osteotomy, harvesting bone 327

**P**

P-15 351  
Palate, hard, histology 404  
Palatal mucosa, "sounding" 421  
Palatal roof, histology 421  
Palatal rugae, transfer during free gingival graft surgery 412  
Panoramic radiograph 176  
implant therapy 512  
Papilla biopsy, ulcerative gingivitis 86  
Papilla bleeding index (PBI) 67, 69, 224  
gingivitis 82  
periodontitis  
aggressive 113  
initial stage 117  
chronic 109  
Papilla knife 368, 373  
Papilla loss 496  
classification 496  
crown construction 500  
etiology 496  
prosthetic 497  
treatment, orthodontic 497  
Papilla necrosis 87  
Papilla preservation flap 303  
closure 308  
Papilla reconstruction 496  
Papilla rotation 441  
Papilla width 162  
Papillae  
facial, interdental 7  
hyperplastic 496  
Papilloma virus, human 145  
Papillon-Lefèvre Syndrome (PLS), periodontitis, prepubertal 136  
Parafunction 174, 462  
Patient examination 212  
PBI, see papilla bleeding index  
PCR (polymerase chain reaction) 183  
PD (pocket depth) probe 170  
PDI (periodontal disease index) 67, 71  
Peep probe 170  
Pemphigoid 128  
Pemphigus vulgaris 128  
Penicillin 289  
Penicillin allergy 214

