

Index

Note: Italicized page numbers represent clinical or developmental correlations and anatomic notes. Figures and tables are indicated by *f* and *t*, respectively, immediately following the page number.

- A**
- AAA. *See* Abdominal aortic aneurysm (AAA)
 - Abdomen
 - arteries of, 167–172, 167^f
 - autonomic nervous system and, 180–181, 180^f, 181^t, 182^t
 - autonomic plexus of, 166–167, 167^f, 180–181, 180^f, 181^t
 - clinical correlations
 - abdominal aortic aneurysm, 168
 - abscesses, 165
 - anastomoses, large intestine, 172
 - appendicitis, 195, 210
 - ascites, 165
 - bacterial contamination/infection, 165
 - calculi of kidneys and ureter, 207
 - cholecystectomy, 200
 - cirrhosis of liver, 198
 - common bile and pancreatic ducts, implications of shared emptying, 200
 - cremasteric reflex, absent or reduced, 159
 - duodenal ulcers, 190
 - esophageal varices, 176
 - gallstones, 200
 - gastric ulcers, 188
 - hydrocele, 158
 - inflammatory bowel disease, 195
 - inguinal hernia, 156
 - mesenteric ischemia, 171
 - pancreatic carcinoma, 202
 - peptic ulcers, 190
 - peritoneal abscess, 165
 - peritoneal infections, 165
 - peritonitis, 165
 - portal hypertension, 176
 - renal calculi, 207
 - renal vein entrapment, 205
 - splenic trauma, 203
 - testicular cancer, 159
 - ulcerative colitis, 195
 - varicocele, 159
 - cremasteric reflex, 158, 159
 - criteria for dividing, 145^f
 - CT of, 26^f, 201^f, 209^t, 212^f
 - developmental correlations
 - accessory spleen, 203
 - common renal anomalies, 206
 - ileal diverticulum, 192
 - midgut tube rotation, 187
 - pain localization, 187
 - epigastrum, 145^f
 - fluoroscopy of, 209
 - hypogastrium, 145^f
 - imaging, 209, 209^t
 - lymphatic drainage of, 177–179, 178^f
 - mesogastrum, 145^f
 - MRI of, 209^t, 212^f
 - nerves of, 179–185
 - neurovasculature of, 167–176
 - organs of, 160^t, 186^f (*See also specific organ*)
 - extraperitoneal, 160^f, 160^t
 - intraperitoneal, 160, 160^f, 160^t, 184^f, 202, 202^f
 - parasympathetic nervous system in, 182^f, 182^t
 - parietal lymph nodes in, 177^f
 - peritoneal relationships in, 144^f
 - plexuses in, 180^f, 181^t
 - autonomic, 166–167, 167^f, 180–181, 180^f, 181^t
 - lumbar, 52^f, 149, 179, 368^t, 369^f
 - quadrants of, 145^f
 - radiographs of, 209^t
 - with barium, 211^f (*See also Double contrast barium enema*)
 - as regional subdivision, 2^f
 - sympathetic nervous system in, 182^f, 182^t
 - transverse section, 201^f
 - ultrasound of, 209^t, 210^f
 - vagus (CN X) nerve in, 497
 - veins, 173–176
 - viscera of, 145^f, 186–208, 186^f
 - wall of (See Wall(s))
 - Abdominal aorta. *See* Aorta abdominalis
 - Abdominal aortic aneurysm (AAA), 168
 - Abdominal ganglion, 501^f
 - Abdominal radiograph, 209^t, 210^f, 211^f
 - Abdominal viscera
 - developmental correlations
 - accessory spleens, 203
 - common renal anomalies, 206
 - ileal diverticulum, 192
 - localization of pain from foregut, midgut, and hindgut derivatives, 187
 - rotation of the midgut tube, 187
 - transpyloric plane and, 145^f
 - Abdominopelvic cavity. *See* Cavitas abdominopelvica
 - Abducent nerve. *See* Nervus abducens
 - Abduction
 - at articulatio glenohumeralis, 312^t
 - coxae, 378^t
 - interphalangea, 327^t, 402^t
 - metatarsophalangea, 402^t
 - at digits 2 through 5 of hand, 327^t
 - of foot joints, 402^t
 - at thumb joint, 328^t
 - of upper limb joints, 284
 - at wrist joint, 323^t
 - Abductor
 - brevis, 380^t, 414^f, 415^f
 - hallucis, 368^t, 403^f, 405^t, 406^t
 - caput obliquum, 406^t
 - caput transversum, 406^t
 - longus, 12^f, 380^t, 383^f, 408^f, 409^f, 414^f, 415^f
 - magnus, 238^f, 239^f, 363, 363^f, 364^f, 365^f, 366^f, 380^t, 408^f–410^f, 414^f, 415^f
 - pedis, 405^t, 413^f
 - hallucis, 403^f, 405^t, 413^f
 - longus pollicis, 13^f, 320^t, 324^f, 326^f, 338^f, 339^f, 340^f, 341^f, 344^f
 - Abscesses, 165
 - Accessory muscle bundle, 536^f
 - Accessory nerve. *See* Nervus accessorius
 - Accessory organs, of gastrointestinal tract, 196–199
 - Accessory parotid gland, 533^f
 - Accessory sex glands, 245^f
 - Accessory spleens, 202, 203
 - Accommodation, 500^f, 546
 - Accompanying veins. *See* Vena comitans
 - Acetabular fossa. *See* Fossa acetabuli
 - Acetabular labrum. *See* Labrum acetabuli
 - Acetabular notch. *See* Incisura acetabuli
 - Acetabular rim, 226^f, 375^f
 - Acetabulum, 7^f, 225, 225^f, 229^f, 359^f, 375^f, 376^f
 - ligamentum transversum, 374, 377^f
 - surfaces of
 - gluteal, 226^f
 - lunate, 226^f
 - Achalasia, 119
 - Achilles' tendon. *See* Tendo calcaneus
 - Acinus, 127^f
 - Acoustic meatus. *See* Meatus acusticus
 - Acromioclavicular joint. *See* Articulatio acromioclavicularis
 - Acromioclavicular ligaments. *See* Ligamentum acromioclavicolare
 - Acromion, 13^f, 286, 286^f, 287^f, 304^f, 308^f, 309^f, 311^f, 311^t, 313^f, 337^f
 - Adduction
 - at articulatio coxae, 378^t
 - glenohumeralis, 312^t
 - interphalangea, 327^t, 402^t
 - metatarsophalangea, 402^t
 - at digits 2 through 5 of hand, 327^t
 - of fingers, 327^t, 328^t
 - at thumb joints, 328^t
 - of upper limb, 284
 - at wrist, 323^t
 - Adductor
 - brevis, 380^t, 414^f, 415^f
 - hallucis, 368^t, 403^f, 405^t, 406^t
 - caput obliquum, 406^t
 - caput transversum, 406^t
 - longus, 12^f, 380^t, 383^f, 408^f, 409^f, 414^f, 415^f
 - magnus, 238^f, 239^f, 363, 363^f, 364^f, 365^f, 366^f, 380^t, 408^f–410^f, 414^f, 415^f
 - pollicis, 12^f, 330^f, 331^t, 339^f
 - caput obliquum, 339^f
 - caput transversum, 339^f
 - Adductor canal. *See* Canalis adductorius
 - Adductor hiatus. *See* Hiatus adductorius
 - Adductor tubercle. *See* Tuberculum adductorium, ossis femoris
 - Adipose tissue, 6, 477^f. *See also* Corpus adiposum
 - Aditus/us
 - antri mastoidei, 553, 554^f
 - laryngis, 535
 - Adventitia, 256^f
 - Afferent peripheral lymphatics, 17^f
 - Affluens/ntes
 - bronchiales, of v. azyga and v. hemiazyga accessoria, 75, 130
 - mediastinales, of v. azyga, v. hemiazyga, v. hemiazyga accessoria, 75
 - oesophageae, of v. azyga, v. brachiocephalica, v. hemiazyga, v. hemiazyga accessoria, 75, 173, 175^f, 176^f
 - Agonist, 10^f
 - Air cells. *See* Cellulae
 - Ala/ae
 - major, 430^f, 431^f, 432, 436^f, 437^f, 438^f, 440^f, 518^f, 541^f
 - minor, 431^f, 432, 436^f, 438^f, 440^f, 441^f, 522^f, 541^f
 - ossis ilium, 225, 225^f
 - ossis sacri, 521
 - Alar cartilage. *See* Cartilago alaris
 - Alveolar arteries. *See* Arteria alveolaris
 - Alveolar ducts, 127^f
 - Alveolar nerves. *See* Nervus alveolaris
 - Alveolar process. *See* Pars alveolaris, of mandibula; Processus alveolaris, of maxilla
 - Alveolar sacs, 126, 127^f
 - Alveoli
 - dentales, 432^f, 439, 525, 526^f
 - of mammary gland, 82
 - pulmonary, 126, 127^f, 129^f
 - collapse of, 126
 - capillary bed on, 129^f
 - Ambient cistern. *See* Cisterna ambiens
 - Ampulla/ae
 - of canalis semicircularis, 557
 - of ductus deferens, 159, 245^f, 255^f
 - hepatopancreatica (of Vater), 198
 - sphincter of, 199^f
 - ossea, 557
 - recti, 258, 260^f, 266^f, 270^f
 - of tuba uterina, 247, 249^f
 - of urethra, 257, 257^f

- Ampullary crest. *See* Crista ampullaris
 Ampullary nerve. *See* Nervus ampullaris
 Anal canal. *See* Canalis analis
 Anal cleft. *See* Crena interglutea
 Anal columns. *See* Columnae anales
 Anal fissures, 271
 Anal gland, 270f
 Anal pecten. *See* Pecten analis
 Anal sinuses. *See* Sinus anales
 Anal sphincter. *See* Sphincter externus ani; Sphincter internus ani
 Anal triangle. *See* Trigonum anale
 Anal valves. *See* Valvulae anales
 Anastomosis/es, 16
 arterial
 in abdomen, 172f
 a. mesenterica inferior-a.
 mesenterica superior, 14f, 170f, 171f, 186f, 189f, 208f, 212f
 a. mesenterica superior-a.
 pancreatica inferior, 170f
 carotis externa-carotis interna, 449
 cruciate. *See* Rete articulare coxae
 genicular. *See* Rete articulare genus
 of truncus coeliacus, 168
 clinical correlations, 172
 in ureter, 172f
 in intestinum crassum, clinical correlations, 172
 venous
 infection and, 451
 of v. phrenica-v. suprarenalis, 208f
 of v. umbilicalis-v. portae hepatis, 114f
 Anastomotic vein. *See* Vena anastomotica
 Anatomic neck, of humerus. *See* Collum anatomicum humeri
 Anatomic notes
 extra-articular and intra-articular structures of synovial joints, 10
 functional aspects of circulatory system, 15
 petrosal nerves of the head, 494
 Anatomic position, 3, 3f, 3t
 Anatomic snuffbox, 292, 325, 326f
 Anesthesia
 epidural, 48
 lumbar and epidural, 48
 spinal, 48
 Aneurysm
 abdominal aortic, 168
 popliteal, 364
 Angina, 111
 Angiogram, arcus aortae, 73f
 Angle. *See also* Angulus
 of chamber of eye, 545f
 costal, 85f
 Q. genu varum and genu valgum and, 391
 venous, 449
 left, 17
 right, 17
 Angular artery. *See* Arteria angularis
 Angular vein. *See* Vena angularis
 Angulus/i
- acromii, 287f
 inferior scapulae, 5t, 286f, 287f, 310t
 iridocornealis, 545f
 mandibulae, 432f, 439, 536f
 oris, 505t
 sterni, 5t, 84, 84f
 superior scapulae, 287f, 304f, 305t
 Ankle, 398–400. *See also* Articulatio talocruralis
 dorsiflexion of, 399t
 growth plate in, 399f
 joints of, 398, 398f
 movements of, 398, 399t
 ligaments of, 393f, 397f, 398, 400f
 mortise of, 357f, 360f, 398f, 399f
 movement at, 398, 399t
 plantar flexion of, 399t
 radiograph of, 399f
 retinacula of, 397f
 sprains of, 400
 tendon sheaths of, 397t
 Annular/anular ligaments
 of digits (*See* Pars anularis vaginae fibrosae digitii manus)
 of elbow (*See* Lig. anulare radii)
 of trachea (*See* Lig. anulare tracheae)
 Anococcygeal ligament. *See* Lig. anococcygeum
 Anococcygeal nerves. *See* N. anococcygeus
 Anococcygeal raphe, 229f
 Anocutaneous line. *See* Linea anocutanea
 Anorectal junction. *See* Junctio anorectalis
 ANS. *See* Autonomic nervous system (ANS)
 Ansa cervicalis, 459, 472f
 radix inferior, 460f, 461f
 radix superior, 460t, 461f
 Anserine bursa. *See* Bursa anserina
 Antagonist, 10f
 Antebrachial cutaneous nerve. *See* Nervus cutaneus anterior
 antebrachii; Nervus cutaneus lateralis
 antebrachii; Nervus cutaneus medialis
 antebrachii; Nervus cutaneus posterior
 antebrachii
 Antebrachial fascia. *See* Fascia antebrachii
 Antebrachial region. *See* Regio antebrachialis
 Antebrachium. *See* Forearm
 Anterior, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
 Anterior axillary line, 4t
 Anterior horn. *See* Cornu anterior
 medullae spinalis; Cornu frontale ventriculi lateralis
 Anterior midline, 4t
 Anterior root. *See* Radix anterior
 Antihelix, of ear, 552, 552f
 Antitragus, 552, 552f
 Antrum/a
 mastoideum, 553, 554f
 pyloricum, 187, 188f, 199f
 Anulus/i
 femoralis, 150f, 381, 382f
 fibrosus
 dexter, 104f
- of discus intervertebral, 41, 41f
 disk herniation and, 40
 of lumbar spine, 41, 42f
 sinister, 104f
 inguinalis
 profundus, 146f, 150f, 153t, 154, 156f, 251f
 superficialis, 146f, 154, 154f, 155f, 156f, 264f, 382f
 crus laterale, 154f, 382f
 crus mediale, 154f, 382f
 intercrural fibers, 153t, 154f, 155f
 lymphoideus pharyngis, 17, 538, 538f (*See also* Tonsilla)
 tendineus communis, 489f, 542f, 543, 547, 547f, 548t
 umbilicalis, 145
 Anus, 224f, 234f, 238f, 239f, 244f, 248f, 268f, 270, 270f
 canal of (*See* Canalis analis)
 fissures of, 271
 structural design, 2f
 Aorta, 15f, 16, 16f, 61f, 72f, 116f, 196f
 abdominalis, 45f, 74f, 76f–77f, 114f, 115f, 160f, 166f, 166f–167f, 167, 168t, 169f, 172f, 174f, 177f, 179f, 186f, 190f, 199f, 201f, 204f, 206f, 208f, 212f, 233f, 235f, 236f, 363f
 aneurysm of, 168
 CT of, 212f
 arch of (*See* Arcus aortae)
 ascends, 14f, 25f, 72, 73f, 74f, 74t, 74t, 77f–78f, 99f, 100f, 101f, 103f, 104f, 105f, 106f, 109f, 112f, 123f
 with aortic sinus coarctation, 117
 coarctation of, 117, 117f
 descends, 14f, 72, 73f, 74f, 74t, 124f
 in situ, 74f
 thoracica, 45f, 72, 74f, 74t, 76f, 77f, 79f, 88f, 89f, 91f, 97f, 118f, 293f
 anterior view of, 73f
 plexus, 78f, 80f
 vestibulum of (*See* Vestibulum aortae)
 wall of, 15f
 Aortic hiatus. *See* Hiatus aorticus
 Aortic lymph nodes. *See* Nodi lymphoidei aortici
 Aorticorenal ganglion. *See* Ganglion aorticorenale
 Aortic valve. *See* Valva aortae
 Ape hand, 300f
 Apertura/ae
 externa
 canalis carotidis, 529f
 inferior
 thoracis, 70f, 71f, 84f, 85
 pelvis, 222, 222f, 224f
 lateralis
 of ventriculus quartus, 480, 480f
 mediana
 of ventriculus quartus, 480, 481f
 piriformis, 431f, 522f
 of sinus ossis sphenoidae, 438f
 superior
 pelvis, 222, 222f, 223t, 224f
- interspinous diameter, 224f
 oblique diameter
 left, 224f
 right, 224f
 plane of, 222, 224f
 transverse diameter, 224f
 thoracis, 70f–71f, 84f, 85, 95t
 Aperture(s). *See also* Hiatus; Ostium
 of canalis ulnaris, 325f
 Apex/ices
 cordis, 25f, 101, 101f, 102t, 103f, 105f, 106f, 108f
 linguae, 530, 530f, 531f
 nasi, 521
 ossis sacri, 38f
 partis petrosae, of os temporale, 437f
 patellae, 357, 359f
 prostatae, 246, 246f
 pulmonis, 123, 123f
 vesicae, 245f, 254, 255f
 Apical, location/direction term, 3t
 Apical axillary nodes. *See* Nodi lymphoidei axillares apicales
 Apical ligament, of dens. *See* Lig. apicis dentis
 Aponeurosis/es, 11
 bicipitalis, 314, 314t, 315f, 338f, 340f
 epicranial (*See* Galea aponeurotica)
 extensoria manus, 333, 333f, 338f
 linguae, 531f
 musculi obliqui externi
 abdominis, 145, 146f, 147, 148f, 153, 153t, 154, 154f, 155, 155t, 156f, 382f
 musculi obliqui interni
 abdominis, 146f, 147, 148f, 145, 146f, 147, 148f, 149
 palatina, 529f, 529t, 537t
 palmaris, 291, 319f, 325f, 329, 330f, 331t, 340f
 plantaris, 363, 402, 403f, 404f, 405, 405t, 413f
 at procc. spinosi T I–T IV, 305t
 Apophysis, 8, 8f
 Apparatus/us
 auditory, 556f
 lacrimalis, 543–544
 vestibular, 557f
 Appendicitis, 195, 210
 Appendicular artery. *See* Arteria appendicularis
 Appendix/ices
 fibrosa hepatis, 197f
 omentales, 193, 194f
 vermiformis, 17, 17f, 162f, 178t, 193, 194f, 195
 inflammation of, 195
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 vesiculosae, of epoophoron, 249f
 Aqueductus/us
 mesencephali, 480, 480f, 481f
 vestibuli, 437f, 557
 Aqueduct. *See also* Aquaeductus cochlear. *See* Canaliculus cochleae
 Aqueous humor. *See* Humor aquosus

- Arachnoidea, 47, 48f, 61f, 473, 473f, 474, 474f, 478, 484f
 granulations, 473f, 475f, 478, 481f, 502f
 sites of emergence from, 484f
 trabeculae, 47, 478, 478f
 villi, 478
- Arbor tracheobronchialis, 70, 119, 127f, 128. *See also* Bronchial tree; Bronchiolus; Bronchus; Trachea
- Arcade, scapular, 292, 294f
- Arch. *See also* Arcus
 coracoacromial, 304f, 308f–309f
 dorsal carpal, 294
 of limb, upper, 294
- Arcus/us
 anterior
 atlantis, 44f
 aortae, 25f, 71f, 72, 73f, 74f, 74t, 79f, 94f, 97f, 99f, 101f, 103f, 105f, 108f, 113f, 115f, 118f, 468f
 angiogram, 73f
 parts of, 73f
 atlantis, 561f
 cartilaginis cricoideae, 463f
 costalis, 84f, 85, 145f, 196, 202, 335f
 dentalis
 mandibularis, 432f, 439, 525
 maxillaris, 435f, 439, 525
 iliopectineus, 150f, 382f
 longitudinalis pedis, 402
 stabilizers of, 403f–404f
 palatoglossus, 526f, 528, 530f, 534f
 palatopharyngeus, 526f, 528, 530f
 palmaris
 profundus, 292, 293f, 294, 294f, 325f
 plantaris, 364f, 365
 posterior
 atlantis, 35f, 41f, 44f
 superciliaris, 431f
 tendineus
 fasciae pelvis, 230, 231f, 252f
 levator ani, 223t, 228, 229f, 230t, 231f, 252f, 254f
 transversus
 distalis pedis, 402
 proximalis pedis, 402
 stabilizers of, 403f
 venosus
 dorsalis pedis, 365, 366f
 jugularis, 450, 469f
 palmaris profundus, 295f
 vertebrae, 34f, 35f, 39t, 42f, 42t
 pars interarticularis, 35
 pediculi of, 34f, 35f, 36f, 40f, 43f
 zygomaticus, 430f, 432, 435f, 439, 503, 508f, 509t, 512, 513f, 525
- Arcuate artery. *See* A. arcuata
- Arcuate eminence. *See* Eminentia arcuata
- Arcuate ligaments. *See* Lig. arcuatum; lig. popliteum
 arcuatum; lig. pubicum inferius
- Arcuate line. *See* Linea arcuata
- Area(s)
- Kiesselbach's, 523, 524f
- Area/ae
 nuda, of liver, 144f, 166f, 186f, 196, 197f, 198
 intercondylaris, of tibia, 357, 358f, 384f, 385f, 387f
- Areola mammae, 82, 82f
 glandulae, 82f–83f
- Areolar tissue, 6, 502f
- Arm, 7f, 284.
 anterior region, 284f
 arteries of, 293f
 compartments of, 313, 314t, 340f–341f
 anterior, 291, 341f
 posterior, 291, 341f
 deep artery of. *See* A. profunda brachii
- muscles of, 313, 314t
 musculature of, topographic views, 334–337
 posterior, 336f–337f
 posterior region, 284f
 topographic views of, 334–337
- Arteria/ae (A.). *See also* Arteries;
 Carotis; Circulus arteriosus cerebri;
 Truncus
- alveolaris, 515f, 516t
 anterior, 447f
 inferior, 447f, 515f, 516t
 ramus mentalis, 447f
 superior posterior, 447f, 515f
- anastomotica intercolica, 172
- angularis, 445f, 446, 549f
- anorectalis, 167f, 195
 inferior, 172f, 232, 233f, 235f, 236f, 255f, 264f, 269f, 271
- left, 258
 media, 168f, 172f, 233f, 234f, 235f, 236f, 246, 255f, 258, 264f
 right, 258
 superior, 168, 168t, 172f, 232, 233f, 236f, 258, 272f
- anterior
 cerebri, 447, 482f, 483f, 559f
 appendicularis, 171f, 194f
- arcuata, 365, 365f
- auricularis
 anterior, 553
 posterior, 446, 446t, 449f, 553
 profunda, 447f, 516t
- axillaris, 14f, 91f, 151f–152f, 292, 292f, 293f, 294f, 297f, 298f, 306f, 307, 307f, 444f
- basilaris, 50f, 443, 448f, 481–482, 482f, 483f, 561f
- brachialis, 14f, 292, 293f, 294f, 296f, 307f, 315f, 341f
- buccalis, 447f, 515f, 516t
- bulbi
 penis, 266
 vestibuli, 234f, 253f, 267, 269f, 270
- caecalis, 172f, 194f
 anterior, 171f
 posterior, 171f
- canalis pterygoidei, 516t
- caudae pancreatis, 170f
- centralis retinae, 447, 545f, 547, 549f
- cervicalis (*See also* A. transversa colli)
 ascendens, 44, 50f, 292, 292f, 443, 444f, 470f
- profunda, 91f, 292f, 443, 444f
 ciliares posteriores
 longae, 549f
 breves, 549f
- circumflexa
 anterior humeri, 292, 293f, 294f
 cordis, 106f, 109f, 111
 stenosis of, 111f
- iliaca
 profunda, 150f–151f, 151, 167f, 168, 235f
 superficialis, 151, 151f, 152f, 363, 363f, 383f
- lateralis femoris, 363, 363f
- medialis femoris, 363, 363f
- posterior humeri, 292, 293f, 294f, 313f
- scapulae, 292, 293f, 294f, 307f, 312, 313f
 in triangular space, 312
- colica, 166f
 dextra, 168, 168t, 171f, 172f, 190f
 media, 163f, 168, 168t, 171f, 172f, 186f
 sinistra, 168t, 172f, 190f
- collateralis
 media, 293f
 radialis, 293f
 ulnaris, 292
 inferior, 315f
 superior, 315f
- communicans
 anterior, 482, 483f
 posterior, 448f, 482, 482f, 483f
- coronaria, 106f, 109–111, 109f–110f
 sinistra, 101f, 105f, 106f
 branches, 109f, 110f, 111t
- dextra, 106f, 109f, 110f, 111
 branches of, 111, 111t
- cremasterica, 157, 157f, 158f, 159
- cystica, 169f, 170f, 197f, 198
- descendens
 genus, 109f, 110f, 363, 363f
- digitales
 dorsales
 pedis, 365, 365f
 manus, 294, 294f
- palmares, 294
 communes, 293f, 294f
 propriæ, 294f
- plantares
 communes, 364f, 365
 propriæ, 364f, 365
- dorsalis
 clitoridis, 234f, 238f, 269f, 270
 nasi, 448f, 549f
- pedis, 14f, 365, 365f
 pulse of, 365
- penis, 232, 233f, 235f, 264, 264f, 265f, 266f, 267f
- scapulae, 292, 292f, 294f
- epigastrica, 150f
 inferior, 150f–152f, 156f, 167f, 168, 168f, 231f, 235f, 363f, 382f
 left, 168t
- superficialis, 150f, 151, 151f, 363, 363f
- superior, 72, 91f, 150f–151f, 152f
- ethmoidea, 447, 448f
 anterior, 524f
- posterior, 524f, 549f
 facialis, 445f, 446t, 449f, 451f, 472f, 500f, 515f, 523, 533f, 549f
- plexus, 500f
 submental branches, 446
- tonsillar branches, 446
- femoralis, 14f, 151f, 154f, 155f, 167f, 168, 168f, 235f, 264f, 363, 382f, 383f, 415f
- branches of, 363f
 course of, 363f
 pubic branch, 363f
- fibularis, 14f, 364, 364f, 415f
 calcaneal branches (*See R.* (arteriae) calcanei)
- malleolar branches (*See R.* (arteriae) malleolares laterales)
- muscular branches, 364f
- perforating branches (*See R.* (arteriae) perforans)
- gastrica
 breves, 170f, 188
 dextra, 168t, 169f, 170f, 171f, 176f
 posterior, 170f
- sinistra, 163f, 167, 167f, 168t, 169f, 170f, 171f, 176f, 190f, 203f, 204f, 208f
- gastroduodenalis, 168t, 169f, 170f, 171f, 175f, 175t, 176f, 190
- gastroomentalis, 175f
 dextra, 169f, 171f, 188
 sinistra, 169f, 170f, 188
- glutea, 167f, 363f
 inferior, 235f, 363
 left, 236f
 right, 167f, 233f, 236f
 superior, 236f, 363
 left, 167f
 right, 233f, 236f
- hepatica, 166f, 168, 199f
 communis, 163f, 167, 167f, 168t, 169f, 170f, 171f, 190f, 204f, 208f
 dextra, 169f, 176f
- propria, 168t, 169f, 170f, 171f, 176f, 196, 197f, 199f, 204f, 208f
 sinistra, 169f, 176f
- ileales, 168, 168t, 171f, 175t, 190
- ileocolica, 168, 168t, 171f, 172f
- iliaca, 14f
 communis, 14f, 45f, 63f, 114f, 166f, 167, 167f, 168t, 177f, 179f, 235f, 244f, 363f
 left, 186f, 232, 233f, 234f, 236, 248f, 258f
 right, 168f, 172f, 206f, 232, 233f, 236, 248f
- externa, 14f, 45f, 150f, 151f, 166f, 167f, 168, 168t, 179f, 232, 235f, 235f, 255f, 259f, 363f
 left, 206f, 234f, 236f
 right, 168f, 233f, 236f, 248f, 253f, 258f
- interna, 14f, 44, 45f, 114f, 167f, 168, 168t, 179f, 206f, 231f, 232, 235f, 253f, 254, 255f, 264f, 363f
 branches of, 232t
- divisio anterior, 232, 232t, 233f

- Arteria/ae (A.) (continued)
- divisio posterior, 232, 232t
 - left, 234f
 - right, 168f, 206f, 233f
 - iliolumbalis, 44, 167f
 - right, 233f
 - inferior
 - anterior cerebelli, 482, 483f, 559f
 - lateralis
 - genus, 363f, 364f, 365f, 392f
 - medialis
 - genus, 363f, 364f, 365f, 392f
 - posterior cerebelli, 443, 482f, 483f, 559f
 - infraorbitalis, 447f, 515f, 516t, 549f
 - intercostalis, 44, 74f, 79f, 91f, 96f, 97f, 152f, 444f
 - anterior, 45f, 72, 74t
 - posterior, 45f, 50f, 72, 74f, 74t, 91f
 - superior, 74t
 - suprema, 292f, 443, 444f
 - interossea, 341f
 - anterior, 293f, 294f
 - communis, 292, 294f
 - posterior, 292, 293f, 294f
 - recurrens, 294f
 - interventricularis
 - anterior, 101f, 106f, 109f, 110f, 111
 - inferior, 109f, 110f
 - posterior, 109f–110f, 111
 - jejunales, 168, 168t, 171f, 190
 - labialis
 - inferior (from a. facialis), 445f, 446
 - posterior (from a. perinealis), 269f
 - superior (from a. facialis), 445f, 446f
 - labyrinthi, 442f
 - lacrimalis, 549f
 - anastomotic branch with, 447f
 - laryngea
 - inferior, 468f
 - superior, 444f, 445, 445f, 466f, 468f, 470f
 - foramen for, 446, 463f
 - lingualis, 445, 445f, 446f, 449f, 472f, 530, 532f, 533f
 - lumbales, 44, 50f, 74f, 167, 167f, 168t
 - ascending, 175f
 - left, 168f
 - posterior, 59
 - malleolaris anterior
 - lateralis, 365f
 - medialis, 365f
 - marginalis coli, 168, 171f, 172f, 195
 - masseterica, 447f, 516t
 - maxillaris, 445, 445f, 447f, 449f, 515f, 523, 524f
 - branches of, 516t
 - deep branches of, 447f, 514
 - divisions of, 447f
 - mandibular part of, 446, 446t, 516t
 - pterygoid part of, 446, 446t, 516t
 - pterygopalatine part of, 446, 446t, 516t
 - media
 - cerebri, 447, 473f, 482t, 483f, 559f
 - genus, 364f, 392f
 - medullaris
 - anterior, 50, 50f
 - posterior, 50, 50f
 - meningea, 437f, 447f
 - media, 473f, 515f, 516t
 - posterior, 442f
 - mesenterica, 201f
 - CT of, 212f
 - inferior, 14f, 165f, 166f, 167f, 168, 168f, 168t, 172f, 174f, 176f, 195, 199f, 206f, 233f, 234f, 235f, 236f
 - anastomoses with a.
 - mesenterica superior, 14f, 170f, 171f, 186f, 189f, 208f, 212f
 - branches of, 202
 - superior, 14f, 166f, 167, 167f, 168t, 169f, 170f, 171f, 172f, 174f, 176f, 186f, 189f, 190f, 199f, 200f, 201f, 206f, 208f, 212f
 - branches of, 202 (See also Aa. ileales; Aa. jejunales)
 - metacarpea
 - dorsales, 294, 294f
 - palmares, 294, 294f
 - metatarsae
 - dorsales, 365, 365f
 - plantares, 364f, 365
 - musculophrenica, 72, 88, 89f
 - obturatoria, 167f, 168f, 231f, 234f–235f, 255f, 363, 363f
 - left, 236f
 - right, 168f, 233f
 - occipitalis, 445f, 446, 446t, 449f, 472f, 511f, 512f
 - ophthalmica, 447, 448f, 449f, 477f, 524f, 542f, 549f, 551f
 - ovarica, 167f, 168, 168t, 175f, 231f, 232, 249f, 255f, 258f
 - left, 175f, 206f, 208f, 235f
 - right, 174f, 206f, 208f, 233f
 - palatina
 - descendens, 447f, 516t, 524f
 - major, 442f, 447f, 516t, 524f
 - minores, 442f, 447f, 516t, 524f
 - pancreatica
 - dorsalis, 168, 170f
 - inferior, 168, 170f, 176f
 - anastomoses, 170f
 - magna, 170f
 - pancreaticoduodenalis, 172f, 190
 - inferior, 168, 168t, 169f, 170f, 171f
 - anterior, 170f
 - posterior, 170f
 - superior, 190
 - anterior, 169f, 170f, 171f, 176f
 - posterior, 169f, 170f, 176f
 - perorantes femoris, 363, 363f
 - pericardiophrenica, 74f, 88, 89f, 94f, 96f–98f, 99, 100f, 121f
 - perinealis, 232, 233f, 253f, 262, 264f, 267, 269f
 - pharyngea ascendens, 444f, 445f, 446, 446t, 449f
 - phrenica
 - inferior, 74f, 88, 89f, 167, 167f, 168t, 208f
 - left, 168f, 174f
 - right, 174f
 - superiores, 74t, 89f
 - plantaris
 - profunda, 365
 - lateralis, 364, 364f
 - medialis, 364, 364f
 - poplitea, 14f, 363, 363f, 364, 364f, 365f, 392f, 417f
 - aneurysm, 364
 - genicular branches, 364 (See also A. inferior lateralis
 - genus; A. inferior medialis
 - genus; A. media genus; A. superior lateralis genus; A. superior medialis genus)
 - posterior
 - cerebri, 482, 482f, 482t, 483f
 - princeps pollicis, 294, 294f
 - profunda
 - brachii, 292, 293f, 313f
 - clitoridis, 269f, 270
 - femoris, 14f, 363, 363f, 415f
 - penis, 257, 257f, 264f–265f, 266, 267f
 - pudendalis
 - externa, 157, 232, 235f, 264f, 266f, 363f
 - profunda, 363
 - superficialis, 363
 - interna, 167f, 223f, 232, 234f, 235f, 259f, 264f, 267, 269f
 - branches, 223f, 257, 262, 269f
 - left, 233f, 236f, 262
 - pulmonales, 16, 16f, 72, 72f–73f, 94f, 104f, 114f, 115f, 118f, 124f, 128, 129f (See also Truncus pulmonalis)
 - branches of, 72, 73f
 - dextra, 96f, 99f, 101f, 103f, 104f, 105f, 123f
 - branches of, 105f
 - sinistra, 73f, 97f, 98f, 101f, 103f, 105f, 123f
 - branches of, 105f, 123f
 - radialis, 14f, 293f, 294f, 325f, 326f, 344f
 - radialis indicis, 294, 294f
 - radicularis
 - anterior, 50
 - magna, 50, 50f
 - posterior, 50
 - recurrents
 - radialis, 292, 293f, 315f
 - tibialis
 - anterior, 364, 364f
 - posterior, 364, 364f, 392f
 - ulnaris, 292
 - renalis, 14f, 168, 168t, 175f, 201f, 205f
 - division of, 205
 - left, 166f, 171f, 174f, 176f, 186f, 204f, 206f, 208f
 - right, 174f, 201f, 204f, 208f
 - sacralis
 - lateralis, 44, 45f, 167f
 - media, 44, 45f, 167, 167f, 168t, 233f–236f
 - scrotales
 - anteriores, 264f
 - posterores, 233f
 - sigmoideae, 168, 168t, 172f, 236f
 - sphenopalatina, 442f, 447f, 515f, 516t, 524f
 - spinalis, 50f
 - anterior, 48f, 50, 50f, 442f, 483f
 - posterior, 50, 50f, 442f, 483f
 - splenica, 14f, 163f, 166f, 167, 167f, 168, 168t, 169f, 170f
 - transversa
 - colli, 292, 292f, 294f, 443, 444f, 470f, 471f
 - faciei, 446, 511f
 - tympanica

- anterior, 442f, 447f, 516t
superior, 442f
- ulnaris, 14f, 293f, 294f, 315f, 324f, 325f, 341f, 344f
- umbilicalis, 114f, 115t, 167f, 233f, 235f, 255f
- urethralis, 264f, 265f, 267f
- uterina, 167f, 168f, 231f, 233f, 235f, 251, 255f
- vaginalis, 233f, 235f, 253f
- vertebral, 35, 45f, 49f, 50f, 73f, 74t, 91f, 292, 292f, 293f, 294f, 442f, 443, 444f, 445f, 448f, 449f, 470f, 471f, 481, 482f, 483f, 560f
- groove for (*See* Sulcus arteriae vertebralis)
- foramina transversaria and, 35, 35f, 443
- vesicalis, 167f, 235f
- inferior, 168f, 231f, 233f, 234f, 246, 255f
- superiores, 231f, 233f, 234f, 255f
- zygomaticoorbitalis, 445f, 446, 511f
- Arteries (general)**
- autonomic nervous system and, 182t
- end, 16, 16f
- functional aspects of, 16
- lumen of, 15f
- overview, 14f
- Arteries (named), 14. *See also* Arteria**
- carotid (*See* Carotis)
- angiogram of, 559f
- bifurcation of, 445, 445f, 448f, 472f
- color Doppler of, 559f
- system, 445–449
- ultrasound of, 558f, 559f
- celiac trunk (*See* Truncus coeliacus)
- cerebral, 478f (*See also* A. anterior cerebri; A. media cerebri; A. posterior cerebri)
- distribution of, 482t
- cervical, 444f (*See also* A. cervicalis; A. transversa colli)
- helicine, 266, 267f
- intercostal, 44, 74f, 79f, 91f, 96f, 97f, 152f, 444f
- anterior, 45f, 72, 74t
- lumbar (*See also* A. lumbalis)
- ascending, 175f
- left, 168f
- posterior, 59
- medial, 44
- nasopalatine, 442f
- palmar, 292
- superficial, 294f, 324f
- parietal, 446
- plantar, 365f
- pontine, 483f
- posteriorolateral, right, 109f–110f
- rectal (*See also* A. anorectalis)
- segmental
- of kidney, 205f
- of spinal cord, 50f
- sulcal, 50f
- thoracic, 89f, 91f, 151, 151f, 307f, 470f
- tympanic, 554f
- Arteries (of region or structure)**
- of abdomen, 167–172, 167f
- of abdominal wall, 151, 151f–152f
- of arm, deep, 293f
- in triceps hiatus, 313f
- of brain, 481–483, 483f
- distribution of, 482t
- of bronchial tree, 128–130
- in circulatory system, 14
- defined, 14
- of cauda pancreatis, 170f
- of ductus deferens, 233f
- of forearm, 294f
- of hand, 294f
- of head and neck, 443–449, 448f
- of knee and posterior leg, 364, 364f
- of larynx, 466f, 468f (*See also* Arteria laryngea)
- of leg, 364f–365f
- of liver, 196–198
- of lower limb, 363–365
- of lungs, 128–130
- of neck, 444f, 445–449
- of orbita, 547, 549f
- overview, 14f
- of parathyroids, 468f
- of pelvis, 232–236
- of penis, 264
- of posterior leg, 364, 365f
- prostatic, 247
- of pterygoid canal, 516t
- of round ligament (of uterus), 154f
- of scalp, 502–503
- of small intestine, 189–190
- of spinal cord, 50f
- of stomach, 169f, 188
- of thigh, 363f, 364f
- of thorax, 72–76
- of thyroid, 468f (*See also* Arteria thyreoidea)
- of trunk, 45f
- of upper limb, 291–294
- forearm, 292, 293f, 294f
- hand, 292, 293f, 294f
- of ureters, 207
- of vertebral column, 35 (*See also* Arteria vertebralis)
- of vestibular bulb, 234f, 253f, 269f, 271
- Arterioles, 14, 15f
- Arteriovenous coupling, 15
- Articular cartilage.** *See* Cartilago articularis
- Articular circumference.** *See* Circumferential articularis
- Articular disk.** *See* Discus articularis
- Articular eminence.** *See* Eminentia articularis
- Articular facets.** *See* Facies articularis
- Articular fovea.** *See* Fovea articularis capituli radii
- Articular labra.** *See* Labrum articulare
- Articular processes.** *See* Processus articularis
- Articular surface.** *See* Facies articularis
- Articular tubercle.** *See* Tuberculum articulare
- Articulatio/ones (Art.).** *See also* Juncta; Symphysis; Synchondrosis; Syndesmosis
- acromioclavicularis, 285f, 286f, 303, 303f, 304f
- atlantoaxialis, 39 (*See also* Craniovertebral joints)
- lateralis, 39f
- media, 39, 39f
- atlantoooccipitalis, 39, 39f
- calcaneocuboidea, 398f
- carpometacarpae, 321f, 323f, 327, 328f
- columnae vertebralis, 39t, 41, 41f
- costochondral, 85, 85f
- costovertebrales, 85, 85f
- coxae, 7f, 357f, 372f, 374–378, 375f
- abduction of, 378t
- adduction of, 378t
- art. genus and, 376f
- capsule of, 377f
- extension of, 378t
- external rotation of, 378t
- flexion of, 378t
- internal rotation of, 378t
- ligaments of, 377f
- movements of, 378t
- position, 377f
- cricoarytenoidea, 463f
- cricothyroidea, 462, 463f
- cubiti, 7f, 285f, 315, 315f, 316f
- MRI of, 344f
- radiograph of, 343f
- cuneocuboidea, 398f
- cuneonavicularis, 398f
- genus, 7f, 357f, 383–392
- anterior view of, 384f
- arteries of, 364, 364f
- bursae, 390, 390f
- capsule of, 10f, 389–390, 389f
- extension of, 391t
- external rotation of, 391t
- flexion of, 391t
- hip joint and, 376f
- internal rotation of, 391t
- lateral view of, 384f
- ligamenta, 385f
- collateralia, 10, 10f, 383, 385f–389f
- cruciata, 10, 10f, 386, 387f–389f, 417f
- injuries, 388
- patellotibiale, 10, 12f, 357, 383, 385f, 387f, 388f, 389f, 408f–409f, 411f
- transversum genus, 386, 387f, 388f
- ligamentous injuries of, 388
- menisci in, 386, 387f–389f
- movements of, 391t
- MRI of, 387f, 417f
- pars patellaris (*See* Pars patellaris of art. genus)
- posterior view of, 384f
- radiography of, 416f–417f
- stabilization, deficient, 385f
- glenohumeralis, 7f, 285f, 303, 303f–305f, 307–309
- abduction of, 312t
- adduction of, 312t
- bony elements of, 308f
- bursae of, 308f, 309f
- capsule of, 308f, 313f
- cavity of, 308f
- dislocation of, 309
- extension of, 312t
- external rotation at, 312t
- flexion at, 312t
- internal rotation at, 312t
- ligaments of, 307, 308f
- movements of, 312t
- humero radialis, 315, 316t, 343f
- flexion at, 316t
- humero ulnaris, 315, 316t, 343f, 344f
- flexion at, 316t
- intercarpea, 321
- intercuneiformis, 398f
- intermetacarpae, 322f
- intermetatarsae, 398f, 401
- interphalangea
- abduction of, 327t, 402t
- adduction of, 327t, 402t
- distalis
- manus, 321f–322f, 327, 327t, 328, 329f
- pedis, 398f, 401
- extension of, 327t, 402t
- flexion of, 327t, 396t, 402t
- hallucis, 398f
- joint crease, 328, 329f
- pollicis, 321f, 327
- proximalis
- manus, 321f–322f, 327, 327t, 328, 329f
- pedis, 398f, 401, 404t
- mediocarpea, 321, 321f
- metacarpophalangea, 290f, 321f–322f, 327, 328, 329f
- metatarsophalangea, 398f, 401, 404t
- abduction of, 402t
- adduction of, 402t
- extension of, 402t
- flexion of, 396t, 402t
- radiocarpea, 321, 321f
- radioulnaris, 289f, 316–318
- distalis, 317f, 318
- interosseous membrane at (*See* Membrana interossea antebrachii)
- movements at, 318t
- pronation at, 316, 317f, 318t
- proximalis, 317f, 318, 343f
- supination at, 316, 317f, 318t
- sacroiliaca, 7f, 38f, 222f, 225, 372f
- sternochondralis, 85
- sternoclavicularis, 286f, 303, 303f, 304f
- subtalaris, 398f, 399f, 400f, 401, 401f, 404f
- anterior compartment, 401f, 404f
- eversion of, 402t
- inversion of, 396t, 402t
- posterior compartment, 401f, 404f
- pronation of, 402t
- supination of, 396t, 402t
- talocalcaneonavicularis, 398f–399f, 404f
- talocruralis, 357f, 393f, 396t, 398–400, 398f, 399f, 400f
- plantar flexion of, 396t
- anterior view, 398f–399f
- plantar flexion of, 396t
- posterior view, 398f–399f
- tarsometatarsae, 398f, 401
- temporomandibularis, 491, 507–510
- dislocation of, 510
- ligaments of, 507, 508f
- tibiofibularis, 357, 360f, 384f, 388f, 393 (i.e., Syndesmosis tibiofibularis)

- Articulatio/ones (Art.) (continued)
 ligaments of, 393, 393f
 transversa tarsi, 398f, 401, 402t
 eversion of, 402t
 inversion of, 402t
 pronation of, 402t
 supination of, 402t
 uncovertebralis, 35f, 39, 41
 zygapophysialis, 35f–37f, 39t, 41,
 41f, 42f, 63f
 capsule of, 42f
- Articulation. *See also* Articulatio
 cranivertebral, 39, 39f, 41, 41f
 ligaments of, 41, 41f
 muscles of, 60f
- Aryepiglottic folds. *See* Plicae
 aryepiglotticae
- Aryepiglottic ligament, 463
- Arytenoid cartilage. *See* Cartilago
 arytenoidea
- Ascending aorta. *See* Aorta
 ascendens
- Ascending cervical artery. *See* A.
 cervicalis ascendens
- Ascending colon. *See* Colon
 ascendens
- Ascending lumbar veins. *See* Vena
 lumbalis ascendens
- Ascites, 165
- ASD. *See* Atrial septal defect (ASD)
- Asterion, 430f, 434f, 440t
- Atelecastasis, 126
- Atlantoaxial joint. *See* Art.
 atlantoaxialis
- Atlanto-occipital joints. *See* Art.
 atlantoocephalitis
- Atlanto-occipital membranes. *See*
 Membrana
 atlantooccipitalis
- Atlas (vertebra C I), 35f, 39f, 46f,
 471f, 534f
- arcus, 561f
 anterior, 44f
 posterior, 35f, 41f, 44f
- lig. transversum, 41f, 44f
- massa lateralis, 39f
- superior view, 35f
- proc. transversus, 34f, 35, 42f, 59,
 60f, 305t
- tuberculum posterius, 35f, 60f
- Atrial septal defect (ASD), 116, 116f
- Atrial vein, 112f
- Atrioventricular (AV) bundle. *See*
 Fasciculus
 atrioventricularis
- Atrioventricular heart block, 108
- Atrioventricular (AV) node. *See*
 Nodus atrioventricularis
- Atrioventricular valve. *See* Valva
 atrioventricularis
- Atrium/a, 70, 72f, 104
 auricles of (*See* Auricula dextra
 cordis; Auricula sinistra
 cordis)
- dextrum, 16f, 25f, 72f, 101f, 102,
 103f, 104f, 105f, 106f,
 109f, 110f, 114f, 115f,
 116f, 124f
- proper, 104
- sinistrum, 16f, 72f, 99f, 100f,
 101f, 102, 103f, 105f, 106f,
 110f, 114f, 115f, 116f, 124f
- Auditory apparatus, 556f
- Auditory canal. *See* Meatus
 acusticus
- Auditory ossicles. *See* Incus;
 Malleus; Ossicula auditus;
 Stapes
- Auditory tube. *See* Tuba auditiva
- Auricula/ae
 auris, 552f (*See also* Concha
 auriculae; Fossa
 triangularis; Helix;
 Lobulus auriculae;
 Scapha)
 innervation of, 553f
- dextra cordis, 100f, 101f, 102,
 102t, 103f, 104, 105f, 106f,
 109f, 112f, 124f
 as atrial appendage, 101f, 106f
- sinistra cordis, 100f, 101f, 102,
 102t, 103f, 104, 105f, 106f,
 109f
 as atrial appendage, 100f, 101f,
 106f
- Auricular artery. *See* Arteria
 auricularis
- Auricular muscle. *See* Musculus
 auricularis
- Auricular nerve. *See* Nervus
 auricularis
- Auricular surface. *See* Facies
 auricularis
- Auricular veins, posterior, 449,
 450f, 511f
- Auriculotemporal nerve. *See* N.
 auriculotemporalis
- Auris. *See also* Ear
 externa, 552–553 (*See also*
 Auricula auris)
 flaccid part of, 552
 tense part of, 552
- interna, 555–557 (*See also*
 Labyrinthus)
 projection of otic capsule onto,
 skull, 555f
 schematic, 555f
 vestibule of, 556
- media, 553–555
 infection of, 555
 innervation of, 494
 muscles in, 556
 promontory of, 554f, 555
- Auscultation sites, 107, 107f, 107t
 of cardiac valves, 107, 107f, 107t
- Autonomic innervation
 of abdomen, 180f, 181t
 of head, 499–501
 of heart, 80f, 113f
 of intraperitoneal organs, 184f
 of kidneys and ureters, 56f, 185f
 of lungs, 131t
 of pelvis, 180f, 181t, 182t
 of stomach, 56f, 183f
- Autonomic nervous system (ANS),
 18, 56f
 in abdomen, 180f, 181t, 182t
 sympathetic and
 parasympathetic effects,
 182f, 182t
- arteries and, 182t
- capsula splenisi and, 182t
- circuitry of, 57f
- ductus deferens and, 182t
- gastrointestinal tract and, 182t
- gl. seminalis and, 182t
- gll. suprarenales and, 182t
- liver and, 56f, 182t
- neurons of, 57f
- nociceptive fibers in, 55
- overview, 56f
- pancreas and, 56f, 182t, 183f
- parasympathetic division, 55, 56t
(See also Parasympathetic
 nervous system)
 effect on organs, 56t, 182f,
 182t
 structure of, 501f
- pelvis and, 180f, 181t, 182t
- peripheral nerve pathways of,
 55–57, 56f–57f, 56t
- sympathetic division, 55 (*See also*
 Sympathetic nervous
 system)
 effect on organs, 56t, 182f,
 182t
 structure of, 22
- urinary bladder, 182t
- urinary tract and, 182t
- uterus and, 182t
- Autonomic plexus(es). *See* Plexus
 (nervosus) autonomicus
- AV. *See* Fasciculus
- atrioventricularis; Nodus
 atrioventricularis
- Axial, location/direction term, 3t
- Axial skeleton, 7, 7f
- Axilla, 284, 306–307
 boundaries of, 306–307
 dissection of, 307f
 walls of, 306f
- Axillary artery. *See* Arteria axillaris
- Axillary fascia. *See* Fascia axillaris
- Axillary fold. *See* Plica axillaris
- Axillary fossa. *See* Fossa axillaris
- Axillary line
 anterior, 4t
 posterior, 4t
- Axillary lymphatic plexus. *See*
 Lymphatic plexus
- Axillary lymph nodes. *See* Nll.
 axillares
- Axillary nerve. *See* N. axillaris
- Axillary recess, 308f, 311f
- Axillary region. *See* Regio axillaris
- Axillary sheath, 307
- Axillary tail, 82
- Axillary vein. *See* V. axillaris
- Axis/axes. *See also* Axis (vertebra C
 II)
 of body, 3–4
 cardinal, 3–4, 3f–4f
 longitudinal, 4, 4f, 250f
 cervical (in cervical canal),
 250f
 uterine (in cavity of uterus),
 250f
 vaginal, 250f
 sagittal, 4, 4f
- condylar, 376f
- of pronation, 317f
- of supination, 317f
- Axis (vertebra C II)
 dens of, 33f, 39f, 44f, 534f, 560f
 left lateral view, 35f
 proc. spinosus, 32f, 60f
 structural elements, 34f
- Axons, 19, 20f
 myelinated, 20f
 unmyelinated, 20f
- Azygos system, 59, 75, 76f. *See also*
 V. azyga; V. hemiazyga
- Azygos vein. *See* V. azyga
- B**
- Back. *See also* Columna vertebralis;
 Medulla spinalis; Spine
 clinical correlations
- age-related changes in
 vertebrae, 41
- cervical spine injury, 39
- disk herniation in lumbar
 spine, 40
- epidural anesthesia, 48
- herniation of intervertebral
 disk, 40
- lumbar puncture, 48, 48f
- metastasis and vertebral
 venous plexus, 44
- osteoporosis, 34
- referred pain, 57
- scoliosis, 34
- spondylolisthesis, 37
- spondylosis, 37
- CT of, 62t
- cutaneous innervation of, 60f
- developmental correlation
 developmental changes of the
 spinal cord, dural sac, and
 vertebral column, 49
- spinal development, 33
- general features, 32
- innervation of, 44, 45f, 51f
 cutaneous, 54f, 60f
- muscles of, 58–59, 58f, 58f–61f,
 58t
- imaging modalities, 62t
- MRI of, 62t
- muscles of, 58–59, 58t, 60f–61f
 extrinsic, 58
 intrinsic, 58
- nerves of, 60f–61f
- radiograph of, 62f, 62t
- ultrasound of, 62f, 62t
- veins of, 51f
- Baker's (popliteal) cyst, 390
- MRI of, 390
- BALT (bronchus-associated
 lymphatic tissue), 17
- Bands, lateral
 of digits (*See* Fasciculi
 collaterales, of
 aponeurosis extensoria
 manus)
- of plica salpingopharyngea, 538
- Bare area. *See* Area nuda
- Barium, radiographs with, 211f. *See*
also Double contrast
 barium enema
- Bartholin's glands. *See* Gl.
 vestibularis major
- Basal, location/direction term, 3t
- Basal cistern, 481f
- Basal ganglia. *See* Corpus striatum
- Basis/es
 cordis, 101
 externa cranii, 435f
 interna cranii, 436f
 ossis metacarpi, 290
 ossis sacri, 38f
 patellae, 357, 359f
 phalangium pedis, 406t
 phalangium manus, 328f
 prostates, 246
 pulmonum, 123, 123f
- Basement membrane, 556, 557
- Basilar artery. *See* A. basilaris
- Basilar membrane. *See* Lamina
 basilaris
- Basilar plexus. *See* Plexus venosus
 basilaris
- Basilar veins, 484, 484f
- Basilic hiatus, 295f, 296
- Basilic vein. *See* V. basilica

- Basivertebral veins. *See Vv. basivertebrales*
- Bell's palsy, 492
- Benign prostatic hypertrophy, 247
- Biceps. *See Musculus biceps*
- Bicipital aponeurosis. *See Aponeurosis bicipitalis*
- Bicornuate uterus, 249
- Bicuspid valve. *See Valva atrioventricularis sinistra*
- Bifurcate ligament. *See Lig. bifurcatum*
- Bifurcation/ones
- carotidis, 445, 445f, 448f, 472f
 - tracheae, 118f, 119, 126f
- Bile duct. *See Ductus biliaris*
- Biliary sphincter system, 199f
- Biliary system, extrahepatic, 198–199
- ducts, 198, 199f
- Biliary tract, *in situ*, 199f
- Bipartite patella, 359, 359f
- Birth, cardiovascular changes at, 115–116
- Bladder, urinary. *See Vesica urinaria*
- Blind spot, 544
- Blood, and interstitial fluid, exchange between, 15
- Blood flow
- in adult circulation, 16f, 87f, 88
 - disturbed, in coronary arteries, 111
 - local, regulation of, 15
 - in prenatal circulation, 114–115, 114f
- Blood supply
- to genitalia
 - in female, 234f–235f, 269f
 - in male, 235f, 264f
 - to kidneys, 174f
 - of liver, 196–198
 - to medulla spinalis, 50, 51f
 - to pancreas, 202
 - to pelvis, 233f
 - in female, 233f–235f, 254, 269f
 - in male, 233f, 235f
 - of pleura, 120
 - of rectum, 235f–236f, 258
 - to spleen, 202
 - to ureters, 207, 254
 - to urethra, 257
 - to vesica biliaris, 199f
 - to vesica urinaria, 257
 - to uterus, 251
 - to vagina, 254
- Blood vessels. *See also Affluens; Arteria; Arteries; Ramus (arteriae); Veins; Vena of genitalia*
- female, 234f–235f, 269f
 - male, 235f, 264f
 - oxygen poor, 16, 16f
 - oxygen rich, 16, 16f
 - of pelvis, 233f–235f, 254, 269f
 - of rectum, 235f–236f
 - structure of, 15, 15f
 - of testes, 158f
- Body/bodies. *See also Corpus caroticum (See Glomus caroticum)*
- ciliary (See Corpus ciliare)
- erectile, of urogenital triangle
- in female, 267, 269f
 - in male, 264–267, 266f
 - of ribs, 85f
- Bones (general), 6
- cancellous, 7, 8f
 - compact, 7, 8f
 - fat marrow, 8f
 - formation of, 8
 - hematopoietic marrow, 8f
 - layers of, 8
 - long, 8
 - typical structure of, 8f
 - marrow, 7, 8f, 17f
- Bones (named). *See also Os;*
- Calcaneus; Calvaria;
 - Clavicular; Fibula;
 - Humerus; Incus; Malleus;
 - Mandibula; Maxilla;
 - Patella; Phalanx; Radius;
 - Ribs; Scapula; Stapes;
 - Sternum; Tibia; Ulna;
 - Vomer
- cranial (*See Ossa cranii*)
- hip (*See also Os coxae; Os ilium; Os ischii; Os pubis*)
- ischiopubic, 7f (*See Os ilium, Os ischii*)
- nasal, 430f, 431f, 439, 440f, 521f, 522f, 540f, 561f
- Bones (of region or structure)
- of calvaria, 433f
 - carpal, 7f, 285f, 289
 - of foot, 361f, 362f
 - of hand, 290f, 291f
 - fractures involving, 289, 290, 342t
 - of lower limb, 356–362
 - of lumbar spine, 36f, 37f
 - of nasal cavities, 431f, 440f, 522f
 - of neck, 443 (*See also Vertebral column*)
 - of neurocranium, 429f, 429t
 - of orbit, 431f, 440f, 540f–541f
 - tarsal, 7f, 357, 357f
 - of thoracic spine, 36f
 - of trunk, hip bones in relation to, 372f
 - of upper limb, 285–291
 - of viscerocranium, 429f, 429t
- Bone window, on CT, 63f
- Bony ampulla. *See Ampulla ossea*
- Bony labyrinth. *See Labyrinthus osseus*
- Bony pelvis. *See Pelvis ossea*
- Borders. *See also Margo*
- of heart, 102t
 - of humerus, 288f, 316f
 - of kidney, medial, 205f
 - of lung, 123f, 124, 128f
 - of pubic symphysis, superior, 5t
 - of radius, 289f, 317f
 - of scapula, 13f, 287f, 304f, 305t, 308f, 312f, 313f, 337f
 - of spleen, 17f, 202f
 - of tibia, anterior, 360f
 - of ulna, interosseous, 317f
- Bottle sign, 300f
- Brachial artery. *See A. brachialis*
- Brachial cutaneous nerve, 298f, 301. *See also N. cutaneus lateralis inferior brachii; N. cutaneus medialis brachii; N. cutaneus posterior brachii*
- Brachial fascia. *See Fascia brachii*
- Brachial lymph nodes. *See Nll. brachiales*
- Brachial plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) brachialis*
- Brachial vein. *See V. brachialis*
- deep, 296
- Brachiocephalic lymph nodes. *See Nll. brachiales*
- Brachiocephalic trunk. *See Truncus brachiocephalicus*
- Brachiocephalic vein. *See V. brachiocephalica*
- Brachium. *See Arm*
- Brain, 19f. *See also Cerebellum; Cerebrum; Diencephalon; Encephalon; Medulla oblongata; Mesencephalon; Pons; Telencephalon; Truncus encephali*
- Brainstem. *See Truncus encephali*
- Branchiomotor fibers, 486f
- Breast (female). *See Mamma*
- Breast cancer, 84
- Bregma, of skull, 433f, 440t
- Bridging veins, 473f, 474f, 475f, 484, 484f
- Brim, pelvic, 222
- Broad ligament, of uterus. *See Lig. latum uteri*
- Bronchial arteries. *See Rami bronchiales aortae*
- Bronchial tree. *See also Arbor tracheobronchialis*
- arteries of, 128
 - autonomic innervation of, 131t
 - lymphatic drainage of, 76f, 130, 130f
 - movements of, 128f
 - nerves of, 130
 - neurovasculature of, 128–130, 129f, 131t
 - respiratory portion of, 128
- Bronchial veins. *See Affluentes bronchiales*
- Bronchioli*s/i*
- conducting, 126
 - respiratory, 126, 127f, 129f
 - terminal, 126, 127f
- Bronchomediastinal trunk. *See Truncus lymphaticus bronchomediastinalis*
- Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes. *See Nll. bronchopulmonales*
- Bronchopulmonary segments, of lung. *See Segmentum bronchopulmonale*
- Bronchus-associated lymphatic tissue (BALT), 17
- Bronchus*i*, 118f
- intrasegmentalis, 127f
 - lobaris, 125, 126
 - inferior, 96f, 118f, 123f, 124f, 126f
 - intermedius, 96f, 123f, 126f
 - superior, 96f, 118f, 123f, 126f
- principalis, 125
- dexter, 73f, 74f, 79f, 119, 119f, 126, 126f, 131f
 - sinister, 73f, 74f, 79f, 97f, 119, 119f, 126, 126f, 131f
 - segmentalis, 126, 127f
 - trachea with, 125f
- Buccal arteries. *See A. buccalis*
- Buccal branch. *See R. (nervi) buccales nervi faciales; N. buccalis*
- Buccinator, 503f, 505f, 507f, 511f, 515f, 533f, 535f
- Buccopharyngeal fascia. *See Fascia buccopharyngea*
- Bulbus*i*
- duodenii, 189, 189f
 - oculi, 544–546
 - camerae, 545f
 - anterior, 546
 - posterior, 546
 - choroid of, 544, 545f
 - iris of, 543f, 544, 545f
 - lens of, 543f, 545f, 546
 - retina of, 488, 543f, 544, 545f, 548
 - sclera of, 543f, 544, 545f
 - structure of, 545f
- olfactorius, 486f, 488, 488f, 524f
- penis, 223f, 230f, 257f, 264f, 265f, 266, 266f
- vestibuli, 223f, 234f, 253f, 261, 267, 268f, 269f
 - arteries of, 234f, 253f, 267, 269f
 - veins of, 269f
- Bulbar conjunctiva. *See Tunica conjunctiva bulbi oculi*
- Bulbourethral glands. *See Gll. bulbourethrales*
- Bulla ethmoidea, 523f
- Bundle. *See also Fasciculus*
- accessory muscle, 536f
 - branch
 - left (*See Crus sinistrum fasciculi atrioventricularis*)
 - right (*See Crus dextrum fasciculi atrioventricularis*)
 - of His (*See Fasciculus atrioventricularis*)
 - interatrial, 108f
 - internodal
 - anterior, 108f
 - middle, 108f
 - neurovascular, of rectum, 231f
 - skeletal muscle
 - primary bundle, 11f
 - secondary bundle, 11f
- Bursa/ae, 9
- anserina, 378, 390
 - of art. genus, 390, 390f (*See also Bursa infrapatellaris profunda; Bursa prepatellaris; Bursa subcutanea infrapatellaris; Bursa suprapatellaris*)
 - of art. glenohumeralis, 308f, 309f (*See also Bursa subacromialis; Bursa subcutanea acromialis; Bursa subdeltoidea*)
 - iliopectinea, 375f, 382f
 - infrapatellar, 389f (*See also Bursa infrapatellaris profunda; Bursa subcutanea infrapatellaris*)
 - infrapatellaris profunda, 390
 - musculi semimembranosi, 390f, 392f
 - omentalis, 144f, 163f–164f, 164, 186f, 201f
 - boundaries of, 164t
 - in situ*, 163f
 - subacromialis, 308, 308f, 309f, 311f
 - subcutanea
 - acromialis, 308f
 - infrapatellaris, 390
 - prepatellaris, 390
 - subdeltoidea, 308, 308f, 309f, 311f
 - subtendinea
 - calcanea, 404f

Bursa/ae (*continued*)
 lateralis musculi gastrocnemii, 390f
 medialis musculi gastrocnemii, 390, 390f, 392f
 musculi subscapularis, 308, 308f, 309f
 suprapatellaris, 389f, 390
 supratendinous, 308f
 trochanterica, 359f, 375f

C

CABG. *See* Coronary artery bypass graft (CABG)
 Caecum, 162f, 191f, 192f, 193, 193f, 194f, 251f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 Calcaneal branches, of arteries, 364f
 Calcaneal region, 356f
 Calcaneal tendon. *See* Tendo calcaneus
 Calcaneal tuberosity. *See* Tuber calcanei
 Calcaneocuboid joint. *See* Art. calcaneocuboidea
 Calcaneocuboid ligaments. *See* Lig. calcaneocuboideum
 Calcaneofibular ligaments. *See* Lig. calcaneofibulare
 Calcaneonavicular ligament. *See* Lig. calcaneonavicularare plantare
 Calcaneus, 7f, 357, 361f, 362f, 393f, 399f, 400f, 401f, 403f, 404f, 411f, 412f
 Calcitonin, 467
 Calculus/i
 renal, 207
 of ureters, 207
 Calix/ces renalis/es
 major, 205, 205f, 207f
 minor, 205, 205f
 Calot, triangle of. *See* Trigonum cystohepaticum
 Calva. *See* Scalp
 Calvaria, 429
 bones of, 433f
 cross section of, 433f
 diploë layer of, 433f
 inner table of (*See* Lamina interna calvariae)
 muscles of, 504t
 outer table of (*See* Lamina externa calvariae)
 Calyculi gustatorii, 491f
 Camera
 anterior bulbi oculi, 546
 posterior bulbi oculi, 546
 postrema bulbi oculi, 546
 Camper's fascia, 145
 Canal. *See also* Canaliculus; Canalis cervicoaxillary, 306
 Guyon's (*See* Canalis ulnaris)
 pharyngeal (*See* Canalis palatovaginalis)
of Schlemm, 545f
 Canaliculus/i
 cochleae, 555f, 556
 lacrimalis, 543, 544f
 inferior, 543
 superior, 543
 tympanici, 437f, 496f
 Canalis/ies
 adductorius, 366f, 383, 383f
femoral vessels in, 383f

analis, 193, 258, 259f, 260f, 266f, 270–271, 270f
 columnae (*See* Columnae anales)
 innervation of, 259, 271
 linea pectinata (*See* Linea pectinata)
 lymphatic drainage of, 259, 271
 muscularis mucosae, 272f
 neurovasculature of, 271
 sphincters of, 260f (*See also* Sphincter externus ani; Sphincter internus ani)
 carotidis, 432, 435f, 437f, 442f, 482f
 apertura externa, 529f
 carpi, 323, 323f
 anterior, 325f
 bony boundaries of, 323f
 contents within, 324f
 ligaments of, 323f
 centralis, 480f, 481f
 cervix uteri, 248f, 249, 250f
 condylarisi, 432, 435f, 442f
 facialis, 492, 492f
 femoralis, 381
 hypoglossus, 44f, 435f, 436f, 442f, 499f
 incisivi, 442f, 522f
 infraorbitalis, 431f, 440f, 540f, 541f, 541t
 inguinalis, 153–154, 154f, 156f, 159f
 boundaries of, 153–154
 male, and abdominal wall relationships, 156f
 openings in, 153t, 154
 structures of, 153t
 mandibulæ, 515f
 nasolacrimalis, 541
 obturatorius, 225, 228, 228f, 229f, 252f
 opticus, 431f, 432, 436f, 438f, 440f, 442f, 540f, 541, 541t
 palatovaginalis, 435f, 518f
 pterygoideus, 438f, 491f, 492, 500f, 518, 518f
 artery of (*See* A. canalis pterygoidei)
 nerve of (*See* N. canalis pterygoidei)
 pudendalis, 272
 pyloricus, 187, 188f, 199f
 sacralis, 35, 38f, 228f
 semicircularis, 556
 anterior, 493f, 552f, 555f, 557f
 lateralis, 493f, 494f, 552f, 554f, 555f, 557f
 posterior, 493f, 494f, 552f, 555f, 557f
 spiralis cochleæ, 556f
 ulnaris, 292, 301
 vertebralis, 32, 33f, 42f, 44f
 MRI of, 33f
 Cancellous bone, 7, 8f
 Cancer. *See also* Carcinoma testicular, 159
 Canine teeth, 432f, 526f
 Capillaries, 15, 15f, 16, 16f
 lymphatic, 17
 regions, 16f
 Capillary bed, on alveoli, 129f
 Capillary regions
 of lower body, 16f
 of lung, 16f
 of upper limb, 16f
 Capitate. *See* Os capitatum
 Capitulotrochlear groove, 316f
 Capitulum humeri, 288f, 289, 316f, 343f
 Capsula/ae
 adiposa renis, 201f, 204, 204f, 206f
 articularis, 9, 10f
 of art. coxae, 377f
 of art. cubiti, 316f
 of art. genu, 10f, 389–390, 389f
 of art. glenohumeralis, 308f, 313f
 of art. interphalangea manus, 322f
 of art. metacarpophalangea, 322f
 of art. zygapophysialis, 42f, 44f
 fibrosa renis, 204, 205f
 prostates, 246, 246f
 splenis, autonomic nervous system and, 182t
 Capsule
 Glisson's, 196
 Caput/ita
 breve
 of m. biceps brachii, 308f, 309f, 312t, 314t, 340f, 341f
 of m. biceps femoris, 368t, 370, 381t, 391t, 392f, 411f, 414f, 415f
 clavicular, of m.
 sternocleidomastoideus, 457t
 costae, 85, 85f
 fibulae, 357, 360f, 384f, 387f
 humerale, of pronator teres, 315f
 humeri, 288, 288f, 304f, 306f, 308f, 311f, 345f
 laterale
 of m. gastrocnemius, 387f
 of m. triceps brachii, 314t, 336f
 longum
 of m. biceps brachii, 308f, 309f, 341f
 of m. biceps femoris, 368t, 381t, 391t, 392f, 410f, 411f, 414f, 415f
 of m. triceps brachii, 312t, 314t, 336f, 341f
 mediale, of m. triceps brachii, 341f
 ossis femoris, 275f, 356, 358f, 359f, 375f, 376f
 ossis metacarpi, 290f
 ossis tali, 357, 361f, 362f
 pancreatis, 200, 200f
 phalangis manus, 290f
 radii, 285f, 289, 289f, 316f, 344f
 subluxation of, 318
 sternale, of m.
 sternocleidomastoideus, 457t
 ulnae, 289f, 290f, 317f
 ulnare, of pronator teres, 315f
 Carcinoma
 of breast, 84
 of lungs, 131
 of pancreas, 202
 of prostate, 247
 testicular, 159
 Cardia, of stomach, 161f, 166f, 187, 188f, 199f
 Cardiac apex. *See* Apex of heart
 Cardiac borders. *See* Margo dexter cordis; Margo inferior
 cordis; Margo sinister cordis
 Cardiac cycle, 106f, 108–109, 109f
 conduction system in, 70
 pulmonary circulation in, 70
 systemic circulation in, 70
 Cardiac muscle, 11
 Cardiac nerve. *See* Nervus cardiacus cervicalis
 Cardiac notch. *See* Incisura cardiaca pulmonis sinistri
 Cardiac orifice. *See* Incisura cardiale
 Cardiac plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) cardiacus
 Cardiac skeleton, 102, 105f
 Cardiac sphincter, 117
 Cardiac tamponade, 100
 Cardiac valves, 106–107, 106f. *See also* Valva aortae; Valva atrioventricularis; Valva trunci pulmonalis
 bicuspid (*See* Valva atrioventricularis sinistra)
 characteristic sounds of, 107
 auscultation sites of, 107, 107f, 107t
 mitral (*See* Valva atrioventricularis sinistra)
 position of, 107f
 pulmonary (*See* Valva trunci pulmonalis)
 semilunar (*See* Valva aortae; Valva trunci pulmonalis)
 tricuspid (*See* Valva atrioventricularis dextra)
 Cardiac veins, 106f, 109f–110f. *See also* V. anterior cordis; V. magna cordis; V. media cordis; V. parva cordis
 Cardinal (transverse cervical)
 ligaments, 231f, 250, 251, 252f, 253f, 254f
 Cardinal planes, 3–4, 3f–4f
 Cardiovascular system, at birth, 115–116
 Carina tracheæ, 119, 119f, 126f
 at bifurcatio tracheæ, 119
 Caroticotympanic nerve. *See* Nn. caroticotympanici
 Carotid artery. *See* Carotis
 Carotid bifurcation. *See* Bifurcatio carotidis
 Carotid body. *See* Glomus caroticum
 Carotis/des
 anastomoses of externa and interna, 449
 angiogram of, 559f
 bifurcation (*See* Bifurcatio carotidis)
 color Doppler of, 559f
 communis, 14f, 45f, 71f, 72, 76f–77f, 89f, 91f, 94f, 98f, 292f, 293f, 443, 444f, 445, 445f, 449f, 451f, 455f, 468f, 469f, 470f, 472f, 482f
 esophageal branch, 444f
 dextra, 72, 74f, 74t, 94f
 sinistra, 72, 73f, 74f, 74t, 78f, 79f, 101f, 103f, 471f
 ultrasound of, 558f, 559f
 externa, 78f, 444f, 445f, 446f, 446f, 448f, 449f, 451f, 470f, 472f, 482f, 523, 524f
 anterior branches of, 446t
 medial branches of, 446t
 posterior branches of, 446t

- terminal branches of, 446, 446t
 interna, 442f, 444f, 445, 445f,
 446, 448f, 449f, 472f, 474f,
 477f, 481, 482f, 483f, 486f,
 491f, 493f, 524f, 542f,
 549f, 551f, 553f, 554f
 angiogram of, 559f
 cavernous part of, 446, 448f,
 481, 482f
 cerebral part of, 446, 448f, 481,
 482f
 cervical part of, 446, 448f, 482f
 petrous part of, 446, 448f, 481,
 482f
 system, 445–449
 ultrasound of, 558f, 559f
Carotid canal. See *Canalis carotidis*
Carotid nerve. See *N. caroticus internus*
Carotid plexus. See *Plexus (nervosus) caroticus*
Carotid sheath. See *Vagina carotidis*
Carotid sinus. See *Sinus carotidis*
Carotid triangle. See *Trigonum caroticum*
Carpal artery. See *Ramus carpeus*
Carpal bones. See *Ossa carpi*
Carpal region. See also *Regio anterior carpi; Regio carpea; Regio posterior carpi*
 joints of, 321–323
Carpal tendon sheaths, dorsal. See *Vaginae carpeae dorsales tendinum*
Carpal tunnel. See *Canalis carpi*
Carpal tunnel syndrome, 324
Carpometacarpal compartment, 322f
Carpometacarpal joints. See *Artt. carpometacarpeae*
Carpometacarpal ligaments,
 palmar. See *Ligg. carpometacarpea palmaria*
Caruncula sublingualis, 527f, 532, 533f
Cartilage, 6. See also *Cartilago costal (See Costal cartilages)*
 lateral nasal (See *Processus lateralis cartilaginis septi nasi*)
 nasal (See *Cartilago alaris; Cartilago septi nasi*)
 of os coxae, 225f
Cartilaginous joints
 (synchondroses), 8–9, 9f
Cartilaginous plate, 127f
Cartilago/ines
 alaris, 521
 major, 521f, 522f
 minor, 521f
 articularis, 8f, 10f, 417f
 arytenoidea, 126f, 463, 463f
 proc. muscularis, 466f
 proc. vocalis, 463, 463f, 466f
 corniculata, 463, 463f
 cricoidea, 118f, 126f, 462, 463f, 464f, 534f, 560f
 arcus of, 463f
 cuneiformis, 463
 epiglottica, 463f, 464f
 septi nasi, 521f, 522f
 thyroidea, 74f, 94f, 126f, 131f, 457f, 462, 463f, 464f, 467f, 469f, 470f, 560f
 cornu
 inferius, 462, 463f
 superius, 462, 463f
 lamina of, 74f, 94f, 126f, 462, 463f, 466f, 470f
 trachea, 119f, 126f, 464f
 triradiata, 225f
Cataracts, 546
Cauda/ae
 epididymidis, 157f
 equina, 40f, 46f, 49f, 51, 474f
 MRI of, 33f
 pancreatis, 168, 170f, 200, 200f, 203f, 208f
Caudal, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
Caudate process. See *Proc. caudatus*
Caval lymph nodes. See *Nll. cavales laterales*
Caval opening. See *Foramen venae cavae*
Caval system, 16, 173, 173f
Cavernous nerves. See *Nervi cavernosi*
Cavernous sinus. See *Sinus cavernosus*
Cavity, 23. See also *Cavitas; Fossa glenoid (See Fossa glenoidea)*
 medullary, 7, 8f
Cavitas/tes
 abdominopelvica, 144–145
 peritoneal relationships in, 144f, 160
 serous membrane of, 160
 articulare, 9, 10f
 of art. glenohumeralis, 308f
 of art. genus, 10f, 389–390, 389f
 crani
 nn. craniales and, 486f
 sinus venosi durales in, 476, 476f
 meninges in, 474f
 neurovascular structures, 442f
 infraglottica, 464, 464f
 laryngis, 464–465, 464f
 nasi, 519t
 arteries of, 524f
 bleeding from, 523
 bones of, 431f, 440f, 522f
 nerves of, 524f
 neurovasculature of, 523–524, 524f
 structure of, 521–523
 oris, 519t, 522f, 525–526, 526f, 553f
 floor of
 lymphatic drainage of, 531f
 muscles of, 509t, 527f, 527t, 528f
 organization/boundaries, 525f
 proper, 525
 roof of (See *Palatum*)
 topography, 526f
 pelvis, 222, 223t, 224f
 false pelvis (See *Pelvis major*)
 true pelvis (See *Pelvis minor*)
 pericardiaca, 23, 99f, 100–101, 100f
 cardiac tamponade and, 100
 posterior, 100f
 peritonealis, 23, 144f, 160, 160f, 165f
 drainage spaces within, 165t
 mesenteries of, 162f
 organs of, 186–208
 posterior wall of, 165f
 structures of, 161, 161f–163f, 166–167, 167f
 subdivisions of, 164
 viscera of, 166–167, 167f
pleuralis, 23, 120–121, 120f–121f, 130f
 lymphatic drainage of, 130f
 recesses, 121f
thoracis, 94f
 lower limit, 5t
 serous lining of, 23
 structures of, 95t
tympani, 494, 552f, 553, 553f, 554f, 556f
 anterior wall of, 493f
 clinical correlations involving hyperacusis, 555
 otitis media, 555
 muscles of, 554f
 neurovasculature of, 554f
 posterior wall of, 493f
 promontory in, 554f, 555
 roof of, 493f
 structure of, 554f
 uteri, 249, 249f
Cavity. See also *Cavitas pulmonary*, 70, 70f (See also *Pleura*)
 in expiration, 128
 in inspiration, 128
 scrotal, 156f
 synovial, 307, 324f
Cavum trigeminale, 477f
Cecal artery. See *A. caecalis*
Celiac ganglion. See *Ganglion coeliacum*
Celiac lymph nodes. See *Nll. coeliaci*
Celiac plexus. See *Plexus (nervosus) coeliacus*
Celiac trunk. See *Truncus coeliacus*
Cell(s). See also *Cellulae*
 chromaffin, 207
 muscle, 11
 of nervous system (See *Neuroglia; Neurons*)
Cell body(ies)
 aggregates of (See *Ganglion; Nucleus*)
 nerve cell, 19
Cellulae
 mastoideae, 432, 528f, 553
 ossis ethmoidei, 439, 439f, 521, 523f, 523t, 561f
Central canal, of spinal cord. See *Canalis centralis*
Central compartment, 291, 329
Central nervous system (CNS), 20, 21f
 defined, 18
 glial cells in, 19, 20f
 gray matter in, 20, 21f
 information flow in, 23f
 overview, 20
 structure of, 20f
 tracts in, 19
 white matter in, 20, 21f, 51f
Central nodes. See *Nll. axillares centrales*
Central retinal artery. See *Aa. centralis retinae*
Central slip. See *Fasciculus centralis, of aponeurosis extensoria manus*
Central tendon. See *Centrum tendineum*
Central zone, of prostate. See *Zona glandularium perirethralium prostatae*
Centrum tendineum, of diaphragm, 87, 87f–88f, 100f, 118f, 146f, 148f, 149f
Cephalic vein. See *V. cephalica*

- Cervical enlargement, 46f, 47
 Cervical fascia. *See* *Fascia cervicalis*; *Fascia investiens profunda colli*; *Fascia investiens superficialis colli*; *Fascia pretrachealis*; *Fascia prevertebralis*; *Vagina carotidis*
 Cervical ganglion. *See* *Ganglion cervicale*
 Cervical lymph nodes. *See* *Nll. cervicales*
 Cervical nerves. *See* *Nn. cervicales*; *N. transversus colli*
 Cervical plexus. *See* *Plexus (nervosus) cervicalis*
 Cervical region, 455f
 anterior (*See* *Regio anterior colli*)
 lateral (*See* *Regio lateralis colli*)
 posterior (*See* *Regio posterior colli*)
 Cervical space, deep, 23
 Cervical spine
 arthrosis, uncovertebral, 41
 bones of, 35f (*See also* *Vertebrae cervicales*)
 CT of, 62t, 63f
 enlargement of, 46f, 47
 injuries of, 39
 innervation of, 90f
 ligaments of, 41–42, 41f, 43f, 44f
 MRI of, 33f, 62t, 63f
 radiograph of, 62f
 segments and vertebral levels, 47f
 structural design, 2f, 47f
 ultrasound of, 62f, 62t
 uncinate process of, 35f
 vascular supply to, 45f
 Cervical sympathetic trunk. *See* *Truncus sympathicus, cervical*
 Cervical vein, deep. *See* *V. cervicalis profunda*
 Cervical vertebrae. *See* *Vertebrae cervicales*
 Cervicoaxillary canal, 306
 Cervicofacial trunk, 512f
 Cervicothoracic ganglion. *See* *Ganglion cervicothoracicum*
 Cervix/ces. *See also* *Collum; Neck uteri*, 231f, 248f–253f, 249, 255f, 258f, 275f (*See also* *Ostium externum uteri*; *Ostium internum uteri*)
 ligaments arising from, 248f
 vaginal part of (*See* *Portio vaginalis cervicis*)
 vesicae, 246f, 255f
 with uvula, 256f
 Chambers
 of eye, 545f (*See also* *Camera anterior bulbi oculi*; *Camera posterior bulbi oculi*)
 angle of (*See* *Angulus iridocornealis*)
 of heart, 102, 105f (*See also* *Atrium dextrum*; *Atrium sinistrum*; *Ventriculus dexter*; *Ventriculus sinister*)
 Cheeks, 525–526
 Chest tube/drain, 122
 insertion, 93
 Chest x-ray, 15f, 132, 132f–133f
 Chiasma opticum, 479f, 480f, 488, 488f, 551f
 Chiasmatic cistern. *See* *Cisterna chiasmatica*
 Chiasmatic groove. *See* *Sulcus chiasmaticus*
 Choana/ae, 435f, 521, 522f, 528f, 534f
 Cholecystectomy, 200
 Chondro-osseous junction. *See* *Junctura costochondralis*
 P/ae
 obliqua, 317f
 tendineae, 105f
 valva atrioventricularis and, 106
 tympani, 442f, 491f, 492, 492f, 493f, 517f, 517t, 528f, 532t, 554f, 556f
 Chorioidea, 544, 545f
 Choroid plexus. *See* *Plexus (vasculosus) chorioideus*
 Chromaffin cells, 207
 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), 127
 Chylothorax, 122
 Ciliary arteries, posterior. *See* *Aa. ciliares posteriores*
 Ciliary ganglion. *See* *Ganglion ciliare*
 Ciliary muscles. *See* *M. ciliaris*
 Ciliary nerves. *See* *Nn. ciliares*
 Cingulate gyrus. *See* *Gyrus cinguli*
 Cingulum/a
 pectoralis, 284, 285, 285f, 303–305
 depression of, 306t
 elevation of, 306t
 joints of, 303, 303f–305f
 movements of, 306t
 muscles of, 304–305, 305t, 306f
 protraction of, 306t
 retraction, 306t
 rotation, 306t
 in situ, 286f
 pelvicum, 222f, 225, 356, 357f, 372f, 377f (*See also* *Os coxae*)
 functional anatomy of, 372f
 joints of, 222f, 225
 ligaments of, 377f
 Circle of Willis. *See* *Circulus arteriosus cerebri*
 Circular folds. *See* *Plicae circulares*
 Circulation, 16f
 cerebral, 481
 anterior, 443–451
 posterior, 443–451
 of cerebrospinal fluid, 481f
 coronary, dominance in, 111
 developmental correlations
 atrial septal defect, 116, 116f
 coarctation of the aorta, 117
 patent ductus arteriosus, 116, 116f
 ventricular septal defect, 116, 116f
 in fetus, 114
 changes at birth, 115–116
 structures of, derivatives of, 115t
 portal, 16
 postnatal, 115f
 prenatal, 114–115, 114f
 pulmonary, 15f, 16, 70, 72f
 systemic, 16, 70, 72f
 in cardiac cycle, 70
 Circulatory system, 14–16
 anastomosis (*See* *Anastomosis*)
 anatomic notes, 15
 arteries, 14 (*See also* *Arteria; Arteries (general); Arteries (named)*)
 arteriole, 14
 capillaries, 15, 15f, 16, 16f
 circuits of, 15f
 elastic recoil, 15, 15f
 functional aspects of, 15, 15f
 metabolic exchange, 15f
 overview, 14f
 pressure gradients in, 15, 15f
 pulmonary, 15f, 16, 70, 72f
 reservoir function, 15, 15f
 supply function, 15, 15f
 terminal vascular beds, 14, 15, 15f, 16
 variable pumping action, 15f
 veins, 14 (*See also* *Veins (general); Veins (named); Vena*)
 venule, 14, 15f
 Circulus arteriosus cerebri, 481, 482, 483f
 Circumduction, of upper limb, 284
 Circumferentia articularis, 316f, 317f
 Circumflex artery. *See* *A. circumflexa*
 Circumflex iliac artery. *See* *A. circumflexa iliaca*
 Circumflex veins. *See also* *V. circumflexa*
 of penis, 267f
 Cirrhosis of liver, 198
 Cistern
 basal, 481f (*See also* *Cisterna chiasmatica; Cisterna interpeduncularis*)
 interhemispheric, 481f
 lumbar, 47, 474f
 vermian, 481f
 Cisterna/ae
 ambiens, 478, 481f
 cerebellomedullaris posterior, 478, 481f
 chiasmatica, 478, 481f
 chyli, 17, 17f, 18f, 76f–77f, 177, 177f, 178f
 interpeduncularis, 478, 481f
 laminae terminalis, 481f
 lumbalis, 47, 474f
 magna (*See* *Cisterna cerebellomedullaris posterior*)
 extremitas acromialis, 286f, 304f
 extremitas sternalis, 304f
 facies articularis sternalis, 286f
 fractures of, 285
 Clavicular notch. *See* *Incisura claviclaris*
 Clavipectoral fascia. *See* *Fascia clavipectoralis*
 Clavipectoral triangle. *See* *Trigonum deltopectorale*
 Claw hand, 300, 324
 Cleft
 anal (*See* *Crena interglutea*)
 pudendal (*See* *Rima vulvae*)
 Cleft lip, 525
 Cleft palate, 528
 Clinical correlations
 abdomen
 abdominal aortic aneurysm, 168
 abscesses, 165
 anastomoses, large intestine, 172
 appendicitis, 195, 210
 ascites, 165
 bacterial contamination/infection, 165
 calculi of kidneys and ureter, 207
 cholecystectomy, 200
 cirrhosis of liver, 198
 colon carcinoma, 195
 common bile and pancreatic ducts, implications of shared emptying, 200
 cremasteric reflex, absent or reduced, 159
 duodenal ulcers, 190
 esophageal varices, 176
 gallstones, 200
 gastric ulcers, 188
 hydrocele, 158
 inflammatory bowel disease, 195
 inguinal hernia, 156
 mesenteric ischemia, 171
 pancreatic carcinoma, 202
 peptic ulcers, 190
 peritoneal infections, 165
 peritonitis, 165
 portal hypertension, 176
 renal calculi, 207
 renal vein entrapment, 205
 splenic trauma, 203
 testicular cancer, 159
 ulcerative colitis, 195
 varicocele, 159
 back
 age-related changes in vertebrae, 41
 cervical spine injuries, 39
 cervical spine injury, 39
 disk herniation in lumbar spine, 40
 epidural anesthesia, 48
 herniation of intervertebral disk, 40
 lumbar puncture, 48, 48f
 metastasis and vertebral venous plexus, 44
 osteoporosis, 34
 referred pain, 57
 scoliosis, 34
 spondylolisthesis, 37
 spondylolysis, 37
 spondylosis, 41
 vertebral column, abnormal curvatures, 34
 eye and ear
 corneal reflex, 547
 glaucoma, 546
 hearing loss, 557
 Horners syndrome, 548
 hyperacusis, 555
 Ménière's disease, 557
 oculomotor nerve injury, 548
 otitis media, 555