- Peptostreptococcus micros (Pm)* 30, 33  
 Peri-implantitis 514  
 Periapical radiographic status 176  
 Perio-prosthetics 477  
 Perio-prosthetics, esthetics 489  
 defining the problem 489  
 Perio-Set 247  
 Perio-System 339  
 PerioChip 292  
 PerioStar 270  
 Periostat 294  
 Periodontal abscess 107, 217  
 emergency treatment 219  
 opening 219  
 Periodontal disease 1  
 classification 78, 519  
 diagnosis 165  
 etiology 21  
 plaque-associated 77  
 prognosis 165  
 Periodontal disease index (PDI) 67, 71  
 Periodontal dressings 336  
 Periodontal index 67, 71  
 Periodontal ligament 1, 7, 12, 206  
 Periodontal ligament alterations, histologic, through occlusal trauma 461  
 Periodontal ligament space 12, 18  
 age-related changes 517  
 hour-glass shape widening 461  
 widened 472  
 Periodontal problems, age-related 516  
 Periodontal screening and recording (PSR) 67, 73  
 treatment need 73  
 Periodontal status 194  
 charting, computer-enhanced 195  
 Periodontal status I 109, 113, 194  
 Periodontal status II 111, 194  
 Periodontal surgery 295  
 defect factors 297  
 follow-up care 302  
 goal 295  
 healing, monitored 302  
 patient factors 297  
 patient selection 297  
 preparation 302  
 regenerative 299, 301  
 surgical procedures 296, 299  
 treatment result  
 influences 298  
 long-term 298  
 Periodontal/endodontic problems, combined 445, 447  
 Periodontitis 1, 3  
 accompanying symptoms 105  
 acute 60  
 aggressive 3, 66, 95, 112, 521  
 acute 114  
 bacteriology 112  
 generalized 97  
 hereditary factors 97  
 initial stage 116  
 interdental space, plaque index 113  
 localized 97  
 papilla bleeding index 113  
 probing pocket depth 115  
 radiographic status 113, 115  
 attachment loss 95, 98  
 irregular 63  
 regular 63  
 bone loss 98  
 bone loss, types 99  
 chronic 3  
 bleeding index 111  
 interdental space, plaque index 109  
 papilla bleeding index 109  
 plaque index 111  
 radiographic findings 109, 111  
 severe 110  
 treatment before orthodontic therapy 464  
 classifications 95, 521  
 clinical course 4  
 cyclic disease course 63  
 debridement, closed 271  
 degree of severity 95, 98, 521  
 diabetes mellitus 132  
 epidemiology 75  
 etiology 21  
 furcation involvement 98, 102, 381  
 horizontal measurement 102  
 vertical measurement 103  
 generalized 98, 521  
 treatment, closed 279  
 genetics 40, 53  
 histology 59  
 histopathology  
 host reaction 294  
 host sensitivity 40  
 implant 4  
 infection 32  
 juvenile 176  
 limited 62  
 local/localized 521  
 with recession 405  
 localized 98  
 marker bacteria 36, 51  
 mediators 66  
 molecular biology 40, 58  
 necrotizing 95  
 AIDS 143  
 oral hygiene, effect 238  
 overall diagnosis 196  
 papilla loss 496  
 pathobiology 96  
 pathogenesis 39  
 pathomorphology 98  
 periodontal pockets, types 99  
 pocket epithelium, alterations 104  
 prepubertal 118  
*Papillon-Lefèvre Syndrome (PLS)* 136  
 prevention/prophylaxis 198  
 probing pocket depths 98, 106, 169  
 profound, chronic 447  
 progressive 61, 63  
 etiology 202  
 prophylaxis 199  
 pulpal inflammation 445  
 radical surgical procedures 4  
 risk assessment 193  
 risk factors 40, 51  
 alterable 51, 54, 199  
 genetic 52  
 non-alterable 51  
 root cleaning/planning 4  
 single-tooth diagnosis 196  
 stable lesion 63  
 systemic disease 521  
 test sensitivity 182  
 test specificity 182  
 therapy 3, 96 (see also treatment; see also therapy), 204  
 diabetes mellitus 215  
 failure 455  
 in smokers 216  
 regenerative 4  
 success 252, 280, 318, 354, 358, 455  
 tooth mobility 98, 107  
*Trisomy 21* 134  
 ulcerative 85, 89  
 bacteriology 87  
 etiology 85  
 generalized 89  
 histopathology 86  
 localized 89  
 symptoms 87  
 treatment 85  
 untreated, recession, gingival 155, 160  
 Widman procedure, modified 313  
 Periodontitis treatment  
 auxiliary personnel 454  
 failures 455  
 negative consequences 456  
 oral hygiene 238  
 planning, elderly patients 518  
 success 455  
 Periodontum 1, 7, 445  
 blood supply 18  
 in the elderly 515  
 structural biological changes 516  
 loading 459  
 loading effects 459  
 marginal, surgical correction 296  
 nerve supply 19  
 oral pathologic changes 119  
 reduced 461  
 turnover 20  
*Perlèche* 144  
*PFM* (porcelain-fused-to-metal)  
 crown 500  
*PGE2* (prostaglandin E2) 49  
 Phagocytes 28, 41  
 Phagocytosis 42  
 Pharmaceuticals, topical 257  
*Phase-2* 201, 295  
*Phase-3* 201, 448  
*Phase-1* therapy 201, 221, 253  
 Phase contrast microscope 180  
 Phenotype, gingival 8, 490  
 thick 8  
 thin 8  
*Phenytoin* 121  
 pregnancy gingivitis 94  
*Phenytoin-induced gingival overgrowth* 121  
 "Pill" gingivitis 91  
 Plaque 21, 51, 65, 203  
 bacterial, demonstration 225  
 development 24  
 expanse, subgingival 25  
 gingivitis 82  
 growth 24  
 initial reaction 58  
 "loose" 28  
 subgingival 28  
 bacteria 37  
 supragingival 25  
 non-specific 33  
 Plaque accumulation 23, 80  
 Plaque control 199  
 before periodontal surgery 302  
 chemical 235  
 permanent 379  
 on ovate bridge pontics 502  
 supragingival 235  
 Plaque disclosing agents 225  
 fluorescent 225  
 Plaque harvesting, subgingival 179  
 Plaque index (PI) 67, 199, 249  
 periodontitis, chronic, severe 111  
 recall effect 450  
 Plaque indices 192  
 Plaque removal  
 effect of dentifrice 234  
 interdental 251  
 subgingival 90  
 supragingival, professional 208  
 Plaque retention 26  
 Plaque retentive areas, elimination 247  
 Plaque-host interactions 22, 25  
 Plasma cells 43  
 Plasmids 34  
 Plastic probes 170  
 Platelet-rich plasma (PRP) 351  
 Plexus, vascular 18  
*Plexus*, vascular 18  
 gingival in gingivitis 82  
*PLS* 136  
 Pocket  
 active 34  
 acute suppurative 217  
 emergency treatment 218  