- presbyopia, 546
 pupillary light reflex, 547
 tinnitus, 557
 vertigo, 557
- head and neck
 Bell's palsy, 492
 cavernous sinus
 thrombophlebitis, 476
 congenital torticollis, 456
 corneal reflex, 547
 cricothyroidotomy, 464
 dislocation of
 temporomandibular joint, 510
 epistaxis, 523
 external/internal carotid artery anastomoses, 449
 extracerebral hemorrhage, 478
 facial fractures, 432
 fascia and potential tissue spaces in head, and infection, 539
 foreign body aspiration, 126
 gag reflex, 538
 glaucoma, 546
 Horner's syndrome, 548
 hydrocephalus, 480
 hyperacusis, 555
 hypoglossal nerve injury, 498
 maxillary sinus infection, 521
 Ménière's disease, 557
 middle ear infection, 555
 oculomotor nerve injury, 548
 otitis media, 555
 piriform recesses, 535
 presbyopia and cataracts, 546
 pupillary light reflex, 547
 recurrent laryngeal nerve
 paralysis with thyroidectomy, 465
 scalp infections, 503
 skull fractures at pterion, 440
 stroke, 481
 subclavian steal syndrome, 443
 temporal bone fractures, 493
 tentorial herniation, 475
 thyroidectomy, 465
 tonsillectomy, 538
 tracheostomy, 464
 trigeminal neuralgia, 489
 venous anastomoses and infection, 451
 vertigo, tinnitus, and hearing loss, 557
- inguinal region
 cremasteric reflex, absent or reduced, 159
 testicular cancer, 159
 testicular torsion, 159
 varicocele, 159
- limb (lower)
 acquired hip dislocation, 376
 ankle sprains, 400
 Baker's cyst, 390
 calcaneal tendon rupture, 394
 common fibular nerve injury, 370
 compartment syndrome, 395
 congenital hip dislocation, 374
 deep vein thromboses, 366
 dorsal pedal pulse, 365
 femoral head necrosis, 364
 femoral hernias, 382
 femoral neck fracture, 359
 femoral nerve injury, 368
 fibular nerve injury, 370–371
- genu varum and genu valgum, 391
 gluteal nerve injury, 370
 hamstring strains, 378
 hip dislocation, acquired, 376
 hip dislocation/hip dysplasia, 374
 ischemia, 365
 ligamentous injuries of knee, 388
 obturator nerve injury, 369
 patellar tendon reflex, 383
 pes planus, 402
 piriformis syndrome, 374
 plantar fasciitis, 405
 plantar reflex, 405
 popliteal aneurysm, 364
 popliteal (Baker's) cyst, 390
 sciatic nerve injury, 370
 shin splints, 394
 superficial and deep fibular nerve injury, 371
 tarsal tunnel syndrome, 395
 tibial nerve injury, 370
 varicose veins, 367
- limb (upper)
 axillary nerve injury, 301
 carpal tunnel syndrome, 324
 clavicular fractures, 285
 Colles' fractures, 289
 comminuted fracture, 288
 Dupuytren's disease, 329
 extra-articular fracture, 288
 glenohumeral dislocation, 309
 humeral fractures, 288
 intra-articular fracture, 288
 lateral epicondylitis, 318
 long thoracic nerve injury, 306
 lunate dislocation, 289
 median nerve injury, 300
 musculocutaneous nerve
 injury, 299
 nursemaid's elbow, 318
 radial (Colles') fractures, 289
 radial nerve injury, 301
 root-/trunk-level injuries, 298
 rotator cuff tears, 310
 scaphoid fractures, 290
 subluxation of radial head, 318
 tendon sheath communication, 329
 tennis elbow, 318
 tenosynovitis, 329
 ulnar nerve compression, 324
 ulnar nerve injury, 300
- pelvis and perineum
 anal fissures, 271
 benign prostatic hypertrophy, 247
 carcinoma of prostate, 247
 culdocentesis, 254
 ectopic pregnancy, 247
 episiotomy, 262
 hemorrhoids, 271
 pain transmission during labor and delivery, 240
 pelvic diameters, 224f, 225
 pregnancy, ligament laxity and increased mobility during, 228
 prolapse of pelvic organs, 262
 prostatectomy, 247
 pudendal nerve block, 240
 rectal examination, 259
 retrograde ejaculation, 267
 urethral rupture in males, 257
- thorax
 achalasia, 119
 angina pectoris, 111
 aortic valve stenosis, 107
 atelectasis, 126
 atrioventricular heart block, 108
 breast cancer, 84
 cardiac tamponade, 100
 chest tube insertion, 93
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 127
 coronary artery bypass graft, 112
 coronary artery disease, 111
 heart sounds auscultation sites, 107
 lung cancer, 131
 mitral valve prolapse, 107
 pericarditis, 99
 pleural effusion, 122
 pleuritis, 120
 pneumothorax, 122
 pulmonary embolism, 129
 superior vena cava syndrome, 76
 tension pneumothorax, 122
 thoracentesis, 122
 transverse pericardial sinus, 101
- Clinoid process. See Proc. clinoides
- Clitoral artery, 232
 deep (See A. profunda clitoridis)
 dorsal (See A. dorsalis clitoridis)
- Clitoral nerve, 237
 dorsal (See N. dorsalis clitoridis)
- Clitoral vein
 deep (See V. profunda clitoridis)
 deep dorsal (See V. dorsalis profunda clitoridis)
- Clitoris, 223f, 248f, 258f, 261. See also Corpus cavernosum
 clitoridis; Corpus clitoridis;
 Crus clitoridis; Frenulum clitoridis; Glans clitoridis; Preputium clitoridis
- Clivus, 432, 436f, 477f
- Clunial nerves. See Nn. cutanei glutei
- CN. See Cranial nerves (CN)
- CNS. See Central nervous system (CNS)
- Coarctation, of aorta, 117, 117f
- Coccygeal nerve. See N. coccygeus
- Coccygeal plexus. See Plexus coccygeus
- Coccyx. See Os coccygis
- Cochlea, 493, 494f, 552f, 555f, 556
- Cochlear aqueduct. See Canaliculus cochleae
- Cochlear canal. See Canaliculus cochleae
- Cochlear duct. See Ductus cochlearis
- Cochlear nerve. See N. cochlearis
- Cochlear root. See N. cochlearis
- Colic artery. See A. colica
- Colic flexure, 171f, 190f. See also Flexura dextra coli; Flexura sinistra coli
- Colic plexus, left, 181t
- Colic veins. See V. colica
- Collateral artery. See A. collateralis
- Collateral ligament. See Lig. collateralis
- Colles' fascia, 145, 153, 223f, 261f, 262f, 264
- Colles' fractures, 289
- Colliculus seminalis, 246f, 257, 257f
- Collum. See also Cervix; Neck
 anatomicum humeri, 288, 288f
 chirurgicum humeri, 288, 288f
 costae, 85f
 fibulae, 360f, 384f
 ossis femoris, 7f, 356, 358f, 359f, 372f, 375f
 fracture of, 359
- ossis tali, 361f, 362f
- pancreatitis, 186f, 200, 200f, 204f, 208f
- radii, 315, 316f, 317f
- scapulae, 286, 308f
- vesicae biliaris, 198, 199f
- Colon, 193. See also Intestinum
 crassum
- ascendens, 71f, 145f, 161f, 162f, 163f, 165f, 172f, 190f, 191f, 192f, 193, 193f, 194f, 196f, 199f
 attachment of, 166f, 204f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
- carcinoma, 195
- descendens, 71f, 162f, 165f, 166f, 190f, 192f, 193, 193f, 194f, 199f, 201f, 203f
 attachment of, 166f, 204f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
- mesentery of (See Mesocolon)
 sigmaeum, 162f, 193, 193f, 194f, 232f, 244f, 248f, 251f, 253f, 259f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 volvulus, 195
- structural design, 2f
- transversum, 71f, 161f–164f, 172f, 186f, 190f, 191f, 192f, 193, 193f, 194f, 196f, 201f, 203f, 204f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
- Color Doppler, of carotid artery, 559f
- Columna/ae
 anales, 270f, 271
 renales, 205, 205f
- vertebrales, 7f, 32, 33f–34f (See also Cervical spine; Lumbar spine; Thoracic spine)
 arteries of, 35 (See also A. vertebralis)
 bones of (See Os coccygis; Os sacrum; Vertebrae cervicales; Vertebrae lumbales; Vertebrae thoracicae)
 curvatures of, 32f, 34
 developmental changes of, 49
 general features of, 32
 intervertebral disk herniation in, 40, 40f, 63f
 joints of, 39–41, 39f–41f
 ligaments of, 41–42, 42f–43f, 44f
 neurovasculature of, 44, 45f–46f
 regions of, 35f
 veins of, 92f (See also V. vertebralis)
- Comminuted fracture, 288
- Commissura/ae
 anterior labiorum, 267, 268f

- Commissura/ae (*continued*)
 anterior prostatæ, 246f
 of labia majora vulvae, 224f
 posterior labiorum, 267, 268f
- Common fibular nerve. *See N.*
 fibularis communis
- Common hepatic duct. *See Ductus hepaticus communis*
- Common peroneal nerve. *See N.*
 fibularis communis
- Communicating artery. *See A.*
 communicans
- Compact bone, 7, 8f
- Compartmentum/a
 anterius
 antebrachii, 291, 318, 341f
 brachii, 291, 341f
 cruris, 363, 393, 394
 femoris, 363, 379t
 laterale
 cruris, 363, 393, 395t
 mediale
 femoris, 291, 329, 363, 380t
 posterius
 antebrachii, 291, 318, 341f
 brachii, 291, 341f
 cruris
 pars profunda, 363, 394, 396t
 pars superficialis, 363, 394
 femoris, 363, 381t
 Compartments. *See also*
 Compartmentum
 of arm, 340f–341f (*See also*
 Compartmentum anterius
 brachii; Compartmentum
 posterior brachii)
 muscles of, 292, 341f
 carpometacarpal, 322f
 central, 291, 329
 dorsal, of wrist, 325, 326f
 extensor retinaculum and,
 326f
 for extensor tendons, 325
 of foot
 central, 363, 405
 dorsal, 363
 dorsal muscular, 404
 interosseous, 363, 405, 405t
 lateral, 363, 405
 medial, 363, 405
 of forearm, 340f–341f (*See also*
 Compartmentum anterius
 antebrachii;
 Compartmentum
 posterior antebrachii)
 muscles of, 318, 341f
 windowed dissection, 340f
 hypothenar, 291, 329
 infracolic, 164
 of leg (*See Compartmentum*
 anterius cruris;
 Compartmentum laterale
 cruris; Compartmentum
 posterior cruris)
 of lower limb, 362–363 (*See also*
 Compartmentum anterius
 cruris; Compartmentum
 anterius femoris;
 Compartmentum laterale
 cruris; Compartmentum
 mediale femoris;
 Compartmentum
 posterior cruris;
 Compartmentum
 posterior femoris)
 windowed dissection, 414f
 of palm of hand
- adductor, 329
 central, 329
 hypothenar, 291, 329
 interosseous, 291, 329
 thenar, 291, 329
 muscles of, 291, 329, 331t,
 339f, 340f
- of peritoneal cavity
 infracolic, 164
 supracolic, 164
- of retroinguinal space
 muscular, 382f
 vascular, 382f
- of sole of foot, 405
 central, 363, 405
 lateral, 363, 405
 medial, 363, 405
- suboccipital, of neck, 59
- of subtalar joint
 anterior, 401f, 404f
 posterior, 401f, 404f
- thenar, 291, 329
 muscles of, 291, 329, 331t,
 339f, 340f
- of thigh (*See also*
 Compartmentum anterius
 femoris;
 Compartmentum mediale
 femoris;
 Compartmentum
 posterior femoris)
 transverse section, 415f
- of upper limb, 291, 339f, 341f
- of wrist, 322f
- Compartment syndrome, 395
- Compression, ulnar nerve, 324
- Compressor urethrae, 262
- Computed tomography (CT), 25–26
 of abdomen, 26f, 201f, 209t, 212f
 of abdominal aorta, 212f
 applications, 62
 of back, 62t
 bone window, 63f
 of brain, 27f
 of cervical spine, 62t, 63f
 of epidural hematoma, 475f, 559f
 of female pelvis, 274f
 function of, 26f
 of head, 558t, 559f, 560f
 of inferior vena cava, 212f
 of jejunum, 212f
 of kidneys, 212f
 of liver, 212f
 of lower limb, 416t
 of lungs, 124f, 133, 134f
 of maxillary sinus, 560f
 of nasal cavities, 560f
 of neck, 558t
 of pancreas, 212f
 of paranasal sinuses, 560f
 of pelvis, 273t, 274f
 of spleen, 212f
 of thorax, 124f, 132t, 133, 134f
 of upper limb, 342t
- Concentric contractions, 11
- Concha/ae
 auriculae, 552, 552f, 553f (*See*
 also Cymba conchae)
 inferior nasi, 522f, 538f, 544f
 media nasi, 522f, 523f, 538f
 nasalis
 inferior, 431f, 439, 440f, 522f,
 544f
 middle, 431f, 439, 439f, 440f,
 440f, 522f, 523f
 superior, 431f, 439, 440f, 522f,
 523f
- superior nasi, 522f, 523f, 538f
- Conduction system
 in cardiac cycle, 70
 of heart, 107–108, 108f
- Condylar axis, 376f
- Condylar canals. *See Canalis condylaris*
- Condylus/i
 lateralis
 ossis femoris, 357, 358f, 376f,
 384f, 385f, 386f, 387f,
 389f, 417f
 tibiae, 360f, 384f, 411f
- mandibulæ, 432, 432f, 439, 442f,
 508f, 509f, 509t, 510f
- medialis
 ossis femoris, 357, 357f, 358f,
 376f, 384f, 385f, 386f,
 387f, 389f, 417f
 tibiae, 360f, 384f
- occipitalis, 39f, 432, 434f, 435f,
 514f
- Conexus/us intertendinei, in
 extensor digitorum, 326f,
 338f
- Confluens sinuum, 473f, 475, 476f,
 476t, 481f, 483f, 484f, 561f
 in cavitas cranii, 476
- Congenital heart defects, 116f
- Congenital hip dislocation, 374
- Congenital torticollis, 456
- Conjoined tendon. *See Falx*
 inguinialis
- Conjunctiva. *See Tunica conjunctiva*
- Conjunctival fornix. *See Fornix*
 inferior conjunctivæ;
 Fornix superior
 conjunctivæ
- Conjunctival sac. *See Saccus*
 conjunctivalis
- Connective tissue, 6, 6f, 129f, 502f.
See also Fascia
- Connective tissue sling, 527f
- Conoid ligament. *See Lig.*
 conoideum
- Conoid tubercle. *See Tuberculum*
 conoideum
- Constrictio/ones
 bronchoaortica, 117, 118f
 diaphragmatica, 117, 118f
 pharyngoesophagea, 118f
- Constrictions
 esophageal, 117, 118f
 of ureter, 207, 207f
- Constrictor
 inferior pharyngis, 467f, 535,
 535f, 536f, 537t
 medius pharyngis, 535, 535f,
 536f, 537t
 superior pharyngis, 535, 535f,
 536f, 537t
- Contamination, peritoneal, 165
- Continence, 271–272, 272f
- Contractions, muscle
 concentric, 11
 eccentric, 11
 isometric, 11
 phasic, 11
 reflexive, 11
 tonic, 11
- Conus arteriosus, 104, 105f, 123f
- Conus branch, of coronary artery.
See Ramus coni arteriosi
- Conus elasticus, 463, 463f, 464f,
 466f
- Conus medullaris, 46f, 49
 in adult, 46f, 49
- at birth, 49
 MRI of, 33f
- Cooper's ligaments, 82, 83f
- COPD. *See Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)*
- Cor. *See Heart*
- Coracoacromial arch, 304f,
 308f–309f
- Coracoacromial ligament. *See Lig.*
 coracoacromiale
- Coracoclavicular ligament. *See Lig.*
 coracoclaviculare
- Coracohumeral ligament. *See Lig.*
 coracohumeralis
- Coracoid process. *See Proc.*
 coracoideus
- Cord(s)
 of brachial plexus (*See Fasciculus*
 lateralis plexus brachialis;
 Fasciculus medialis plexus
 brachialis; Fasciculus
 posterior plexus
 brachialis)
- spermatic (*See Funiculus*
 spermaticus)
- spinal (*See Medulla spinalis*)
- tendinous (*See Chordæ*
 tendineæ)
- umbilical, 115f
- vocal (*See Plica vocalis*)
- Cornea, 543f, 544, 545f
- Corneal reflex, 547
- Corneoscleral limbus. *See Limbus*
 corneæ
- Corniculate cartilage. *See Cartilago*
 corniculata
- Corniculate tubercle. *See*
 Tuberculum corniculatum
- Cornu/ua
 anterius medullæ spinalis, 20,
 21f, 50f–51f
- frontale ventriculi lateralis, 480f
- inferius cartilaginis thyroideæ,
 462, 463f
- laterale medullæ spinalis, 20,
 500t
- majus ossis hyoidei, 443, 443f
- minus ossis hyoidei, 443, 443f
- occipitale ventriculi lateralis,
 480f
- posterior medullæ spinalis, 20,
 21f, 50f–51f
- sacralia, 35, 38f
- superius cartilaginis thyroideæ,
 462, 463f
- temporale ventriculi lateralis,
 480f
- Corona, of glans penis, 266
- Coronal, location/direction term, 3t
- Coronal plane, 3f, 4f
- Coronal suture, 430f, 433f, 441f
- Coronary arteries. *See also* A.
 coronaria; A. circumflexa
 cordis; A.
 interventricularis
 disease, 111
- Coronary artery bypass graft
 (CABG), 112
- Coronary ligament. *See Lig.*
 coronarium
- Coronary sinus. *See Sinus*
 coronarius
- Coronary sulcus. *See Sulcus*
 coronarius
- Coronoid fossa. *See Fossa*
 coronoidea

- Coronoid process. *See Proc. coronoideus*
- Corpus/ora adiposum
fossae ischioanal, 261
infrapatellare, 387f, 389f, 417f
orbitae, 541, 543
- callosum, 479f, 561f
- cavernosum
clitoridis, 234f, 267
penis, 158f, 257, 257f, 265f, 266, 266f, 267f
- ciliare, 488, 543f, 544, 545f
- claviculae, 286f
- clitoridis, 267, 268f–269f
- epididymidis, 157f
- gastris, 187, 187f, 199f
with longitudinal rugal folds, 188f
- humeri, 288f
- linguae, 530, 530f
- mandibulae, 430f, 431f, 432f, 434f, 439, 561f
- ossis femoris, 356, 358f–359f
- ossis hyoidei, 443, 443f, 527t
- ossis ilium, 225f, 226f
- ossis ischii, 225f, 226f
- ossis metacarpi, 290f
- ossis metatarsi, 362
- ossis pubis, 225f, 226f
- ossis sphenoidei, 432, 438f
- ossis tali, 357, 361f, 362f
- pancreatis, 166f, 199f, 200, 200f, 203f
- penis, 264, 265f, 266f
- perineale, 232f, 238f, 239f, 244f, 248f, 261f, 262, 262f, 271
- phalangis, 290f, 321f, 328f
- radii, 289f
- spongiosum penis, 157f–158f, 234f, 245f, 257, 257f, 265f, 266, 266f, 267f
- sterni, 7f, 71f, 84, 84f, 86f, 87f, 146f, 149f, 334f, 335f
- striatum, 20, 21f
- tibiae, 357, 360f
- ulnae, 289f, 317f
- uteri, 248f, 249, 253f, 258f
ligaments arising from, 250
- vertebrae, 34f, 36f–37f, 42f, 44f
- vesicae biliaris, 198, 199f
- vesicae (urinariae), 245f, 255f
- vitreum, 545f, 546
- Corrugator/res
cutis ani, 272f
supercilii, 503f
- Cortex/ices
cerebri, 20, 21f (*See also* Cerebrum; Cyrus; Fissura; Hemisphaerium cerebri; Lobus frontalis; Lobus occipitalis; Lobus parietalis; Lobus temporalis; Substantia grisea; Sulcus) of gl. suprarenalis, 207
renis, 205f, 212f
- Corticobulbar fibers, 498f–499f
- Costa. *See Rib*
- Costal angle, 85f
- Costal arch. *See Arcus costalis*
- Costal cartilages, 9f, 84–85, 84f–85f, 86f, 146f, 335f
- Costal facets. *See Fovea costalis*
- Costal groove. *See Sulcus costae*
- Costal margin. *See Arcus costalis*
- Costal pleura. *See Pars costalis pleurae*
- Costal processes. *See Pars costalis processus transversi*
- Costal surface. *See Facies costalis*
- Costal tubercle. *See Tuberculum costae*
- Costocervical trunk. *See Truncus costocervicals*
- Costochondral joint. *See Junctura costochondralis*
- Costoclavicular ligament. *See Lig. costoclavicular*
- Costodiaphragmatic recess. *See Recessus costodiaphragmaticus*
- Costomediastinal recess. *See Recessus costomediastinalis*
- Costovertebral joints. *See Artt. costovertebrales*
- Coxal bone. *See Os coxae*
- Cranial, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
- Cranial bones. *See Ossa cranii; Calvaria; Cranium*
- Cranial cavity. *See Cavitas cranii*
- Cranial fossa. *See Fossa anterior crani; Fossa media crani; Fossa posterior crani*
- Cranial nerves (CN), 22, 22f, 485–499, 486f. *See also N. abducens; N. accessorius; N. facialis; N. glossopharyngeus; N. hypoglossus; N. oculomotorius; N. olfactory; N. opticus; N. trigeminus; N. trochlearis; N. vagus; N. vestibulocochlearis*
- cavitas cranii and, 486f
- classification of, 486t
- functions of, 487t
- intracavernous course of, 551f
- in neck, 453, 462
- sinus cavernosus and, 477f
- Cranial root, of accessory nerve. *See Radix cranialis nervi accessorii*
- Craniosacral part, of autonomic nervous system. *See Parasympathetic nervous system*
- Craniosynostosis, 440
- Craniovertebral joints, 39, 39f, 41, 41f. *See also Art. atlantooccipitalis*
- ligaments of, 41, 41f
- muscles of, 60f
- Cranium, 429–442
anterior, 431f
posterior, 430f, 434f, 440t
base of (*See Basis externa crani; Basis interna crani*)
- bregma of, 433f, 440t
- craniosynostosis, 440
- facial fractures, 432
- fractures, 440, 493
- lambda of, 434f, 440t
- landmarks of, 440t
- lateral, 430f
- nasion of, 431f, 440t
- neonatal, 441f
- periosteum of, 502, 502f
- posterior, 434f
- pteron of, 430f, 440t
- fractures at, 440
- structural design, 2f
- sutures of (*See Sutura*)
- vertex of, 440t
- x-rays, in infant, 561f
- Creases
of art. interphalangea manus, 328, 329f
- of art. metacarpophalangea, 329f
- flexion, 328, 329f
- of hand
middle, 329f
thenar ("life line"), 329f
transverse
distal, 329f
proximal, 329f
- thenar, 329f
- of wrist
distal, 329f
proximal, 329f
- Cremaster, 146f, 154f, 155f, 155t, 156f, 157f
- Cremasteric artery. *See A. cremasterica*
- Cremasteric fascia. *See Fascia cremasterica*
- Cremasteric reflex, 158
absent or reduced, 159
- Cremasteric vein. *See V. cremasterica*
- Crena interglutea, 261f
- Crest. *See Crista*
- Cribiform plate. *See Lamina cribrosa*
- Cricoarytenoid joint. *See Art. cricoarytenoidea*
- Cricoarytenoid ligament. *See Lig. cricoarytenoideum*
- Cricoid cartilage. *See Cartilago cricoidea*
- Cricothyroid branch. *See R. cricothyroideus*
- Cricothyroid joint. *See Art. cricothyroidea*
- Cricothyroid ligament. *See Lig. cricothyroideum medianum*
- Cricothyroid membrane. *See Membrana cricovocalis*
- Cricothyroidotomy, 464
- Cricotracheal ligament. *See Lig. cricotracheale*
- Crista/ae
ampullaris, 557
- frontalis, 436f
- galli, 436f, 439, 439f, 440f, 474f, 488f, 522f
- iliaca, 5f, 7f, 58f, 145f, 204f, 222f, 223f, 225, 225f, 226f, 227f, 336f, 375f, 408f–410f, 414f
- intertrochanterica, 356, 358f, 375f, 377f
- nasalis, 522f
- occipitalis, 436f
- externa, 434f, 435f
- petrosa, of os temporale, 437f, 482f, 489
- sacralis
lateralis, 35
- medialis, 35
- media, 35
- sphenoidea, 522f
- supracondylaris
lateralis, 288f, 316f
- medialis, 288f, 316f
- supramastoidea, 513f
- supraventricularis, 104, 105f
- terminalis, 104, 105f
- urethralis, 257, 257f
- Crohn's disease, 195
- Cruciate anastomosis. *See Rete articulare coxae*
- Cruciate ligaments. *See Lig. cruciatum*
- Cruciform ligament. *See Lig. cruciforme*
- Crural fascia. *See Fascia cruris*
- Crural sling, 88f
- Crus/ura. *See also Leg*
antihelicis, 521, 552f
clitoridis, 223f, 234f, 253f, 269f
- dextrum
diaphragmatis, 87, 87f–88f, 149f
fasciculi atrioventricularis, 108
- laterale
anuli inguinalis superficialis, 154f, 382f
- cartilaginis alaris majoris, 521f
- mediale
anuli inguinalis superficialis, 154f, 382f
- cartilaginis alaris majoris, 521f, 522f
- of nose (*See Crus laterale*)
cartilaginis alaris majoris; Crus mediale cartilaginis alaris majoris)
- penis, 223f, 230f, 257f, 264, 265f
- sinistrum
diaphragmatis, 87, 87f, 149f, 189f
fasciculi atrioventricularis, 108
- Crux, of heart, 102, 103f
- CSF. *See Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)*
- CT. *See Computed tomography (CT)*
- Cubital fossa. *See Fossa cubitalis*
- Cubital joint. *See Art. cubiti*
- Cubital lymph nodes. *See Nll. cubitales*
- Cubital region. *See Regio anterior cubiti; Regio cubitalis; Regio posterior cubiti*
- Cubital veins, median. *See V. mediana cubiti*
- Cuffia musculotendinea, 311t
muscles of, 309
tears, 310
- Culdocentesis, 254
- Cuneiform. *See also Os cuneiforme*
cartilage (*See Cartilago cuneiformis*)
tuber (i.e. *Tuberculum cuneiforme*)
- Cuneocuboid joint. *See Art. cuneocuboidea*
- Cuneonavicular joint. *See Art. cuneonavicularis*
- Cupula pleurae, 89f, 118f, 121f, 471f
- Curvatura/ae
major gastris, 161f, 187, 199f
minor gastris, 161f, 187, 199f
- Curvature
kyphotic, 32, 33, 34
lordotic, 32, 33, 34
of spine, 32f, 33, 34
of uterus, 250f
- Cusp
of aortic valve (*See Valvula coronaria; Valvula noncoronaria*)
of atrioventricular valves (*See Cuspis*)

- Cusp (*continued*)
 of pulmonary valve (*See* Valvula dextra valvae trunci pulmonalis; Valvula sinistra valvae trunci pulmonalis)
- Cuspis/ides
 anterior valvae atrioventricularis sinistralis, 106f
 inferior valvae atrioventricularis dextrae, 106f
 posterior valvae atrioventricularis sinistralis, 106f
 septalis valvae atrioventricularis dextrae, 106
 superior valvae atrioventricularis dextrae, 106f
- Cutaneous branch. *See R. (arteriae) cutaneus; R. (nervi) cutaneus*
- Cutaneous innervation
 of anterior abdominal wall, 153f
 of back, 60f
 of face, 506, 506f
 of lower limb, 371f
 of thoracic wall, 93f
 of upper limb, 301, 302f
- Cutaneous nerves. *See N. cutaneus; R. (nervi) palmaris; R. (nervi) dorsalis*
- Cymba conchae, 552, 552f
- Cyst
 popliteal (Baker's), 390
 of thyroglossal duct, 467
- Cystic artery. *See A. cystica*
- Cystic duct. *See Ductus cysticus*
- Cystic vein. *See V. cystica*
- Cystohepatic triangle. *See Trigonum cystohepaticum*
- D**
- Dartos fascia. *See Tunica dartos scroti atio pyramidum, 475f*
- Deep, location/direction term, 3t
- Deep artery of the arm. *See A. profunda brachii*
- Deep palmar arch
 arterial (*See Arcus palmaris profundus*)
 venous (*See Arcus venosus palmaris profundus*)
- Deep palmar branch, of ulnar artery (*See R. (arteriae) palmaris profundus*)
- Deep pelvis, ligaments of, in female, 252f
- Deep pouch, of perineum. *See Spatium profundum perinei*
- Deep segmental muscle group, 58, 58t
- Deep veins, 14, 16
 of lower limb, 365, 366f
 of upper limb, 295, 295f
- Deep vein thrombosis (DVT), 366
- Defecation, 271–272, 272f
- Deferential plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) deferentialis*
- Degenerative diseases, of spine, 34
- Deltoid ligament. *See Lig. collaterale mediale articulationis talocruralis*
- Deltoid muscle. *See M. deltoideus*
- Deltoid region. *See Regio deltoidea*
- Deltoid tuberosity. *See Tuber ositas deltoidea*
- Deltopectoral groove. *See Sulcus deltopectorialis*
- Dendrites, 19, 20f
- Dens/tes. *See also Teeth*
 axis (C II), 39f, 44f, 534f, 561f
 apical ligament of (*See Lig. apicis dentis*)
 MRI of, 33f
- caninus, 432f, 526f
- incisivi, 432f, 526f
- molares, 432f, 526f
- permanentes, 526f
- premolares, 432f, 526f
- Dense connective tissue, 6
- Dental arch. *See Arcus dentalis*
- Dentate line. *See Linea pectinata, of canalis analis*
- Denticulate ligament. *See Lig. denticulatum*
- Depression, of cingulum pectorale, 306t
- Depressor anguli oris, 12f, 503f, 504f, 505t
- Depressor labii inferioris, 12f, 503f, 504f, 505t
- Dermatomes, 53, 53f
 of abdominal wall, 53f, 60f, 151, 153f
 of anterior abdominal wall, 153f
 of back, cutaneous innervation, 60f
 of head, trunk, and limbs, 53f, 60f
 of limbs, 53f, 60f, 302f, 371f
 of lower limb, 53f, 371f
 of neck, 461f
 of thoracic wall, 53f, 92, 93f
 of upper limb, 53f, 60f, 302f
- Dermis, 6
- Descending aorta. *See Aorta descendens*
- Descending artery
 genicular (*See A. descendens genus*)
 palatine (*See A. palatina descendens*)
 posterior (*See A. interventricularis inferior*)
- Descending colon. *See Colon descendens*
- Detrusor vesicae, 182t, 256, 256f
- Developmental correlations
 accessory spleens, 203
 atrial septal defect, 116, 116f
 bicornuate uterus, 249
 bipartite patella, 359, 359f
 cleft lip, 525
 cleft palate, 528
 coarctation of the aorta, 117
 common renal anomalies, 206
 craniostenosis, 440
 developmental changes of the spinal cord, dural sac, and vertebral column, 49
- ileal diverticulum, 192
- midgut tube rotation, 187
- neonatal respiratory distress syndrome, 127
- pain localization from foregut, midgut, and hindgut derivatives, 187
- patent ductus arteriosus, 116
- renal anomalies, 206
- spinal development, 33
- tetralogy of Fallot, 106
- thyroglossal duct cyst, 467, 467
- ventricular septal defects, 104, 116, 116f
- Deviation
 radial, 284, 323f
 ulnar, 284, 323f
- Diaphragm (Diaphragma), thoracic, 71f, 74f, 76f–77f, 79f, 87–90, 95f, 96f, 97f, 98f, 101f, 118f, 128f, 130f, 146f, 147, 148f, 150f, 163f, 177f, 196f, 199f, 203f, 204f, 208f, 212f
 apertures of, 71f, 85 (*See also Foramen venae cavae; Hiatus aorticus; Hiatus oesophageus*)
 costal part, 146f, 148f, 149f
 crus of
 left (*See Crus sinistrum diaphragmatis*)
 right (*See Crus dextrum diaphragmatis*)
 domes of, 87–88, 87f (*See Hemidiaphragma*)
 drainage through, 130f
 expiratory position, 88, 88f, 128f
 hepatic surface of, 165f–166f, 190f
 innervation of, 90f
 inspiratory position, 88, 88f, 128f
 lumbar part of, 149f, 179f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 neurovasculature of, 89f
 pelvic (*See Diaphragma pelvis*)
 surfaces, 102
- Diaphragma
 pelvis, 222, 223f, 228–230, 260f
 fascia of, 223f, 230f, 254f, 259f, 261f, 262f
 inferior, 260f
 superior, 260f
 inferior view of, 229f
 medial view of, 229f
 muscles of, 229f, 230t
 superior view of, 229f
 sellae, 474, 474f, 486f
- Diaphragmatic fascia. *See Fascia diaphragmatica; Fascia phrenicopleuralis*
- Diaphragmatic nodes. *See Nll. phrenici*
- Diaphragmatic pleura. *See Pars diaphragmatica pleurae*
- Diaphragmatic surface
 of heart (*See Facies inferior cordis*)
 of liver (*See Facies diaphragmatica hepatis*)
 of lungs (*See Facies diaphragmatica pulmonis*)
- Diaphysis, of long bone, 8, 8f
- Diastole, 108–109
 in cardiac cycle, 106f, 108–109, 109f
 ventricular, 106f
- Diencephalon, 20, 21f, 479
- Digastric. *See M. digastricus*
- Digastric fossa. *See Fossa digastrica*
- Digital artery. *See Aa. digitales*
- Digital fibrous sheaths. *See Vaginæ fibrosæ digitorum*
- Digital nerves. *See Rami (nervi) digitales*
- Digital veins. *See Venae digitales*
- Digits, 357f. *See also Fingers; Toes*
- Dilatator pupillæ, 500t, 544, 545f
- urethrae, 256, 257f
- Diploë layer, 433f, 473f, 475f, 502f
- Diploic veins, 433f, 475f, 478f, 503
- Discus/i
 articularis, 10, 304f, 508f–510f
 ulnocarpal, of wrist, 321, 322f
- intervertebralis, 9f, 32f, 41, 41f–43f, 44f, 63f, 228f
 herniation of, 40, 40f, 63f
- nervi optici, 488, 544, 545f
- Dislocation
 of art. glenohumeralis, 309
 of art. temporomandibularis, 510
 of art. coxae
 acquired, 376
 congenital, 374
 with hip dysplasia, 374
 of os lunatum, 289
- Distal, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
- Distal interphalangeal (DIP) joint.
See Articulatio interphalangea distalis
- Diverticulum/diverticula
 ilei, 192
 Meckel's, 192
- Divisio/ones
 anterior, of a. iliaca interna, 232, 232t, 233f
 autonomica systematis nervosi peripherici (*See Autonomic nervous system*)
 posterior, of a. iliaca interna, 232, 232t
- Dominance, in coronary circulation, 111
- Dominant circulation, 111
- Doppler effect, 26
- Dorsal, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
- Dorsal carpal network. *See Rete dorsale carpi*
- Dorsal digital artery. *See Aa. digitales dorsales*
- Dorsal digital expansion. *See Aponeurosis extensoria manus*
- Dorsal interossei. *See Mm. interossei dorsales*
- Dorsal metatarsal artery. *See Aa. metatarsae dorsales*
- Dorsal motor nucleus. *See Nucleus (in CNS) posterior nervi vagi*
- Dorsal muscular compartment, of foot, 404
- Dorsal pedal pulse, 365
- Dorsal rami, of spinal nerves. *See Ramus (nervi) posterior, of nn. spinales*
- Dorsal root, of spinal nerve. *See Radix posterior, of nn. spinales*
- Dorsal veins, deep. *See V. dorsalis profunda*
- Dorsal venous arch. *See Arcus venosus dorsalis pedis*
- Dorsal venous network. *See Rete venosum dorsale*
- Dorsiflexion, 356
 of ankle, 399t
- Dorsum
 of fingers, 328f, 333, 333f
 of foot, 356f, 404
 muscles of, 404, 404t
 of hand, 284f, 333

- anatomic snuffbox, 292, 325, 326f
 aponeurosis extensoria manus and, 333, 333f, 338f
 surface anatomy of, 333f
 of penis, 235f, 266
 sellae, 432, 436f, 438f, 441f
 of tongue, 530f, 531f
 Double contrast barium enema, of large intestine, 194f
 Douglas, pouch of. *See* Excavatio rectouterina
 Down syndrome, 116
 Drainage spaces, peritoneal cavity, 165t
 Drummond, artery of. *See A.* marginalis coli
 Duct(s). *See also* Ductus alveolar, 127f
 hepatopancreatic, 189, 199f
 of Santorini (*See* Ductus pancreaticus accessorius)
 of Wirsung (*See* Ductus pancreaticus)
 Stensen's (*See* Ductus parotideus)
 Wharton's (*See* Ductus submandibularis)
 Ductulus/i
 efferentes testis, 157, 157f, 159
 prostataci, 246f, 257, 257f
 Ductus/us
 arteriosus, 104, 114, 114f, 115f
 patent, 116, 116f
 biliaris, 161, 169f, 189f, 196, 197f, 198, 199f, 200, 201f, 208f
 extrahepatici, 198, 199f
 cochlearis, 555f, 556, 556f
 cysticus, 197f, 198, 199f
 deferens, 150f, 155f, 155t, 156f, 157f, 158f, 159, 206f, 230f, 233f, 235f, 242f, 244f, 246f, 254f
 ampulla of, 159, 245f, 255f
 artery of, 233f
 autonomic nervous system and, 182t
 epididymis and, 159
 ejaculatorius, 159, 245, 245f, 246f, 257, 257f
 endolymphaticus, 555f, 557f
 frontonasalis, 521
 hepaticus, 197f, 198, 199f
 communis, 198
 sinister, 197f
 dexter, 197f
 lactiferi, 82, 83f
 lymphaticus, 17, 17f, 77, 83f, 95t, 97f, 118f (*See also* Ductus thoracicus)
 dexter, 17, 76f, 77, 77f
 nasolacrimalis, 521, 523f, 523t, 541, 544, 544f, 549f
 pancreaticus, 189f, 198, 199f, 200f, 202
 accessorius, 189, 189f, 199f–200f, 202
 parotideus, 511, 511f, 512f, 513f, 532, 533f
 reuniens, 557f
 semicirculares, 493, 494f, 555f, 556, 557f
 ampulla of, 557
 submandibularis, 532, 533f
 thoracicus, 17–18, 17f, 18f, 70f, 77, 77f, 95t, 97f, 118f, 178f, 470f, 471f
- thyreoglossus, 467
 venous, 114, 114f, 115t
 obliterated, 115f
 Duodenal bulb. *See* Bulbus duodeni
 Duodenal flexure. *See* Flexura duodeni
 Duodenal papilla
 major (*See* Papilla major duodeni)
 minor (*See* Papilla minor duodeni)
 Duodenal recess. *See* Recessus duodenalis
 Duodenal ulcers, 190
 Duodenojejunal flexure, 189f, 192f
 Duodenum, 145f, 163f, 165f, 169f, 172f, 186f, 188f, 189, 199f, 201f, 204f, 208f. *See also* Intestinum tenue
 ascending part (*See* Pars ascendens duodeni)
 autonomic nervous system and, 183f
 descending part (*See* Pars descendens duodeni)
 horizontal part (*See* Pars horizontalis duodeni)
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 muscular coat (*See* Tunica muscularis, of duodenum)
 in situ, 190f
 superior part (*See* Pars superior duodeni)
 suspensory ligament of (*See* Musculus suspensorius duodeni)
 truncus celiacus and, 170f, 202
 ulcers of, 190
 wall of, 199f
 Dupuytren's disease, 329
 Dura
 cranialis, 433f, 473, 474, 474f, 475f, 478, 478f, 484f, 502f, 555f
 endosteal layer, 473f, 474
 meningeal layer (*See* Pars meninea durae cranialis)
 partitions in, 474, 475–476
 periosteal layer (*See* Pars periostea durae cranialis)
 spinalis, 40f, 47, 48f, 49f, 61f, 474f
 Dural sac, 40f, 47, 49f
 developmental changes, 49
 Dural sinuses. *See* Sinus venosi durales
 Dural sleeve, 40f
 DVT. *See* Deep vein thrombosis (DVT)
- E**
- Ear. *See also* Auris
 auditory apparatus, 556f
 auricles of (*See* Auricula auris)
 clinical correlations
 hearing loss, 557
 hyperacusis, 555
 Ménière's disease, 557
 otitis media, 555
 tinnitus, 557
 vertigo, 557
 concha of (*See* Concha auriculae)
 helix of, 552
 muscles of, 504t, 505t
 scapha of, 552
 sound transmission through, 555–557
- triangular fossa (*See* Fossa triangulare)
 tympanic cavity (*See* Cavitas tympani)
 umbo of, 552
 vestibule of (*See* Vestibulum of ear)
 Earlobe. *See* Lobulus auriculae
 Eccentric contractions, 11
 Echocardiogram, of heart, 135f
 Echogenic (ultrasound image), 26
 Ectopic pregnancy, 247
 Edinger-Westphal nucleus. *See* Nucleus (in CNS)
 accessorius nervi
 oculomotorii
 Efferent ductles. *See* Ductuli efferentes testis
 Effusion, pleural, 122
 Ejaculation, 267
 retrograde, 267
 Ejaculatory duct. *See* Ductus ejaculatorius
 Elastic fibers, 127f
 Elastic recoil of circulatory system, 15, 15f
 Elbow joint. *See* Art. cubiti
 Elevation, of cingulum pectorale, 306t
 Embolism, pulmonary, 129
 Eminence. *See also* Eminentia
 radial carpal, 323f
 ulnar carpal, 323f
 Eminentia/ae
 arcuata, 437f
 articularis, 514f
 hypotenar, 324f, 328, 329f
 intercondylaris, of tibia, 357, 360f, 384f
 parietalis, 434f
 thenaris, 324f, 328, 329f
 Emissary veins, 46f, 267f, 433f, 475f, 502f, 503
 condylar, 442f
 Emission, 267
 neurovascular and muscle mechanisms during, 267
 Emphysema, 127
 Encephalon. *See also* Cerebellum; Cerebrum; Diencephalon; Medulla oblongata; Mesencephalon; Pons; Telencephalon; Truncus encephali
 adult, 479f
 arteries of, 481–483, 483f
 distribution of, 482t
 coronal section through, 21f
 CT of, 27f
 lobes, 21f (*See also* Lobus cerebri)
 MRI of, 27f
 regions of, 479–480
 stroke, 481
 structural design, 2f
 subdivisions of, 20
 veins of, 484
 End arteries, 16, 16f
 Endoabdominal fascia. *See* Fascia endoabdominalis
 Endocardium, 102
 Endochondral ossification, 8
 Endolymph, 556
 Endolymphatic duct. *See* Ductus endolymphaticus
 Endolymphatic sac. *See* Saccus endolymphaticus
 Endometrium, 248f, 249f, 250f
- Endomysium, 11
 Endopelvic fascia. *See* Fasciae extraperitoneales pelvis
 Endothoracic fascia. *See* Fascia endothoracica
 Enlargement, of spine. *See* Intumescentia
 Entrapment, renal vein, 205
 Epicardium. *See* Lamina visceralis pericardii serosi
 Epicondylus
 lateralis
 humeri, 288f, 289, 301, 314, 314t, 315, 316f, 320t, 335f, 343f, 344f, 357, 358f
 ossis femoris, 357, 358f, 383, 384f, 386f, 396t
 medialis
 humeri, 288f, 289, 296, 300, 314, 315, 316f, 319t, 334f, 335f, 338f, 340f, 343f, 344f, 357, 358f
 ossis femoris, 357, 358f, 383, 384f, 386f
 Epicondylitis, lateral, 318
 Epicranial aponeurosis (galea aponeurotica), 475f, 502f, 502f, 503f, 504f, 504t, 505t
 Epidermis, 6
 Epididymis, 155f, 155t, 156f, 157, 157f, 235f
 ductuli efferentes testis, 157, 157f, 159
 ductus deferens and, 159
 left lateral view, 157f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 in situ, 157f
 tail of, 157f
 Epidural anesthesia, 48
 Epidural fat, 40f
 Epidural hematoma, 475f, 478f, 559f
 Epidural hemorrhage, 440, 478
 Epidural space. *See* Spatium epidurale
 Epigastric arteries. *See A.* epigastrica
 Epigastric veins. *See* V. epigastrica
 Epigastrium, 145f
 Epiglottic cartilage. *See* Cartilago epiglottica
 Epiglottis, 462, 463f, 464f, 466f, 525f, 530f, 534f, 538f. *See also* Cartilago epiglottica
 Epimysium, 11
 Epiphyseal lines, 8, 8f, 359f
 Epiphyseal plates, 8, 9f
 Epiphysis, 8, 8f
 distal, 8f
 proximal, 8f
 Epiploic appendices. *See* Appendices omentales
 Epiploic foramen. *See* Foramen omentale
 Episiotomy, 262
 Epistaxis, 523
 Epoöphoron, 249f
 Erb-Duchenne palsy, 298
 Erb's point, 459, 472f
 Erection, 267
 neurovascular and muscle mechanisms during, 267, 267f
 Erector spinae, 58, 63f, 337f
 Esophageal artery. *See* Rr. (arteriae) oesophagei aortae

- Esophageal constriction. *See* Constrictio
 Esophageal hiatus. *See* Hiatus oesophagus
 Esophageal inlet, 118f
 Esophageal plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) oesophageus
 Esophageal sphincter, 117, 462
 Esophageal varices, 176
 Esophageal veins. *See* Affluentes oesophageae
 Esophagus. *See* Oesophagus
 Ethmoid air cells. *See* Cellulae ethmoideae
 Ethmoidal artery. *See* A. ethmoidea
 Ethmoidal foramen. *See* Foramen ethmoideum
 Ethmoidal nerve. *See* N. ethmoideus
 Ethmoid bone. *See* Os ethmoideum
 Ethmoid bulla. *See* Bulla ethmoidea
 Ethmoid sinuses. *See* Cellulae ethmoideae
 Eustachian valve. *See* Valvula venae cavae inferioris
 Eversion, 356
 of foot, 402t
 of subtalar joint, 402t
 of transverse tarsal joint, 402t
 Excavatio/onis
 rectouterina (pouch of Douglas), 231, 232f, 248f, 250f, 251f, 252f, 253f, 255f, 275f
 rectovesicalis, 165f, 186f, 231, 232f, 244f, 245f
 vesicouterina, 231, 232f, 248f, 250, 250f, 251f, 252f, 253f
 Expansion, dorsal digital. *See* Aponeurosis extensoria manus
 Expiration
 diaphragm in, 88f, 128f
 forced, 128
 mechanics of, 128, 128f
 muscles of, 86t
 pulmonary cavities in, 128
 quiet, 128
 Extension
 of art. coxae, 378t
 at art. cubiti, 316t
 of art.genus, 391t
 of art. glenohumeralis, 312t
 of art. interphalangea manus, 327t
 pedis, 402t
 of art. metatarsophalangea, 402t
 of fingers, 328t
 of foot joints, 402t
 of menisci, 388f
 of thumb joints, 328t
 of upper limb joints, 284
 of wrist joint, 323t
 Extensor
 brevis
 dигitorum, 12f, 368t, 397f, 404, 404t, 411f
 hallucis, 12f, 368t, 397f, 404, 404t, 411f
 pollicis, 13f, 320t, 324f, 326f, 333f, 338f, 339f, 341f
 digiti minimi, 13f, 320t, 324f, 333f, 341f
 digitorum, 320t, 326f, 333f, 336f, 338f, 341f, 344f
 indicus, 320t, 324f, 326f
 longus
 dигitorum, 12f, 368t, 394t, 397f, 411f, 415f
 hallucis, 12f, 368t, 394t, 397f, 411f, 415f
 pollicis, 320t, 324f, 326f, 333f, 341f
 radialis
 brevis carpi, 13f, 320t, 324f, 326f, 336f, 338f, 340f, 341f
 longus carpi, 13f, 315f, 320t, 324f, 326f, 336f, 338f, 340f, 341f
 ulnaris carpi, 13f, 320t, 324f, 326f, 336f, 341f
 Extensor retinaculum. *See* Retinaculum extensorium
 External, location/direction term, 3t
 External oblique. *See* M. obliquus externus abdominis
 aponeurosis (*See* Aponeurosis musculi obliqui externi abdominis)
 External occipital protuberance. *See* Protuberantia occipitalis externa
 External os, of uterine cervix. *See* Ostium externum uteri
 External rotation
 of art. coxae, 378t
 of art. genus, 391t
 at art. glenohumeralis, 312t
 of upper limb, 284
 External urethral sphincter. *See* Sphincter externus urethrae
 External vertebral venous plexuses. *See* Plexus venosus vertebralis externus
 Extra-articular fracture, 288
 Extracapsular ligament, 10, 10f, 383
 Extracerebral hemorrhage, 478
 Extrahepatic biliary ducts. *See* Ductus biliares extrahepatici
 Extrahepatic biliary system, 198–199
 Extraocular muscles, 547
 actions of, 548t
 Extraperitoneal organs, 160f, 160t
 Extraperitoneal structures, 160
 Extremitas
 acromialis claviculae, 286f, 304f
 sternalis claviculae, 304f
 Extrinsic muscles
 of back, 58
 of tongue, 530, 530t, 531f
 of upper limb, 284
 Eye. *See also* Bulbus oculi; Orbita; anatomy of, 540
 autonomic innervation of, 56f
 bony orbit of, 440f, 540–543
 clinical correlations
 cataracts, 546
 corneal reflex, 547
 glaucoma, 546
 Horner's syndrome, 548
 oculomotor nerve injury, 548
 presbyopia, 546
 pupillary light reflex, 547
 lacrimal apparatus, 543–544
 light refraction by lens, 546f
 orbit, topography, 542f
 orbital region, 543–544
 retina, 488, 543f, 544, 545f, 548
 sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56f
 Eyeball. *See* Bulbus oculi
 Eyelid. *See* Palpebra
- F**
- Face
 buccal region of, 525
 cutaneous innervation of, 506, 506f
 danger zone, 451f
 fractures, 432
 motor innervation of, 507f
 muscles of
 of facial expression, 503f–504f, 504t–505t
 of forehead, nose, and ear, 504t
 of mastication, 491, 507–510
 nerves of, 491–492, 491f
 of facial expression, 491–492
 veins of, 449–451
 Facet(s). *See* Facies
 Facet joints. *See* Art. zygapophysialis
 Facial artery. *See* A. facialis transverse (*See* A. transversa faciei)
 Facial canal. *See* Canalis facialis hiatus of (*See* Hiatus canalis nervi petrosi majoris)
 Facial expression
 muscles of, 503f–504f, 504t–505t
 nerves of, 491–492
 Facial nerve. *See* N. facialis (CN VII)
 Facial vein. *See* V. facialis
 Facies/es
 anterior
 cordis, 102, 103f
 patellae, 359f
 anterolateralis
 humeri, 288f
 anteromedialis
 humeri, 288f
 articulares
 inferior, 35, 35f, 36f–37f, 37f, 42f
 patellae, 359f, 389f
 posterior, 35f
 sternalis claviculae, 286f
 superior, 35, 35f, 36f, 37f, 38f, 42f, 44f
 thyroidea, of cartilago cricoidea, 466f
 auricularis
 ossis ilium, 9f, 225f, 226f
 ossis sacri, 38f
 axis (C II), 35f
 costalis
 pulmonis, 123f
 scapulae, 287f, 304f, 308f
 diaphragmatica
 hepatis, 196, 197f
 pulmonis, 130
 dorsalis ossis sacri, 38f
 glutea ossis ilium, 226f, 227f
 inferior
 cordis, 100f, 102, 103f
 infratemporalis maxillae, 514f
 lateralis radii, 317f
 lunata acetabuli, 226f
 orbitalis
 alae majoris, 438f, 540f
 maxillae, 540f, 541f
 ossis zygomatici, 440f, 541f
 patellaris ossis femoris, 376f, 387f, 389f
 pelvica ossis sacri, 38f
 posterior
 radii, 317f
 scapulae, 287f
 temporalis
 alae majoris, 438f
 ossis zygomatici, 435f, 437f
 Falciform ligament, 150f, 151, 161f, 187f, 196, 196f, 197f, 199f
 False pelvis. *See* Pelvis major
 Falx/ces
 cerebelli, 474, 475f, 502f
 cerebri, 474, 474f, 475f
 inguinalis, 145
 Fascia/ae, 6, 6f
 antebrachii, 291, 341f, 363f
 anterior vagina, 252f
 axillaris, 291
 brachii, 291, 341f
 buccopharyngea, 455f, 456f
 cervicalis, 59, 455, 456f, 469f
 (*See also* Fascia investiens profunda colli; Fascia investiens superficialis colli; Fascia nuchae; Fascia pretrachealis; Fascia prevertebralis; Vagina carotidis)
 clavipectoralis, 291
 cremasterica, 154f, 155f, 155t, 156f, 157f
 cruris, 362
 diaphragmatica, 149
 endoabdominalis, 149
 endothoracica, 93f
 extraperitoneales pelvis, 230, 230f
 in spatium infraperitoneale, 225
 inferior
 diaphragmatis pelvis, 222, 223f, 230f, 259f, 260f, 261f, 262f
 investiens
 abdominis, 145, 146f, 154f, 156f, 245f
 profunda colli, 456f, 469f, 472f
 superficialis colli, 455, 455f, 456t
 lata, 152f, 154f, 362
 musculorum infrayoidoideorum, 455, 455f
 nuchae, 59, 455
 obturatoria, 228, 229f, 230t, 252f, 261f, 262f
 pectoralis, 83f, 291
 parietalis pelvis, 230, 231f
 penis, 245f, 264, 264f, 265f, 266, 266f
 pharyngobasilaris, 536f
 phrenicopleuralis
 attachment of pericardium fibrosum to, 99f
 pretrachealis, 455, 455t, 456f, 469f
 prevertebralis, 455, 455f, 455t, 456f, 456f, 457f, 472f
 psoae, 149, 231f
 rectoprostatica, 231, 232f, 244f, 245f, 246, 266f
 rectovaginalis, 231, 232f, 253f
 renalis, 166f, 204, 204f (*See also* Lamina anterior fasciae renalis; Lamina posterior fasciae renalis)
 spermatica, 155t, 156f
 externa, 154f, 155f, 157f, 264f
 interna, 155f, 157f, 235f

- superior
diaphragmatis pelvis, 230f,
254f, 259f, 260f
- temporalis, 514
- thoracolumbalis, 13f, 58, 59,
336f, 337f (*See also*
Lamina posterior fasciae
thoracolumbalis)
- transversalis, 146f, 148f, 149,
150f, 156f, 382f
- viscerales pelvis, 230, 231f, 244f,
248f, 255f
on rectum, 244f, 248f
on urinary bladder, 244f, 248f
- Fascia (general and named)
Buck's (*See* Fascia penis)
Camper's (*See* Panniculus
adiposus abdominis)
Colles' (*See* Tela subcutanea
perinei)
Gerota's (*See* Lamina anterior
fasciae renalis)
membranous, 230
- muscle, 11, 11f
- Scarpa's (*See* Stratum
membranosum telae
subcutaneae abdominis)
- superficial, 157f (*See* Tela
subcutanea)
- Fascia (of region or structure)
of lower limb, 362–363
of neck (*See* Fascia cervicalis)
of pelvic diaphragm (*See* Fascia
inferior diaphragmatis
pelvis; Fascia superior
diaphragmatis pelvis)
- of pelvis, 230–231 (*See also*
Fasciae extraperitoneales
pelvis; Fasciae viscerales
pelvis)
tendinous arch of (*See* Arcus
tendineus fasciae pelvis)
of upper limb, 291
- Fascioli/i
atrioventricularis, 104f, 105f, 108
opening for, 105f
- centralis, of aponeurosis
extensoria manus, 333,
333f
- collaterales, of aponeurosis
extensoria manus, 333,
333f
- lateralis
plexus brachialis, 297, 297f,
298f, 299t, 302f, 306f, 307f
- longitudinalis ligamenti
cruciformis, 41f, 44f
- medialis
plexus brachialis, 297, 297f,
298f, 299t, 302f, 306f
- posterior
plexus brachialis, 297, 297f,
299t, 302f
- transversi aponeurosis plantaris,
413f
- Fasciitis, plantar, 405
- Fat. *See also* Capsula adiposa;
Corpus adiposum; Fat pad;
Panniculus adiposus
in spatium epidurale spinale, 40f
prevertebral, 147, 148f, 149
- Fat pad
of female inguinal region, 154f
Hoffa's (*See* Corpus adiposum
infrapatellare)
- Faucial isthmus. *See* Isthmus
faucium
- Female
bladder, 255f
deep pelvis, ligaments of, 252f
- genitalia
blood vessels of, 234f–235f,
269f
coronal section, 253f
external, 268f
nerves of, 238f
structures, 247–254
tissue of, 268f
- pelvis, 233f
CT of, 274f
fascia of, 231f, 251f
innervation of, 238f
ligaments of, 252f
MRI of, 248f, 275f
parasagittal section, 248f
peritoneal relationships in,
251f
peritoneum in, 250f
sagittal section, 248f
- perineum
nerves of, 237, 238f
neurovasculature of, 234f
- regio
inguinalis, 154f
urogenitalis, 223f, 224f, 225,
267–270, 269f
lymphatic drainage, 270
- ureters, 254, 255f
- urethra, 255f, 256f, 257, 258f
- Femoral artery. *See A.* femoralis; *A.*
circumflexa lateralis
femoris; *A.* circumflexa
medialis femoris; *A.*
profunda femoris;
- Femoral canal. *See* Canalis
femoralis
- Femoral cutaneous nerve. *See N.*
cutaneus anterior femoris;
N. cutaneus lateralis
femoris; *N.* cutaneus
posterior femoris
- Femoral head necrosis, 364
- Femoral hernias, 382
- Femoral neck fracture, 359
- Femoral nerve. *See N.* femoralis; *N.*
saphenus
- Femoral ring. *See* Anulus femoralis
- Femoral sheath. *See* Vagina
femoralis
- Femoral triangle. *See* Trigonum
femorale
- Femoral trigone. *See* Trigonum
femorale
- Femoral vein. *See V.* femoralis; *V.*
circumflexa lateralis
femoris; *V.* circumflexa
medialis femoris
cutaneus, 366f
- Femoropatellar joint. *See Pars*
patellaris, of art. genus
- Femur. *See* Thigh; Os femoris
- Fenestra/ae
cochleae, 493f, 555, 555f, 556f
vestibuli, 493f, 554f, 555, 555f
- Fetus, circulation in, 114, 114f
changes at birth, 115–116
structures of, derivatives of, 115t
- Fibers
branchiomotor, 486t
corticobulbar, 498f–499f
of cranial nerves, 486f, 498
elastic, 127f
- intercrural, of anulus inguinalis
superficialis, 153t, 154f,
155f
- motor, 22
somatic, 22, 23f
- of n. hypoglossus, 498
- nociceptive, 55
- olfactory, 486f, 524f
- parasympathetic, 55, 486t
- postganglionic sympathetic, 494
- prevertebral, 229f
- Purkinje, 108, 108f
- secretomotor, 511
- somatotmotor, 486t
- somatosensory
general, 486t
special, 486t
- sympathetic, 500t
- tendinous
relaxed, 106f
tensed, 106f
- visceromotor
general, 486t
special, 486t
- viscerosensory (visceral
sensory), 22, 23f, 113, 257,
486t
of bladder, 256
of urethra, 257
- zonular, 544, 545f
- Fibrocartilage, 482f
- Fibromuscular isthmus, 246
- Fibrous anuli, of heart, 102, 104f.
See also Anulus fibrosus
dexter; Anulus fibrosus
sinister
- Fibrous appendix, of liver. *See*
Appendix fibrosa hepatis
- Fibrous membrane, 10f
- Fibrous pericardium. *See*
Pericardium fibrosum
- Fibrous trigone. *See* Trigonum
fibrosum
- Fibula, 7f, 10f, 357f, 360f, 385f,
386f, 389f, 393f, 397f,
399f, 400f, 414f
caput
ligaments of, 386f
collum, 357, 360f, 384f
corpus, 360f
facies lateralis, 360f
facies medialis, 360f
facies posterior, 360f
- Fibular, location/direction term, 3f,
3t
- Fibular artery. *See A.* fibularis
- Fibular nerve. *See N.* fibularis
- Fibular notch. *See* Incisura fibularis
- Fibular retinacula. *See* Retinaculum
fibulare
- Fibular veins. *See V.* fibularis
- Fibularis. *See M.* fibularis
- Filiform papillae. *See* Papillae
filiformes
- Filum terminale, 47
- Fimbriae, of tuba uterina, 249f
- Finger(s), 328–332
adduction of, 327t, 328t
dorsum of, 328f, 333, 333f
- Dupuytren's disease and, 329
- extension of, 328t
- extensor tendons of, 284
- flexion of, 328t
- joints of, 327–328, 333f
- opposition of, 328t
- surface anatomy, 333
- Fissura/ae
- horizontalis pulmonis dextri,
123f, 123f, 124, 125f
- longitudinalis cerebri, 479, 479f
- obliqua, of lung, 123f, 124
- orbitalis, 440f, 490f
inferior, 435f, 490f, 514f, 540f,
541, 541f, 541t, 542f
- superior, 432, 438f, 440f, 442f,
488f, 490f, 540f, 541, 541f,
541t, 542f
- petrooccipitalis, 436f
- petrotympanica, 435f, 437f, 442f,
492f
- portalis dextra, 196
- portalis principalis, 196
- pterygomaxillaris, 514f, 518f
- umbilicalis, 196
- Fissure(s)
anal, 271
- hepatic, 196
- left sagittal (*See* Fissura
umbilicalis)
- oral (*See* Rima oris)
- palpebral (*See* Rima
palpebrarum)
- right sagittal (*See* Fissura portalis
principalis)
- transverse (*See* Fissura portalis
dextra)
- Flaccid part, tympanic membrane.
See Pars flaccida
membranae tympanicae
- Flexion
of art. coxae, 378t
- at art. cubiti, 316t
- of art. genus, 391t
- of art. glenohumeralis, 312t
- of artt. interphalangeae
manus, 327t
pedis, 396t, 402t
- of art. metatarsophalangea, 396t,
402t
- of fingers, 328t
- of foot joints, 402t
- of menisci, 388f
- plantar, 356, 399t
of talocrural joint, 396t
- of thumb, 328t
- of upper limb joints, 284
- of uterus, 250
- at wrist joint, 323t
- Flexion creases, 328, 329f
- Flexor
brevis
digitorum, 405t, 413f
hallucis, 368t, 406t, 413f
pollicis, 325f, 330f, 331t,
339f
- digiti minimi
manus, 12f, 325f, 330f, 331t,
339f
- pedis, 406t, 413f
- longus
digitorum, 13f, 396t, 397f,
403f, 412f, 413f, 415f
hallucis, 13f, 396t, 397f, 403f,
412f, 413f, 415f
pollicis, 12f, 319t, 324f, 325f,
330f, 338f, 339f, 340f,
341f
- profundus digitorum, 319t, 324f,
333f, 338f, 339f, 341f, 344f
- radialis carpi, 315f, 319t, 324f,
325f, 338f, 339f, 340f, 344f
- Flexor (*continued*)

- Flexor (continued)**
- ulnaris carpi, 12f, 13f, 315f, 319t, 322f, 325f, 330f, 336f, 338f, 339f, 340f, 341f
 - superficialis digitorum, 319t, 324f, 325f, 333f, 338f, 340f, 341f, 344f
 - Flexor retinacula.** See *Retinaculum flexorum*
 - Flexura/ae**
 - anorectalis, 270, 270f
 - dextra coli, 163f, 190f, 192f, 193, 193f, 194f, 199f
 - duodenoejunalis, 189f, 192f
 - sinistra coli, 161f, 162f, 172f, 190f, 192f, 193, 193f, 194f, 199f, 201f, 203f
 - superior duodenii, 189f
 - Flexure**
 - colic, 171f, 190f
 - hepatic (See *Flexura dextra coli*)
 - splenic (See *Flexura sinistra coli*)
 - Floating ribs**, 85, 85f
 - Floor**
 - of *cavitas oris*
 - lymphatic drainage of, 531f
 - muscles of, 509t, 527f, 527t, 528f
 - of *orbita*, 431f, 440f, 547
 - of *pelvis*, 228–230, 229f (See also under *Diaphragm*)
 - muscles of, 229f, 230t
 - Fluid**
 - accumulation of, cardiac
 - tamponade and, 100
 - cerebrospinal (See *Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)*)
 - interstitial, and blood, exchange between, 15
 - synovial, 9, 10
 - Fluoroscopy**, of abdomen, 209t
 - Fold.** See also *Plica*
 - palatoglossal (See *Arcus palatoglossus*)
 - peritoneal, 147, 149 (See also *Plica umbilicalis*)
 - pterygomandibular (See *Raphe pterygomandibularis*)
 - rugal, of stomach, 188f
 - uterosacral (See *Plica rectouterina*)
 - Foliate papillae.** See *Papillae foliatae*
 - Follicles, lymphatic.** See *Noduli lymphoidei aggregati*
 - Fontanelles.** See *Fonticuli*
 - Fonticuli/i**, 440
 - anterior, 8f, 440, 441f
 - mastoideus, 441f
 - posterior, 8f, 441f
 - sphenoideus, 441f
 - Foot**, 7f, 356, 357f
 - arches of, 402–404 (See also *Arcus longitudinalis pedis*; *Arcus transversus pedis*)
 - pes planus, 402
 - plantar, deep, 364f, 365
 - stabilizers of, 402
 - bones of, 361f, 362f
 - compartments of
 - anterior, 401
 - central, 363, 405
 - dorsal muscular, 404
 - interosseous, 363, 405, 405t
 - lateral, 363, 405
 - medial, 363, 405
 - posterior, 401
 - dorsum of, 403f, 404, 404t
 - Forced expiration, 128
 - Forced inspiration, 128
 - eversion of, 402t
 - joints of, 398f, 401, 401f
 - movements, 402t
 - ligaments of, 393f, 400f
 - muscles of, 404, 405t
 - nerves of, 368t
 - phalanges of, 361f–362f, 361f–362f, 362, 400f
 - sole of, 405–406
 - muscles of, 405t–406t, 413f
 - supination of, 402t
 - topographic anatomy of, 413f
 - veins of, 365
 - Foramen/ina**
 - alveolare inferius, 432f, 434f, 439, 490f
 - for a. laryngea superior, v.
 - laryngea superior, and r.
 - internus nervi laryngi superioris, 446, 463f
 - caecum, 530, 530f
 - ethmoideum, 541f
 - anterius, 540f, 541
 - posterior, 540f, 541
 - incisivum, 434f, 435f, 529f
 - infraorbitale, 430f, 431f, 439, 490f, 540f, 541, 542f, 544f
 - infrapriform, 374f
 - interventriculare, 480, 480f, 481f
 - intervertebrale, 19f, 22, 32, 32f, 36f–37f, 40f, 41f, 43f, 44f, 63f
 - ischiadicum, 374f
 - majus, 225, 227, 227f, 228f, 374f
 - minus, 227f, 228, 228f, 374f
 - jugulare, 432, 435f, 436f, 442f, 476f, 498f, 529f
 - lacerum, 435f, 436f, 442f, 482f, 529f
 - magnum, 35, 432, 435f, 436f, 441f, 442f, 474f, 475f, 483f, 498f, 514f
 - mastoideum, 430f, 434f, 435f, 437f, 442f
 - mentale, 430f, 431f, 439
 - obturatum, 225, 225f, 226f, 265f, 266f
 - omentale, 163f, 164, 186f, 199f
 - boundaries of, 164t
 - ovale, 104, 114f, 115t, 432, 435f, 436f, 438f, 442f, 490f, 514f, 517f
 - palatinum, 435f
 - majus, 529f
 - minus, 529f
 - parietale, 433f, 434f
 - rotundum, 432, 438f, 442f, 490f, 518, 518f, 540f
 - sacralia, 38f
 - anteriora, 35, 38f
 - posteriora, 35, 38f
 - sphenopalatinum, 514f, 518f, 524f
 - spinous, 432, 435f, 436f, 438f, 442f, 514f
 - stylomastoidum, 432, 435f, 437f, 442f, 491f, 492f, 493f, 517f, 528f
 - supraorbitalte, 430f, 431f, 540f, 541t
 - suprapiriform, 374f
 - transversum, 35, 35f, 443
 - venae cavae, 79f, 87f, 88, 149f
 - vertebrale, 34f, 35f, 40f
 - zygomaticoorbitale, 541, 541f
 - Forced expiration, 128
 - Forced inspiration, 128
 - Forearm, 7f, 284, 316–320
 - anterior (antebrachial) region, 284f
 - arteries of, 294f
 - bones of, 285f
 - compartments in, topographic views, 319f, 340f–341f
 - transverse section, 341f
 - windowed dissection, 340f
 - compartments of, 318, 340f
 - anterior, 291, 341f
 - posterior, 291, 341f
 - muscles of, 318–320, 338f
 - anterior, 338f
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - topographic views, 338f
 - posterior (antebrachial) region, 284f
 - in pronation, 317f
 - radioulnar joints of, 316–318, 317f, 318t, 343f
 - in supination, 317f
 - Foregut, 182f, 187, 190
 - derivatives, pain localization from, 187
 - Foreign body aspiration, 126
 - Fornix/ces**, 480f
 - in telencephalon, 480f
 - inferior conjunctivae, 543
 - superior conjunctivae, 543, 543f
 - Vaginae**, 252f, 253f, 254 (See *Pars anterior fornicis vaginae*; *Pars lateralis fornicis*; *Vaginae; Pars posterior fornicis vaginae*)
 - Fossa/ae**
 - acetabuli, 226f, 359f, 377f, 382f
 - anterior
 - cranii, 440, 441, 441f, 486f, 522f
 - axillaris, 284f
 - cerebellaris, 436f
 - cerebralis, 436f
 - coronoidea, 288f, 316f, 343f
 - cubitalis, 314–315
 - deep, 315f
 - digastrica, 434f
 - glenoidea, 286, 287f, 304f, 308f, 311f, 345f
 - hyaloidea, 545f
 - hypophysialis, 432, 436f, 438f, 522f (See also *Sella turcica*)
 - iliaca, 225, 226f
 - incisiva, 526f
 - infraclavicularis, 284f
 - infraspinata, 286, 287f, 308f
 - infratemporalis, 446, 491, 513f, 514–517, 515f, 519t
 - bony boundaries of, 514f
 - deep dissection, 515f
 - nerves of, 517f, 517t
 - superficial layer, 515f
 - inguinalis, 156f
 - lateralis, 150f, 151
 - medialis, 150f, 151
 - intercondylaris, of os femoris, 384f
 - ischioanalis, 225, 230f, 259f, 272
 - jugularis, 437f
 - sacci lacrimalis, 439, 540f
 - malleoli lateralis, 360f
 - mandibularis, 432, 435f, 437f, 508f, 510f, 514f
 - Fractures. See also *Spondylolysis*
 - clavicular, 285
 - Colles', 289
 - of face, 432
 - of femoral neck, 359
 - of hand and forearm, 289
 - of humerus, 288
 - of os scaphoideum, 290
 - of os temporale, 493
 - at pterion, 440
 - of radius (Colles' fracture), 289
 - skull, 440, 493
 - urethral rupture in males and, 257
 - Frenulum/a**
 - clitoridis, 268f
 - labii inferius, 525
 - labii superius, 525
 - of tongue, 530, 530t
 - Froment sign**, 300
 - Frontal artery.** See *A.*
 - supratrochlearis
 - Frontal bone.** See *Os frontale*
 - Frontal crest.** See *Crista frontalis*
 - Frontal incisure.** See *Incisura frontalis*
 - Frontal lobe.** See *Lobus frontalis*
 - Frontal nerve.** See *N. frontalis*
 - Frontal process.** See *Proc. frontalis*
 - Frontal sinuses.** See *Sinus frontalis*
 - Frontal suture.** See *Sutura frontalis persistens*

- Frontonasal duct. *See Ductus frontonasalis*
- Fundiform ligament. *See Ligamentum fundiforme penis*
- Fundus
- of bladder (fundus vesicae), 245f, 255f, 256
 - of gallbladder (fundus vesicae biliaris), 197f, 198, 199f
 - of stomach (fundus gastris), 187, 188f, 199f
 - of uterus (fundus uteri), 249, 249f, 250f, 251f, 253f, 255f, 258f
- Fungiform papillae. *See Papillae fungiformes*
- Funiculus/i
- spermaticus, 146f, 154, 154f, 155, 155f, 155t, 156f, 158f, 233f, 234f
- Furrow, of tongue. *See Sulcus medianus linguae*
- G**
- Gag reflex, 538
- Gait cycle, 407
- muscle action during, 407t
 - stance phase, 407, 407t
 - swing phase, 407t
- Galea aponeurotica, 475f, 502, 502f, 503f, 504f, 504t, 505t
- Gallbladder, 161f, 163f, 169f, 187f, 196f, 198–199, 199f, 201f
- autonomic nervous system and, 183f
 - blood supply to, 199f
 - body of, 198, 199f
 - celiac trunk and, 169f
 - fundus of, 197f, 198, 199f
 - infundibulum of, 198, 199f
 - innervation of, 198
 - lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 - neck of, 198, 199f
- Gallstones, 200
- GALT (gut-associated lymphatic tissue), 17
- Ganglion/a, 19
- abdominal, 501f
 - aortorenale, 180f, 181t, 185f
 - basal (*See Corpus striatum*)
 - cochlear, 494f, 556f
 - coeliacum, 56f, 180f, 181t, 182f, 183f, 184f, 241f
 - cervicale, 79f, 131f
 - inferius, 462, 495f
 - medium, 80f, 113f, 131f, 462, 470f
 - superius, 80f, 113f, 182f, 462, 472f, 495f, 500f
 - cervicothoracicum, 56f, 80f, 113f, 131f, 462, 470f
 - ciliare, 488, 489, 489f, 490f, 500f, 501f, 542f, 551f
 - nasociliary root to (*See R. ganglionicus ciliaris, of n. nasociliaris*)
 - geniculi, 491f, 492, 492f, 493f, 528f, 556f
 - gl. suprarenals and, 201f
 - impar, 237
 - inferius nervi glossopharyngei, 496f
 - inferius nervi vagi, 495f
 - intramural, 57f
 - lumbalia, 180f, 241f–243f
 - mesentericum, 181t, 182f
 - inferius, 56f, 180f, 184f, 241f–243f
 - superius, 56f, 180f, 183f, 184f, 241f–243f
 - nerves, 518
 - nn. splanchnici and, 23
 - oticum, 491, 494, 496f, 501f, 517f
 - parasympathica, 56f
 - of head, 501t
 - paravertebralia, 55
 - pelvica, 181t, 184f
 - prevertebralia, 55, 57f
 - pterygopalatinum, 490f, 491, 491f, 492f, 494, 500f, 501f, 506f, 524f, 542f
 - renalia, 185f, 241f
 - sacralia, 243f
 - sensory (*See Ganglion spinale*)
 - spinale, 19f, 48f, 49f, 55, 57f, 63f, 92f
 - spiral (*See Ganglion cochleare*)
 - stellate (*See Ganglion cervicothoracicum*)
 - submandibulare, 491, 491f, 501f, 528f, 532f
 - superius nervi glossopharyngei, 496f
 - superius nervi vagi, 496f
 - sympathica, 51f, 61f, 80f, 92f, 131f, 182f
 - thoracica, 78f, 79f, 96f, 501f
 - trigeminale, 477f, 490f, 491f, 492f, 506f, 524f, 528f, 542f, 551f
 - vestibulare, 493, 494f, 557f
 - inferior part of (*See R. (nervi) inferiori nervi vestibularis*)
 - superior part of (*See R. (nervi) superiori nervi vestibularis*)
 - Gaster. *See Stomach*
 - Gastric artery. *See A. gastrica*
 - Gastric plexus. *See Plexus (nervosi) gastrici*
 - Gastric ulcers, 188
 - Gastric veins. *See V. gastrica*
 - Gastrocnemius. *See M. gastrocnemius*
 - Gastrocolic ligament. *See Lig. gastrocolicum*
 - Gastroduodenal artery. *See A. gastroduodenalis*
 - Gastrointestinal tract, 16f
 - accessory organs of, 196–199
 - autonomic nervous system and, 182t
 - divisions of, 187
 - ileal diverticulum, 192
 - inflammatory bowel disease, 195
 - midgut tube rotation in, 187
 - organs of, 187–195
 - accessory, 196–199
 - pain localization in, 187
 - sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56t - Gastro-mental arteries. *See A. gastromental*
 - Gastro-mental vein. *See V. gastromental*
 - Gastrosplenic ligament. *See Lig. gastrosplenicum*
 - Gemellus. *See M. gemellus*
 - Genial spines. *See Spinae mentales*
 - Genicular anastomosis. *See Rete articulare genus*
 - Genicular artery. *See A. descendens genitibus; A. inferior lateralis*
 - genus; A. inferior medialis
 - genus; A. media genus; A. superior lateralis genus; A. superior medialis genus
 - Genicular veins. *See Vv. geniculares*
 - Geniculate ganglion. *See Ganglion geniculi*
 - Genioglossus. *See M. genioglossus*
 - Geniohyoid. *See M. geniohyoideus*
 - Genitalia
 - autonomic innervation of, 56f
 - blood supply to
 - in female, 234f–235f, 269f
 - in male, 235f, 264f
 - female
 - blood vessels of, 234f–235f, 269f
 - coronal section, 253f
 - external, 268f
 - muscles of, 268f
 - nerves of, 238f
 - structures, 247–254
 - tissue of, 268f
 - male
 - blood vessels of, 235f, 264f
 - nerves of, 239f
 - structures, 155–159, 244–247 - regio urogenitalis
 - in female, 223f, 224f, 225, 267–270, 269f
 - in male, 223f, 224f, 264–267, 266f
 - structures (*See also specific structure*)
 - in female, 247–254
 - in male, 155–159, 244–247 - Genitofemoral nerve. *See N. genitofemoralis*
 - Genual region. *See Regio genualis*
 - Genu valgum, 391
 - Genu varum, 391
 - Gerdy's tubercle, 357, 360f
 - Gerota's fascia. *See Lamina anterior fasciae renalis*
 - Gingivae, 525–526
 - Girdle. *See Cingulum*
 - Glabella, 430f, 431f, 440t, 521f
 - Gland(s)
 - accessory sex, in male, 245f
 - adrenal (*See Gl. suprarenals*)
 - anal, 270f
 - Bartholin's (*See Gl. vestibularis major*)
 - pituitary (*See Hypophysis*)
 - proctodeal, 272f
 - thymus (*See Thymus*)
 - thyroid (*See Gl. thyreoidea*) - Glandula/ae (Gl.)
 - areolares, 82f–83f
 - bulbourethrales, 234f, 245f, 246f, 257, 257f, 261, 266 - ciliares, 545f
 - lacrimalis, 56f, 491f, 494, 542f, 543, 544f, 549f, 551f
 - mammaria, 82, 83f
 - components of, 82
 - nasales, 491f, 494, 500t
 - parathyreoidae, 455f, 467–469, 468f
 - arteries of, 468f
 - inferiores, 467f
 - neurovasculature of, 467, 468f
 - superiores, 467f
 - veins of, 468f
 - paraurethrales, 257
 - parotidea, 469f, 470f, 491f, 494, 496f, 500t, 511, 511f
 - accessory, 533f
 - pinealis, 479f
 - pituitaria (*See Hypophysis*)
 - salivariae, 56f, 56t, 532, 533f (*See also Gl. parotidea; Gl. sublingualis; Gl. submandibularis*)
 - autonomic nervous system and, 56f
 - sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56t
 - seminalis, 233f, 242f–243f, 245, 245f, 246f, 266f
 - autonomic nervous system and, 182t
 - sublingualis, 491f, 500t, 531f, 532, 533f
 - submandibularis, 472f, 491f, 500t, 532, 533f
 - suprarenals, 71f, 165f–166f, 190f, 199f, 201f, 203f, 204f, 205f, 206f, 207–208, 208f
 - autonomic nervous system and, 182t
 - cortex of, 207
 - left, 166f, 190f, 203f, 204f, 206f, 208f
 - location of, 203f, 204f, 207
 - lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 207
 - medulla of, 182t, 207
 - right, 166f, 190f, 201f, 206f, 208f
 - thyreoidea, 94f, 98f, 455f, 466f, 467f, 472f, 525f, 534f, 560f
 - arteries of, 468f (*See also A. thyreoidea*)
 - developmental correlation, 467
 - thyroglossal duct cyst, 467
 - isthmus of, 467, 467f
 - lobes of, 94f, 467, 467f, 558f
 - neurovasculature of, 467, 468f
 - ultrasound of, 558f
 - veins of, 468f (*See also V. thyreoidea*)
 - venous plexus, 468f
 - tracheales, 126f
 - urethrales, orifices of, 256f, 257f
 - vestibularis
 - major, 261, 267, 268f, 269f
 - minor, 267, 269f - Glans/des
 - clitoridis, 224f, 238f, 267, 268f, 269f
 - penis, 157f, 224f, 235f, 245f, 257f, 265f, 266, 266f - Glaucoma, 546
 - Glenohumeral joint. *See Art. glenohumeralis*
 - Glenohumeral ligaments. *See Lig. glenohumerales*
 - Glenoid cavity. *See Fossa glenoidea*
 - Glenoid labrum. *See Labrum glenoideum*
 - Glial cells, 19, 20f
 - Glisson's capsule, 196
 - Glomus caroticum, 445f, 446, 472f
 - Glossopharyngeal nerve. *See N. glossopharyngeus (CN IX)*
 - Gluteal arteries. *See A. glutea*
 - Gluteal line. *See Linea glutea*
 - Gluteal nerves. *See N. gluteus*
 - Gluteal region. *See Regio glutea*
 - Gluteal surface. *See Facies glutea ossis ilium*

Gluteal tuberosity. *See* Tuberis glutea
 Gluteal veins. *See* Vv. gluteae
 Gluteus. *See* M. gluteus
 Gracilis. *See* M. gracilis
 Granular foveolae, 475f
 Granulations arachnoideae, 473f, 475f, 478, 481f, 502f
 Gray matter. *See* Substantia nigra
 Gray rami communicantes. *See* Rami communicans
 Great anterior segmental medullary artery. *See* A. radicularis magna
 Greater sac, of peritoneum, 164
 Groove. *See also* Sulcus capitulotrochlear, 316f
 interscalene, 459
 Growth plate, 9f
 in ankle, 399f
 Gut-associated lymphatic tissue (GALT), 17
 Gutter, paracolic. *See* Recessus paracolicus
 Guyon's canal. *See* Canalis ulnaris
 Gyrus/i. *See also* Plica cerebral, 479, 479f
 cinguli, 479f
 postcentralis, 479f
 precentralis, 479f

H

Hallux, 362
 art. interphalangea of, 398f
 phalanx proximalis, 403f
 Hamate. *See* Os hamatum
 Hamstring strains, 378
 Hamulus
 ossis hamati, 290f, 323f, 325f
 pterygoideus, 435f, 438f, 514f, 529f, 536f
 Hand, 7f, 284
 anteroposterior view of, 322f, 342f
 arteries of, 294f
 of benediction, 300
 bones of, 285f, 290f, 291f
 claw, 300, 324
 dorsum of, 284f, 325, 326f, 333, 333f
 surface anatomy of, 333f
 joints of, 322f, 327–328
 musculature of, topographic views, 339f
 palm of, 284f, 328–332
 surface anatomy, 329f
 phalanges of, 285f, 289, 290, 290f
 distal, 290f, 291f, 321f, 328f
 middle, 290f, 291f, 321f, 328f
 proximal, 290f, 291f, 321f, 328f
 radiograph of, 342f
 sensory innervation of, 301f
 Hard palate. *See* Palatum durum
 Haustra, of colon, 193, 194f
 Head. *See also* Encephalon; Ossa crania
 anatomic notes, petrosal nerves, 494
 arteries of, 443–449
 autonomic nerves of, 499–501
 clinical correlations
 Bell's palsy, 492
 cataracts, 546
 cavernous sinus
 thrombophlebitis, 476
 corneal reflex, 547

cricothyroidotomy, 464
 dislocation of
 temporomandibular joint, 510
 epistaxis, 523
 external/internal carotid artery anastomoses, 449
 extracerebral hemorrhage, 478
 facial fractures, 432
 fascia and potential tissue spaces, and infection, 539
 glaucoma, 546
 Horner's syndrome, 548
 hydrocephalus, 480
 hyperacusis, 555
 hypoglossal nerve injury, 498
 maxillary sinus infection, 521
 Ménier's disease, 557
 middle ear infection, 555
 oculomotor nerve injury, 548
 presbyopia and cataracts, 546
 pupillary light reflex, 547
 scalp infections, 503
 skull fractures at pterion, 440
 stroke, 481
 subclavian steal syndrome, 443
 tentorial herniation, 475
 tonsillectomy, 538
 tracheostomy, 464
 trigeminal neuralgia, 489
 venous anastomoses and infection, 451
 vertigo, tinnitus, and hearing loss, 557
 CT of, 558t, 559f, 560f
 dermatomes of, 53f
 developmental correlations
 cleft lip, 525
 cleft palate, 528
 craniosynostosis, 440
 external/internal carotid artery anastomoses, 449
 fascia and potential tissue spaces in, and infection, 539
 lymphatic drainage of, 452–453
 MRI of, 558t, 561f
 nerves of, 453
 parasympathetic ganglia in, 501t
 radiographs of, 558t
 as regional subdivision, 2f, 2t
 sympathetic innervation of, 567, 500f, 500t
 terminology related to, 3t
 ultrasound of, 558t
 veins of, 449–451
 deep, 451f
 superficial, 450f
 Head (of structure)
 of fibula (*See* Caput fibulae)
 of humerus (*See* Caput humeri)
 of mandibula (*See* Condylus mandibulae)
 of metacarpal (*See* Caput ossis metacarpi)
 of pancreas (*See* Caput pancreatis)
 of os femoris (*See* Caput ossis femoris)
 of os tali (*See* Caput ossis tali)
 of phalanx, of hand (*See* Caput phalangis manus)
 of radius (*See* Caput radii)
 of ribs (*See* Caput costae)
 of tibia, 360f
 of ulna (*See* Caput ulnae)
 Hearing loss, 557
 Heart, 71f
 anterior view, 108f
 apex of (*See* Apex cordis)
 atria (*See* Atrium dextrum; Atrium sinistrum)
 auscultation sites of, 107, 107f, 107t
 autonomic innervation of, 56f, 80f, 113, 113f
 base of (*See* Basis cordis)
 block, atrioventricular, 108
 borders of, 102t
 cardiac tamponade and, 100
 chambers of, 102, 105f (*See also* Atrium dextrum; Atrium sinistrum; Ventriculus dexter, Ventriculus sinister)
 changes at birth, 115–116
 circulatory system and, 14, 70
 conduction system of, 107–108, 108f
 congenital defects, 116, 116f
 crux of, 102, 103f
 developmental correlations
 atrial septal defect, 116, 116f
 patent ductus arteriosus, 116, 116f
 tetralogy of Fallot, 106
 ventricular septal defect, 116, 116f
 echocardiogram of, 135f
 fibrous anuli (skeleton) of, 101f, 102, 104, 104f
 general features of, 100–104
 innervation of, 113
 lateral views, 108f
 layers of, 102
 lymphatic drainage of, 113, 113f
 MRI of, 104f, 117f, 133, 135f
 neurovasculature of, 109–113, 109f–110f, 111t
 normal, 116f
 radiographic appearance of, 102f
 septal defects in, 104, 116, 116f
 in situ, 101f
 sounds, 107
 surfaces of, 101f, 102, 103f
 anterior (*See* Facies anterior cordis)
 diaphragmatic (*See* Facies inferior cordis)
 inferior (*See* Facies inferior cordis)
 posterior (*See* Basis cordis)
 sternocostal (*See* Facies anterior cordis)
 sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56t
 valves of, 106–107 (*See also* Valvae)
 venous return to, 15, 15f
 ventricles, 15f (*See also* Ventriculus dexter, Ventriculus sinister)
 Helicine arteries, 266, 267f
 Helicotrema, 555f, 556f
 Helix, of ear, 552
 Hematoma
 epidural, 475f, 478f, 559f
 subdural, 478, 478f
 Hemiazygos vein. *See* V. hemiazygosa
 Hemidiaphragma, 87–88, 87f
 dextrum, 87f
 sinistrum, 87f
 Hemisphaerium/a cerebelli, 474
 cerebri, 20, 21f, 479
 Hilum
 pulmonis, 70, 121f, 123, 123f
 renis, 204–205, 204f, 205f
 splenis, 202, 202f
 Hindgut, 187
 innervation of, 182f

pain localization from derivatives of, 187
Hip (coxal) bone. *See Os coxae*
Hip joint. *See Art. coxae*
His, bundle of. *See Fasciculus atrioventricularis*
Hoffa's fat pad. *See Corpus adiposum infrapatellare*
Horizontal, location/direction term, 3t
Horizontal fissure, of lung. *See Fissura horizontalis pulmonis dextri*
Horizontal plate, of palatine bone. *See Lamina horizontalis ossis palatini*
Hormone, thyroid, 467
Horner's syndrome, 548
Horn. *See Cornu*
Horseshoe kidneys, 206
Human body
 functional subdivisions
 locomotor system, 2t
 nervous system, 2t
 skin, 2t
 viscera, 2t
 regional subdivisions of
 head, 2t
 lower limb, 2t
 neck, 2t
 upper limb, 2t
 structural design of, 2, 2f, 2t
Humeral artery, circumflex. *See A. circumflexa anterior humeri; A. circumflexa posterior humeri*
Humeral nodes. *See Nll. axillares laterales*
Humeroradial joint. *See Art. humeroradialis*
Humeroulnar joint. *See Art. humeroulnaris*
Humerus, 6f, 7f, 285f, 288, 309f, 311f, 340f, 341f, 343f
 anatomic neck of (*See Collum anatomicum humeri*)
 borders
 lateral, 288f, 316f
 medial, 288f
 fractures of, 288
 head of (*See Caput humeri*)
 intertubercular groove of (*See Sulcus intertubercularis*)
 radial groove of (*See Sulcus nervi radialis*)
 shaft of, 288f
supracondylar ridge (*See Crista supracondylaris*)
 surfaces of (*See Facies anterolateralis humeri; Facies anteromedialis humeri*)
 surgical neck of (*See Collum chirurgicum humeri*)
 tubercles (*See Tuberculum majus; Tuberculum minus*)
 ulnar groove of (*See Sulcus nervi ulnaris*)
Humor aquosus, 546
Hunchback. *See Kyphosis*
Hyaloid fossa. *See Fossa hyaloidea*
Hydrocele, 158
Hydrocephalus, 480
Hyoglossus. *See M. hyoglossus*
Hyoid bone. *See Os hyoideum*
Hyperacusis, 555

Hyperextension injury, 39
Hypertension, portal, 176
Hypoechoic/hyperechoic (ultrasound image), 26
Hyoepiglottic ligament. *See Lig. hyoepiglotticum*
Hypogastric nerves. *See N. hypogastricus*
Hypogastric plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) hypogastricus*
Hypogastrium, 145f
Hypoglossal canal. *See Canalis hypoglossus*
Hypoglossal nerve. *See N. hypoglossus (CN XII)*
Hypoglossus. *See M. hypoglossus*
Hypophyseal fossa, of sphenoid bone (sellula turcica). *See Fossa hypophysialis*
Hypophysis, 477f, 479, 479f, 480f, 553f, 561f
 stalk of (*See Truncus infundibularis*)
Hypothalamus, 479, 479f
Hypothenar, 325f
 compartment, 291, 329
 muscles, 329, 331t
Hypothenar eminence. *See Eminentia hypothenaridis*

I

IBD. *See Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD)*

Ileal arteries. *See Aa. ileales*

Ileal diverticulum. *See Diverticulum ilei*

Ileocecal junction, 190

Ileocecal orifice. *See Ostium ileale*

Ileocecal recess. *See Recessus ileocaecalis*

Ileocolic artery. *See A. ileocolica*

Ileocolic vein. *See V. ileocolica*

Ileum, 161f, 186f, 189, 191f. *See also Intestinum tenue*

 diverticula of, 192

 MRI of, 191f

 nodi lymphoidei of, 134f

 Peyer's patches in, 17, 17f

 in situ, 191f

 terminal, 192f, 194f

 wall structures, 192f

Iliac arteries, 14f. *See also A. iliaca circumflexa*

See A. iliaca communis

 external (*See A. iliaca externa*)

 internal (*See A. iliaca interna*)

Iliac crest. *See Crista iliaca*

Iliac fossa. *See Fossa iliaca*

Iliac lymph nodes. *See Nll. iliaci*

Iliac plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) iliacus*

Iliac spine. *See Spina iliaca*

Iliac tubercle. *See Tuberculum iliaceum*

Iliac tuberosity. *See Tuberositas iliaca*

Iliacus. *See M. iliacus*

Iliac veins

 circumflex (*See V. circumflexa iliaca*)

 common (*See V. iliaca communis*)

 external (*See V. iliaca externa*)

 internal (*See V. iliaca interna*)

Iliac wing. *See Ala ossis ilium*

Iliococcygeus. *See M. iliococcygeus*

Iliocostalis. *See M. iliocostalis*

Iliofemoral ligament. *See Lig. iliofemorale*

Iliohypogastric nerve. *See N. iliohypogastricus*

Ilioinguinal nerve. *See N. ilioinguinalis*

Iliolumbar artery. *See A. iliolumbalis*

Iliolumbar ligaments. *See Lig. iliolumbale*

Iliopecten arch. *See Arcus iliopectineus*

Iliopectenous bursa. *See Bursa iliopectinea*

Iliopsoas, 147, 149f, 150f, 154f, 379f, 382f, 383f, 408f. *See also M. iliacus; Psoas*