 bacterial reservoir 36  
 deep, pulpitis 446  
 gingival 59, 79, 104  
 histologic 171  
 inactive 34  
 infra-alveolar 99, 104  
 intra-alveolar  
 defect anatomy 324  
 filling material 327, 332  
 therapy, regenerative 324  
 periodontal 99  
 treatment, ressective 355  
 supra-alveolar 99, 104  
 Pocket abscess 105  
 emergency treatment 219  
 medical 219  
 radiographic picture 177  
 Pocket activity 105, 107  
 Pocket depth (see also probing depth)  
 clinical charting 194  
 genotype, IL-1 positive 191  
 Pocket diagnosis, microbial 180  
 culture 181  
 darkfield microscopy 180  
 phase contrast microscopy 180  
 Pocket elimination 4, 204, 323  
 resective 323, 355, 359  
 results 364  
 Pocket epithelium 80  
 periodontitis 104  
 removal 254, 256  
 Pocket filling with chlorhexidine gel 281  
 Pocket flora  
 removal 184  
 subgingival 28  
 Pocket formation, gingival 25  
 Pocket fundus 169  
 irregular course 203  
 probing 272  
 Pocket implant, surgery, combined 336  
 Pocket instrumentation 256  
 Pocket marking forceps 368  
 Pocket measurement 106  
 Pocket probes 170  
 Pocket probing (see also probing depths) 168  
 Pocket reduction 280  
 surgical 295  
 Pocket re-colonization 256  
 Pocket resection 323, 355, 359  
 Pocket rinsing 275  
 antiseptics 283  
 Pocket therapy  
 conservative 254  
 dental implant problems 514  
 Pocket treatment, mechanical/instrumental 210  
 Pocket-television 285  
 Polishing diamonds 247  
 Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 183  
 Polypeptide, synthetic 351  
 Pontic  
 double 504  
 ovoid/ovate 502  
 plaque control 502  
 ridge-form 502  
 modified 502  
 shape/form 502  
 temporary, prosthetic, fixed 480  
 Porcelain full crown 500  
*Porphyromonas gingivalis (Pg)* 24, 33, 51, 114, 254, 287  
 culture 181  
 reservoir, oral 255  
 virulence factor 36  
 Posterior dental arch  
 debridement, subgingival 274  
 scaling, subgingival 261  
 use of Gracey curettes 265  
 Powder-water spray devices 240  
 Precancerous lesion 130  
 Pregnancy gingivitis 91  
 severe 92  
 with phenytoin 94  
 Premature birth 64  
 Premolars, subgingival scaling 260  
 Prevention 198  
 anti-infectious 208  
 definition 198  
 individual 257  
 primary 221  
 recall effect 450  
 secondary 221  
*Prevotella intermedia (Pi)* 24, 33  
 PR inhibitor 148  
 Primary prevention 198  
 Probe test, bacterial 183  
 Probes 170, 257, 320  
 checking for scaling effectiveness 250  
 Probing pocket depth (PD) 169, 171, 271  
 charting 194  
 interpretation of probing levels 171  
 Prognosis 197  
 local factors 197  
 systemic factors 197  
 Prophy pastes  
 dentin abrasion 242  
 standardization 242  
 Prophylaxis, definition 198  
 Prophylaxis team 454  
*Prostaglandin E2 (PGE2)* 49  
*Prostaglandins* 49  
 Protease (PR), inhibitors 148  
*Proxoshape-Set* 244  
 PRP (platelet-rich plasma) 351  
*Pseudopocket* 79, 380  
 gingival 371  
 PSR (periodontal screening and recording) 67, 73  
 treatment need 73  
 PSR codes 72  
 Puberty gingivitis 91  
 Pulpal infection 445  
 with deep pockets 446  
 Pulpal necrosis beneath amalgam restoration 446  
 Pus drainage 114
- 
- Q**
- Quick, values 212
- 
- R**
- Radiographic examination 176  
 Radiographic status, periodontal diagnosis 177  
 Radiographic technique, digital 177  
 Ramping 357  
 RCP method (rubber cup and paste) 251  
 Re-attachment 206  
 connective tissue 206  
 Recall 449, 523
- 
- dental implant problems 514  
 Recall appointment  
 duration 450  
 risk assessment 451  
 treatment measures 452  
 Recall effect 450  
 Recall hour 452  
 checklist 452  
 Recall interval 453  
 Recall practice 450  
 Receptor molecule 41, 46  
 Recession, coverage 405, 413  
 connective tissue graft 419  
 complications 432  
 envelope technique 420, 430  
 flap adaptation 428  
 flap reflection 431  
 flap repositioning 432  
 Nelson technique 420, 425  
 post-operative findings 428  
 root surface pre-treatment 419, 426, 431  
 surgical technique 420  
 wound healing 432  
 flaps, pedicle 415  
 gingival graft, free 401, 405, 416  
 fixation 417  
 results 417  
 transplant bed preparation 416  
 two-stage procedure 418  
 membrane, resorbable 437  
 membrane adaptation 436  
 membrane barrier technique, principles 436  
 multiple tooth involvement 440  
 surgical diagnostic aids 414  
 surgical technique 413  
 tissue regeneration, guided 435  
 Recession, gingival 1, 171, 297, 398, 456  
 age-related 155, 160  
 attachment loss (AL) 161  
 "classical" 155  
 classification 162  
 consequences 164  
 defect anatomy 414  
 diagnosis 161  
 etiology 155  
 FGG treatment 405  
 following orthodontic treatment 437  
 following periodontitis therapy 155, 160  
 generalized 159, 430, 442  
 horizontal 162  
 Jahnke classification 162  
 localized 158  
 deep 157  
 localized periodontitis 405  
 measurement 162  
 Miller classification 163, 414  
 prophylaxis/prevention 2  
 reduction  
 after guided tissue regeneration 444  
 after mucogingival surgery 444  
 symptoms 157  
 therapy 2  
 untreated periodontitis 155  
 vertical 162  
 Reflection test 269  
 Regeneration 206, 323, 355  
 connective tissue 206  
 epithelial 206  
 osseous 206  
 periodontal 206  
 pocket reduction 232  
 prerequisites 323  
 Regeneration methods 323  
 biological 354  
 mechanical 354  
 Re-osseointegration, implants 514  
 Repair 206  
 Reservoir, microbial, oral 255  
 Residual pocket 206  
 distal, active, wedge excision 320  
 following modified Widman surgery 318  
 Resistance, bacterial, determination 181, 290  
 Restorations, old  
 polishing 244  
 reconstruction 244  
 recontouring 244  
 smoothing, approximal 245  
 Retention cyst 176  
 Reverse transcriptase (RT), inhibitors 148  
 Rhabdomyosarcoma 127  
 Ridge lap 502  
 modified 502