Iliopubic tract. *See Tractus iliopublicus*

Iliotibial tract. *See Tractus iliobibialis*

Ilium. *See Os ilium*

Imaging. *See Computed tomography (CT); Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI); Radiography; Ultrasound*

Incisive canals. *See Canales incisivi*

Incisive foramen. *See Foramen incisivum*

Incisive fossa. *See Fossa incisiva*

Incisive suture. *See Sutura incisiva*

Incisors. *See Dentes incisivi*

Incisura/ae

 acetabuli, 226f

 angularis, of stomach, 187, 188f

 cardiaca pulmonis sinistri, 123f, 124

 clavicularis, of sternum, 84f, 285

 fibularis, of tibia, 399f

 frontalis, 431f, 540f, 541, 541t

 inferior vertebrae, 36f–37f

 intertragica, 552f

 ischiadica

 major, 225, 226f, 374f

 minor, 225, 226f, 374f

 jugularis, of sternum, 5t, 84, 84f

 mandibulæ, 432f, 439

 mastoidea, 434f, 435f, 437f

 radialis, 289, 289f

 scapulae, 287f, 304f, 308f, 312, 313f

 superior vertebrae, 36f–37f

 tentorií, 474, 474f

 trochlearis, 289, 289f, 317f

Incus, 552f, 554f, 555, 556f

 ligaments of, 554f

Infarction, of spleen, 202

Infection

 of digital synovial sheath, 329

 fascia and potential tissue spaces in head and, 539

 of maxillary sinus, 521

 of middle ear, 555

 peritoneal, 165

 of scalp, 503

 venous anastomoses and, 451

Inferior, location/direction term, 3t

Inferior horn. *See Cornu temporeale ventriculi lateralis*

Inferior lobe, of lung. *See Lobus inferior pulmonis dextri; Lobus inferior pulmonis sinistri*

Inferior lymph nodes, of inguinal region. *See Nll. inguinales superficiales inferiores*

Inferior mesenteric artery. *See A. mesenterica inferior*

Inferior mesenteric vein. *See V. mesenterica inferior*

Inferior vena cava. *See V. cava inferior*

Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD), 195

Infraclavicular fossa. *See Fossa infraclavicularis*

Infraclavicular part, of brachial plexus. *See Pars infraclavicularis plexus brachialis*

Infracolic compartment, 164

Infracolic space, 165t

Infraglenoid tubercle. *See Tuberculum infraglenoideum*

Infrahyoid muscles. *See Mm. infrahyoidei*

Infraorbital artery. *See A. infraorbitalis*

Infraorbital branch of n. maxillaris. *See N. infraorbitalis*

Infraorbital canal. *See Canalis infraorbitalis*

Infraorbital foramen. *See Foramen infraorbitale*

Infraorbital groove. *See Sulcus infraorbitalis*

Infraorbital margin. *See Margo infraorbitalis*

Infraorbital nerve. *See N. infraorbitalis*

Infraorbital vein, 550f

Infrapatellar bursa, 389f, 390. *See also Bursa infrapatellaris profunda; Bursa subcutanea infrapatellaris*

Infrapatellar fat pad. *See Corpus adiposum infrapatellare*

Infraspinatus. *See M. infraspinatus*

Infraspinous fossa. *See Fossa infraspina*

Infratemporal fossa. *See Fossa infratemporalis*

InfratrocLEAR nerve. *See N. infratroclearis*

Infundibular stalk, of pituitary. *See Truncus infundibularis*

Infundibulum

tubae uterinae, 247, 249f

vesicæ biliaris, 198, 199f

Inguinal canal. *See Canalis inguinalis*

Inguinal fossa. *See Fossa inguinalis*

Inguinal hernia, 156

 direct, 156

 indirect, 156

Inguinal ligament. *See Lig. inguinale*

Inguinal lymph nodes. *See Nll. inguinales*

Inguinal region. *See Regio inguinalis*

Inguinal ring. *See Anulus inguinalis*

Inguinal triangle of Hesselbach. *See Trigonum inguinale*

Injury

 of art. genus, 388

 of cervical spine, 39

 to n. axillaris, 301

 to n. fibularis, 370–371

 to n. hypoglossus, 498

 to n. ischiadicus, 370

 to n. medianus, 300

 to n. musculocutaneus, 299

 to n. obturatorius, 369

 to n. oculomotorius, 548

- Injury (*continued*)

to n. radialis, 301

to n. thoracicus longus, 306

to n. tibialis, 370

to n. ulnaris, 300

to plexus brachialis, 298
- Inlet

esophageal, 118f

laryngeal (*See* *Aditus laryngis*)

to mastoid antrum (*See* *Aditus antri mastoidei*)

pelvic (*See* *Apertura superior pelvis*)

interspinous diameter, 224f

left oblique diameter, 224f

plane of, 222, 224f

right oblique diameter, 224f

transverse diameter, 224f

thoracic (*See* *Apertura superior thoracis*)
- Innervation

of anterior abdominal wall, 147t

of auricles, 553f

autonomic

of bronchial tree, 131t

of heart, 80f, 113f

of intraperitoneal organs, 184f

of kidneys, 56f, 185f

of lungs, 131t

of upper ureters, 185f

of back, 61f

cutaneous, 60f

of bronchial tree, 131t

of canalis analis, 271

of cervical spine, 90f

cutaneous

of anterior abdominal wall, 153f

of back, 60f

of face, 506f

of head and neck, 460f, 506f

of lower limb, 371f

of thoracic wall, 93f

of upper limb, 301, 302f

of foregut, 182f

of gallbladder, 198

of hand, 301f

of heart, 113

autonomic, 80f, 113f

of hindgut, 182f

of intestine crassum, 195

of lungs, 131t

of midgut, 182f

monosegmental, 53, 55f, 56f

motor, of face, 507f

of nuchal region, 461f

anterolateral, motor

innervation of, 461f

of oral floor muscles, 509t, 528f

of orbit, 548, 550t, 551f

of pancreas, 202

parasympathetic

of eye, 56t

of gastrointestinal tract, 56t

of heart, 56t

of lungs, 56t

of male sex organs, 56t

of pancreas, 56t

of rectum, 259

of pelvis

female, 238f, 241f–243f

male, 239f, 243f

of pleura, 120

polysegmental, 53, 55f

of scrotum, 264

sensory

of hand, 301f

of pharynx, 539f
- of stomach, 56f, 182f, 183f, 188

sympathetic

of eye, 56t

of gastrointestinal tract, 56t

of head, 56t, 500f, 500t

of heart, 56t

of lungs, 56t

of male sex organs, 56t

of pancreas, 56t

of rectum, 259

of thoracic wall, 93f

of tongue, 530, 532t

of vertebrae, 44
- Inspiration

diaphragm position during, 88, 88f, 128f

forced, 128

mechanics of, 128, 128f

muscles of, 86t

pulmonary cavities in, 128

quiet, 128
- Integumentary system, 6
- Interalveolar septum, 127f, 526f
- Interarticular part, lumbar

vertebrae. *See* Pars interarticularis arcus vertebrae
- Interatrial bundle, 108f
- Interatrial septum. *See* Septum interatriale
- Intercarpal joint. *See* Art. intercarpea
- Intercarpal ligaments. *See* Ligg. intercarpea
- Intercavernous sinus. *See* Sinus intercavernosus
- Interclavicular ligaments. *See* Lig. interclaviculare
- Intercondylar eminence. *See* Eminentia intercondylaris
- Intercondylar notch. *See* Area intercondylaris
- Intercostal arteries. *See* A. intercostalis
- Intercostal lymph nodes. *See* Nll. intercostales
- Intercostal muscles. *See* Mm. intercostales
- Intercostal nerves. *See* Nn. intercostales
- Intercostal veins. *See* Vv. intercostales
- Intercostobrachial nerve. *See* N. intercostobrachialis
- Intercrural fibers, 153t, 154f, 155f
- Intercuneiform joints. *See* Artt. intercuneiformes
- Interfoveolar ligament. *See* Lig. interfoveolare
- Interganglionic trunk, 180f
- Interhemispheric cistern, 481f
- Intermaxillary suture. *See* Sutura intermaxillaris
- Intermediate nerve. *See* Radix sensoria nervi facialis
- Intermesenteric plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosi) intermesentericus
- Intermetacarpal joints. *See* Artt. intermetacarpeae
- Intermetatarsal joints. *See* Artt. intermetatarsae
- Intermodal bundles, 108f
- Intermuscular septa. *See* Septum intermusculare
- Internal, location/direction term, 3t
- Internal oblique aponeurosis. *See* Aponeurosis musculi obliqui interni abdominis
- Internal occipital protuberance. *See* Protuberantia occipitalis interna
- Internal organ systems, 23
- Internal os, of uterine cervix. *See* Ostium internum uteri
- Internal plexuses (vertebral venous). *See* Plexus venosus vertebralis internus
- Internal rotation

of art. coxae, 378t

of art. genus, 391t

at art. glenohumeralis, 312t

of upper limb, 284
- Internal urethral sphincter. *See* Sphincter internus urethrae
- Interossei. *See* Mm. interossei
- Interosseous artery. *See* A. interossea
- Interosseous compartment

of foot, 363, 405, 405t

of hand, 291, 329
- Interosseous ligaments

sacroiliac (*See* Lig. sacroiliacum interosseum)

talocalcaneal (*See* Lig. talocalcaneum interosseum)

tibiofibular (*See* Lig. tibiofibulare transversum)

of wrist, 321
- Interosseous membrane. *See* Membrana interossea
- Interosseous nerve. *See* N. interosseus
- Interosseous slip, 333f
- Interosseous vein. *See* V. interossea
- Interpectoral nodes. *See* Nll. interpectorales
- Interpeduncular cistern. *See* Cisterna interpeduncularis
- Interphalangeal joint capsule. *See* Capsula articularis, of art. interphalangea manus
- Interphalangeal joints. *See* Art. interphalangea
- Intersigmoidal recess. *See* Recessus intersigmoideus
- Interspinous. *See* Mm. interspiniales
- Interspinous plane, 5t
- Interspinous diameter, pelvic, 224f
- Interspinous ligaments. *See* Lig. interspinalia
- Interstitial fluid, and blood, exchange between, 15
- Intertendinous connections. *See* Conexus intertendinei
- Intertragic incisure. *See* Incisura intertragica
- Intertransversarius muscles. *See* Mm. intertransversarii
- Intertransverse ligaments. *See* Lig. intertransversaria
- Intertrochanteric crest. *See* Crista intertrochanterica
- Intertrochanteric line. *See* Linea intertrochanterica
- Intertubercular groove, of humerus. *See* Sulcus intertubercularis
- Intertubercular plane, 5t
- Interureteral fold. *See* Plica interureterica
- Interventricular artery. *See* A. interventricularis
- Interventricular foramen. *See* Foramen interventriculare
- Interventricular septum. *See* Septum interventriculare
- Interventricular vein

anterior (*See* V. interventricularis anterior)

posterior (*See* V. media cordis)
- Intervertebral disks. *See* Discus intervertebralis
- Intervertebral herniation of, 40, 40f, 63f
- Intervertebral disk space, 37f
- Intervertebral foramina. *See* Foramen intervertebrale
- Intervertebral joints. *See* Symphysis intervertebralis
- Intervertebral veins. *See* Venae invertebrales
- Intestinal lymph nodes, 17f, 195
- Intestinal trunk. *See* Truncus lymphaticus intestinalis
- Intestinum/a

crassum, 193–195, 194f (*See also* Caecum; Colon; Rectum)

anastomoses, clinical correlations, 172

appendicitis and, 195

arteries of, 195

double contrast barium enema radiography, 194f

innervation of, 195

lymphatic drainage of, 17f, 178t, 195

MRI of, 194f

referred pain zones, 184f

in situ, 193f

veins of, 195

volvulus of sigmoid colon, 195

wall structure, 193f, 194f

tenue, 145f, 162f, 189–192 (*See also* Duodenum; Ileum; Jejunum)

double contrast barium enema of, 194f

horizontal part of, 189, 189f, 190f, 192f, 199f, 200f

innervation, 190

lymphatic drainage of, 190

mesenteries of, 161, 164f, 192f

MRI of, 191f

referred pain zones, 184f

sections of, 189

superior part of, 189

wall structure, 192f
- Intima, of capsula articularis, 10, 10f
- Intra-articular fracture, 288
- Intracapsular ligaments. *See* Lig. intracapsulare
- Intracapsular structures, of synovial joint, 9, 10f
- Intracranial branches, of a. vertebralis, 481
- Intracranial veins, 14f
- Intramural ganglion, 57f
- Intraparotid plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) intraparotideus
- Intraperitoneal organs, 160, 160f, 160t, 202, 202f

autonomic innervation of, 184f
Intrapulmonary lymph nodes. See Nll. intrapulmonales
Intravenous pyelogram, 207f
Intumescentia
 cervicalis, 46f, 47
 lumbosacralis, 46f, 47
Intrinsic muscles
 of back, 58
 of upper limbs, 284
Inversion, 356
 of foot, 402t
 of subtalar joint, 396t, 402t
 of transverse tarsal joint, 402t
Investing layer. See *Fascia investiens superficialis colli*
Iris, 543f, 544, 545f
Ischemia, of lower limb, 365
Ischial rami. See *Ramus (ossis) ossis ischii*
Ischial spine. See *Spina ischiadica*
Ischial tuberosity. See *Tuber ischiadicum*
Ischioanal fat pads. See *Corpus adiposum fossae ischioanalis*
Ischioanal fossa. See *Fossa ischioanalis*
Ischiocavernosus. See *M. ischiocavernosus*
Ischiofemoral ligament. See *Lig. ischiofemorale*
Ischiopubic bones, 7f (See *Os ilium, Os ischii*)
Ischiopubic ramus. See *Ramus (ossis) ischiopubicus*
Ischium. See *Os ischii*
Isometric contractions, 11
Isthmus/i
 faucium, 525, 525f
 fibromuscular, 246
 prostatic (See *Commissura anterior prostateae*)
 glandulae thyroideae, 467, 467f
 tubae uterinae, 247, 249f
 uteri, 249

J

Jejunal arteries. See *Aa. jejunales*
Jejunal vein. See *Vv. jejunales*
Jejunum, 186f, 189, 189f, 190, 190f, 191f, 199f, 212f. *See also Intestinum tenue*
 CT of, 212f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 MRI of, 191f
 in situ, 191f
 wall structures, 192f
Joints (general)
 capsule (See *Capsula articularis*)
 cartilaginous (synchondroses), 8–9, 9f
 cavity (See *Cavitas articularis*)
 classification of, 8
 concave joint member (socket), 10f
 convex joint member (ball), 10f
 fibrous (syndesmoses), 8, 8f, 357, 360f, 400f
 movement of (See *Abduction; Adduction; Dorsiflexion; Eversion; Extension; External rotation; Flexion; Internal rotation; Opposition; Pronation; Protraction; Supination*)

reserve fold, 10f
 space, 10f
 synchondroses, 8–9, 9f
 syndesmoses, 8, 8f
 tibiofibular, 357, 360f, 400f
 synostoses, 9, 9f (See also *Craniosynostosis*)
 synovial, 9
 extra-articular and intra-articular structures of, 10
 intracapsular structures of, 9, 10f
Joints (named). See also *Articulatio; Junctura; Synchondrosis; Syndesmosis*
 elbow (cubital), 7f, 285f, 315, 315f, 316f (See also Art. humeroradialis; Art. humeroulnaris; Art. radioulnaris proximalis)
 MRI of, 344f
 radiograph of, 343f
 facet (See Art. zygapophysialis)
 hip (See Art. coxae)
 knee (See Art. genus)
 scapulothoracic, 303, 303f, 304f
 shoulder, 7f, 285f, 303, 303f–305f (See also Art. glenohumeralis)
 capsule of, 313f
 thumb saddle, 322f
Joints (of region or structure)
 of ankle, 398, 398f
 movements of, 398, 399t
 of cingulum pectorale, 303, 303f–305f
 of cingulum pelvicum, 222f, 225
 craniovertebral, 39, 39f, 41, 41f, 60f
 elbow, 7f, 285f, 315, 315f, 316f
 MRI of, 344f
 radiograph of, 316f, 343f
 of fingers, 327–328, 333f
 of foot, 398f, 401
 movements of, 402t
 of forearm, 316–318, 316t, 317f, 318t, 343f
 of hand, 327–328
 of leg, 393f
 of shoulder, 7f, 285f, 303, 303f–305f
 capsule of, 313f
 of toes, 398f, 401
 of vertebral column, 39–41, 39f–41f
 of wrist, 321–323
 movements of, 323t
Jugular foramen/foramina. See *Foramen jugulare*
Jugular fossa. See *Fossa jugularis*
Jugular lymphatic trunks. See *Truncus lymphaticus jugularis*
Jugular lymph nodes. See *Nl. jugularis inferior lateralis; Nl. jugularis superior lateralis*
Jugular notch. See *Incisura jugularis*
Jugular veins. See *Vena jugularis*
Jugular venous arch. See *Arcus venosus jugularis*
Jugulodigastric group lymph nodes. See *Nl. jugulodigastricus*
Jugulofacial junction, 531f
Jugulosubclavian junction, 17, 17f, 449
Junctio/onis

anorectalis, 258, 260f, 270f
ileocecal, 190
jugulofacial, 531f
jugulosubclavian, 17, 17f, 113f, 449
pontomedullary, 489f
rectosigmoid, 258, 259f
thoracolumbar, 42f
ureteropelvic, 205f–206f, 206, 207f
ureterovesical, 206f, 207
Junctura/ae
 costochondralis, 86f
 sacrococcygea, 35, 38f

K

Kerckring, valves of. See *Plicae circulares*
Kidneys, 163f, 165f, 190f, 199f, 201f, 203–206, 208f
 autonomic innervation of, 56f, 185f
 blood supply to, 174f
 calculi of, 207
 common anomalies, 206
 CT of, 212f
 fibrous capsule of, 205f
 horseshoe, 206
 inferior pole, 205f, 207f
 left, 71f, 165f, 166f, 199f, 201f, 203f, 204f, 206f, 211f, 212f
 location of, 203f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 medial border, 205f
 pain from, 206
 perirenal fat capsule, 201f, 204, 204f, 206f
 posterior surface, 205f
 referred pain and, 185f
 in retroperitoneum, 204f, 208f
 right, 71f, 166f, 201f, 203f, 204f, 206f, 211f, 212f
 in situ, 203f
 structure of, 2f, 205f
 superior pole, 203f, 205f
 ultrasound of, 212f
 vessel variations, 206
Kiesselbach's area, 523, 524f
Klumpke's palsy, 298
Knee (See Art. genus)
 arteries of, 364f
 chronic pain, MRI of, 417f
 functional anatomy of, 383–392
 joint (See Art. genus)
 joint capsule/joint cavity, 10f, 389–390, 389f
 ligaments of, 10f, 383, 385f–389f, 417f
 injuries of, 388
 MRI of, 387f, 417f
 stabilization, deficient, 385f
Knob, aortic, 25t, 72, 102f. *See also Arcus aortae*
Kyphosis, 32, 33, 34
Kyphotic curvatures, 32, 33, 34

L

Labial artery. See *A. labialis*
Labial commissure. See *Commissura anterior labiorum; Commissura posterior labiorum*
Labial frenula. See *Frenulum labii inferius; Frenulum labii superius*
Labial nerves. See *Nn. labiales*

Labial vein, inferior. See *V. labialis inferior*
Labium/a
 majus, 153, 154f, 224f, 253f, 267, 268f
 minus, 224f, 238f, 252f, 253f, 267, 268f
Labrum/a
 acetabuli, 10, 359f, 374, 376f, 377f
 articulare, 10
 glenoideum, 10, 307f, 308f, 311f, 345f
 anterior, 345f
 posterior, 345f
Labyrinthine artery. See *A. labyrinthi*
Labyrinthine vein. See *V. labyrinthi*
Labyrinthine wall, 496f
Labyrinthus/i. See also *Auris interna*
 membranaceus, 556
 osseus, 556
Lacrimal apparatus, 543–544
Lacrimal artery. See *A. lacrimalis*
Lacrimal bone. See *Os lacrimale*
Lacrimal canaliculi. See *Canaliculus lacrimalis*
Lacrimal gland. See *Gl. lacrimalis*
Lacrimal nerve. See *N. lacrimalis*
Lacrimal sacs. See *Saccus lacrimalis fossae for (See Fossa sacci lacrimalis)*
Lacrimal vein. See *V. lacrimalis*
Lactiferous ducts. See *Ductus lactiferi*
Lactiferous sinus. See *Sinus lactiferi*
Lacunae laterales, 473f, 478
 with granulations arachnoidea, 473f, 475f, 478, 481f, 502f
Lacunar ligament. See *Lig. lacunae intermediae*
Lacunar lymph nodes,
 intermediate. See *Nl. lacunaris intermedius*
Lambda, 434f, 440t
Lambdoid suture. See *Sutura lambdoidea*
Lamina/e, 63f, 462
 anterior fasciae renalis, 166f, 204, 204f
 arcus vertebrae, 34f–37f
 basilaris membranae spiralis, 556f
 cribrosa, 436f, 439, 439f, 442f, 488, 488f, 522f, 553f, 545f
 cartilaginis cricoideae, 118f, 126f, 462, 463f
 cartilaginis thyreoideae, 74f, 94f, 126f, 462, 463f, 466f, 470f
 externa calvariae, 433f, 473f, 502f
 horizontalis ossis palatini, 435f, 439, 522f
 interna calvariae, 433f, 473f, 502f
 lateralis processus pterygoidei, 432, 435f, 438f, 514f
 medialis processus pterygoidei, 432, 435f, 438f, 514f
 membranacea tubae auditivae, 553f
 orbitalis labyrinthi ethmoidae, 439f, 440f, 540f
 parietalis pericardi serosi, 99, 99f, 100f
 papyracea, 440f

- Lamina/e (*continued*)
 perpendicularis ossis ethmoidei, 431f, 439, 439f, 440f, 488f, 522f
 posterior
 fasciae renalis, 166f
 fasciae thoracolumbalis, 13f
 terminalis, 481f
 visceralis pericardii serosi, 99, 99f, 102, 103f
- Landmarks
 reference lines, 4
 of skull, 440t
- Lanz point, 195
- Large intestine. *See* Caecum; Colon;
 Intestinum crassum;
 Rectum
- Laryngeal artery. *See* A. laryngea
- Laryngeal cavity. *See* Cavitas laryngis
- Laryngeal inlet. *See* Aditus laryngis
- Laryngeal nerve. *See* N. laryngeus external (*See R. (nervi) externus, of n. laryngeus superior*)
 inferior (*See Rr. (nervi) laryngei, of n. laryngeus recurrens*)
 internal (*See R. (nervi) externus, of n. laryngeus superior*)
- Laryngeal prominence. *See* Prominentia laryngea
- Laryngeal saccules. *See* Sacculus laryngis
- Laryngeal skeleton, 462–463, 463f
- Laryngeal vein. *See* V. laryngea
- Laryngeal ventricles. *See* Ventriculus laryngis
- Laryngopharyngeal nerves. *See* Nn. laryngopharyngei
- Laryngopharynx. *See* Pars laryngea pharyngis
- Larynx, 131f, 462–465, 560f
 arteries of, 466f, 468f (*See also A. laryngea*)
 membranes and ligaments of, 463–464, 463f, 464f
 muscles of, 465, 466f
 actions of, 465t
 neurovasculature of, 465, 466f
 (*See also N. laryngeus*)
 skeleton of, 462–463, 463f
 structure of, 463f
 veins of, 463f, 466f, 468f (*See also V. laryngea*)
 vestibule of, 464
- Lateral, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
- Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve. *See* N. cutaneus lateralis antebrachii
- Lateral bands
 of digits (*See* Fasciculi collaterales, of aponeurosis extensoria manus)
 of plica salpingopharyngea, 538
- Lateral cord, of brachial plexus. *See* Fasciculus lateralis plexus brachialis
- Lateral cutaneous branch(es), of spinal nerve. *See* R. (nervi) cutaneus lateralis nervi intercostalis
- Lateral horns, of spinal cord. *See* Cornu laterale medullae spinalis
- Lateral lacunae. *See* Lacunae laterales
- Lateral ligaments
- of ankle (*See* Lig. collaterale laterale articulationis talocruralis)
 of bladder (*See* Lig. laterale vesicae)
 of rectum (*See* Lig. laterale recti)
 of TMJ (*See* Lig. temporomandibulare laterale)
- Lateral pectoral nerve. *See* N. pectoralis lateralis
- Lateral plantar nerve. *See* N. plantaris lateralis
- Lateral thoracic branch, of a.
 axillaris. *See* A. thoracica lateralis
- Latissimus dorsi. *See* M. latissimus dorsi
- Le Fort classification, 432
- Left lower quadrant (LLQ), 145f
- Left upper quadrant (LUQ), 145f
- Leg, 7f, 356, 357f
 arteries of, 364f
 anterior leg, 365f
 posterior leg, 364f
- compartments
 anterior (*See* Compartmentum anterius cruris)
 deep posterior (*See* Pars profunda compartimenti posterioris cruris)
 lateral (*See* Compartmentum laterale cruris)
 superficial posterior (*See* Pars superficialis compartimenti posterioris cruris)
 transverse section, 415f
- functional anatomy of, 393–397
- muscles of, 393f–397f, 411–412f
 topographic anatomy of, 411–412f
- Leg region. *See* Regio cruralis
- Lens, of eye, 543f, 545f, 546
 light refraction by, 546f
- Levator/res
 anguli oris, 503f, 505t
 ani, 223f, 228, 229f, 230f, 230t, 234f, 235f, 236f, 238f, 239f, 244f, 248f, 253f, 258f, 259f, 260f, 261f, 262f, 269f, 270f
 tendinous arch of, 223t, 228, 229f, 230t, 231f, 252f, 254f
- breves costarum, 58t, 59f
 labii superioris, 12f, 503f, 504f, 505t
 longi costarum, 58t, 59f
 nasolabialis, 503f, 504f, 505t
 palpebrae superioris, 489f, 542f, 543, 543f, 544f, 547f, 549f
 scapulae, 304, 305t, 337f, 560f
 veli palatini, 528, 529f, 529t, 535f, 536f, 553f
- Levator hiatus, 228, 229f
- Levator plate, 228, 271
- Ligaments (named), 8
 aryepiglottic, 463
 Cooper's (*See* Ligg. suspensoria mammae)
 deltoid (*See* Lig. collaterale mediale articulationis talocruralis)
 extracapsular, 10, 10f, 383
 lateral vesicular, 231f
 puboprostatic, 230, 246, 254f
- pubovesical, 230, 231f, 255f, 256
 (*See also* Lig. laterale pubovesicale; Lig. mediale pubovescale)
 subtalar, 401f
- suspensory, of duodenum (*See* Musculus suspensorius duodeni)
- syndesmotic, 400f
- transverse
 carpal (*See* Retinaculum flexorum carpi)
 cervical (*See* Lig. cardinale)
 vesicouterine, 252f
- Ligaments (of region or structure)
 of acetabulum, 374, 377f
 of ankle, 393f, 397f, 398, 400f
 lateral, 397f, 398
 of bladder, 230
 of carpal tunnel, 323f
 of cervical spine, 41–42, 41f, 43f, 44f
 of deep pelvis, in female, 252f
 extracapsular, 10, 10f, 383
 of female pelvis, 252f
 of fibular head (*See* Lig. anterius capituli fibulae; Lig. posterius capituli fibulae)
 of foot, 393f, 397f, 400f
 of glenohumeral joint, 307, 308f
 of hip joint, 377f
 of incus, 554f
 of knee joint, 385f
 collateral, 10, 10f, 383, 385f–389f
 cruciate, 10, 10f, 386, 387f–389f, 417f
 injuries to, 388
 meniscofemoral, 385f, 386, 387f, 388f
 patellar, 10f, 12f, 357, 383, 385f, 387f, 388f, 389f, 408f–409f, 411f
 transverse, 386, 387f, 388f
- of larynx, 463–464, 463f, 464f
 of malleus, 554f
 of ovary, 247, 248f, 249f, 253f, 255f, 258f
 of pelvic girdle, 377f
 of pelvis, 227f, 252f
 of rectum, 230
 of subtalar joint, 401f
 of synovial joints, 10
 extra-capsular, 10
 intra-capsular, 10
 of temporomandibular joint, 507, 508f
- uterine, 250, 250f
 of vertebral column, 41–42, 42f–43f
 cervical spine, 41–42, 41f, 43f, 44f
 cranivertebral joint, 41, 41f
- Ligament/a (Lig.)
 acromioclavolare, 303, 308f, 309f
 alaria, 41
 arteriosum, 11, 80, 97f, 100f, 101f, 103f, 115f, 116, 116f, 118f
 anococcygeum, 228, 261f, 262f
 anterior
 capitis fibulae, 385f, 387f, 393
 anulare, 333f
 radii, 315, 316f, 317f, 318
 tracheae, 124, 126f
 apicus dentis, 44f
- arcuatum
 laterale, 87, 87f, 149f, 179f
 mediale, 87, 87f, 149f, 179f
 medianum, 87f, 88, 88f, 149f
- bifurcatum, 400f
- calcaneocuboideum
 dorsale, 400f
 plantare, 402, 403f
 calcaneofibulare, 398, 400f
 calcaneonaviculare plantare, 400f, 401f, 403f, 404f
 calcaneotibiale, 398, 400f
 capititis femoris, 374, 377f
 cardinale, 231f, 250, 251, 252f, 253f, 254
- carpometacarpea palmaria, 322f
 collaterale, 10, 321f, 383, 387f
 of art. genus, 10, 10f, 383, 385f–389f
 fibulare, 10, 383, 385f, 387f, 388f, 389f, 390f, 417f
 mediale articulationis talocruralis, 393f, 398, 400f
 laterale articulationis talocruralis, 397f, 398
- radiale
 carpi, 321
 cubiti, 315, 316f, 317f
- tibia, 10, 344f, 383, 385f, 387f, 388f, 390f
- ulnare
 carpi, 321
 cubiti, 315, 316f, 317f
- conoideum, 303, 304f
- coracoacromiale, 197f, 303f, 304f, 307, 308, 308f–309f
- coracoclavicular, 303, 304f, 308f–309f (*See also* Lig. conoideum; Lig. trapezoideum)
- coracohumerale, 307, 308f
- coronarium, 196, 197f
- costoclavicular, 304f
- cricoarytenoideum, 463f
- cricothyreoidum medianum, 126f, 464f, 466f, 467f
- cricotracheale, 463, 463f
- cruciatus, 10, 10f, 386, 387f–389f, 417f
 anterius, 386, 387f–389f, 417f
 posterior, 386, 387f–388f
- cruciforme, of atlas, 42
- denticulatum, 47, 48f
- falciforme, 150f, 151, 161f, 187f, 196, 196f, 197f, 199f
- flava, 42, 42f–43f, 44f
- fundiforme penis, 146f
- gastrocolicum, 161, 163f
- gastrosplenicum, 161, 163f, 165f, 166f, 202
- glenohumerale, 308f
 inferius, 307
 medium, 307
 superius, 307
- hepatoduodenale, 161, 161f, 165f, 166f, 187f, 190f, 195
- hepatooesophageum, 199f
- hepatogastricum, 161, 161f, 186f, 187f, 195
- hyoepiglotticum, 464f
- iliofemorale, 374, 377f
- iliolumbale, 227, 227f
- inguinale, 145, 145f, 146f, 152f, 154f, 155f, 177f, 227f, 235f, 366f, 377f, 382f, 383f, 408f

- reflexum, 154f
 intercarpea, 322f
 interossea, 321
 palmaria, 322f
 interclavicularare, 303, 304f
 interfoveolare, 150f
 interspinalia, 33f, 42f, 44f
 MRI of, 33f
 intertransversaria, 42f–43f
 intracapsulare, 10, 10f
 ischiofemorale, 374, 377f
 lacunare, 145, 154f, 382f
 laterale
 puboprostaticum, 230, 246
 pubovesicale, 230, 252f
 vesicae, 230, 252f
 recti, 230
 latum uteri, 250, 251f, 255f
 mesenteries of, 251f
 longitudinale
 anterius, 42, 42f, 43f, 44f, 227f
 posteriorius, 41f, 42, 44f
 mediale
 puboprostaticum, 230, 246
 pubovesicale, 230, 252f
 meniscofemorale, 388f
 posteriorius, 385f, 386, 387f
 metacarpeum/a
 dorsalia, 322f
 palmaria, 322f
 transversum, 329, 330f
 profundum, 322f, 333f, 339f,
 401f
 superficiale, 322f
 metatarsophalangea plantaria,
 403f
 metatarsum transversum
 profundum, 403f
 superficiale, 413f
 nuchae, 41f, 42, 44f, 457f, 561f
 MRI of, 33f
 palmare carpi, 324f, 325, 325f
 palpebralia, 543, 544f, 549f
 mediale, 504t
 patellae, 10f, 12f, 357, 383, 385f,
 387f, 388f, 389f,
 408f–409f, 411f
 pectineum, 150f, 227f
 peritoneale hepatis, 161
 phrenicocolicum, 163f, 193
 phrenicosplenicum, 190f, 202,
 203f
 plantare longum, 400f, 401f, 403f
 popliteum, 383
 arcuatum, 383, 390f
 obliquum, 383, 390f, 392f
 posterius
 capitis fibulae, 385f, 387f, 387f
 incudis, 554f
 proprium ovarii, 247, 248f, 249f,
 253f, 255f, 258f
 pterygospinale, 508f
 pubicum inferius, 229f, 234f
 pubofemorale, 374, 377f
 pulmonale, 120, 123f
 radiocarpeum
 dorsale, 321
 palmar, 321, 322f
 radiooulnare, 317f
 dorsale, 317f
 palmar, 317f, 322f
 sacroiliacum
 anterius, 227, 227f–229f, 377f
 interosseum, 227
 posteriorius, 227, 227f, 377f
 sacrospinale, 227, 227f, 228f,
 374f, 377f, 409f
- sacrotuberale, 227, 227f, 228f,
 374f, 377f
 sphenomandibulare, 507, 508f
 splenocolicum, 202, 203f
 splenorenae, 202, 203f
 sternoclavicularare, 303f
 anterius, 303, 304f
 posteriorius, 303
 stylomandibulare, 507, 508f
 superius
 incudis, 554f
 mallei, 554f
 supraspinale, 33f, 42, 42f, 44f
 MRI of, 33f
 suspensorium/a
 mammaria, 82, 83f
 ovarii, 232, 247, 251f, 253f,
 258f
 penis, 235f, 264f
 talocalcaneum interosseum,
 400f, 401f, 404f
 talofibulare
 anterius, 393f, 398
 posteriorius, 393f, 398
 talonavicularare, 400f
 talotibiale
 anterius, 398, 400f
 posteriorius, 398, 400f
 temporomandibulare laterale,
 507
 teres
 hepatis, 115f, 115f, 150f, 161f,
 162f, 192f, 196, 196f, 197f,
 199f
 uteri, 154, 154f, 233f, 235f,
 248f, 250, 251, 252f, 253f,
 255f, 258f
 artery of, 154f
 thyreoepiglotticum, 463f
 thyreohyoideum
 laterale, 463f
 medianum, 464f, 466f, 469f,
 470f, 534f
 tibiofibulare
 anterius, 393, 400f
 posteriorius, 393, 393f, 400f
 transversum, 393
 tibionavicularare, 398, 400f
 transversum, 44f
 acetabuli, 374, 377f
 atlantis, 41f, 44f
 genus, 386, 387f, 388f
 humeri, 308f
 inferius scapulae, 312f
 perinei, 234f
 superius scapulae, 308f, 312f
 trapezoideum, 303, 304f
 triangulare, 196
 dextrum, 197f
 sinistrum, 197f
 ulnocaepa, 321
 dorsale, 322f
 palmar, 322f
 umbilicale mediale, 115f, 206f,
 231f
 uterosacrale, 231f, 249f, 250,
 252f
 acetabuli, 374, 377f
 venae cavae, 197f
 venosum, 115f, 196, 197f
 vestibulare, 463, 463f, 464, 464f
 vocale, 463, 463f, 464, 464f
- Ligaments (named)
 deltoid (*See* Lig. collaterale
 mediale articulationis
 talocruralis)
 vesicouterine, 252f
- Light reflex, pupillary, 547
 Limb, lower (*See also* Ankle; Art.
 coxae; Cingulum
 pelvicum; Foot; Leg; Knee;
 Thigh)
 arteries of, 363–365, 365f
 bones of, 356–362, 360f, 362f
 (*See also* specific bone)
 clinical correlations
 acquired hip dislocation, 376
 ankle sprains, 400
 Baker's cyst, 390
 calcaneal tendon rupture, 394
 common fibular nerve injury,
 370
 compartment syndrome, 395
 congenital dislocation of hip,
 374
 deep vein thromboses, 366
 dorsal pedal pulse, 365
 femoral head necrosis, 364
 femoral hernias, 382
 femoral neck fracture, 359
 femoral nerve injury, 368
 fibular nerve injury, 370
 genu varum and genu valgum,
 391
 hamstring strains, 378
 hip dislocation, acquired, 376
 hip dislocation/hip dysplasia,
 374
 ischemia, 365
 ligamentous injuries of the
 knee, 388
 obturator nerve injury, 369
 patellar tendon reflex, 383
 pes planus, 402
 piriformis syndrome, 374
 plantar fasciitis, 405
 plantar reflex, 405
 popliteal aneurysm, 364
 popliteal (Baker's) cyst, 390
 sciatic nerve injury, 370
 shin splints, 394
 superficial and deep fibular
 nerve injury, 371
 superior gluteal nerve injury,
 370
 tarsal tunnel syndrome, 395
 tibial nerve injury, 370
 varicose veins, 367
 compartments of, 362–363
 windowed dissection, 414f
 CT of, 416t
 cutaneous innervation of, 371f
 deep veins of, 365, 366f
 dermatomes of, 53f, 371f
 developmental correlation,
 bipartite patella, 359, 359f
 fascia of, 362–363
 general features of, 356, 356f
 imaging modalities, 416t
 innervation of, 374f, 379t, 380t,
 381t
 ischemia, 365
 lymphatic drainage of, 367, 367f
 movements at, 356
 MRI of, 416t
 muscles of, 373t
 nerves of, 368–371
 neurovascularure of, 363–367,
 368–371, 368f, 369f, 370,
 371f
 radiographs of, 416t
 as regional subdivision, 2f, 2t
 terminology relating to, 2t, 3f, 3t
 ultrasound of, 416t
- veins of, 365–367
 deep, 365, 366f
 superficial, 365, 366f
 Limb, upper (*See* Arm; Art. cubiti;
 Art. glenohumeral;
 Forearm; Hand; Wrist)
 abduction of, 284
 adduction of, 284
 arteries of, 291–294, 294f
 bones of, 285–291, 285f, 286f,
 291f
 circumduction of, 284
 clinical correlations
 axillary nerve injury, 301
 carpal tunnel syndrome, 324
 clavicular fractures, 285
 Colles' fractures, 289
 dislocation of glenohumeral
 joint, 309
 Dupuytren's disease, 329
 glenohumeral dislocation, 309
 humeral fractures, 288
 lateral epicondylitis, 318
 long thoracic nerve injury, 306
 lunate dislocation, 289
 median nerve injury, 300
 musculocutaneous nerve
 injury, 299
 nursemaid's elbow, 318
 radial (Colles') fractures, 289
 radial nerve injury, 301
 root- /trunk-level nerve
 injuries, 298
 rotator cuff tears, 310
 scaphoid fractures, 290
 subluxation of radial head, 318
 tendon sheath communication,
 329
 tennis elbow, 318
 tenosynovitis, 329
 ulnar nerve compression, 324
 ulnar nerve injury, 300
 compartments of, 291, 341f
 CT of, 342t
 cutaneous innervation of, 301,
 302f
 deep veins of, 295, 295f
 dermatomes of, 53f, 60f, 302f
 extension of, 284
 extrinsic muscles of, 284
 fascia of, 291
 flexion of, 284
 functional anatomy of, 303
 general features of, 284, 284f
 imaging modalities, 342–345
 innervation of, 297–302, 299t,
 301f, 302f
 joint movement in, 284, 303,
 303f, 312t, 316t, 321, 327,
 328t
 lymphatic drainage of, 296, 296f
 MRI of, 342t
 muscles of, 318, 319t, 320t
 musculature of, topographic
 views, 334–337, 339f
 nerves of, 297–302, 301f
 neurovasculature of, 291–296,
 297–302, 299t, 300, 301f
 opposition of, 284
 pronation of, 284, 300, 316, 317f,
 318t
 radial deviation of, 284, 323f
 radiographs, 342t
 as regional subdivision, 2f, 2t
 regions of, 284, 284f
 rotation of
 external, 284