Rinsing 236  
Risk clarification 165  
Risk cluster 193  
Risk estimation  
  patient-related 451  
  recall appointment 451  
  tooth surface-related 451  
  tooth-related 451  
"Risk hexagon" 193  
Risk profile, individual 193  
RNA probe test 183  
  marker bacteria 183  
  results 185  
Rodogyl 298  
Rogues gallery 290  
Roll flaps, pedicle, with alveolar ridge defects 505  
Roll test 161  
Rongeur 356  
Root amputation with furcation involvement 387  
Root cementum 1, 7, 12  
Root cleaning/planning 4, 254, 256, 381  
  bone regeneration 324  
  closed 208, 271  
    attachment gain 318  
    pocket reduction 318  
  direct vision 296, 311, 315  
  problems 203  
  surgical preparation 335  
Root formation 7  
Root fusion 172  
Root planing 253, 256  
  hand instruments 258  
Root resection with furcation involvement 394  
Root resorption 206  
Root surface 203  
  biomodification 352  
  detoxification 253  
Root treatment 446  
RT inhibitor 148  
Rubber cup, tooth polishing 243, 251

**S**

Saliva 54  
Saliva gland involvement, HIV infection 147  
Salivary calculus 26  
Scaler 242  
Scaling 250  
  furcation treatment 386, 388  
  hand instruments 258  
  subgingival 238, 260  
    pre-operative 300  
    supragingival 239  
Scalpel 402  
Scratch test 269  
Screening/triage 176  
Scrotal tongue 135  
Secondary prevention 198  
Selective grinding (occlusal adjustment) 471  
*Selenomonas sputigena* (Ss) 30, 33  
Sensitivity, of a test 182  
Separator 244  
Septum, interdental, width 99, 101  
Serum calculus 26  
Sharpening oil 268  
Sharpening stone 268  
Sharpey fibers 12  
Sharpness test 269  
Signal molecules 206  
Single-knot suture, interdental 308  
Single-tooth diagnosis, periodontal 196  
Single-tooth prognosis, periodontal 197  
Single-tuft brush 233  
Smile line 492  
  classes 492  
  crown 483, 501  
  extremely high 492  
  height 492  
  maxillary anterior teeth, too long, narrow 497  
  maxillary bridgework 485  
  veneers 499  
Smoking 54, 216, 298  
Smoking cessation 216  
"Soft chemo" prevention 235  
Soft tissue augmentation for alveolar ridge defect 503, 505  
Soft tissue curettage 253  
Solo brush 233  
Space closure, maxillary anterior segment 464, 468  
Specificity, of a laboratory test 182