- Limb (*continued*)

internal, 284

skeleton of, 285f

superficial veins of, 295f

supination of, 284

tendons of, 284, 291, 308, 308f, 309

terminology relating to, 3t, 284

ultrasound of, 342t

veins of, 295–296

 deep, 295, 295f
- Limbus/i**

cornea, 545f
- Line(s)**

anterior midline, 4t

axillary, 4t

dentate, 270f, 271, 272f

epiphyseal, 8, 8f, 359f

median nuchal (*See Crista occipitalis externa*)

midaxillary, 4t

midclavicular, 4t, 145f

parasternal, 4t

pelvic pain, 237

reference, on trunk, 4t

sternal, 4t
- Linea/ae**

alba, 145, 146f, 148f, 149f, 154f

anocutanea, 270f, 271, 272f

arcuata

 vaginae musculi recti, 146f, 147, 148f, 150f, 161f, ossis ilium, 225, 226f, 228f, 229f

aspera, 356, 358f, 375f, 376f

pectinata, of canalis analis, 270f, 271, 272f

intertrochanterica, 356, 358f, 375f, 377f

musculi solei, 360f

mylohyoidea, 434f

nuchalis

 inferior, 59f, 60f, 432, 434f, 435f

 superior, 39f, 59f, 60f, 337f, 432, 434f, 435f

 suprema, 434f, 435f

obliqua mandibulae, 430f, 431f

pectinata, 270f, 271, 272f

pectinea, 222, 225, 226f, 228f, 376f

semilunaris, 147

suprcondylaris

 lateralis, 356, 358f

 medialis, 356, 358f

temporalis, 513f

terminalis, 224f, 225

transversae, 38f
- Lingua.** *See Tongue*
- Lingual aponeurosis.** *See Aponeurosis linguae*
- Lingual artery.** *See A. lingualis*
- Lingual mucosa.** *See Tunica mucosa linguae*
- Lingual nerve.** *See N. lingualis*
- Lingual septum.** *See Septum linguae*
- Lingual tonsils.** *See Tonsilla lingualis*
- Lingual vein.** *See Vena lingualis*
- Lingula, 123f, 124**
- Lip**

cleft, 525

labial frenula, 525

lower, 525f

philtrum of, 525

upper, 525f
- Liquor**
- cerebrospinalis (*See Cerebrospinal fluid*)

synovial (*See Synovial fluid*)
- Lister's tubercle.** *See Tuberculum dorsale radii*
- Liver, 71f, 115f, 145f, 163f–164f, 169f, 186f, 196–198, 204f, 211f**

appendix fibrosa of, 197f

area nuda of, 144f, 166f, 186f, 196, 197f, 198

arteries of, 14, 114f, 197f

autonomic nervous system and, 56f, 182t, 183f

blood supply of, 196–198

truncus coeliac and, 169f

cirrhosis of, 198

CT of, 212f

facies diaphragmatica, 196, 197f

fissures of, 196

lig. falciforme of, 150f, 151, 161f, 187f, 196, 196f, 197f, 199f

lig. teres, 115f, 115t, 150f, 161f, 162f, 192f, 196, 196f, 197f, 199f

lobes of, 161f, 163f, 187f, 196f, 197f, 199f, 201f, 203f, 212f (*See also .i.*)

lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 196, 198

peritoneal reflections on, 196

posterior view of, 197f

segmentation of, 198f, 198t

in situ, 196f

structural design, 2f

surfaces of, 197f

ultrasound of, 210f

veins of, 114f, 197f, 198
- LLQ.** *See Left lower quadrant*
- Lobe(s)**

of brain, 21f, 479, 479f (*See also Lobus frontalis; Lobus occipitalis; Lobus parietalis; Lobus temporalis*)

of gl. thyreoidea, 94f, 467, 467f, 558f (*See also Lobus pyramidalis*)

of liver, 161f, 163f, 196f, 197f, 199f (*See also Lobus caudatus; Lobus dexter; Lobus quadratus; Lobus dexter*)

of lung, 120f, 123f (*See Lobus inferior; Lobus medius pulmonis dexter; Lobus superior*)

 lymphatic drainage of, 130

 mammary, 82, 83f

 of prostate, 178t, 246, 246f

Lobus/i

caudatus, 196, 197f, 199f

dexter, 187f, 196, 197f, 199f, 201f, 212f

frontalis, 479, 479f

inferior

 pulmonis dexter, 120f, 123f, 124, 124t, 125f

 pulmonis sinistri, 123f, 124, 124t, 125f

 medius pulmonis dexter, 120f, 123f, 124, 124t, 125f

 occipitalis, 479, 479f

 parietalis, 479, 479f

 pyramidalis, 467, 467f

 quadratus, 196, 197f

Lumbar arteries. *See Aa. lumbales*
- Lumbar cistern.** *See Cisterna lumbalis*
- Lumbar ganglion.** *See Ganglia lumbalia*
- Lumbar lordosis, 32, 33, 34**
- Lumbar lymph nodes.** *See Nll. lumbales*
- Lumbar nerves.** *See Nn. lumbales*
- Lumbar plexus.** *See Plexus (nervosus) lumbalis*
- Lumbar puncture, 48, 48f**
- Lumbar spine**

bones of, 36f, 37f

herniation of disks in, 40, 40f, 63f

MRI of, 33f, 40f, 63f

radiograph of, 63f

segments and vertebral levels, 47f

 structural design, 2f
- Lumbar splanchnic nerves.** *See Nn. splanchnici lumbales*
- Lumbar trunk.** *See Truncus lymphaticus lumbalis*
- sympathetic** (*See Truncus sympathetic, lumbar*)

sympathicus, lumbar

Lumbar veins. *See V. lumbalis*
- Lumbar vertebrae.** *See Vertebrae lumbales*
- Lumbar vertebrae, 41, 42f, 160f.** *See also Vertebrae lumbales*
- Lumbosacral enlargement.** *See Intumescentia lumbosacralis*
- Lumbosacral plexus.** *See Plexus (nervosus) lumbosacralis*
- Lumbosacral trunk.** *See Truncus lumbosacralis*
- Lumbricals.** *See Mm. lumbricales*
- slip, 333f**
- Lunate.** *See Os lunatum*
- Lunate surface.** *See Facies lunata acetabuli*
- Lungs**

apex of, 123, 123f

arteries of, 128

autonomic innervation of, 131t

autonomic nervous system and, 56f

base of, 123, 123f

bronchopulmonary segments, 123, 125f

carcinoma of, 131

cardiac impression on, 123f

cardiac notch, 123f, 124

CT of, 124f

disease, CT of, 133, 134f

fissures, 125f

 horizontal, 123f

 oblique, 123f, 124

on full expiration, 128f

on full inspiration, 128f

general features of, 70, 70f, 73f, 123–124

gross anatomy of, 123f

hilum of, 70, 121f, 123, 123f

left, 70f–71f, 94f, 99f, 124, 124–125, 124t, 125f, 130f

lobes of, 120f, 123f, 125f, 130

lymphatic drainage of, 17f, 76f, 77, 78f, 130

lymphatics of, 130

movement of, 128f

nerves of, 131, 131f

neurovasculature of, 128–130, 129f

respiratory volume changes in, 128f

right, 70f, 71f, 94f, 98f, 101f, 124, 124t, 125f, 130f, 204f

root of, 121f, 123

segments of, bronchopulmonary, 123, 125f

in situ, 120f

structure of, 2f, 124t, 125f

surfaces of, 123f

 costal, 123f

 diaphragmatic, 130

 mediastinal, 123f

sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56t

unique features of, 125f

volume, respiratory changes in, 128f
- Lung window, on CT, 134f**
- Lunule, 107**
- LUQ.** *See Left upper quadrant*
- Lymph**

circulation of, 17, 17f

in thoracic structures, 76f, 77
- Lymph nodes (general), 17f**

groups, 178f, 178t
Lymph nodes (named). See also
 Nodi lymphoidei
humeral (See Nll. axillares laterales)
 paraesophageal, 76f, 78f
pectoral (See Nll. axillares anteriores)
 retroauricular, 452f, 452t
Rosenmüller's, 382f
subscapular (See Nll. axillares posteriores)
Lymph nodes (of region or structure)
 of abdomen, 77, 178f
 of abdominal wall, 152f
 of anterior trunk wall, 152f
 of head and neck, 452–453, 531f
 of ileum, 134f
 of limb (lower), 367, 367f
 of pelvis, 17, 77, 177, 177f, 178t, 236, 237t
 of perineum, 236
Lymph nodules, 17f
Lymphatic capillaries, 17
Lymphatic drainage, 17f
 of abdomen, 177–179
 of abdominal wall, 151, 152f
 of appendix vermiciformis, 178t
 of bladder, 178t, 256
 by body quadrants, 17f
 of breast (female), 82, 83f
 of bronchial tree, 76f, 130, 130f
 of canalis analis, 259, 271
 of cavitas pleuralis, 130f
 of diaphragm, 178t
 of duodenum, 178t
 of epididymis, 178t
 of esophagus, 178t
 of gallbladder, 178t
 of gll. suprarenales, 178t, 207
 of head and neck, 452–453
 of heart, 113, 113f
 to inferior tracheobronchial lymph node, 76f, 78f, 130f
 intercostal, 18f, 76f–78f, 130f
 of intestinum crassum, 17f, 178t, 195
 of intestinum tenue, 190
 of jejunum, 178t
 of kidneys, 178t
 of liver, 178t, 196, 198
 of lower limbs, 367, 367f
 of lung, 17f, 76f, 77, 78f, 130
 of neck, 452–453
 of omentum, 178t
 of oral floor, 531f
 of ovaries, 178t, 247
 of pancreas, 178t, 202
 of pelvis, 77, 202, 236
 of penis, 266
 of perineum, 236, 237t, 270
 in male, 264
 of prostate, 247
 of rectum, 178t, 259
 from regio urogenitalis, female, 270
 of retroperitoneum, 178t
 of scrotum, 264
 of spleen, 178t
 of stomach, 178t, 188
 of testis, 178t
 of tongue, 530t, 531f
 of tonsils, 538
 to truncus bronchomediastinalis, 18, 18f, 77, 77f, 83f, 130, 130f
 in trunk wall, 152f

of upper limb, 296, 296f
 of ureter, 178t
 of uterus, 178t, 251
 of vagina, 254
 from vertebrae and vertebral ligaments, 44
Lymphatic pathways, 17, 17f, 152f
Lymphatic plexus
 axillary, 296f
 deep, 130
 superficial, 130
Lymphatics/lymphatic vessels, 16f, 17, 17f
 of bronchial tree, 76f, 130, 130f
 intercostal, 18f, 76f–78f, 130f
 of lower limb, 367
 of lungs, 130
 of pelvis, 236
 of perineum, 236
 of thorax, 77–78, 77f–78f
 of vagina, 254
Lymphatic system, 17–18
 afferent peripheral, 17f
 collecting vessels of, 177, 177f, 178f, 178t
 ducts in, 17, 17f, 76f, 77, 77f, 83f, 95t, 97f, 118f (See also Ductus lymphaticus)
 function of, 17f
Lymphatic trunks. See Truncus lymphaticus

M

Macula/ae, 557
 lutea, 545f
 of retina, 544
 saccularis, 555f, 557
 utricularis, 555f, 557

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 26
 of abdomen, 209t, 212f
 applications, 62
 axial slice of brain, 27f
 of back, 62t
 of Baker's cyst, 390
 of bladder, 275f
 of brain, 27f
 of cervical spine, 33f, 62t, 63f
 of elbow joint, 344f
 of female pelvis, 248f, 275f
 of head, 558t, 561f
 of heart, 104f, 117f, 133, 135f
 of ileum, 191f
 of intestinum crassum, 194f
 of intestinum tenue, 191f
 of jejunum, 191f
 of knee joint, 387f, 417f
 of lower limb, 416t
 of lumbar spine, 33f, 40f, 63f
 of male pelvis, 266f
 of neck, 33f, 558t, 560f
 of osteomyelitis, 345f
 of pelvis, 273t
 female, 248f, 275f
 of spine, 33f, 40f, 63f
 of testes, 158f
 of thorax, 132t, 133
 of upper limb, 342t
 of wrist, 344f

Main pancreatic duct, 189f, 198, 200f, 202

Male
 accessory sex glands for, 245f
 bladder, 235f, 254f, 255f, 257f
 genitalia
 blood vessels of, 235f, 264f
 nerves of, 239f
 structures, 155–159, 244–247

inguinal region, 154f
pelvis, 230f, 233f, 244
 innervation of, 239f, 243f

perineum
 fascia of, 262f
 muscles of, 262f
 nerves of, 237, 239f
 neurovasculature of, 234f

sex organs, sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56t

sexual responses
 ejaculation, 267
 emission, 267
 erection, 267, 267f

ureters, 254, 254f
 urethra, 158f, 256–257, 257f
 urethral rupture in, 257

urogenital triangle, 223f, 224f, 264–267, 266f

Malleolar arteries. See A. malleolaris anterior

Malleolar branch, of fibular artery.
 See R. (arteriae) malleolares laterales

Malleolus, 393f
 lateralis, 357, 360f, 397f–400f, 411f, 412f
 medialis, 357, 360f, 397f–400f, 403f, 411f, 412f

Malleus, 552f, 554f, 555, 556f

MALT (mucosa-associated lymphatic tissue), 17

Mamma
 acini, 83f
 carcinoma of, 84
 general features of, 82
 innervation, 82
 lymphatic drainage of, 82, 83f
 mammary gland components, 82
 mammogram of, 84f
 neurovasculature of, 82
 stroma, 82
 structures of, 83f
 surface anatomy of, 83f
 terminal duct lobular unit (TDLU), 83f
 tumors, origin of, by quadrant, 84f

Mammary gland. See Gl. mammaria

Mammary lobes, 82, 83f

Mammogram, 84f

Mandibula, 7f, 430f, 431f, 434f, 439, 469f, 470f, 508f, 509f, 525f, 531f, 532f, 561f
 alveolar process of (See Pars alveolaris mandibulae)
 angle of (See Angulus mandibulae)
 body of (See Corpus mandibulae)
 condylar process of (See Proc. condylaris mandibulae)
 coronoid process of (See Proc. coronoideus mandibulae)
 head of, 508f, 509f, 510f
 lateral view of, 432f
 ramus of (See Ramus (ossis) mandibulae)
 teeth, 526f

Mandibular canal. See Canalis mandibulae

Mandibular dental arch. See Arcus dentalis mandibularis

Mandibular division of trigeminal nerve. See N. mandibularis

Mandibular foramen. See Foramen alveolare inferius

Mandibular fossa. See Fossa mandibularis

Mandibular nerve. See N. mandibularis

Mandibular notch. See Incisura mandibulae

Mandibular part of a. maxillaris, 446, 516t

Manubriosternal joint. See Synchondrosis manubriosternalis

Manubrium sterni, 7f, 71f, 84, 84f, 86f, 285, 286f, 334f, 335f

Marginal artery. See A. marginalis coli

Marginal branch of coronary artery. See Ramus (arteriae) marginalis

Marginal sinus. See Sinus marginalis

Marginal veins. See V. marginalis

Margins
 costal, 84f, 85, 145f, 196, 202
 infraorbital, 431f
 supraorbital, 431f

Margo/ines
 acetabuli, 375f
 anterior
 fibulae, 394t
 pulmonis, 123f, 124
 radii, 289f
 tibiae, 360f

dexter
 cordis, 102t

inferior
 cordis, 102t
 pulmonis, 128f
 splenis, 202f

infraorbitalis, 431f

interosseus
 radii, 317f
 ulnae, 317f

lateralis
 humeri, 288f, 316f
 radii, 317f
 scapulae, 287f, 308f

medialis
 humeri, 288f
 renis, 205f
 scapulae, 13f, 287f, 304f, 305t, 312f, 313f, 337f

posterior
 radii, 317f

sinister
 cordis, 102t

superior
 scapulae, 287f
 splenis, 202f

Massa lateralis, 34, 35f

Masseter, 12f, 503f, 507, 507f, 508f, 509f, 509t, 510, 511f, 512f, 513f, 515f, 517f, 533f, 536f

Masseteric artery. See A. masseterica

Masseteric nerve. See N. massetericus

Mastication, muscles of, 491, 507–510

Masticatory muscular sling, 509f, 510

Mastoid air cells. See Cellulae mastoideae

Mastoid antrum. See Antrum mastoideum

Mastoid fontanelle. See Fonticulus mastoideus

Mastoid foramen. See Foramen mastoideum

- Mastoid lymph nodes. *See* Nll.
mastoidei
- Mastoid notch. *See* Incisura
mastoidea
- Mastoid process. *See* Proc.
mastoideus
- Maxilla, 7f, 44f, 430f, 431f, 439,
522f, 528f, 540f
alveolar process (*See* Proc.
alveolaris maxillae)
frontal process (*See* Proc.
frontalis maxillae)
- infratemporal surface (*See* Facies
infratemporalis maxillae)
- orbital surface (*See* Facies
orbitalis maxillae)
- palatine process (*See* Proc.
palatinus maxillae)
- teeth, 526f
- tuberosity (*See* Tuber maxillae)
- zygomatic process of (*See* Proc.
zygomaticus maxillae)
- Maxillary artery. *See* A. maxillaris
- Maxillary bones. *See* Maxilla
- Maxillary dental arch. *See* Arcus
dentalis maxillaris
- Maxillary division of trigeminal
nerve. *See* N. maxillaris
- Maxillary hiatus. *See* Hiatus
maxillaris
- Maxillary nerve. *See* N. maxillaris
- Maxillary sinus. *See* Sinus
maxillaris
- Maxillary vein. *See* V. maxillaris
- McBurney point, 195
- Meatus/us
acusticus
externus, 430f, 432, 437f, 508f,
514f, 552, 552f
internus, 432, 436f, 437f, 442f,
492f, 493f, 514f, 555f, 556f
- nasalis
inferior cranii, 521, 522f, 523f
medius cranii, 521, 522f, 523f
superior cranii, 439f, 521, 522f,
523f
- Meckel's diverticulum, 192
- Medial, location/direction term, 3f,
3t
- Medial antebrachial cutaneous
nerve. *See* N. cutaneus
medialis antebrachii
- Medial brachial cutaneous nerve.
See N. cutaneus medialis
brachii
- Medial cord, of brachial plexus. *See*
Fasciculus medialis plexus
brachialis
- Medial cutaneous branch(es), of
spinal nerve, 60f, 61f
- Medial plantar nerve. *See* N.
plantaris medialis
- Medial sacral crest. *See* Crista
sacralis medialis
- Median, location/direction term, 3t
- Median nerve. *See* N. medianus
- Median sacral artery. *See* A. sacralis
mediana
- Median sacral crest. *See* Crista
sacralis mediana
- Mediastinal pleura. *See* Pars
mediastinalis pleurae
- Mediastinal veins. *See* Affluentes
mediastinales
- Mediastinum, 23, 70, 94–119. *See*
also specific structures
anterior, 95, 95t, 98
view of, 98f
contents of, 95t
division of, 96f, 97f
inferior, 70f, 95
middle, 95, 95t, 99–113
parasagittal section, 97f
posterior, 74t, 95, 95t, 117
nerves of, 79f
regions of, 95–97, 95t, 96f–97f,
96t
superior, 70f, 95, 95t, 117
testis, 155t, 157, 157f
rete testis in, 155f, 155t, 157,
157f
- Medulla/ae
of gl. suprarenalis, 182t, 207
oblongata, 21f, 46f, 442f, 475f,
479f, 480
- spinalis, 19f, 21f, 46–51, 48f, 51f,
57f, 201f, 481f, 500t
anterior view of, 21f
arteries of, 50f (*See also* Spinal
arteries)
blood supply to, 50, 51f
canalis centralis, 480f, 481f
cervical, 479f
developmental changes, 49
horns of (*See* Cornu anterius
medullae spinalis; Cornu
laterale medullae spinalis;
Cornu posterius medullae
spinalis)
meninges of, 46–47, 48f, 474f
nerves in, 22
preganglionic fibers, 81t
segments, 47f, 51f
in situ, 46f, 49f
spinal nerves of, 19f, 22f, 35f,
51–57 (*See also* Spinal
nerves)
structure of, 46–47, 47f, 51f
thoracic, MRI of, 33f
topographical and functional
organization of, 19f
transverse section through, 21f
veins of, 51f
vertebral levels, 47f
- Medullary cavity, 7, 8f
- Medullary rays, 205f
- Medullary vein, posteromedian,
484f
- Membrana/ae
atlantooccipitalis, 41, 44f
anterior, 41f, 44f
posterior, 41, 41f, 44f
- cricovocalis, 463
- interossea
antebrachii, 8f, 289, 289f, 294f,
317f, 318, 321f, 341f
cruris, 357, 360f, 365f, 385f,
387f, 393f, 414f, 415f
transverse section, 415f
- obturatoria, 227f, 228, 228f, 230t,
373t, 377f, 380t
- perinei, 222, 223f, 223t, 230f,
234f, 238f, 253f, 257, 258f,
261, 261f, 262f, 265f, 266f,
268f–269f, 272
- quadrangularis, 463, 464f
- spiralis, 556f
- tectoria columnae vertebralis
cervicalis, 41f, 42, 44f
- thyrohyoidea, 463, 463f, 464f,
466f
- tympanica, 492f, 552, 552f, 554f,
556f
- flaccid part, 552
- tense part, 552
- Membrane(s)
basement, 556
- basilar, 556f (*See* Lamina
basilaris membranae
spiralis)
- fibrous, 10f
- of larynx, 463, 463f, 464f
- synovial (*See* Stratum synoviale
capsulae articularis)
- Membranous labyrinth. *See*
Labyrinthus
membranaceus
- Membranous layer, subcutaneous
connective tissue. *See*
Stratum membranosum
telae subcutaneae
- Membranous ossification, 8
- Membranous part
of trachea (*See* Pars
membranaceus tracheae)
of urethra (*See* Pars
membranacea urethrae)
- Ménière's disease, 557
- Meningeal arteries. *See* A.
meningea
- Meningeal branch. *See* R. (nervi)
meningeus
- Meningeal layer, of dura. *See* Pars
meningea durae cranialis
- Meningeal nerve. *See* R. (nervi)
meningeus nervi
- mandibularis
- Meningeal spaces. *See* Spatium
epidurale; Spatium
subarachnoidum;
Spatium subdurale
- Meninges, 473–478. *See also*
Arachnoidea; Dura; Pia
in cranial cavity, 474f
herniation, 475
layers of, 473f
of spinal cord, 46–47, 48f, 474f
- Meniscofemoral ligament. *See* Lig.
meniscofemorale
- Meniscus/i, 10, 386, 387f–389f
extension of, 388f
- external, 417f
- flexion of, 388f
- internal, 417f
- lateralis, 10f, 386, 386f, 387f,
388f, 389f, 417f
- medialis, 10f, 386, 387f, 388f,
389f, 417f
- movements of, 388f
- outer, 387f, 388f
- structure of, 10
- ulnocarpal, 321, 322f
- Mental branch, of alveolar arteries.
See R. (arteriae) mentalis
- Mental foramen. *See* Foramen
mentale
- Mentalis. *See* M. mentalis
- Mental nerve. *See* N. mentalis
- Mental protuberance. *See*
Protuberantia mentalis
- Mental tubercles. *See* Tuberculum
mentale
- Mesencephalon, 21f, 475f, 479,
479f, 489f
- Mesenchyme, in bone formation, 7
- Mesenteric arteries. *See* A.
mesenterica
- Mesenteric ganglion. *See* Ganglion
mesentericum
- Mesenteric ischemia, 171
- Mesenteric lymph nodes. *See* Nll.
mesenterici
- Mesenteric plexus. *See* Plexus
(nervosus) mesentericus
- Mesenteric veins. *See* V.
mesenterica
- Mesenterium, 144f, 160, 160f, 163f,
186f, 192f, 194f. *See also*
Mesoappendix;
Mesocolon; Omentum;
Peritoneum
- of cavitas peritonealis, 162f
- of lig. latum uteri, 251f (*See also*
Mesometrium;
Mesosalpinx;
Mesovarium)
- peritoneum and, 144f, 160, 160t,
161, 162f, 163f, 164, 165f,
168f
- root of, 162f, 165f, 166f, 190f,
204f
- of intestinum tenuie, 161, 164f,
192f (*See also* Omentum
majus)
- Mesoappendix, 162f, 165f, 166f,
194f
- Mesocolon, 193
appendix and, 193
sigmoideum, 161, 165f, 166f,
192f–193f, 193, 232f, 244f,
248f, 259f
- transversum, 161, 162f,
163f–165f, 166f, 170f,
186f, 191f, 192f, 193f, 194f
- Mesogastrium, 145f
- Mesometrium, 249f, 250
- Mesorectal space, 231f
- Mesosalpinx, 249f, 250, 251f, 255f
- Mesovarium, 247, 249f, 250, 251f
- Metacarpal artery. *See* Aa.
metacarpeae
- Metacarpal ligaments. *See* Ligg.
metacarpea
- Metacarpal muscles, 332t
- Metacarpals. *See* Ossa metacarpi
- Metacarpal veins. *See* Vv.
metacarpeae
- Metacarpophalangeal joint. *See* Art.
metacarpophalangea
- Metastasis
in breast cancer, 84
vertebral venous plexus and, 44
- Metatarsal artery. *See* Aa.
metatarsae
- Metatarsal ligaments. *See* Lig.
metatarsaeum
- Metatarsals. *See* Ossa metatarsi
- Metatarsophalangeal joint. *See* Art.
metatarsophalangea
- Micturition, 256
- Midaxillary line, 4t
- Midbrain. *See* Mesencephalon
- Midcarpal joint. *See* Art.
mediocarpea
- Midclavicular line, 4t, 145f
- Middle ear. *See* Auris media
- Middle suprarenal arteries. *See* A.
suprarenalis media
- Middle trunk, of brachial plexus.
See Truncus medius plexus
brachialis
- Midgut, 187, 190
pain localization from derivatives
of, 187
- Midgut tube, rotation of, 187
- Midpalmar space, 329

- Mitral valve. *See Valva atrioventricularis sinistra*
- Mixed nerves, in PNS, 22
- Modiolus, 556, 556f
- Molars. *See Dentes molares*
- Monosegmental innervation, 53, 55f, 56f
- Mons pubis, 224f, 267, 268f
- Motor end plates, 11f
- Motor innervation
- of face, 506, 507f
 - of nuchal region, anterolateral, 461f
- Motor nerves, 19, 506, 507f
- of plexus cervicalis, 461f
- Motor nucleus, dorsal, 131f, 501f, 501t
- Motor unit, 11
- Mouth, muscles of, 504t, 505t
- Movement
- at ankle, 398, 399t
 - of art. coxae, 378t
 - of art. genu, 391t
 - of art. glenohumeralis, 312t
 - of cingulum pectorale, 306t
 - of joints, 306t, 312t, 356, 378t, 388f, 391t, 398 (*See also* Abduction; Adduction; Dorsiflexion; Eversion; Extension; External rotation; Flexion; Internal rotation; Opposition; Pronation; Protraction; Supination)
 - at lower limb, 356
 - of menisci, 388f
 - at wrist, 323t
- MR cholangiopancreatography, 200f
- MRI. *See Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)*
- MRI arthrography, 344, 345f
- Mucosa. *See Tunica mucosa*
- Mucosa-associated lymphatic tissue (MALT), 17
- Multifidus. *See Mm. multifidi*
- Muscles (general), 12f–13f, 457f, 503f, 504f
- cells, 11
 - classification criteria, 11
 - fascia of, 11
 - skeletal, 11, 12f–13f
 - structure of, 11, 11f
 - smooth, 11, 127f
 - somatic, 11
 - structure of, 11f
 - system overview, 11–14, 12f–13f
 - visceral, 11
- Muscles (of region or structure)
- of abdominal wall, 145–149, 146f–149f, 147t
 - anterior, 146f
 - superficial, 146f
 - of arm, 313–314, 314t (*See also* Compartmentum anterius brachii; Compartmentum posterius brachii)
 - of back, 58–61, 58t
 - extrinsic, 58
 - intrinsic, 58
 - of suboccipital region, 58–61, 58t
 - cardiac, 11
 - of cervical region, 455f
 - craniovertebral, 60f
 - of ear, 504t, 505t
 - extraocular, 547
 - actions of, 548t
 - extrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of tongue, 530, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limb, 284
 - of facial expression, 503f–504f, 504t–505t
 - of female genitalia, 268f
 - of foot, 413f
 - dorsum of foot, 404, 404t
 - short, 404f
 - sole of foot, 405–406, 406t, 413f
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterior cruris; Compartmentum laterale cruris; Compartmentum posterior cruris)
 - of mastication, 491, 507–510
 - metacarpal, 332t
 - of mouth, 504t, 505t
 - of mouth and neck, 504t, 505t
 - of neck, 456–459, 465 (*See also* Mm. infrahyoidei; M. sternocleidomastoideus; Mm. suprathyoidei)
 - of nose, 503f–504f, 504t, 505t
 - nuchal joint, 60f
 - of oral floor, 509t, 527f, 527t, 528f
 - of pectoral girdle, 304–305, 305t, 306f
 - of pelvic diaphragm, 230t
 - of pelvic floor, 229f, 230t
 - of pelvic wall, 230t
 - of perineal body, 262f
 - of perineum, 262–263, 263f
 - in female, 261f
 - male, 262f
 - of pharynx, 534f, 535–537
 - of rotator cuff, 309, 311t
 - shoulder, 309–312
 - anterior, 334f, 334f–335f
 - posterior, 312–313, 336f–337f
 - of shoulder region, 309–312, 310f, 310t
 - skeletal, 11, 11f, 12f–13f
 - of soft palate, 529f, 529t
 - of sole of foot, 413f
 - suboccipital, 58–61, 58t
 - of thenar compartment, 291, 329, 331t, 339f, 340f
 - of thigh, 378–381, 381t, 409f, 415f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterior cruris; Compartmentum laterale cruris; Compartmentum posterior cruris)
 - of mastication, 491, 507–510
 - metacarpal, 332t
 - of mouth, 504t, 505t
 - of mouth and neck, 504t, 505t
 - of neck, 456–459, 465 (*See also* Mm. infrahyoidei; M. sternocleidomastoideus; Mm. suprathyoidei)
 - of nose, 503f–504f, 504t, 505t
 - nuchal joint, 60f
 - of oral floor, 509t, 527f, 527t, 528f
 - of pectoral girdle, 304–305, 305t, 306f
 - of pelvic diaphragm, 230t
 - of pelvic floor, 229f, 230t
 - of pelvic wall, 230t
 - of perineal body, 262f
 - of perineum, 262–263, 263f
 - in female, 261f
 - male, 262f
 - of pharynx, 534f, 535–537
 - of rotator cuff, 309, 311t
 - shoulder, 309–312
 - anterior, 334f, 334f–335f
 - posterior, 312–313, 336f–337f
 - of shoulder region, 309–312, 310f, 310t
 - skeletal, 11, 11f, 12f–13f
 - of soft palate, 529f, 529t
 - of sole of foot, 413f
 - suboccipital, 58–61, 58t
 - of thenar compartment, 291, 329, 331t, 339f, 340f
 - of thigh, 378–381, 381t, 409f, 415f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
 - intermediate, 319t
 - superficial, 319t, 320t
 - forehead, nose, and ear, 503f–504f, 504t
 - in gait cycle, 407t
 - of genitalia, female, 268f
 - of gluteal region, 373t, 409f
 - of hand, 339f
 - of hip region, 409f
 - of hypothear compartment, 329, 331t
 - intrinsic
 - of back, 58
 - of upper limbs, 284
 - of larynx, 465, 466f
 - actions of, 465t
 - of leg, 393f–397f, 411–412f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius femoris; Compartmentum mediale femoris; Compartmentum posterius femoris)
 - of thoracic wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t
 - of tongue, 530t, 531f
 - of upper limbs
 - extrinsic, 284
 - intrinsic, 284
 - of forearm, 318–320, 338f (*See also* Compartmentum anterius antebrachii; Compartmentum posterius antebrachii)
 - deep, 319t, 320t
<li

Musculus/i (M.) (continued)
 vertebral part of, 310t
longissimus, 58, 58f, 58t
longitudinales linguae, 530, 530t, 531f
longus capitis, 458f, 458t, 459t, 471f
longus colli, 458f, 458t, 471f
 inferior oblique part of, 458f
 superior oblique part of, 458f
 vertical part of, 458f
lumbrales
 manus, 332t, 333f, 339f
 pedis, 406t, 413f
mentalis, 503f, 504f, 505t
multifidi, 58t, 59f, 63f, 560f
mylohyoideus, 456, 457f, 491, 527f, 527t, 528f, 531t, 533f, 535f
nasalis, 12f, 503f–504f, 504t
obliquus
 externus abdominis, 12f, 58f, 91f, 145, 146f, 147t, 148f, 149f, 152f, 154f, 156f, 166f, 208f, 334f, 336f, 337f
 inferior
 bulbi oculi, 489f, 547, 547f, 548t
 capititis, 58t, 59, 60f
 internus abdominis, 12f, 58f, 91f, 145, 146f, 147t, 148f, 149f, 152f, 154f, 156f, 166f, 208f, 336f, 337f
 superior
 bulbi oculi, 489f, 542f, 547, 547f, 548t, 549f
 capititis, 58t, 59, 60f
occipitofrontalis, 12f, 502, 503f, 504f, 504t, 513f
omohyoideus, 296f, 455f, 456, 457f, 458t, 461f, 469f, 472f
opponens digitii minimi
 manus, 331t, 339f
 pedis, 406t
opponens pollicis, 12f, 321f, 325f, 330f, 331t, 339f
orbicularis
 oculi, 12f, 503f, 504f, 504t, 543, 543f
 oris, 12f, 503f, 504f, 505t
palatoglossus, 526f, 527f, 528, 529t, 530, 531f
palatopharyngeus, 94f, 528, 529t, 535, 536f, 537t
palmaris
 brevis, 325f, 330f, 331t, 340f
 longus, 319t, 325f, 330f, 338f, 339f, 340f, 341f
papillaris, 106f
 anterior ventriculi dextri, 104, 105f, 108f
 inferior ventriculi dextri, 104, 105f
 septalis ventriculi dextri, 104
pectenatis, 105f
pectineus, 12f, 154f, 380t, 383f, 408f
pectoralis
 major, 12f, 83f, 85, 93f, 146f, 296f, 306f, 307f, 309, 310f, 310t, 312t, 334f, 335f (See also *Pars abdominalis*)
musculi pectoralis
majoris; *Pars clavicularis*
musculi pectoralis
majoris; *Pars*

sternocostalis musculi pectoralis majoris)
minor, 12f, 83f, 85, 146f, 292, 296f, 304, 305t, 306f, 335f
piriformis, 228, 229f, 230t, 252f, 363f, 366f, 373t, 374f, 409f, 414f
syndrome, 374
plantaris, 392f, 396t, 409f–410f, 412f, 414f, 415f
tendon, 392f, 412f
popliteus, 13f, 390f, 391t, 392f, 396t, 412f
procerus, 503f, 504t
pterygoideus
 lateralis, 507, 507f, 509f, 509t, 510, 510f, 513f, 515f
 medialis, 507, 507f, 509f, 509t, 510, 515f, 517f, 526f, 536f
puboanalis, 228, 229f, 230t, 270f, 272f
pubococygeus, 228, 229f, 230t, 270f
puboprostataci, 254f
pubovesicalis, 256
pyramidalis, 146f, 147, 147t
vagina musculi recti abdominis
 and, 147t
quadratus
 femoris, 13f, 373t, 414f
lumborum, 87f, 147, 147t, 149f, 179f
plantaes, 406t
quadriceps femoris, 379t, 383f, 385f, 391t, 415f
tendon, 386f, 389f, 408f
radialis, 320t
rectus
 abdominis, 12f, 91f, 146f, 147, 147t, 148f, 149f, 150f, 152f, 154f, 156f, 161f, 186f, 191f, 193f, 244f, 251f, 258f, 266f
vagina musculi recti abdominis and, 146f, 147, 148f
anterior capitis, 458f, 459t
femoris, 12f, 379t, 408f–409f, 411f, 414f, 415f
tendon, 385f
inferior, 547, 547f, 548t
lateralis
 bulbi oculi, 489f, 542f, 545f, 547, 547f, 548t
 capititis, 45t, 458f, 459t
medialis, 489f, 542f, 545f, 547, 547f, 548t
posterior major capitis, 58t, 59, 60f
posterior minor capitis, 58t, 59, 60f, 560f, 561f
superior, 542f, 543f, 547, 547f, 548t
rhomboideus
 major, 13f, 304, 305t, 337f
 minor, 304, 305t, 337f
risorius, 503f, 504f, 505t
salpingopharyngeus, 534, 535, 535f, 536f, 537t, 553f
sartorius, 12f, 378, 379t, 383f, 391t, 408f–409f, 411f, 414f, 415f
scalenus, 470f, 560f
 anterior, 74f, 85, 86t, 90f, 94f, 118f, 292f, 458f, 459t, 461f, 470f, 471f, 472f
medius, 74f, 85, 86f, 86t, 292f, 458f, 459t, 461f, 471f, 472f
posterior, 85, 86f, 86t, 292f, 458f, 459t
semimembranosus, 13f, 381t, 391t, 392f, 409f–410f, 412f, 414f, 415f
semispinalis, 58t
 capititis, 13f, 59f, 336f, 337f, 560f, 561f
 colli, 59f, 337f, 560f
 thoracis, 59f
semitendinosus, 13f, 378, 381t, 391t, 392f, 409f–410f, 412f, 414f, 415f
serratus
 anterior, 12f, 85, 146f, 304, 304f, 306f, 334f, 335f, 337f
 inferior part of, 305t
 intermediate part of, 305t
 superior part of, 304f, 305t
 posterior, 13f, 337f
soleus, 12f–13f, 392f, 396t, 411f, 412f, 414f, 415f
spinalis, 58, 58f, 58t
splenius, 58, 58t
stapedius, 492, 554f, 555
sternocleidomastoideus, 12f, 334f, 335f, 336f, 337f, 455f, 456, 457f, 457t, 469f, 470f, 472f, 498f, 511f, 512f, 515f, 533f, 560f
sternothyroideus, 456, 457f, 458t, 461f, 469f, 535f
sternothyreoides, 455f, 456, 457f, 458t, 457f, 458t, 461f, 469f, 472f, 560f
styloglossus, 499f, 527f, 530, 531f, 535f
stylohyoideus, 456, 457f, 492, 492f, 527f, 527t, 528f, 533f, 535f, 536f
nerve to, 512f
stylopharyngeus, 494, 495f, 496f, 535, 536f, 537t
subclavius, 304, 307f, 335f
nerve to (See Nervus subclavius)
subcostales, 86t, 87
subscapularis, 304f, 306f, 308f, 309, 309f, 311f, 311t, 335f
subtendinous bursa of, 308, 308f, 309f
suprathyroidei, 456, 457f, 525, 527f, 527t (See also *M. digastricus; M. geniohyoideus; M. mylohyoideus; M. stylohyoideus*)
supraspinatus, 13f, 309, 311f, 311t–312t, 313f, 335f, 337f
tendon, 309f, 311f
suspensorius duodeni, 189, 189f
tarsalis, 549f
 inferior, 543f
 superior, 543f
temporalis, 507, 508f, 509f, 509t, 510, 515f
temporoparietalis, 502, 504f
teres
 major, 4t, 13f, 292, 299f, 307, 309, 309f, 310f, 310t, 311f, 312, 312t, 313f, 334f, 335f, 336f, 337f, 340f
 minor, 13f, 309, 311t, 312t, 313f, 337f

thyreoarytenoideus, 464f, 465t, 466f
 pars thyreoepiglottica, 466f
thyreohyoideus, 456, 457f, 458t, 461f, 466f, 469f, 470f, 472f, 499f, 535f, 560f
tibialis
 anterior, 12f, 394t, 397f, 409f, 411f, 415f
 posterior, 13f, 396t, 397f, 403f, 412f, 413f, 415f
transversospinales, 58t
transversus
 abdominis, 12f, 87f, 145, 146f–149f, 147t, 149, 150f, 152f, 154f, 156f, 165f, 166f, 179f, 196f, 199f, 208f
linguae, 530, 530t, 531f
profundus perinei, 229f, 245f, 246f, 253f, 261, 263f, 263t, 265f, 266f
superficialis perinei, 238f, 239f, 261, 261f, 262f, 263f, 268f, 269f
thoracis, 86f, 86t, 87
trapezius, 12f–13f, 304, 305t, 309f, 311f, 334f–337f, 344f, 455f, 456, 457f, 457t, 458f, 470f, 472f, 498f, 560f
triceps
 brachii, 13f, 309, 313f, 314t, 315f, 336f, 338f, 341f (See also *Caput laterale*, of *m. triceps brachii*;*Caput longum*, of *m. triceps brachii*;*Caput mediale*, of *m. triceps brachii*)
 surae, 392f, 396t, 411f, 414f
uvulae, 528, 529f, 529t, 536f
vastus
 intermedius, 379t, 385f, 414f, 415f
lateralis, 12f, 379t, 385f, 408f, 411f, 414f, 415f
medialis, 12f, 379t, 385f, 409f, 411f, 414f, 415f
verticalis linguae, 530, 530t, 531f
vocalis, 464, 464f, 465t, 466f
zygomaticus
 major, 12f, 503f, 504f, 505t
 minor, 12f, 503f, 504f, 505t
Myelin sheath, of axons, 19, 20f, 21f
Mylohyoid groove. See *Sulcus mylohyoideus*
Mylohyoid line. See *Linea mylohyoidea*
Mylohyoid muscle. See *M. mylohyoideus*
Mylohyoid nerve. See *N. mylohyoideus*
Mylohyoid. See *N. mylohyoideus*
Mylohyoid raphe, 457f
Myocardium, 102, 113f
 ventricular, contracted, 106f
Myometrium, 248f, 249f, 250f
Myotomes, 53

N

Naris/nares, 521, 521f
Nasal aperture, anterior. See *Apertura piriformis*
Nasal artery
 dorsal (See *A. dorsalis nasi*)
 lateral posterior (See *Rami arteriae*)
 (arteriae) nasales laterales
 posteriores, of *a. sphenopalatina*)

- Nasal bones, 430f, 431f, 439, 440f, 521f, 522f, 540f, 561f
 Nasal cartilage, 521
 lateral (*See Proc. lateralis cartilaginis septi nasi*)
 major alar (*See Cartilago alaris major*)
 minor alar (*See Cartilago alaris minor*)
 Nasal cavities. *See* *Cavitas nasi*
 Nasal concha, 431f, 538f. *See also* *Concha nasalis*
 Nasal crest. *See* *Crista nasalis*
 Nasal glands. *See* *Gll. nasales*
 Nasalis. *See* *M. nasalis*
 Nasal meatuses. *See* *Meatus nasalis*
 Nasal nerve, 511f, 512f, 520t
 Nasal septum. *See* *Septum nasi*
 Nasal spine. *See* *Spina nasalis*
 Nasal vein, dorsal. *See* *V. nasalis externa*
 Nasion, 431f, 440t
 Nasociliary nerve. *See* *N. nasociliaris*
 Nasolacrimal canal. *See* *Canalis nasolacrimalis*
 Nasolacrimal duct. *See* *Ductus nasolacrimalis*
 Nasopalatine artery, 442f
 Nasopalatine nerve. *See* *N. nasopalatinus*
 Nasopharynx. *See* *Pars nasalis pharyngis*
 Navicular. *See* *Os naviculare*
 Navicular fossa, of urethra. *See* *Fossa navicularis urethrae*
 Neck. *See also* *specific structure*
 anterior, fascial layers in, 455f
 arteries of, 443–449
 bones of, 443 (*See also* *Vertebral column*)
 clinical correlations
 congenital torticollis, 456
 cricothyroidotomy, 464
 extracerebral hemorrhage, 478
 gag reflex, 538
 Horner's syndrome, 548
 recurrent laryngeal nerve
 paralysis with thyroidectomy, 465
 thyroidectomy, 465
 tonsillectomy, 538
 tracheostomy, 464
 cranial nerves in, 453, 462
 CT of, 558t
 deep dissection, 469f
 dermatomes of, 461f
 developmental correlation,
 thyroglossal duct cyst, 467
 external/internal carotid artery
 anastomoses, 449
 fascia of, deep cervical, 455, 456t
 lymphatic drainage of, 452–453
 MRI of, 33f, 558t, 560f
 muscles of, 456–459, 461f, 465
 (*See also* *Mm. infrahyoidei; M. sternocleidomastoideus; Mm. suprathyoidei*)
 nerve point of (Erb's point), 459, 472f
 nerves of, 453, 459–462, 485–486f, 487t (*See also* *N. vagus*)
 neurovasculature, anterior lateral cervical region, 469f
 posterior, muscles of, 59, 60f
 radiographs of, 558t
 regional contents of, 454, 454t
 as regional subdivision, 2f, 2t
 regions of, 454t
 root of, 454, 470f
 spinal nerves in, 460t
 superficial dissection, 469f
 superficial veins of, 450f
 terminology relating to, 3f, 3t
 topography of, cervical regions, 469–472
 anterior, 454, 454t
 lateral, 454, 454t, 472f
 posterior, 454, 454t
 sternocleidomastoid region, 454, 454t
 transverse nerve of, 54f
 ultrasound of, 558t
 veins of, 449–451
 superficial, 450f
 Neck (of structure)
 of bladder (*See* *Cervix vesicae*)
 of fibula (*See* *Collum fibulae*)
 of gallbladder (*See* *Collum vesicae biliaris*)
 of humerus
 anatomic (*See* *Collum anatomicum humeri*)
 surgical (*See* *Collum chirurgicum humeri*)
 of os femoris (*See* *Collum ossis femoris*)
 of os tali (*See* *Collum ossis tali*)
 of pancreas (*See* *Collum pancreatis*)
 of radius (*See* *Collum radii*)
 of rib (*See* *Collum costae*)
 of scapula (*See* *Collum scapulae*)
 Neonatal respiratory distress syndrome (neonatal RSD), 127
 Neonatal skull, 441f
 Nerve block, pudendal, 240
 Nerve cells, 18. *See also* *Neurons*
 Nerves (general)
 autonomic, of head, 499–501
 cell and synapse, 20f
 classification of, 486t
 mixed, 22
 motor, 19, 506, 507f
 of cervical plexus, 461f
 motor end plates, 11f
 postganglionic sympathetic fibers, 494
 preganglionic parasympathetic, 494
 root-/trunk-level injuries, 298
 sensory, 19
 of cervical plexus, 460f
 Nerves (named). *See also* *Nervus ansa cervicalis* (*See* *Ansa cervicalis*)
 clitoral, 237 (*See also* *N. dorsalis profunda clitoridis; N. profunda clitoridis*)
 clunial (*See* *Nn. cutanei glutei*)
 external carotid, 462
 nasal, 511f, 512f, 520t
 occipital, 506f (*See also* *N. occipitalis*)
 palatine, 442f (*See also* *N. palatinus*)
 palmar, 300 (*See also* *Rr. (nervi digitales palmares)*)
 paraesophageal, 76f
 recurrent (*See* *R. (nervi palmaris) recurrentis nervi mediani*)
 Nerves (of region or structure)
 of abdomen, 179–185
 of abdominal wall, 153f
 of anterior abdominal wall, 153f
 of back, 60f–61f
 of bronchial tree, 130
 of cervical region, 470f
 cranial (*See* *N. abducens; N. accessorius; N. facialis; N. glossopharyngeus; N. hypoglossus; N. oculomotorius; N. opticus; N. trigeminus; N. trochlearis; N. vagus; N. vestibulocochlearis*)
 of genitalia
 in female, 238f, 241f–243f
 in male, 239f
 of head, 453
 of head and neck, 453
 of infratemporal fossa, 517t
 of internal organs, referred pain and, 181, 183f–185f
 of intraperitoneal organs, 184f
 of larynx, 465, 466f (*See also* *N. laryngeus*)
 of lower limb, 368–371
 lumbar, 55, 56f
 of lungs, 131, 131f
 of nasal cavities, 524f
 of neck, 453, 459–462 (*See also* *Brachial plexus*)
 cervical nerves, 459–462
 cervical sympathetic trunk, 459–462
 cranial nerves in, 462
 of orbit, 548, 550t, 551f
 oculomotor nerve injury, 548
 of pelvis, 236–243
 female, 237, 238f
 male, 237, 239f
 of perineum, 236–243
 female, 237, 238f
 male, 237, 239f
 of plexus brachialis, 299t, 553f
 (*See also* *Plexus (nervosus brachialis)*)
 infraclavicular part of, 297, 299
 superior division, 553f
 of plexus lumbalis, 179f, 368t
 of posterior mediastinum, 79f
 of pterygoid canal, 490f, 491f, 492, 494, 500f, 518, 520t
 of pterygopalatine fossa, 520t
 of scalp, 506f
 spinal, 19f, 22f, 51–57 (*See also* *Nn. cervicales; Nn. lumbales; Nn. sacrales; Nn. thoracici*)
 of thorax, 55, 56f, 78–81, 78f–80f, 81t
 wall, 90–93
 of tongue, 530
 trunk wall, 51f, 52, 52f
 of upper limb, 297–302
 of urethra, 257
 Nervous system, 18–23
 autonomic (*See* *Autonomic innervation; Autonomic nervous system (ANS)*)
 cell classes within (*See* *Neuroglia; Neurons*)
 central (*See* *Central nervous system (CNS)*)
 classification of, 18–19, 18f, 19f
 as functional subdivision, 2t
 information flow in, 23f
 parasympathetic (*See* *Parasympathetic nervous system*)
 peripheral (*See* *Peripheral nervous system (PNS)*)
 somatic (*See* *Somatic nervous system*)
 sympathetic (*See* *Sympathetic nervous system*)
 topography, 19f
 Nervus/i (N.)
 abducens (CN VI), 442f, 477f, 485f, 486f, 487t, 488, 489f, 541, 542f, 548, 550t, 551f
 accessorius (CN XI), 442f, 470f, 472f, 485f, 487t, 498, 498f
 radix cranialis, 498f
 radix spinalis, 462, 498f
 alveolaris, 528f, 533f
 inferior, 490f, 506f, 507f, 515f, 517f, 517t, 533f
 superior, 515f
 anterior, 490f
 medius, 490f
 posterior, 490f, 520t
 ampullaris
 anterior, 494f, 557f
 lateralis, 494f, 557f
 posterior, 494f, 557f
 analis inferior, 234f, 237, 238f, 239f, 240f, 271
 anococcygeus, 238f, 239f
 auricularis
 magnus, 54f, 60f, 459, 460f, 460t, 461f, 469f, 506, 506f, 511f, 512f, 553f
 posterior, 492f, 493f
 auriculotemporalis, 490f, 491, 494, 496f, 506f, 507f, 511f, 512f, 513f, 514, 515f, 517f, 517t, 553, 553f
 axillaris, 54f, 60f, 297, 297f, 298f, 299f, 301f–302f, 313f
 injury, 301
 in quadrangular space, 312
 buccalis, 490f, 491, 506f, 507f, 515f, 517f, 517t, 526f
 canalis pterygoidei, 490f, 491f, 492, 494, 500f, 518, 520t
 cardiacus cervicalis
 inferior, 462
 medius, 462
 superior, 462
 thoracic branches, 292
 caroticotympanic, 496f
 caroticus
 externus, 462
 internus, 462
 cavernosi, 237
 penis, 241f–243f
 cervicales, 113f, 459–462
 ciliares, 489f, 550t, 551f
 breves, 490f, 551f
 longi, 490f, 500f
 coccygeus, 369f
 cochlearis, 493, 493f, 494f, 552f, 556f, 557f
 cutaneus/i
 anterior
 antebrachii, 300
 femoris, 368t
 glutei, 238f, 239f, 371f
 inferiores, 54f, 60f, 369f, 370
 medii, 54f, 60f
 superiores, 54f, 60f
 lateralis
 antebrachii, 299, 300, 315f

- Nervus/i (N.) (continued)
- femoris, 54f, 153f, 179f, 368t, 369f, 371f, 382f
 - inferior brachii, 301
 - surae, 368t, 369f, 371, 392f
 - medialis
 - antebrachii, 54f, 299t, 301f, 302f, 315f
 - brachii, 54f, 299t, 301f, 302f, 315f
 - surae, 392f
 - posterior
 - brachii, 301
 - antebrachii, 301
 - femoris, 54f, 238f, 239f, 368t, 369f, 370, 371f
 - dorsalis
 - clitoridis, 234f, 238f, 270
 - penis, 234f, 237, 239f, 241f–243f, 264f, 265f, 266, 266f
 - scapulae, 298f, 299t, 302f
 - ethmoideus, 524f
 - anterior, 490f
 - posterior, 490f
 - facialis (CN VII), 442f, 469f, 477f, 485f–486f, 487f, 492f, 493f, 499, 507f, 511f, 512f, 513f, 515f, 517f, 528f, 532f, 541, 548, 550t, 553f, 554f, 555, 555f, 556f (See also Chorda tympani)
 - branches, 491f, 492, 492f, 513f
 - course of, 491f
 - plexus intraparotideus, 511–512
 - in temporal bone fractures, 493
 - femoralis, 54f, 150f, 153f, 154f, 179f, 368, 368t, 369f, 371f, 382f, 383f
 - injury, 368
 - fibularis, 370–371, 392f, 415f
 - communis, 54f, 368t, 369f, 371f, 392f
 - injury, 370
 - profundus, 54f, 368t, 369f, 370
 - injury, 371
 - superficialis, 54f, 368t, 369f, 370
 - injury, 371
 - frontalis, 442f, 489, 490f, 542f, 550t, 551f
 - genitofemoralis, 54f, 153f, 154f, 155f, 179f, 180, 208f, 238f, 239f, 368t, 369f, 371f, 382f
 - branch (See R. (nervi) femoralis, of n.
 - genitofemoralis)
 - genital branch (See R. (nervi) genitalis, of n.)
 - genitofemoralis)
 - glossopharyngeus (CN IX), 442f, 485f, 487f, 494, 496f, 499, 528f, 532f, 532t, 538, 539f, 553, 553f, 555
 - branches of, 494, 495f–496f, 495t
 - gluteus, 369f
 - inferior, 368t, 370
 - injury to, 370
 - superior, 368t, 370
 - hypogastricus, 180f, 181t, 237, 241f–243f
 - left, 237
 - right, 237
 - hypoglossus (CN XII), 442f, 460t, 461f, 462, 467f, 469f, 472f, 485f–486f, 487f, 498, 499f, 532f, 532t
 - fibers of, 498
 - injury to, 498
 - iliohypogastricus, 54f, 60f, 93f, 153f, 179f, 180, 203f, 204f, 208f, 368, 368t, 369f, 371f
 - ilioinguinalis, 54f, 153f, 154f, 155f, 179f, 180, 203f, 208f, 238f, 239f, 264f, 368, 368t, 369f, 371f
 - infraorbitalis, 490f, 506f, 511f, 512f, 520t, 542f, 543f, 549f
 - infratrocLEARIS, 490f, 511f, 512f, 542f, 549f, 551f
 - intercostales, 52, 52f, 54f, 60f, 78, 79f, 90f, 91f, 93f, 96f, 97f, 153f
 - cutaneous branches, 60f (See also R. (nervi) cutaneus anterior nervi)
 - intercostalis; R. (nervi) cutaneus lateralis nervi intercostalis)
 - intercostobrachialis, 297, 302f
 - intermedius, 492
 - interosseus, 341f
 - anterior antebrachii, 298f, 302f
 - posterior antebrachii, 301
 - ischadicus, 369f, 370, 371f, 374f, 392f, 414f, 415f
 - injury, 370
 - labiales, 270
 - anteriores, 234f, 270
 - posteriores, 238f, 269f, 270
 - lacrimalis, 442f, 489, 490f–491f, 494, 542f, 550t, 551f
 - laryngeus, 463, 470f, 472f
 - inferior, 79f, 465, 466f, 468f, 497, 497f
 - recurrents, 78f, 79f, 80, 80f, 94f, 96f, 97f, 100f, 131f, 462, 468f, 469f, 471f, 497 left, 78f, 79f, 80, 97f, 100f, 462, 471f
 - paralysis, 465
 - right, 78f, 79f, 96f, 462, 497
 - superior, 80f, 131f, 462, 466f, 468f, 469f
 - laryngopharyngei, 131f
 - lingualis, 490f, 491, 491f, 492f, 506f, 507f, 515f, 517f, 517t, 528f, 532f, 532t, 533f
 - lumbales, 55, 56f, 241f–242f
 - mandibularis (CN V₃), 54f, 460f, 477f, 489f, 490f, 491, 506f, 507f, 514, 515f, 517f, 528f, 539f, 542f, 551f
 - branches, 442f, 491
 - in fossa infratemporalis, 517f
 - oral floor muscles and, 527f, 527t
 - massetericusd, 490f, 506f, 517f
 - maxillaris (CN V₂), 54f, 442f, 460f, 477f, 489f, 490f, 491, 494, 506f, 507f, 519t, 523, 538, 539f, 542f, 551f
 - branches, 491, 519t, 520f, 523, 524f, 529f
 - medial pectoral, 298f, 299t
 - medianus, 54f, 91f, 297, 297f, 298f, 299t, 300, 307f, 315f, 324f, 325f, 341f, 344f
 - injury, 300
 - branches, 300, 301f, 302f
 - root of, 307f
 - mentalis, 490f, 506f, 511f, 512f
 - musculocutaneus, 54f, 297, 297f, 298f, 299, 299t, 301f, 302f, 307f, 315f, 341f
 - injury, 299
 - mylohyoideus, 490f, 506f, 517f, 528f, 533f
 - nasociliaris, 442f, 489, 490f, 500f, 542f, 543, 550t, 551f
 - r. ganglionicus ciliaris, 490f
 - nasopalatinus, 442f, 491, 523, 524f, 529f
 - obturatorius, 54f, 150f, 179f, 235f, 241f–243f, 368t, 369, 369f, 371f
 - injury, 369
 - occipitalis
 - major, 52f, 54f, 60f, 453, 460f, 460t, 461f, 506, 511f, 512f
 - minor, 52f, 54f, 60f, 459, 460f, 460t, 461f, 506, 511f, 512f, 553f
 - tertius, 52f, 453, 460t, 461f, 506
 - oculomotorius (CN III), 442f, 477f, 479, 485f–486f, 487t, 488, 489f, 499, 541, 542f, 548, 550t, 551f
 - branches of, 543
 - injury, 548
 - olfactorius (CN I), 442f, 485f, 487t, 488, 523
 - ophthalmicus (CN V₁), 54f, 460f, 461f, 477f, 488f, 489, 489f, 490f, 506f, 507f, 523, 542f, 548, 550t, 551f
 - opticus (CN II), 474f, 477f, 479f, 485f–486f, 487t, 488, 488f, 541, 542f, 545f, 547f, 548, 549f, 550t, 551f, 561f
 - palatinus/i
 - major, 491, 520t, 524f, 529f
 - minores, 491, 520t, 524f, 529f
 - pectoralis
 - lateralis, 298f, 299t, 307f
 - medialis, 298f, 299t, 307f
 - perinealis, 234f, 237, 238f, 259f, 270
 - petrosus, 436f, 442f, 494, 554f
 - major, 491f, 492, 492f, 493f, 494, 518, 556f
 - hiatus of canal for, 442f, 492f
 - profundus, 491f, 492, 494, 500f, 518
 - phrenicus, 78, 88, 94f, 98f, 99, 100f, 121f, 298f, 459, 460t, 461f, 470f, 471f, 472f
 - left, 89f, 94f, 97f, 100f
 - pericardial branches, 94f
 - right, 78f, 89f, 90f, 94f, 96f, 101f
 - plantaris
 - lateralis, 54f, 368t, 369f
 - medialis, 54f, 368t, 369f
 - pterygoideus
 - lateralis, 507f, 517f
 - medialis, 490f, 517f
 - pudendalis, 223f, 234f, 237, 238f, 239f, 240f, 241f, 242f, 259f, 270, 368t, 369f, 374f, 392f, 415f
 - injury, 370
 - deep perineal branch of (See R. (nervi) profundus nervi perinealis)
 - labial branches (See Nn. labiales posteriores)
 - radialis, 54f, 297, 297f, 299t, 301f–302f, 315f, 324f, 341f
 - branches, 298f, 301, 302f, 313f, 326f, 341f
 - injury, 301
 - sulcus nervi radialis for, 288f, 289
 - in triceps hiatus, 312
 - saccularis, 494f, 557f
 - sacralis, 241f–243f
 - saphenus, 54f, 368, 368t, 369f
 - scrotales posteriores, 234f, 239f, 242f
 - spinales (See Spinal nerves)
 - splanchnici, 23, 51f, 55, 56f, 57f, 79f–80f, 80, 97f
 - lumbales, 55, 180, 182f, 184f–185f, 240f–243f
 - pelvici, 55, 56f, 180f, 181, 182f, 237, 240f, 241f–243f
 - sacrales, 55, 182f, 184f, 240f, 243f
 - thoracici, 55, 119, 182f, imus, 80, 184f–185f, 241f–242f
 - major, 56f, 80, 80f, 96f, 97f, 131f, 180f, 182f–183f, 184f minor, 80, 180f, 184f–185f, 241f–242f
 - stapedius, 493f
 - subclavius, 298f, 299t, 302f, 305t
 - subcostalis, 179, 179f, 203f, 208f, 369f
 - suboccipitalis, 52f, 453, 460t, 461f
 - subscapularis
 - inferior, 299t, 307f
 - superior, 299t
 - supraclaviculars, 54f, 60f, 93f, 153f, 302f, 460f, 460t, 461f, 469f
 - supraorbitalis, 477f, 490f, 506f, 506f, 511f, 512f, 542f, 549f, 551f
 - suprascapularis, 298f, 313f, 470f
 - supratrochlearis, 477f, 490f, 506f, 506f, 511f, 512f, 542f, 549f, 551f
 - suralis, 54f, 368t, 369f, 371, 392f
 - temporales profundi, 490f, 512, 514, 515f, 517f
 - thoracici, 55, 56f
 - thoracicus longus, 298f, 299t, 307f
 - injury to, 306
 - thoracodorsalis, 298f, 299t, 302f, 307f
 - tibialis, 54f, 368t, 369f, 370, 371f, 374f, 392f, 415f
 - injury, 370
 - transversus colli, 54f, 459, 460f, 460t, 469f, 506f
 - trigeminus (CN V), 477f, 485f–486f, 487t, 488–491f, 491f, 496f, 499, 507f, 515f, 541, 542f, 551f (See also N. mandibularis; N. maxillaris; N. ophthalmicus)
 - branches, 489, 490f, 491, 514, 517t, 523, 543, 544f
 - characterization, 489–491

- neuralgia, 489
radix motoria, 551f
radix sensoria, 551f
trochlearis (CN IV), 442f, 477f, 485f–486f, 487t, 488, 489f, 541, 542f, 548, 550t, 551f
typanicus, 493f, 494, 494f, 495f, 496f, 554f
canalculus tympanicus with, 437f, 496f
ulnaris, 54f, 91f, 297, 297f, 298f, 299t, 300–301, 307f, 315f, 324f, 325f, 341f, 344f
branches of, 301, 302f, 344f
compression, 324
injury, 300
sulcus nervi ulnaris for, 288f, 289, 316f
utricularis, 494f, 557f
vagus (CN X), 22, 55, 57f, 78, 78f, 79f, 94f, 96f, 97f, 98f, 99, 100f, 113f, 118f, 442f, 454f, 455f, 468f, 470f, 471f, 472f, 485f–486f, 487t, 496–497, 499, 501f, 530, 530t, 532f, 532t, 539f, 553, 553f
abdominal segment, 497
branches, 465, 495f, 496f, 497f
ganglion inferius, 495f
ganglion superius, 496f
posterior nucleus. *See Nucleus posterior nervi vagi*
thoracic segment, 497
vestibularis, 493, 493f, 494f, 552f, 556f, 557
vestibulocochlearis (CN VIII), 442f, 485f–486f, 487t, 493, 493f, 494f, 555f (*See also N. cochlearis; N. vestibularis*)
zygomaticofacialis, 506, 542f
zygomaticotemporalis, 506, 542f
zygomaticus, 490f, 491, 494, 520t, 542f, 548
communicating branch to, 542f
Network (*See also Rete*)
palmar, 294
Neuralgia, trigeminal, 489
Neurocranium, 429–438
bones of, 429f, 429t
Neuroglia, 19
Neurons, 18
of ANS, 57f
characteristics of, 18–19
Neurothelium, 478f
Neurovasculature
of abdomen, 167–176
of abdominal wall, 151, 151f–153f
of canalis analis, 271
of cavitas crani, 442f
of cavitas nasi, 523–524, 524f
of cavitas tympani, 554f
of columna vertebralis, 44, 45f–46f
of diaphragm, 89f
of female perineum, 234f
of fossa pterygopalatina, 520t
of gll. parathyreoidae, 467, 468f
of gl. thyreoidea, 467, 468f
of heart, 109–113, 109f–110f, 111t
of larynx, 465, 466f
of limb (lower), 363–367, 368–371, 368t, 369f, 370, 371f
of limb (upper), 291–296, 297–302, 299t, 300, 301f
of lungs, 128–130, 129f
of male perineum, 234f
of neck, anterior cervical region, 469f
of orbita, 541t, 547–551
of palatum durum, 529f
passage into fossa
pterygopalatina, 541
of pelvis, 232–243
of penis, 264f, 266f
of perineum, 232–242
in female, 234f
in male, 234f
of peritoneum, 166–167, 167f
parietal, 166–167, 167f
visceral, 166–167, 167f
of pharynx, 538
of popliteal fossa, 364
deep, 392f
superficial, 392f
of scrotum, 264f
of thoracic wall, 72–81, 90–92, 91f–93f
of thorax, 72–76, 73f–76f, 74t, 78–81, 78f, 80f, 90–93
Newborns, thymus in, 98f
Nipple. *See Papilla mammae*
Nociceptive fibers, in autonomic nervous system, 55
Node. *See also Nodi lymphoidei; Nodus*
bronchopulmonary, 77, 78f, 113f, 130, 130f
lymph (*See Lymph nodes; Nodi lymphoidei*)
Nodi lymphoidei (Nll.)
aortici, 177f, 237t
axillares, 17f, 83f, 152f, 296f
anteriores, 296f
apicales, 296, 296f
centrales, 296, 296f
laterales, 296, 296f
posteriores, 296, 296f
brachiales, 296, 296f
brachiocephalici, 96f
bronchopulmonales, 77, 78f, 113f, 130, 130f
cavales laterales, 177f
coeliaci, 177, 177f, 178f, 178t
cervicales, 17f, 83f, 152f, 296f
anteriores
profundi, 453t
superficiales, 452, 452f
laterales superficiales, 452, 452f, 452t
laterales profundi
inferiores, 452, 452t, 530t, 531f
superiores, 452, 530t
cubitales, 296f
iliaci, 178t, 237t
communes, 177, 177f, 178f, 179, 367f
externi, 177f, 367f
interni, 177f, 367f
inguinales, 17f, 237t
profundi, 177f, 367f
proximalis, 382f
superficiales, 152f, 177f, 367f
inferiores, 367f
superolaterales, 367f
superomediales, 367f
intercostales, 18f, 76f–78f, 90, 130f
interpectorales, 296, 296f
intrapulmonales, 76f, 78f, 130f
jugularis inferior lateralis, 453t, 530
jugularis superior lateralis, 453t, 530
jugulodigastricus, 452
lacunaris intermedius, 177f
lumbales, 16f, 154f, 177, 178f, 178t, 179, 367f
dextri, 178f
intermedii, 177f
sinistri, 178f
mastoidei, 452f, 452t
mesenterici
inferiores, 177, 177f, 178f, 178t
superiores, 177, 177f, 178f, 178t
occipitales, 452f, 452t
parasternales, 76f, 78f, 83f, 90, 130f, 152f
paratracheales, 76f, 78f, 130, 130f
pretracheales, 467
parietales
abdominis, 177f
pelvis, 177f
parotidei, 512
profundi, 452f, 452t
superficiales, 452f, 452t
pericardiaci laterales, 97f
phrenici, 130f
inferiores, 177f
superiores, 97f
poplitei, 367f
profundi, 367f
superficiales, 367f
preaortici, 177, 236
retroaortici, 177f
retrocavales, 177f
sacrales, 177f, 237t
submandibulares, 453f, 453t, 531f
submentales, 453f, 453t, 531f
supracleaviculares, 84, 296f
supratrochleares, 296f
thoracis, 76f, 78f
tracheobronchiales, 76f, 78f, 130, 130f
Nodule(s)
of lunule, 107
Noduli lymphoidei aggregati, 17, 17f, 190, 192f
Nodus/i
atrioventricularis, 108, 108f, 111t, 113f
artery of, 111
branch to (*See R. (arteriae)*)
nodi sinuatrialis, of a.
coronaria dextra)
Nonvisual part, of retina. *See Pars caeca retinae*
Nose. *See also Cavitas nasi*
apex of (*See Apex nasi*)
bleeding from, 523
bones of (*See Nasal bones*)
muscles of, 503f–504f, 504t, 505t
opening of nasal structures into, 523f, 523t
root (bridge) of, 521
skeleton of, 521f
Notch. *See also Incisura*
intercondylar (*See Area intercondylaris*)
trochlear, 289, 289f, 317f
vertebral
inferior, 36f–37f
superior, 36f–37f
Nuchal fascia. *See Fascia nuchae*
Nuchal ligament. *See Lig. nuchae*
Nuchal line. *See Linea nuchalis*
median (*See Crista occipitalis externa*)
Nuchal muscles, 60f
Nuchal region. *See Regio posterior colli*
Nucleus/i (in CNS), 19
accessorius nervi oculomotorii, 501f, 501t
ambiguous, 498f
nervi hypoglossi, 499f
nervi oculomotorii, 501f
posterior nervi vagi, 131f, 501f, 501t
salivatorius
inferior, 501f, 501t
superior, 491f, 501f, 501t
tractus solitarius, 491f
Nucleus pulposus, 39, 40f–42f, 41
disk herniation and, 40f, 63f
Nursemaid's elbow, 318
Nutcracker syndrome, 205
- O**
- Oblique. *See M. obliquus*
Oblique cord. *See Chorda obliqua*
Oblique fissure, of lung. *See Fissura obliqua*
Oblique line, 430f, 431f
Oblique pericardial sinus. *See Sinus obliquus pericardii*
Oblique vein, of left atrium. *See V. obliqua atrii sinistri*
Obliquus capitis. *See M. obliquus capitis*
Obstruction, in superior vena cava syndrome, 76
Obturator artery. *See A. obturatoria*
Obturator canal. *See Canalis obturatorius*
Obturator externus, 380t
Obturator fascia. *See Fascia obturatoria*
Obturator foramen. *See Foramen obturatum*
Obturator internus, 13f, 223f, 228, 229f, 230f, 230t, 253f, 259f, 261f, 262f, 275f, 373t, 409f, 414f
fascia, 229f, 252f
Obturator membrane. *See Membrana obturatoria*
Obturator nerve. *See N. obturatorius*
Obturator vein. *See Vv. obturatoriae*
Occipital artery. *See A. occipitalis*
Occipital bone. *See Os occipitale*
Occipital condyles. *See Condylus occipitalis*
Occipital crest. *See Crista occipitalis*
Occipital groove. *See Sulcus occipitalis transversus*
Occipital lobe. *See Lobus occipitalis*
Occipital lymph node. *See Nll. occipitales*
Occipital nerve. *See N. occipitalis*
Occipital protuberance. *See Protuberantia occipitalis*
Occipital sinus. *See Sinus occipitalis*

Occipital triangle. *See Trigonum occipitale*
 Occipital veins. *See Vv. occipitales*
 Occipitofrontalis. *See M. occipitofrontalis*
 Ocular conjunctiva. *See Tunica conjunctiva bulbi oculi*
 Ocular fornix. *See Fornix inferior conjunctivae; Fornix superior conjunctivae*
 Oculomotor nerve. *See N. oculomotorius (CN III)*
 Oculomotor nucleus. *See Nucleus nervi oculomotorii*
 Oculus/i. *See Eye*
 Oesophagus, 61f, 73f, 74f, 78f–79f, 88f, 95f, 96f, 97f, 99f, 117, 118f–119f, 124f, 167f, 168f, 177f, 186f, 187f, 188f, 189f, 190f, 192f, 196f, 199f, 203f, 204f, 208f, 455f, 462, 464f, 466f, 471f, 535f, 536f, 560f
 achalasia, 119
 cervical part of, 78f–79f, 95t, 118f
 circular muscle fibers of, 536f
 constrictions (*See Constrictio*)
 location, 117, 118f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 in situ, 118f
 thoracic part of, 79f, 95t, 118f
 varices of, 198
 venous collaterals, 119f
 Olecranon, 285f, 289, 289f, 317f, 336f, 338f, 343f
 Olecranon fossa. *See Fossa olecrani*
 Olfactory bulb. *See Bulbus olfactorius*
 Olfactory fibers, 486f, 524f
 Olfactory nerve. *See N. olfactorius (CN I)*
 Olfactory tract. *See Tractus olfactorius*
 Oligodendrocytes, 19, 20f
 Omental bursa. *See Bursa omentalis*
 Omental foramen. *See Foramen omentale*
 Omentum
 majus, 144f, 161, 161f, 162f, 163f, 164f, 169f, 172f, 186f, 191f, 192f, 193f, 194f, 196f, 199f, 201f
 in situ, 161f
 minus, 161, 161f, 163f–164f, 169f, 187f, 199f
 in situ, 161f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 Omoclavicular (subclavian) triangle. *See Trigonum omoclaviculare*
 Omohyoïd. *See M. omohyoideus*
 Opening(s). *See also Apertura; Foramen; Hiatus; Meatus; Ostium*
 acoustic, external (*See Meatus acusticus externus*)
 carotid canal (*See Apertura externa canalis carotidis*)
 caval (*See Foramen venae cavae*)
 of gll. vestibulares majores, 268f
 in canalis inguinalis, 153t, 154
 in orbita, for neurovascular structures, 541t
 of pelvis, 228f
 saphenous (*See Hiatus saphenus*)

Ophthalmic artery. *See A. ophthalmica*
 Ophthalmic nerve. *See N. ophthalmicus*
 Ophthalmic veins. *See V. ophthalmica*
 Opponens digiti minimi. *See M. opponens digiti minimi*
 Opponens pollicis. *See M. opponens pollicis*
 Opposition
 of digits, 328t
 of fingers, 328t
 at thumb joint, 328t
 of upper limb joints, 284
 Optic canal. *See Canalis opticus*
 Optic chiasm. *See Chiasma opticum*
 Optic disk. *See Discus nervi optici*
 Optic nerve. *See N. opticus (CN II)*
 Optic part, of retina. *See Pars optica retinae*
 Optic tract. *See Tractus opticus*
 Ora serrata, 545f
 Oral cavity. *See Cavitas oris*
 Oral fissure. *See Rima oris*
 Oral mucosa. *See Tunica mucosa oris*
 Oral region. *See Regio oralis*
 Oral vestibule. *See Vestibulum oris*
 Ora serrata, 545f
 Orbicularis oculi. *See M. orbicularis oculi*
 Orbicularis oris. *See M. orbicularis oris*
 Orbita/ae, 7f, 431f, 519t
 arteries of, 547, 549f
 bones of, 431f, 440f, 540f–541f
 corpus adiposum, 551f
 innervation of, 548, 550t, 551f
 nerves of, 548, 550t, 551f
 injury to n. oculomotorius, 548
 neurovasculature of, 541t, 547–551
 openings for neurovascular structures, 541t
 periosteum of, 551f
 topography, 542f
 veins of, 547, 550f
 Orbital fissure. *See Fissura orbitalis*
 Orbital floor. *See Paries inferior orbitae*
 Orbital plate, of ethmoid bone. *See Lamina orbitalis labyrinthi ethmoidei*
 Orbital region. *See Regio orbitalis*
 Orbital roof. *See Paries superior orbitae*
 Orbital septum. *See Septum orbitale*
 Orbital surface, of sphenoid bone. *See Facies orbitalis alae majoris*
 Organ(s). *See also individual organs and tracts*
 of abdomen and pelvis, 23, 160, 160t, 186f, 244f, 248f, 249f, 250f
 accessory, of gastrointestinal tract, 196–199
 autonomic nervous system and, 56f
 extraperitoneal, 160f, 160t
 intraperitoneal, 160, 160f, 160t, 184f, 202, 202f
 pelvic
 prolapse of, 262
 urinary, 254–258
 referred pain and, 57, 181, 183f–185f, 205
 retroperitoneal, 160f, 165–166, 166f, 173
 spiral (of Corti), 493, 556
 Orifice, 249, 249f. *See also Ostium cardiac (See Ostium cardiale)*
 of ejaculatory duct (*See Ostium ductus ejaculatorii*)
 external os, of cervix uteri (*See Ostium externum uteri*)
 ileocecal (*See Ostium ileale*)
 internal os, of cervix uteri (*See Ostium internum uteri*)
 pyloric (*See Ostium pyloricum*)
 right atrioventricular (See Ostium atrioventriculare dextrum)
 urethral, 256f
 external (*See Ostium externum urethrae*)
 internal (*See Ostium internum urethrae*)
 of gll. uretrales, 256f, 257f
 vaginal (*See Ostium vaginae*)
 Oropharynx. *See Pars oralis pharyngis*
 Os (orifice), of cervix uteri
 external (*See Ostium externum uteri*)
 internal (*See Ostium internum uteri*)
 Os/Ossa. *See also Calcaneus; Calvaria; Clavicularia; Fibula; Humerus; Incus; Malleus; Mandibula; Maxilla; Patella; Phalanx; Radius; Ribs; Scapula; Stapes; Sternum; Tibia; Ulna; Vomer*
 capitatum, 289, 290f, 291f, 321f, 323f, 324f, 328f, 344f
 carpi, 7f, 285f, 289
 coccygis, 7f, 32f, 35, 38f, 45f, 222f, 224f, 227f, 228f, 229f, 248f, 261f, 270f, 275f, 372f
 MRI of, 33f
 coxae (hip bone), 7f, 9f, 222f, 226f, 356, 357f, 372f (*See also Os ilium, Os ischii, Os pubis*)
 cartilage of, 225f
 facies
 auricularis, 9f, 225f
 glutea, 226f
 symphysialis, 9f, 222f, 226f
 features of, 225
 relation to bones of trunk, 372f
 crani, 473f, 478f (*See also Calvaria; Cranium; Maxilla; Os ethmoideum; Os frontale; Os lacrimale; Os nasale; Os occipitale; Os palatinum; Os parietale; Os sphenoideum; Os temporale; Os zygomaticum; Vomer*)
 cranial nerves and, 486f
 diploë layer of, 433f, 473f, 475f, 502f
 dural sinuses in, 476 (*See also Dural sinuses*)
 inner table of (*See Lamina interna calvariae*)
 meninges in, 474f
 neurovascular structures, 442f
 outer table (*See Lamina externa calvariae*)
 cuboideum, 357, 361f, 362f, 393f, 399f, 401f, 403f
 cuneiforme, 403f, 404f
 intermedium, 357, 361f, 362f
 laterale, 357, 361f, 362f
 mediale, 357, 361f, 362f, 400f, 401f
 tubercle, 464f, 466f
 ethmoidum, 430f, 431f, 436f, 439, 440f, 522f (*See also Concha nasalis; Crista galli; Lamina cribrosa; Lamina orbitalis labyrinthi ethmoidei; Lamina perpendicularis ossis ethmoidei*)
 anterior view, 438f, 439f
 in situ, 439f
 femoris, 274f, 356, 357f–358f, 384f, 385f, 385f, 386f, 387f, 389f, 390f, 414f, 415f, 417f
 anterior view of, 358f
 caput, 275f, 356, 358f, 359f, 375f, 376f
 ligament of, 359f, 374, 375f, 377f
 necrosis, 364
 collum, 356, 358f, 359f, 372f, 375f
 fracture of, 359
 condylus
 lateralis, 357, 358f, 376f, 384f, 385f, 386f, 389f, 417f
 medialis, 357, 357f, 358f, 376f, 376f, 384f, 385f, 386f, 387f, 389f, 417f
 corpus, 356, 358–359f
 facies patellaris, 376f, 387f, 389f
 fovea of, 358f, 376f, 377f
 posterior view of, 358f
 rotation of, 376f
 trochanters (*See Trochanter major; Trochanter minor*)
 tuberculum adductorium, 357, 358f
 frontale, 7f, 429, 430f, 431f, 433f, 436f, 438f, 440f, 508f, 513f, 522f, 540f, 541f
 orbital surface of, 440f, 540f, 541f
 zygomatic process of, 513f
 hamatum, 289, 290f, 291f, 321f, 323f, 324f, 325f, 328f, 344f
 hook of (*See Hamulus ossis hamati*)
 hyoideum, 443, 455f, 457f, 463f, 464f, 466f, 472f, 525f, 527f, 527t, 531f, 532f, 533f, 534f, 536f
 cornu majus, 443, 443f
 cornu minus, 443, 443f
 corpus, 443, 527t
 ilium, 7f, 9f, 194f, 225, 225f, 226f, 252f, 253f, 274f, 359f
 auricular surface of. *See Facies auricularis ossis ilium*
 gluteal surface of. *See Facies glutea ossis ilium*
 ischii, 7f, 9f, 225, 225f, 226f, 274f, 375f
 lacrimale, 430f, 439, 522f, 540f

- lunatum, 289, 290f, 291f, 321f, 323f, 328f
 dislocation, 289
 metacarpi, 7f, 285f, 290, 290f, 291f, 328f, 333f
 bases of, 290
 heads of, 290, 333f
 metatarsi, 7f, 357f, 361f, 362, 362f, 397f–399f, 400f
 base of, 7f, 361f, 362
 shaft of, 362
 tuberosity of, 361f
 naviculare, 357, 361f, 362f, 393f, 398f, 399f, 400f, 401f, 403f–404f
 occipitale, 7f, 41f, 432, 433f, 434f, 437f, 438f
 pars basilaris, 44f
 palatinum, 434f, 438f, 439, 514f, 522f, 528f, 541f
 horizontal plate (See *Lamina horizontalis ossis palatini*)
 maxillary process (See *Proc. maxillaris ossis palatini*)
 pyramidal process (See *Proc. pyramidalis ossis palatini*)
 parietale, 7f, 429, 430f, 433f, 434f, 435f, 437f, 438f, 508f
 pisiforme, 289, 290f, 321f, 322f, 323f, 324f, 325, 325f, 328f
 pubis, 7f, 9f, 158f, 224f, 225, 225f, 226f, 252f, 254f, 267, 274f
 sacrum, 7f, 9f, 32f, 35, 40f, 59f, 194f, 222f, 224f, 229f, 266f, 274f, 372f, 474f
 ala of (See *Ala ossis sacri*)
 apex of (See *Apex ossis sacri*)
 base of (See *Basis ossis sacri*)
 cornua of (See *Cornua sacralia*)
 hiatus in (See *Hiatus sacralis*)
 lateral part of, 38f
 MRI of, 33f
 promontory of (See *Promontorium ossis sacri*)
 segments and vertebral levels, 47f
 superior articular facet of, 38f
 surfaces of (See *Facies auricularis ossis sacri*;
Facies dorsalis ossis sacri;
Facies pelvica ossis sacri)
 vascular supply to, 45f
 views of, 38f
 wing of (See *Ala ossis sacri*)
 scaphoideum, 289, 290f, 291f, 321f, 323f, 324f, 326f, 328f
 fractures of, 290
 tubercle of (See *Tuberculum ossis scaphoidei*)
 sesamoideum, 290f, 362, 362f, 398f, 399f
 sphenoideum, 430f, 431f, 432, 432f, 434f, 436f, 437f, 438f, 441f, 518f, 528f, 540f, 541f
 anterior view, 438f
 clinoid processes (See *Proc. clinoides*)
 greater wing (See *Ala major*)
 inferior view, 438f
 lesser wing (See *Ala minor*)
 orbital surface of (See *Facies orbitalis alae majoris*)
 pterygoid process (See *Proc. pterygoideus ossis sphenoidei*)
 sinuses (See *Sinus ossis sphenoidei*)
 in situ, 438f
 superior view, 438f
 temporal surface of (See *Facies temporalis alae majoris*)
 tali, 357, 361f, 362f, 393f, 398f–401f, 403f, 404f
 body of (See *Corpus ossis tali*)
 head (See *Caput ossis tali*)
 neck (See *Collum ossis tali*)
 trochlea of, 399f
 tarsi, 7f, 357, 357f, 361f
 temporale, 429t, 430f, 431f, 432, 434f, 435f, 436f, 437f, 438f, 441, 441f, 474, 477, 482f, 514f, 518f, 552f
 aqueduct of vestibule (See *Aquaeductus vestibuli*)
 articular tubercle (See *Tuberculum articulare*)
 fractures, 493
 inferior view, 437f
 mastoid process (See *Proc. mastoideus ossis temporalis*)
 medial view, 437f
 petromastoid part of (See *Pars petroa ossis temporalis*)
 petrous part of (See *Pars petroa ossis temporalis*)
 petrous ridge of (See *Crista petrosa*)
 in situ, 437f
 squamous part of (See *Pars squamosa ossis temporalis*)
 styloid process of (See *Proc. styloideus ossis temporalis*)
 superior view, 437f
 tympanic part of (See *Pars tympanica ossis temporalis*)
 zygomatic process (See *Proc. zygomaticus ossis temporalis*)
 trapezium, 289, 290f, 291f, 321f, 324f, 326f, 344f
 tubercle of, 290f, 323f, 328f
 trapezoideum, 289, 291f, 321f, 323f, 344f
 ligament, 303, 304f
 triquetrum, 289, 290f, 291f, 321f, 323f, 324f, 328f
 zygomaticum, 430f, 431f, 435f, 437f, 439, 513f, 525, 540f, 541, 541f
 frontal process (See *Proc. frontalis ossis zygomatici*)
 orbital surface (See *Facies orbitalis ossis zygomatici*)
 temporal process (See *Proc. temporalis ossis zygomatici*)
 temporal surface of (See *Facies temporalis ossis zygomatici*)
 Ossicula auditus, 554f, 555. *See also Incus; Malleus; Stapes*
 Ossicular chain, propagation of sound waves by, 556f
 Ossification
 centers of
 primary, 8
 secondary, 8
 developmental, 273f
 endochondral, 8
 membranous, 8
 primary, centers, 8
 processes of, 8
 secondary, centers, 8
 Osteoblasts, 34
 Osteomyelitis, 345f
 Osteoporosis, 34
 Ostium/ostia
 abdominale tubae uterinae, 249f
 atrioventriculare dextrum, 105f
 of bridging veins, 473f, 474f
 cardiale, of stomach, 165f, 187
 ductus ejaculatorii, 246f
 externum
 urethrae, 224f, 238f, 252f, 253f, 257, 258f, 265f, 266, 268f
 uteri, 249, 249f
 ileale, 193, 194f
 internum
 urethrae, 255f, 257
 uteri, 249, 249f
 pharyngeum tubae auditivae, 536f, 553f
 pyloricum, 188f, 189, 189f
 uterum tubae uterinae, 249f
 vaginae, 252f, 267, 268f, 269f
 Otic capsule. *See Labyrinthus osseus*
 Otic ganglion. *See Ganglion oticum*
 Otitis media, 555
 Outlet
 pelvic (See *Apertura inferior pelvis*)
 thoracic (See *Apertura inferior thoracis*)
 Oval foramen. *See Foramen ovale*
 Oval fossa. *See Fossa ovalis*
 Oval window. *See Fenestra vestibuli*
 Ovarian artery. *See A. ovarica*
 Ovarian plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) ovaricus*
 Ovarian veins. *See V. ovarica*
 Ovary (Ovarium/a), 233f, 234f, 249f, 253f
 germinal epithelial covering, 251f
 ligaments of, 247, 248f, 249f, 251f, 253f, 255f, 258f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 247
 poles of, 249f
 suspensory ligament of (See *Lig. suspensorium ovarii*)
 ultrasound of, 275f
- P**
 Pain
 foregut, 187
 hindgut, 187
 from kidneys, 206
 localization in gastrointestinal tract, 187
 midgut, 187
 pericardial, 99
 referred, 57, 181, 183f–185f, 205
 and kidney, 185f
 transmission during labor and delivery, 240
 from ureters, 207
 Palate, 526–529. *See also Palatum cleft, 528*
 Palatine aponeurosis. *See Aponeurosis palatina*
 Palatine artery. *See A. palatina*
 Palatine bone. *See Os palatinum*
 Palatine foramen. *See Foramen palatinum*
 Palatine nerve. *See N. palatinus*
 Palatine process. *See Proc. palatinus maxillae*
 Palatine suture. *See Sutura palatina*
 Palatine tonsil. *See Tonsilla palatina*
 Palatine uvula. *See Uvula palatina*
 Palatine vein. *See V. palatina externa*
 Palatoglossal arch. *See Arcus palatoglossus*
 Palatoglossal fold. *See Arcus palatoglossus*
 Palatoglossus. *See M. palatoglossus*
 Palatopharyngeal arch. *See Arcus palatopharyngeus*
 Palatopharyngeus. *See M. palatopharyngeus*
 Palatovaginal canal. *See Canalis palatovaginalis*
 Palatum
 durum, 521, 525, 525f, 526, 553f, 561f
 neurovasculature of, 529f
 molle, 494, 525f, 528, 534f, 538f
 muscles of, 529f, 529t
 Palm, of hand, 328–332
 Palmar (volar), location/direction term, 3f, 3t
 Palmar aponeurosis. *See Aponeurosis palmaris*
 Palmar arch. *See Arcus palmaris*; *Arcus venosus palmaris profundus*
 Palmar branch. *See R. (arteriae) palmaris; R. (nervi) palmaris*
 Palmar carpal ligament. *See Lig. palmaris carpi*
 Palmar digital arteries. *See Aa. digitales palmares*
 Palmar digital branches. *See Rr. (nervi) digitales palmares*
 Palmar interossei. *See Mm. interossei palmares*
 Palmar ligaments. *See Lig. radiocarpum palmarum; Lig. radioulnare palmarum; Lig. ulnocarpum palmarum*
 Palmar metacarpal artery. *See Aa. metacarpeae palmares*
 Palpebra/ae, 543–544
 inferior, 543f
 superior, 543f
 Palpebral conjunctiva. *See Tunica conjunctiva palpebrarum*
 Palpebral fissure. *See Rima palpebrarum*
 Palpebral ligaments. *See Ligg. palpebralia*
 Palsy
 Bell's, 492
 Erb-Duchenne, 298
 Klumpke's, 298
 Pamphiniiform plexus. *See Plexus (vasculosus) pamphiniiformis*
 Pancreas, 163f–164f, 165f, 169f, 186f, 189f, 190f, 192f, 199f, 200–202, 201f, 211f, 212f
 anterior view of, 200f

- Pancreas (*continued*)
 autonomic nervous system and, 56f, 182t, 183f
 bloody supply of, 202
body (*See Corpus pancreatis*)
 carcinoma of, 202
CT of, 212f
 functions of, 200
head of (*See Caput pancreatis*)
 innervation of, 56t, 202
 location of, 202
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 202
 main duct (*See Ductus pancreaticus*)
neck of (*See Collum pancreatis*)
 relationship to abdominal vascular structures, 202
 structure of, 202
 sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56t
tail of (*See Cauda pancreatis*)
truncus coeliacus and, 170f
 ultrasound of, 210f
 uncinate process of (*See Proc. uncinatus pancreatis*)
Pancreatic arteries. *See A. pancreaticia*
Pancreatic duct, 199f
 accessory (*See Ductus pancreaticus accessorius*)
 main (*See Ductus pancreaticus*)
sphincter of (*See Sphincter ductus pancreatici*)
Pancreaticoduodenal artery. *See A. pancreaticoduodenalis*
Pancreaticoduodenal vein. *See Vv. pancreaticoduodenales*
Pancreatic plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) pancreaticus*
Pancreatic tail. *See also Cauda pancreatis*
 artery of (*See A. caudae pancreatis*)
Pancreatic veins. *See V. pancreaticia*
Panniculus adiposus, 6f
abdominis, 145, 146f
Papilla/ae
ductus parotidei, 532
filiformes, 530
foliatae, 530
fungiformes, 530
major
 duodeni, 189, 189f, 199f, 202
 mammaria, 82, 82f–83f, 84f
minor
 duodeni, 189, 189f, 199f, 202
renalis, 205, 205f
sublingual (*See Caruncula sublingualis*)
vallatae, 530
Papillary muscle. *See M. papillaris*
Paracolic gutters. *See Recessus paracolici*
Paracolpium, 230, 231f, 252f, 254
Paraesophageal lymph node, 76f, 78f
Paraesophageal nerve, 76f
Paralysis, of n. laryngeus recurrens, 465
Paranasal sinuses. *See Sinus paranasales*
Parasternal line, 4t
Parasternal lymph nodes. *See Nll. parasternales*
Parasympathetic ganglia, 56f
 in head, 501t
Parasympathetic innervation
 of eye, 56t
 of gastrointestinal tract, 56t
 of heart, 56t
 of lungs, 56t
 of male sex organs, 56t
 of pancreas, 56t
 of rectum, 259
Parasympathetic nervous system, 55, 56t, 182f, 182t
 in abdomen, 182f, 182t
 cranial part of, 56f, 486t, 501f
 craniosacral component, 55
 effect on organs, 56t
 in abdomen, 182f, 182t
 in pelvis, 182f, 182t
 fibers from, 55
 peripheral, 81t
 sacral part of, 56f
 smooth muscles and, 55
 structure of, 501f
 in thorax, 80f
Parasympathetic root, of n.
 oculomotorius, 489f, 551f
Parasympathetic visceral responses, 22
Parathormone, 467
Parathyroid glands. *See Gll. parathyreoidae*
Paratracheal lymph node. *See Nll. paratracheales*
Paraumbilical veins. *See Vv. paraumbilicales*
Paraurethral glands. *See Gll. paraurethrales*
Paravertebral ganglia, 55
 rr. communicantes albi connecting, 55
 rr. communicantes grisei connecting, 55
Paravesical fossa. *See Fossa paravesicalis*
Paravesical space, 230f
Parenchyma, 82, 134f
 of gl. mammaria, 82, 83f
 os parietale, 7f, 435f, 508f
Parties/tes
 inferior orbitae, 431f, 440f, 547
 membranaceus tracheae, 118f
 superior orbitae, 543f
Parietal artery. *See R. (arteriae) parietalis* of a. temporalis superficialis
Parietal bone. *See Os parietale*
Parietal eminence. *See Eminentia parietalis*
Parietal foramen. *See Foramen parietale*
Parietal layer, 23
 of peritoneum (*See Peritoneum parietale*)
 of pleura (*See Pleura parietalis*)
 of serous pericardium (*See Lamina parietalis pericardii serosi*)
Parietal lobe. *See Lobus parietalis*
Parietal lymph nodes. *See Nll. parietales*
Parietal pelvic fascia. *See Fascia parietalis pelvis*
Parietal peritoneum. *See Peritoneum parietale*
Parotid duct. *See Ductus parotideus*
Parotid gland. *See Gl. parotidea*
Parotid lymph nodes. *See Nll. parotidei*
Parotid plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) intraparotideus*
Parotid region. *See Regio parotideomasseterica*
Pars/tes
 abdominalis musculi pectoralis majoris, 334f
 acromialis musculi deltoidei, 311t, 312t, 335f
 alveolaris mandibulae, 431f, 432f
 anterior fornix vaginae, 248f, 250f, 252f, 254, 258f
 anularis vaginae fibrosae digitii manus, 333f
 ascendens duodeni, 166f, 189, 189f, 190f, 199f
 musculi trapezi, 305t, 336f
 caeca retinae, 544
 centralis ventriculi lateralis, 480f
 cervicalis oesophagei, 78f–79f, 95t, 118f
 clavicularis musculi deltoidei, 311t, 312t, 335f
 musculi pectoralis majoris, 334f, 335f
 costalis pleurae, 89f, 96f, 97f, 120f, 121f
 costalis processus transversi, 36f, 40f, 44f, 59f
 craniosacralis, of divisio autonomica systematis nervosi peripherici (*See Parasympathetic nervous system*)
 descendens duodeni, 163f, 189, 189f, 190f, 199f–200f
 musculi trapezi, 305t, 336f
 diaphragmatica pleurae, 89f, 94f, 98f, 118f, 120, 120f, 121f, 146f, 148f, 196f
 flaccida membranae tympanicae, 552
 frontalis marginis orbitalis, 431f
 horizontalis duodeni, 166f, 189, 189f, 190f, 192f, 199f, 200f
 infraclavicularis plexus brachialis, 297, 299t
 interarticularis arcus vertebrae, 35
 intermedia, of female perineum, 269, 269f
 intramuralis urethrae, 257, 257f
 laryngea pharyngis, 534f, 535
 lateralis arcus longitudinalis pedis, 402
 fornicis vaginae, 249f
 medialis arcus longitudinalis pedis, 402
 mediastinalis pleurae, 89f, 94f, 97f, 98f, 99f, 100f, 101f, 118f, 120f, 121f, 196f
 membranacea urethrae, 246f, 257, 257f
 meningea durae cranialis, 474, 475f
 nasalis pharyngis, 519t, 534, 534f, 561f
 optica retinae, 544
 oralis pharyngis, 534, 534f, 561f
 oral cavity opening via faucial isthmus, 525
 oral cavity organization/boundaries, 525f
 oral cavity topography, 526f
 patellaris articulationis genus, 384f, 386f
periosteum durae cranialis, 474, 474f, 475f, 502f
petrosa ossis temporalis, 429t, 432, 434f, 435f, 436f, 437f, 441, 441f, 474, 477, 482f, 552f, 555f
posterior fornix vaginae, 248f, 250f, 252f, 254, 258f
profunda compartmenti posterioris cruris, 363, 394, 396t
 of masseter, 508f
prostatica urethrae, 159, 245, 246f, 257, 257f
pylorica (gastris), 187, 187f, 188f, 199f
spinalis musculi deltoidei, 311t, 312t
spongiosa urethrae, 223f, 246f, 257, 257f, 265f
squamosa ossis temporalis, 432, 434f, 437f, 512, 514f, 518f
sternocostalis musculi pectoralis majoris, 334f, 335f
superficialis compartmenti posterioris cruris, 363, 394
 of masseter, 508f
superior duodeni, 166f, 189, 189f, 190f, 192f, 199f–200f
suprACLAVICULARIS pLEXUS brachialis, 297, 299t
tensa membranae tympanicae, 552
thoracica oesophagei, 79f, 95t, 118f
thoracolumbalis, of divisio autonomica systematis nervosi peripherici (*See Sympathetic nervous system*) transversa musculi trapezii, 305t, 336f
tympanica ossis temporalis, 432, 437f
Patella, 7f, 357f, 376f, 384f, 386f, 387f, 388f, 408f, 408f–409f, 411f, 417f
 anterior surface of (*See Facies anterior patellae*) apex of (*See Apex patellae*) articular surface of (*See Facies articularis patellae*) base of (*See Basis patellae*) bipartite, 359, 359f lateral surface of, 359f medial surface of, 359f
Patellar ligament. *See Lig. patellae*
Patellar retinacula, 383. *See also Retinaculum laterale* patellae; *Retinaculum mediale patellae*
Patellar surface, of os femoris. *See Facies patellaris ossis femoris*
Patellar tendon reflex, 53, 383
Patellofemoral joint. *See Pars patellaris articulationis genus*
Patent ductus arteriosus, 116, 116f
Pathway(s) lymphatic, 17, 17f, 152f
 peripheral nerve of autonomic nervous system, 55–57, 56f–56t