Spiramycin 289  
Spirochetes 30, 33, 86, 180  
Splinting  
  adhesive technique 475  
  permanent 472, 475  
  semi-permanent 472, 474  
  removable 474  
  temporary 472  
  removable 473  
Split-thickness flaps 303  
  half-moon shape 415  
Square knot suture 307  
  securing loop 307  
Stabilization 471  
  prosthetic 476  
Stabilized power system 240  
Stem cells 206  
Stent probe 170  
Stillman cleft 157, 399  
Stimulators 233  
Stroke 64  
Stomatognathic system, function 459  
*Streptococcus* 25  
  *constellatus* 254, 287  
  *sanguis* 24  
Stress 54  
Strip, minimally abrasive 251  
Sulcus 65, 79  
  gingival 10  
  normal findings 99  
Sulcus fluid, enzyme test 188  
Superficial diagnosis 168  
Supportive apparatus, osseous 16  
Suppuration (pus) 29  
Surgery, combined 334  
  flap "plasty" procedure 334  
  pocket implant 336  
  wound healing 336  
Surgery, mucogingival; see mucogingival surgery  
Suture, continuous/encircling 308  
Suture knots 307  
  surgical 307  
  doubled 307  
Suture material 306  
Sutures  
  braided 306  
  twisted 306  
Syrette 283  
Systemic disease 54  
  in elderly persons 518  
  initial phase 211  
  periodontitis 521  
  with chronic periodontitis 64

**T**

T4-lymphocytes, HIV replication cycle 148  
*Tannerella forsythensis* (*Tf*; previously: *Bacteroides forsythus*) 30, 33, 36, 51  
Tapping test 174  
Teeth  
  long 456  
  too long, narrow 497  
  too short 492  
Teeth, anterior  
  danger of fracture 456  
  debridement, subgingival 273  
  scaling, subgingival 260  
Telescope ("coping") bridges 487  
Temperature, subgingival 188  
Temporaries, prosthetics  
  fixed 478, 480  
    oral hygiene 480  
    problem zones 480  
  removable 478  
Temporary, immediate 220  
  prosthetic, removable 478  
Tertiary prevention 198  
Test results  
  predictive value  
    negative 182  
    positive 182  
    validity 182  
Tests  
  host reaction 188  
  immunologic 186  
  microbial 178, 185, 288  
  molecular biologic 183  
  periodontal, evaluative 182  
  sensitivity 182  
  specificity 182  
Tetracycline 289  
  chemically modified (CMT) 50, 294  
Therapy (see also treatment) 3, 201  
  anti-infectious, non-surgical  
    battling bacterial reservoir 255  
    full mouth therapy 281

instrumentarium 257  
  limitations 278  
  medicinal 287  
  treatment goal 254  
anti-retroviral 148  
concepts 202  
  conservative 253  
  corrective 202, 208  
course 210  
goals 204  
phases 201  
problems 203  
  regenerative 4, 299, 301  
  resective 296, 299, 301  
    attachment gain 318  
    pocket reduction 318  
Third molar extraction, distal pocket 284  
Three-headed toothbrush 227, 230  
Tissue adhesives 370  
Tissue homeostasis 20  
Tissue regeneration  
  after surgery 296  
  differentiation factors 351  
  growth factors 351  
guided (GTR) 163, 324, 338  
  covering areas of recession 435  
  furcation involvement 390  
  furcation treatment 386  
  healing 338  
  membrane barriers, see membrane barriers  
  periodontal surgery 299, 301  
  surgical procedure 342  
proteins 351  
  with Emdogain 354  
Titanium dental implants 511  
T-lymphocytes 41, 43  
  receptors 46  
Tongue cleansing 237, 255  
Tongue, dorsal brushing with chlorhexidine 283  
Tongue scraper 237, 255  
Tooth  
  distal, lone-standing, wedge excision 319  
  multirooted 382  
  non-vital, metal-reinforced crown 500  
Tooth cleansing problems 203  
  professional 249  
  hand instruments 242  
    subgingival 238, 251  
    supragingival 238, 240, 250  
  instruments 240  
Tooth crowding 26  
  plaque-retentive niches 248  
Tooth eruption, incomplete 492  
Tooth extraction 480  
  deciding factors 477  
  maxilla 484  
Tooth immobilization, temporary 471  
Tooth loss 107  
Tooth migration 107, 468  
Tooth mobility (TM) 107, 174, 271  
  elevated 460  
    treatment, etiology-dependent 472  
  etiology 470  
  healing, influences 472  
periodontal  
  initial 460  
  secondary 460  
  physiologic 460  
  progressive, caused by abnormal occlusal forces 461  
test, manual 174  
Tooth mobility, localization 174  
Tooth neck  
  exposed 458  
  exposure from periodontal therapy 456  
  grooves 247  
  hypersensitive 164  
Tooth polishing 243, 251  
Tooth positional abnormalities 463  
  etiology 463  
  periodontitis-elicited 463  
  treatment planning 463  
Tooth replacement 484  
Tooth root  
  biofilm 28  
  "Tooth sticks" 231  
Toothbrush trauma 161  
Toothbrushes 223, 226  
  ADA type 226  
  electric 230  
Toothbrushing, bacteremia 214  
Toothbrushing technique 228

solo technique 229  
sulcus cleansing technique 228  
traumatic 398  
Toothpaste 226, 234  
  potassium-containing 458  
Toothpicks 231  
Total ridge lap 502  
Trabecular bone 16  
Transcriptase, reverse, inhibitor (RT-inhibitor) 148  
Transparency 491  
Trauma, periodontal 217, 460  
  occlusal 461  
    periodontal adaptation 461  
    periodontal alterations, histologic 461  
    primary 461  
    secondary 361  
Treatment (see also therapy)  
  mechanical, closed 202  
orthodontic 463  
  recession, gingival 437  
  risk 463  
  surgical, open 202  
Treatment need (TN) 454  
Treatment planning 208  
Trepbine bur 328  
*Treponema denticula* (*Td*) 30, 33, 51, 254  
Tricalcium phosphate (TCP) 327, 333  
Trifurcation, probing 173  
Trigeminal ganglion (Gasser) 19  
Trisection in furcation involvement 387, 396  
Trisomy 21 (Down Syndrome) 53  
  periodontitis 134  
Tubuli 458  
  coverage 458  
  obliteration 458  
Tumor screening in smokers 216  
Tunneling, furcation treatment 386

implant therapy 511  
Width, biologic 490  
  after crown lengthening via ostectomy 493  
Williams probe 320  
Wings 500  
Wire ligature splint 473  
Wound healing 205  
  histology 206  
failures 206  
phases 205  
results 206

**X**

Xenograft 332  
Xerostomia with HIV infection 147

**Z**

Zbinden scaler 242  
Zerfing chisel 242  
Zyban 216

**U**

Ulceration  
  expansive 145  
  in HIV infection 147  
Ultrasonic brushes 230  
Ultrasonic devices 259  
  attachments 282  
Ultrasonic scaler 240, 250, 257  
Umbrella effect 491, 500  
Universal curettes 242, 251, 258, 268, 300  
Universal knife 368

**V**

Vector ultrasonic device 282  
Veneers 497  
Venule plexus, post-capillary 18  
Verrucae 145  
Vertical bite-wing radiograph 176  
Vicryl 339  
Viral diseases 211  
Viral load in HIV infection 141  
Vitamin K 212

**W**

1-Wall bony pocket 100  
2-Wall bony pocket 100  
3-Wall bony pocket 100  
Waterpik 236  
Wedge-excision 299, 319  
  according to Chaiklin 319  
  distal, lone-standing tooth 319  
  flap closure/suture fixation 322  
  flap reflection 321  
  gingivectomy 322  
  incisions 321  
  modified incision 319  
  wedge removal 321  
Wedge-shaped dental defects 164  
Whitening toothpaste 234  
Wickham's striae 129  
Widman flap, modified (see access flap)  
Widman procedure, modified  
  attachment gain 318  
  incisions 310, 314  
  post-operative measures 316  
  principles 310  
  Ramfjord technique 310  
  residual pockets 318  
Width  
  esthetic (EW) 491  
  biologic (BW) 12