- sensory cutaneous sensation patterns, 54f
of somatic nervous system, 51–55, 51f–55f
portosystemic, 173, 173f, 174t, 176f
Pecten analis, 270f, 271, 272f
Pectinate muscle. *See Mm. pectinati*
Pectineal ligament. *See Lig. pectineum*
Pectineal line. *See Linea pectinea*
Pectineus. *See M. pectineus*
Pectoral fascia. *See Fascia pectoralis*
Pectoral girdle. *See Cingulum pectorale*
Pectoralis. *See M. pectoralis*
Pectoral nerves. *See N. pectoralis*
Pectoral nodes. *See Nll. axillares anteriores*
Pectoral region. *See Regio pectoralis*
Pedal artery. *See A. dorsalis pedis*
Pedal muscles, short. *See Short pedal muscles*
Pediculi arcus vertebrae, 34f, 35f, 36f, 40f, 43f
Pedunculus/i cerebri, 475f
Pelvic brim, 222
Pelvic cavity. *See Cavitas pelvis*
Pelvic diameters, 224f, 225
Pelvic diaphragm. *See Diaphragma pelvis*
Pelvic fascia, 230–231
endopelvic (*See Fasciae extraperitoneales pelvis*)
female, 231f, 251f
male, 230f
parietal (*See Fascia parietalis pelvis*)
tendinous arch of (*See Arcus tendineus fasciae pelvis*)
visceral (*See Fasciae viscerales pelvis*)
Pelvic floor. *See Diaphragma pelvis*
Pelvic ganglia. *See Ganglia pelvica*
Pelvic girdle. *See Cingulum pelvicum*
Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), 254
Pelvic inlet. *See Apertura superior pelvis*
Pelvic organs, prolapse of, 262
Pelvic outlet. *See Apertura inferior pelvis*
Pelvic pain line, 237
Pelvic splanchnic nerves. *See Nn. splanchnici pelvici*
Pelvic urinary organs, 254–258
Pelvic viscera, 244
 bicornuate uterus, 249
Pelvic walls, 228–230
 muscles of, 230t
Pelvis, 223f. *See also Diaphragma pelvis*
 anterosuperior view of, 227f
 arteries of, 232–236
 autonomic nervous system and, 180–181, 181t, 182t
 autonomic plexus of, 166–167, 167f, 180–181, 180f, 181t
 blood supply to, 233f
 in female, 233f–235f, 254, 269f
 in male, 233f, 235f
 clinical correlations
 anal fissures, 271
benign prostatic hypertrophy, 247
carcinoma of prostate, 247
culdocentesis, 254
ectopic pregnancy, 247
episiotomy, 262
hemorrhoids, 271
pain transmission during labor and delivery, 240
pelvic diameters, 224f, 225
pelvic organ prolapse, 262
pregnancy, ligament laxity and increased mobility during, 228
prostatectomy, 247
pudendal nerve block, 240
rectal examination, 259
retrograde ejaculation, 267
urethral rupture in males, 257
CT of, 273t, 274f
developmental correlation, bicornuate uterus, 249
divisions of, 223t
false (*See Pelvis major*)
female, 233f
 CT of, 274f
 fascia of, 231f
 peritoneal relationships, 251f
genital structures, 247–254
innervation of, 238f, 241f–242f
ligaments of, 252f
MRI of, 248f, 275f
parasagittal section, 248f
peritoneal relationships in, 251f
peritoneum in, 250f
general features of, 222–225
girdle of (*See Cingulum pelvicum*)
innervation of
 female, 238f, 241f–242f
 male, 239f, 243f
ligaments of, 227f, 250, 252f
lymphatic drainage of, 77, 202, 236, 237t
lymphatic trunks in, 178f
major, 222, 222f, 223t
male, 230f, 233f, 244
 genital structures, 155–159
 innervation of, 239f, 243f
 MRI of, 266f
minor, 222, 222f, 223t
nerves of, 236–243
neurovasculature of, 232–243
openings of, 228f
ossea, 225–228
 apertures of, 222, 224f
 arcuate line of, 225
 components of, 225
 joints of, 225
 pectineal line of, 225
overview of, 222–225
parasympathetic nervous system in, 182f, 182t
parietal lymph nodes in, 177f
plexuses in, 180f, 181t
posterior view of, 227f
radiograph of, 273f–274f
as regional subdivision, 2f
renalis, 205, 205f, 207f
sagittal section, 248f
spaces
 deep, 222
 peritoneal, 232f
 subperitoneal, 23, 225, 232f
 superficial, 222
symphyseal surface of, 222f
true (*See Pelvis minor*)
veins of, 232–236
wall muscles of, 229f, 230t
Penile artery. *See A. bulbis penis; A. dorsalis penis; A. profunda penis*
Penile fascia. *See Fascia penis; Tela subcutanea penis*
Penile nerve, dorsal. *See N. dorsalis penis*
Penile part, of urethra. *See Pars spongiosa urethrae*
Penile septum. *See Septum penis*
Penile vein. *See V. dorsalis profunda penis; V. dorsalis superficialis penis*
Penis, 224f, 264–266
 arteries of, 264
 body of (*See Corpus penis*)
 bulb of (*See Bulbus penis*)
 artery of (*See A. bulbis penis*)
 cavernous nerves of, 242f
 corona, 266
 corpus cavernosum of (*See Corpus cavernosum penis*)
 corpus spongiosum of (*See Corpus spongiosum penis*)
crus of (*See Crus penis*)
dorsum of, 235f, 266f
erectile bodies, 264
glans of (*See Glans penis*)
lymphatic drainage, 266
neurovasculature of, 264f, 266f
parts of, 264f, 266f
prepuce of (*See Preputium penis*)
root of (*See Radix penis*)
suspensory ligament of (*See Lig. suspensorium penis*)
Peptic ulcers, 190
Perforating arteries (*See Aa. perforantes femoris*)
Perforating branch
 of fibular artery (*See R. perforans a. fibularis*)
 of r. palmaris superficialis of a. radialis, 294f
Perforating/perforator veins, 16
 of upper limb (*See Vv. perforantes*)
Perianal plexus, 272f
Perianal skin, 270f, 271
Peribronchial network, 130f
Pericardiophrenic arteries. *See A. pericardiophrenica*
Pericardiophrenic vein. *See Vv. pericardiophrenicae*
Pericardial cavity. *See Cavitas pericardiaca*
Pericardial nodes. *See Nll. pericardiaci laterales*
Pericardial recesses, 100, 100f
Pericardial sac. *See Saccus pericardiacus*
Pericardial sinus
 oblique (*See Sinus obliquus pericardii*)
 transverse (*See Sinus transversus pericardii*)
Pericarditis, 99
Pericardium, 99–101
 cavity of (*See Cavitas pericardiaci*)
fibrous, 88, 94f, 96f, 98f, 99, 99f, 100f, 101f, 103f, 120f, 121f, 196f
serous
 contents of
 in females only, 223f
 in males only, 223f
 divisions of, 223t
 female, 223f
 nerves of, 238f
 neurovasculature of, 234f
 lymphatic drainage of, 236, 237t, 270
 in male, 264
 lymphatics of, 236
 male, 223f
 fascia of, 262f

- Perineum (*continued*)
 muscles of, 262f
 nerves of, 237, 239f
 neurovasculature of, 234f
 muscles of, 262–263, 263f
 nerves of, 236–243
 in female, 238f
 in male, 237, 239f
 neurovasculature of, 232–242
 in female, 234f
 in male, 234f
 overview of, 222–225
 regions of, 224f
 subcutaneous perineal space, 223t
 urogenital triangle of (*See Regio urogenitalis*)
 veins of, 236
- Periorbita, 477f, 543f
- Perosteal layer, cerebral, 474, 474f, 475f, 502f
- Periosteum, 7, 8f
 of orbit, 551f
 of skull, 502, 502f
- Peripheral, location/direction term, 3t
- Peripheral nerve pathways
 of autonomic nervous system, 55–57, 56f–57f, 56t
 sensory cutaneous sensation patterns, 54f
 of somatic nervous system, 51–55, 51f–55f
- Peripheral nervous system (PNS), 22–23
 anatomical components, 23
 defined, 18
 functional components, 23
 glial cells in, 19, 20f
 information flow in, 23f
 mixed nerves in, 22
 nerves in, 19
- Peripheral parasympathetic nervous system, 81t
- Peripheral zone, of prostate. *See Zona peripherica prostatae*
- Perirenal fat capsule. *See Capsula adiposa renis*
- Peritoneal abscesses, 165
- Peritoneal cavity. *See Cavitas peritonealis*
- Peritoneal folds, 147, 149
- Peritoneal fossae, 151
- Peritoneal infections, 165
- Peritoneal ligaments, 161
- Peritoneal recesses, 231
- Peritoneal relationships, 144f
 in abdomen, 144f
 in female pelvis, 251f
 primary, 160
 secondary, 160
 spleen, 203, 203f
 subperitoneal, 160
- Peritoneal space, in pelvis, 232f
- Peritoneal structures, 161, 161f–163f, 166–167, 166f
- Peritoneum, 223f
 in female pelvis, 250f
 infections of, 165
 mesenteries and, 144f, 160, 160t, 161, 162f, 163f, 164, 165f, 168f
 neurovasculature of, 166–167, 167f
 parietale, 144f, 146f, 150f, 160f, 165f, 166–167, 166f, 167f,
- 190f, 199f, 203f, 204f, 230f, 244f, 244f, 250f, 251f, 253f, 255f, 259f, 260f
 neurovasculature of, 166–167, 167f
 relationships in female pelvis, 250f
 relationship to abdominal structures, 144f, 160, 160f, 160t
 structures of, 161, 161f–163f
 urogenital, 255f
 uterus and, 250, 250f, 253f, 255f
 viscerale, 144f, 160f, 166–167, 244f, 245f, 248f, 251f, 260f
 of bladder, 248f, 250, 255f
 neurovasculature of, 166–167 of rectum, 248f, 250, 250f
 of uterus, 250, 250f, 253f, 255f
- Peritonitis, 165
- Periumbilical veins, 92f, 173, 176f
- Periurethral zone, of prostate, 246
- Permanent teeth. *See Dentes permanentes*
- Peroneal nerve. *See N. fibularis*
- Perpendicular plate, of ethmoid bone. *See Lamina perpendicularis ossis ethmoidei*
- Pes. *See Foot*
- Pes anserinus, 378, 381t, 390, 408f–409f, 411f
- Pes planus, 402
- Petromastoid part, of temporal bone. *See Pars petrosa ossis temporalis*
- Petro-occipital fissure. *See Fissura petrooccipitalis*
- Petrosal nerve. *See N. petrosus*
- Petrosal sinus. *See Sinus petrosus*
- Petrosal veins. *See V. petrosa*
- Petrotympanic fissure. *See Fissura petrotympanica*
- Petros apex, of temporal bone. *See Apex partis petrosae*
- Petros part
 of internal carotid artery, 446, 448f, 481, 482f
 of temporal bone (*See Pars petrosa ossis temporalis*)
- Petros ridge, of temporal bone. *See Crista petrosa*
- Peyer's patches. *See Noduli lymphoidei aggregati*
- Phalanx/ges, 7f, 357f
 base of (*See Basis phalangium manus; Basis phalangium pedis*)
 distalis, 290f, 291f, 321f, 328f
 of foot, 361f–362f, 362, 400f
 of hand, 285f, 289, 290, 290f
 head of (*See Caput phalangis manus*)
 media, 290f, 291f, 321f, 328f
 proximalis, 290f, 291f, 321f, 328f
 shaft of (*See Corpus phalangis*)
- Pharyngeal artery, ascending (*See A. pharygea ascendens*)
- Pharyngeal constrictor muscles, 466f, 537t. *See also Constrictor inferior pharyngis; Constrictor medius pharyngis; Constrictor superior pharyngis*
- Pharyngeal elevators, 536f, 537t
- Pharyngeal plexus. *See Plexus (nervous) pharyngeus*
- Pharyngeal raphe. *See Raphe pharyngis*
- Pharyngeal tonsil. *See Tonsilla pharyngea*
- Pharyngeal tubercle. *See Tuberculum pharyngeum*
- Pharyngobasilar fascia. *See Fascia pharyngobasilaris*
- Pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube. *See Tuba auditiva*
- Pharynx, 494, 525f (*See also Pars nasalis pharyngis; Pars oralis pharyngis; Pars laryngea pharyngis*)
 airway of, 534
 cavitas oris and, 525f
 muscles of, 535–537
 neurovasculature of, 538
 regions of, 534–535
 roof of, 538f
 sensory innervation of, 539f
 tonsils in (*See Tonsilla pharyngea*)
- Phase, during gait
 stance, 407, 407t
 swing, 407t
- Phasic contractions, 11
- Philtrum, 525
- Phrenic artery. *See A. phrenica*
- Phrenic lymph node. *See Nll. phrenici*
- Phrenic nerves. *See N. phrenicus*
- Phrenicocolic ligaments. *See Lig. phrenicocolicum*
- Phrenicosplenial ligament. *See Lig. phrenicosplenicum*
- Phrenic vein. *See V. phrenica*
- Pia, 47, 48f, 473, 473f, 474f, 478, 478f
- Pigment epithelium, 545f
- Pineal gland. *See Gl. pinealis*
- PIP joint. *See Art. interphalangea proximalis*
- Piriform aperture. *See Apertura piriformis*
- Piriformis. *See M. piriformis*
- Piriformis syndrome, 374
- Piriform recesses. *See Recessus piriformis*
- Pisiform. *See Os pisiforme*
- Pituitary, 441, 474. *See also Hypophysis*
- infundibular stalk (*See Truncus infundibularis*)
 portal circulation, 16
- Placenta, 114f
- Plagiopcephaly, 440
- Plane(s)
 of abdominal wall, 144
 cardinal, 3–4, 3f–4f
 coronal, 4
 interspinal, 5t
 intertubercular, 5t
 longitudinal, avascular (Brodel's white line), 205
 of pelvic inlet, 222, 224f
 of pelvic outlet, 222f
 sagittal, 3, 4f
 subcostal, 5t
 supracrestal, 5t
 transpyloric, 5t, 144
 abdominal viscera and, 145f
 transverse, 4, 4f
 on trunk, 5t
- Plantar, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
- Plantar aponeurosis. *See Aponeurosis plantaris*
- Plantar arch. *See Arcus plantaris*
- Plantar arteries. *See A. plantaris; Aa. digitales plantares*
- Plantar calcaneocuboid ligament. *See Lig. calcaneocuboideum plantare*
- Plantar calcaneonavicular ligament. *See Lig. calcaneonavicular plantare*
- Plantar digital arteries. *See Aa. digitales plantares*
- Plantar digital nerves. *See Rami digitales plantares*
- Plantar fasciitis, 405
- Plantar flexion, 356
 of ankle, 399t
 of talocrural joint, 396t
- Plantar interossei. *See Mm. interossei plantares*
- Plantar ligaments. *See Ligg. metatarsophalangea plantaria; Lig. plantare longum*
- Plantar metatarsal arteries. *See Aa. metatarsae plantares*
- Plantar nerve. *See N. plantaris*
- Plantar reflex, 405
- Plantar septum, 413f
- Plantar vault, 403f
- Plantaris. *See M. plantaris*
- Planum tibiae, 357, 360f, 384f, 388f
- Plate(s)
 cartilaginous (*See Cartilagines tracheales*)
 cribriform (*See Lamina cribrosa*)
 epiphyseal, 8, 9f
 growth, 9f, 399f
 levator, 228, 271
 orbital, of ethmoid bone (*See Lamina orbitalis labyrinthi ethmoidei*)
 perpendicular, of ethmoid bone (*See Lamina perpendicularis ossis ethmoidei*)
 pterygoid (*See Lamina lateralis processus pterygoidei; Lamina medialis processus pterygoidei*)
- Plateau, tibial. *See Planum tibiae*
- Platysma, 12f, 455f, 456, 457f, 457t, 469f, 503f, 504f, 505t, 560f
- Pleura, 120, 120f
 blood supply of, 120
 cavity of (*See Cavitas pleuralis*)
 inflammation of, 120
 innervation of, 120
 parietale, 71f, 120
 cervical part of (*See Cupula pleurae*)
 costal part of (*See Pars costalis pleurae*)
 diaphragmatic part of (*See Pars diaphragmatica pleurae*)
 innervation of, 131
 mediastinal part of (*See Pars mediastinalis pleurae*)
 parts of, 121f
 visceral, 93f, 120, 120f
- Pleural cavities. *See Cavitas pleuralis*

- Pleural cupula. *See* Cupula pleurae
 Pleural effusion, 122
 Pleural sac, 70, 121f
 Pleuritis, 120
 Plexus (general)
 in abdomen, 180f, 181t
 colic, left, 181t
 facial artery, 500f
 formation, principles of, 53f
 hemorrhoidal, 258, 260f, 270f,
 272f
 of large intestine, 182f
 in pelvis, 180f, 181t
 perianal, 272f
 post-fixed, 297
 pre-fixed, 297
 somatic, 23
 subcutaneous venous, 270f
 tonsillar, 538
 Plexus/us (nervosus)
 anorectalis
 inferior, 181t, 182f, 184f, 242f
 medius, 181t, 182f, 184f, 242f,
 243f
 superior, 181t, 182f, 184f
 aortic thoracicus, 74t, 77f, 80f
 autonomici, 23
 of abdomen, 166–167, 167f,
 180–181, 180f, 181t
 of pelvis, 166–167, 167f,
 180–181, 180f, 181t
 pulmonary, 78f, 80f, 81, 131,
 131f
 brachialis, 19f, 52f, 79f, 94f, 96f,
 97f, 118f, 297–302, 299t,
 459, 470f, 471f, 472f
 anterior view, 302f
 fasciculi
 lateralis, 297, 297f, 298f,
 299t, 302f, 306f, 307f
 medialis, 297, 297f, 298f,
 299t, 302f, 306f
 posterior, 297, 297f, 299t,
 302f
 injury, 298
 nervi, 299t
 pars
 infraclavicularis, 297, 299t
 supraclavicularis, 297, 299t
 peria arteriales, 462
 radices, 297
 structure of, 297f
 superior division of, 553f
 terminal nerves, 297
 trunci, 297, 297f
 inferior, 297, 297f
 medius, 297, 297f
 superior, 297, 297f
 cardiacus, 78f, 80–81, 80f, 113f,
 131f
 caroticus, 442f, 476, 551f
 communis, 80f
 externus, 80f, 462, 499, 500f
 internus, 80f, 462, 491f, 493f,
 496f, 499, 500f, 542f
 cervicalis, 52, 453, 459
 motor nerves of, 461f
 sensory nerves of, 460f
 coccygeus, 369f
 coeliacus, 181t, 182f–183f
 deferentialis, 181t, 242f, 242t
 gastricus, 181t
 anterior, 79f
 posterior, 79f, 183f
 hepaticus, 181t, 182f, 198
 hypogastricus
 distribution, 184f
 inferior, 56f, 181t, 182f, 184f,
 237, 240f, 241f–243f, 256
 superior, 180f, 181t, 184f, 237,
 241f–243f
 iliacus, 241f–243f
 intraparotideus, 492, 492f, 507f,
 511–512, 512f
 buccal branch, 492, 492f
 cervical branch, 492
 marginal mandibular branch,
 492
 temporal branch, 492, 492f
 zygomatic branches, 492, 492f
 intermesentericus, 180f, 184f,
 241f–243f
 lumbalis, 52f, 149, 368t, 369f
 in abdomen, 52f, 149, 179,
 368t, 369f
 dissection, 179f
 nerves of, 179f, 368t
 in situ, 179f
 lumbosacralis, 19f, 368–371,
 369f (*See also* Plexus
 (nervosus) lumbalis;
 Plexus (nervosus) sacralis
 mesentericus
 distribution, 184f
 inferior, 181t, 182f, 184f,
 241f–243f
 superior, 181t, 182f, 183f, 184f
 oesophageus, 79f–80f, 80–81,
 117, 118f
 ovaricus, 180f, 181t, 241f, 247
 pancreaticus, 181t, 182f
 pharyngeus, 80f, 495f
 prostaticus, 181t, 237, 242f–243f,
 247
 pulmonalis, 78f, 80f, 81, 131,
 131f
 rectalis, 181t, 182f, 184f, 242f
 renalis, 180f, 181t, 185f, 206
 sacralis, 52f, 167f, 206f, 235f,
 236–237, 238f, 240f, 368t,
 369f
 splenicus, 181t, 183f, 202
 subclavius, 80f
 suprarenalis, 180f, 181t
 testicularis, 155f, 157f, 158, 180f,
 181t, 242f, 243f
 tympanicus, 493f, 494, 494f,
 496f, 528f, 554f
 uretericus, 180f, 181t, 185f,
 241f–243f
 uterovaginalis, 181t, 237, 241f, 254
 vertebral is, 80f
 vesicalis, 181t, 229–230, 237,
 241f–243f, 256
 Plexus/us (vasculosus/i)
 chorioideus, 480, 481f
 pampiniformis, 155f, 155t, 156f,
 157, 157f–158f, 235f, 247
 varicocele and, 157
 venosus
 anorectalis, 232, 236f
 areolaris, 92f
 basilaris, 476f, 477
 canalis nervi hypoglossi, 442f
 pharyngeus, 538
 prostaticus, 247, 264f
 ptero goideus, 449, 450f, 451f
 thyroideus impar, 468f
 uterinus, 233f, 251, 254
 vaginalis, 233f
 vertebral is, 44, 46f, 49f, 92f,
 236, 481f
 externus, 46f
 anterior, 44, 46f
 posterior, 44, 46f
 posterior, 44
 internus
 anterior, 44, 46f
 posterior, 44, 46f
 veins of, 44, 44, 46f, 49f
 vesicalis, 264f
 Plexus/us lymphaticus. *See*
 Lymphatic plexus
 Plica/ae
 alares, 389f
 aryepiglotticae, 463, 464f, 466f,
 535
 axillaris
 anterior, 284f, 306
 posterior, 284f, 307
 circulares, 190
 in jejunum, 192f
 interuterica, 255f
 rectouterina, 249f, 251f, 255f,
 259f
 salpingopharyngea, 534, 534f,
 538
 semilunares colii, 194f
 spiralis, 198
 sublinguales, 527f, 532, 533f
 transversae recti, 258, 259f
 inferior, 260f, 270f
 middle, 260f
 superior, 260f
 umbilicales
 lateralis, 149, 150f, 156f, 161f,
 251f
 medialis, 149, 150f, 156f, 161f,
 251f
 media, 149, 150f, 161f, 251f
 vestibulares, 464, 464f, 525f, 534f
 vocales, 464, 464f, 525f, 534f
 Pneumonia, right middle lobe, 133f
 Pneumothorax
 defined, 122
 tension, 122
 PNS. *See* Peripheral nervous system
 (PNS)
 Pole
 inferior, of kidney, 205f, 207f
 superior, of kidney, 203f, 205f
 uterine, of ovary, 249f
 vascular, of ovary, 249f
 Pollex. *See* Thumb
 Polysegmental innervation, 53, 55f
 Pons, 21f, 475f, 479–480, 479f, 480f
 Pontine artery. *See* Ramus
 (arteriae) pontis, of a.
 basilaris
 Pontomedullary cistern, 478, 481f
 Pontomedullary junction, 489f
 Popliteal aneurysm, 364
 Popliteal artery. *See* A. poplitea
 Popliteal (Baker's) cyst, 390
 Popliteal fossa. *See* Fossa poplitea
 Popliteal ligaments. *See* Lig.
 popliteum
 Popliteal lymph nodes. *See* Nll.
 poplitei
 Popliteal region. *See* Regio
 posterior genus
 Popliteal vein. *See* V. poplitea
 Popliteus. *See* M. popliteus
 Porta hepatis, 196
 Portal hypertension, 176
 Portal system, 16
 Portal triad, 161, 196
 Portal vein. *See* V. portae hepatis
 Portio vaginalis cervicis, 249f, 252f
 Portosystemic pathways, 173, 173f,
 174t, 176f
 Position, anatomic, 3–4, 3f–4f, 3t
 general terms of, 3t
 Postcentral gyrus. *See* Gyrus
 postcentralis
 Posterior horn. *See* Cornu posterius
 medullae spinalis; Cornu
 occipitale ventriculi
 lateralis
 Posterior, location/direction term,
 3f, 3t
 Posterior arch vein, 366f
 Posterior axillary line, 4t
 Posterior cord, of brachial plexus.
 See Fasciculus posterior
 plexus brachialis
 Posterior root. *See* Radix posterior,
 of nn. spinales
 Posterior surface, of sacrum. *See*
 Facies dorsalis ossis sacri
 Posteroinferior cerebellar arteries.
 See A. inferior posterior
 cerebelli
 Posterolateral artery, right. *See* R.
 (arteriae) inferolateralis
 dexter, of a. coronaria
 dextra
 Post-fixed plexus, 297
 Postganglionic sympathetic fibers,
 494
 Postglenoid tubercle, 430f, 437f
 Postnatal circulation, 115f
 Postsynaptic nerve cell, 19
 Pouch. *See also* Excavatio
 suprapatellar (*See* Bursa
 suprapatellaris)
 Preaortie nodes. *See* Nll. preaortici
 Precapillary sphincter, 15
 Precentral gyrus. *See* Gyrus
 precentralis
 Pre-fixed plexus, 297
 Preganglionic parasympathetic
 nerves, 494
 Pregnancy
 ectopic, 247
 ligament laxity and increased
 mobility during, 228
 Premolars. *See* Dentes premolares
 Prenatal circulation, 114–115, 114f
 Prepatellar bursa. *See* Bursa
 subcutanea prepatellaris
 Preperitoneal fat, 147, 148f, 149
 Preprostatic part, of urethra. *See*
 Pars intramuralis urethrae
 Preputium/a
 clitoridis, 224f, 267, 268f, 269f
 penis, 245f, 265f
 Prerectal fibers, 229f
 Presacral space, 231f. *See also*
 Retrorectal space
 Presbyopia, 546
 Presynaptic nerve fiber, 19
 Pretracheal fascia. *See* Fascia
 pretrachealis
 Pretracheal layer. *See* Fascia
 pretrachealis
 Prevertebral fascia. *See* Fascia
 prevertebralis
 Prevertebral ganglia. *See* Ganglia
 prevertebralia
 Prevertebral layer. *See* Fascia
 prevertebralis
 Primary ossification center, 8
 Princeps pollicis artery. *See* A.
 princeps pollicis
 Procerus. *See* M. procerus
 Process(es)
 costal. *See* Pars costalis processus
 transversi

- Processus/us (Proc.)
 alveolaris maxillae, 431f
 anterior mallei, 554f
 articularis, 32f
- Processus/us (Proc.) (*continued*)
 inferior, 34, 34f, 35f–37f, 43f, 63f
 superior, 34, 34f, 35f–37f, 38f, 41f, 42f, 43f, 63f
- caudatus, 197f
- clinoideus, 436f
 anterior, 432, 438f
 posterior, 432, 438f
- condylaris mandibulae, 432, 432f, 439, 442f, 509t
 head of, 439
- coracoideus, 286, 286f, 287f, 304f, 308f, 309f, 335f
- coronoideus
 mandibulae, 432f, 439, 508f, 509t, 513f
 ulnae, 289f, 316f, 317f, 343f, 344f
- frontalis
 maxillae, 431f, 439, 521f, 522f, 540f
 ossis zygomatici, 431f, 513f
- lateralis cartilaginis septi nasi, 521, 521f
- mammillaris, of lumbar vertebra, 37f
- mastoideus ossis temporalis, 39f, 430f, 432, 434f, 435f, 437f, 508f, 527f, 528f
- maxillaris ossis palatini, 514f
- muscularis cartilaginis
 arytenoideae, 466f
- palatinus maxillae, 434f, 435f, 440f, 514f, 522f
- posterior ossis tali, 361f, 362f, 393f
- pterygoideus ossis sphenoidei, 432, 434f, 435f, 438f, 508f, 509f, 518f, 522f, 529f
- pyramidalis ossis palatini, 541f
- spinous, of vertebrae, 5t, 32f, 34f, 35f, 42f–43f, 44f, 59f, 60f, 63f, 228f
 of axis (C II), 32f, 60f
- L IV, 5t
- T VII, 5t, 32f
- T XII, 5t, 32f
- styloideus
 ossis temporalis, 39f, 430f, 432, 434f, 435f, 437f, 508f, 527f, 531f, 532f, 536f, 552f
- radii, 289, 289f, 290f, 291f, 317f, 328f
- ulnae, 289, 290f, 291f, 317f, 328f
- temporalis ossis zygomatici, 430f, 437f, 514f
- transversus (*See also* Pars costalis processus transversi)
 atlantis, 34f, 35, 42f, 59, 60f, 305t
- of vertebrae, 34f, 59f
 costal facet on (*See* Fovea costalis)
 with sulcus nervi spinalis, 35f
- uncinatus
 pancreatis, 186f, 200, 200f
 of vertebral bodies, 35f, 39
- vaginalis, 155f, 156
- vocalis, 463, 463f
- xiphoideus, of sternum, 7f, 71f, 84, 84f, 86f, 87f, 146f, 335f
- zygomaticus
 ossis frontalis, 513f
 ossis temporalis, 430f, 437f, 514f
 maxillae, 430f, 431f, 435f, 437f
- Proctodeal gland, 272f
- Prolapse
 mitral valve, 107
 of pelvic organs, 262
- Prominentia/ae
 canalis facialis, 554f
 canalis semicircularis lateralis, 554f
 laryngea, 462, 463f
- Promontorium/a
 ossis sacri, 32f, 35, 38f, 63f, 227f, 377f, 408f–409f
 MRI of, 33f
 tympani, 554f, 555
- Pronation
 axis of, 317f
 foot, 402t
 forearm in, 317f
 at radioulnar joints, 316, 317f, 318t
 of subtalar joint, 402t
 of transverse tarsal joint, 402t
 of upper limb joints, 284, 300, 316, 317f, 318t
- Pronator
 quadratus, 319t, 325f, 330f
 teres, 12f, 315f, 319t, 338f, 340f, 341f
 heads of, 315f
- Proprioception, 53
- Prostate (prostata), 150f, 186f, 223f, 230f, 233f, 242f, 244f, 245f, 246–247, 257f, 266f
 apex of (*See* Apex prostatae)
 base of (*See* Basis prostatae)
 benign prostatic hypertrophy, 247
 carcinoma of, 247
 central zone (inner zone) of (*See* Zona glandularum
 periurethralium prostatae)
 clinical divisions of, 246f
 coronal section, 246f
 divisions of, 246
 lobes of, 178t, 246, 246f
 lymphatic drainage of, 247
 peripheral zone (outer zone) of (*See* Zona peripherica
 prostatae)
 periurethral zone of (*See* Zona glandularum
 periurethralium prostatae)
 sagittal section, 246f
 in situ, 245f
 transition zone of (*See* Zona transitionalis prostatae)
- transverse section, 246f
- Prostatectomy, 247
- Prostatic arteries. *See* R. (arteriae) prostatici
- Prostatic ductules. *See* Ductuli prostatici
- Prostatic isthmus. *See* Commissura anterior prostatae
- Prostatic part, of urethra. *See* Pars prostatica urethrae
- Prostatic plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) prostaticus; Plexus (vasculosus) venosus prostaticus
- Prostatic urethra. *See* Pars prostatica urethrae
- Protraction, of cingulum pectorale, 306t
- Protuberantia/ae
 mentalis, 430f, 431f
 occipitalis, 39f, 435f, 436f
 externa, 39f, 44f, 432, 434f, 435f
 interna, 436f
- Proximal, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
- Proximal interphalangeal (PIP) joint. *See* Art. interphalangea proximalis
- Psoas
 major, 147, 147t, 149f, 150f, 179f, 206f, 231f, 235f, 379t, 382f, 408f–409f
 minor, 147, 147t, 149f, 179f, 409f
- Psoas fascia. *See* Fascia psoae
- Pterion, 430f, 440t
 fractures at, 440
- Pterygoid canal. *See* Canalis pterygoideus
- Pterygoid hamulus. *See* Hamulus pterygoideus
- Pterygoid muscles. *See* M. pterygoideus
- Pterygoid nerves. *See* N. pterygoideus
- Pterygoid plate
 lateral (*See* Lamina lateralis processus pterygoidei)
 medial (*See* Lamina medialis processus pterygoidei)
- Pterygoid plexus. *See* Plexus (vasculosus) venosus pterygoideus
- Pterygoid process. *See* Proc. pterygoideus ossis sphenoidae
 plates of, 435f, 518f, 522f, 536f
- Pterygomandibular fold. *See* Raphe pterygomandibularis
- Pterygomandibular raphe. *See* Raphe pterygomandibularis
- Pterygomaxillary fissure. *See* Fissura pterygomaxillaris
- Pterygopalatine fossa. *See* Fossa pterygopalatina
- Pterygopalatine ganglion. *See* Ganglion pterygopalatinum
- Pterygopalatine part of a. maxillaris, 446, 446t, 516t
- Pterygospinous ligament. *See* Lig. pterygospinalis
- Pubic bone. *See* Os pubis
- Pubic branch, of external iliac artery. *See* R. (arteriae) pubicis, of a. epigastrica inferior
- Pubic ligament. *See* Lig. pubicum inferius
- Pubic rami
 inferior (*See* R. (ossis) inferior ossis pubis)
 superior (*See* R. (ossis) superior ossis pubis)
- Pubic symphysis. *See* Symphysis pubica
- Pubic tubercle. *See* Tuberculum pubicum
- Pubis. *See* Os pubis
- Pubococcygeus. *See* M. pubococcygeus
- Pubofemoral ligament. *See* Lig. pubofemorale
- Puboprostatic ligaments. *See* Lig. laterale puboprostaticum; Lig. mediale puboprostaticum
- Puboprostatic muscles. *See* M. puboprostatici
- Puborectalis. *See* M. puboanalisis
- Pubovesical ligaments. *See* Lig. laterale pubovesicale; Lig. mediale pubovesicale
- Pubovesical muscles. *See* M. pubovesicalis
- Pudendal artery. *See* A. pudendalis
- Pudendal canal. *See* Canalis pudendalis
- Pudendal cleft. *See* Rima vulvae
- Pudendal nerve. *See* N. pudendalis
- Pudendal vein. *See* V. pudendalis
- Pulmo/ones. *See* Lungs
- Pulmonary alveolus, 126, 127f, 129f
- Pulmonary arterial trunk. *See* Truncus pulmonalis
- Pulmonary arteries. *See* Aa. pulmonales
- Pulmonary cavities, 70, 70f
 in expiration, 128
 in inspiration, 128
- Pulmonary circulation, 15f, 16, 70, 72f
 in cardiac cycle, 70
- Pulmonary embolism, 129
- Pulmonary ligament. *See* Lig. pulmonale
- Pulmonary plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) pulmonalis
- Pulmonary semilunar valves. *See* Valva trunci pulmonalis
- Pulmonary trunk. *See* Truncus pulmonalis
- Pulmonary valve. *See* Valva trunci pulmonalis
- Pulmonary veins. *See* Vv. pulmonales
- Pulse, dorsal pedal, 365
- Puncta lacrimalia, 543, 544f
- Pupilla (pupil), 545f, 546f
- Pupillary dilation, 500f, 546
- Pupillary dilator muscle. *See* Dilatator pupillae
- Pupillary light reflex, 547
- Pupillary sphincter muscle. *See* Sphincter pupillae
- Purkinje fibers, 108, 108f
- Pyloric antrum. *See* Antrum pyloricum
- Pyloric canal. *See* Canalis pyloricus
- Pyloric orifice. *See* Ostium pyloricum
- Pyloric part, of stomach. *See* Pars pylorica
- Pyloric sphincter (*See* Sphincter pylori)
- Pylorus, 187
- Pyramidalis. *See* M. pyramidalis
- Pyramidal tract. *See also* Tractus pyramidalis
 decussation of (*See* Decussatio pyramidum)
- Pyramis/des renales (renal pyramids), 205, 205f

Q
 Q angle, of knee, 391
 Quadrangular membrane (*See* Membrana quadrangularis)
 Quadrangular space, 312, 312f, 313f
 Quadrant(s)
 of abdomen, 145f
 left lower (LLQ), 145f
 left upper (LUQ), 145f
 right lower (RLQ), 145f
 right upper (RUQ), 145f
 of breast, tumor origin by, 84f
 Quadratus femoris. *See M.*
 quadratus femoris
 Quadratus lumborum. *See M.*
 quadratus lumborum
 Quadratus plantae. *See M.*
 quadratus plantae
 Quadriceps femoris. *See M.*
 quadriceps femoris
 Quadrigeminal cistern. *See Cisterna quadrigeminialis*
 Quiet expiration, 128
 Quiet inspiration, 128

R
 Radial, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
 Radial artery. *See A. radialis*
 Radial carpal eminence, 323f. *See also* Tuberculum ossis scaphoidei; Tuberculum ossis trapezii
 Radial deviation, of upper limb, 284, 323f
 Radial fossa. *See Fossa radialis*
 Radial groove, of humerus. *See Sulcus nervi radialis*
 Radialis indicis artery. *See A.*
 radialis indicis
 Radialis muscles. *See M. radialis*
 Radial nerve. *See N. radialis*
 Radial notch. *See Incisura radialis*
 Radial recurrent artery. *See A.*
 recurrentis radialis
 Radial tuberosity. *See Tuber ositas radii*
 Radial tunnel, 315f
 Radial vein. *See V. radialis*
 Radicular arteries. *See A.*
 radicularis
 Radicular veins. *See Vv. radiculares*
 Radiocarpal joint. *See Art.*
 radiocarpea
 Radiocarpal ligament. *See Lig.*
 radiocarpeum
 Radiography
 of abdomen, 209t
 with barium, 211f
 upright, 210f
 of ankle, 399f
 applications, 62
 of art. cubiti, 316f, 343f
 of art. genus, 416f–417f
 of back, 62f, 62t
 bowel obstruction, 211f
 of cervical spine, 62f
 chest, anatomy, 132f
 of chest, 25f, 122f, 132f–133f
 densities, 25f, 25t
 of double contrast barium enema, 194f
 foreign objects, 25f
 of hand, 290f, 342f
 of head, 558t
 of heart, 102f

intravenous pyelogram, 207f
 of large intestine, 194f
 of lower limb, 416t
 of neck, 558t
 orientation, 25
 patient positions, 24–25, 25f
 of pelvis, 273, 273f–274f, 273t
 schematic, 24f
 Scottie dog vertebrae, 37
 skeleton, developmental
 ossification of, 273f
 of spine, 62f
 of stomach, 188f
 of thoracic spine, 63f
 of thorax, 132t
 of upper limb, 342t
 Radioulnar joint. *See Art.*
 radioulnaris
 Radioulnar ligaments. *See Lig.*
 radioulnare
 Radius, 7f, 285f, 290f, 328f, 340f, 341f, 343f
 borders
 anterior, 289f
 interosseous, 317f
 lateral, 317f
 posterior, 317f
 dorsal (Lister's) tubercle (*See* Tuberculum dorsale radii)
 fractures of, 289
 head of (*See Caput radii*)
 lateral surface of (*See Facies lateralis radii*)
 neck of (*See Collum radii*)
 posterior surface of (*See Facies posterior radii*)
 shaft of (*See Corpus radii*)
 styloid process (*See Proc. styloideus radii*)
 Radix/ces
 anterior, 48f, 49f, 51, 92f, 297f
 of nn. spinales, 51, 51f, 57f, 61f, 92f
 cranialis nervi accessorii, 498f
 mesenterii, 162f, 165f, 166f, 190f, 204f
 motoria nervi trigemini, 551f
 penis, 261, 264, 265f, 266f
 posterior, of nn. spinales, 48f, 49f, 51, 51f, 57f, 61f, 92f, 297f
 pulmonis, 121f, 123
 sensoria nervi facialis, 492
 sensoria nervi trigemini, 551f
 spinalis nervi accessorii, 462, 498f
 superior ansae cervicalis, 472f
 sympathica ganglia ciliaris, 489f, 551f
 Ramus/i (arteriae)
 acromialis
 of a. suprascapularis, 294f
 of a. thoracoacromialis, 293f
 ascendens
 of a. circumflexa lateralis
 femoris and a. circumflexa
 medialis femoris, 363f
 anastomoticus
 lacrimalis arteriae meningeae mediae, 447f
 atriales
 of a. circumflexa cordis, 109f–110f
 of a. coronaria dextra, 106f, 109f, 110f
 bronchiales aortae, 74f, 117, 128, 129f
 calcanei, 364f
 carpus
 dorsalis, of a. radialis and a.
 ulnaris, 292, 294f
 palmaris, of a. radialis and a.
 ulnaris, 292
 coni arteriosi
 of a. coronaria dextra, 106f, 109f
 of a. interventricularis, 110f
 cricothyreoideus, of a. thyroidea superior, 444f, 468f
 cutaneus
 anterior, of n.
 iliohypogastricus, 371f
 dorsalis medialis of a.
 intercostalis posterior, 45f
 lateralis
 of a. intercostalis posterior, 45f
 of n. iliohypogastricus, 371f
 deltoideus, of a.
 thoracoacromialis, 293f
 descendens
 of a. circumflexa lateralis
 femoris and a. circumflexa
 medialis femoris, 363f
 duodenales, of a.
 pancreaticoduodenalis
 superior anterior, 170f
 frontalis, of a. meningea media, 447f
 helicini, of a. profunda penis, 266, 267f
 inferolateralis dexter, of a.
 coronaria dextra, 110f
 infrahyoideus, of a. thyroidea superior, 444f
 lateralis nasi, of a. facialis, 446f
 malleolares laterales, of a.
 fibularis, 364, 364f
 marginalis
 dextra, of a. coronaria dextra, 111, 111t
 sinistra, of a. circumflexa
 cordis, 109f–110f, 111, 111t
 mediastinalis, of a. thoracica interna, 74t
 mentalis, of a. alveolaris inferior, 447f
 musculares, of a. fibularis
 mylohyoideus, of a. alveolaris inferior, 447f
 nasales laterales posteriores, of a.
 sphenopalatina, 446t, 447f, 524f
 nodi atrioventricularis
 of a. circumflexa cordis, 110f
 of a. coronaria dextra, 110f
 nodi sinuatrialis
 of a. coronaria dextra, 109f–110f, 111, 111t
 oesophagei aortae, 74f, 117
 palmaris
 profundus, of a. ulnaris, 294
 superficialis, of a. radialis, 293f, 325f
 pancreatici, of a. splenica, 170f
 parietalis
 of a. meningea media, 447f
 of a. temporalis superficialis, 446f
 pectorales, of a.
 thoracoacromialis, 293f
 perforans
 of a. fibularis, 364, 364f, 365f
 petrosus, of a. meningea media, 447f
 pontis, of a. basilaris, 483f
 profundus
 of a. plantaris medialis, 364f
 prostatici
 of a. anorectalis media, 246
 of a. vesicalis superior, 246
 pterygoidei, of a. temporalis profunda posterior, 447f
 pubicus, of a. epigastrica inferior, 363f
 septales posteriores, of a.
 sphenopalatina, 446t
 spinalis, of a. intercostalis posterior, 45f
 superficialis
 of a. plantaris medialis, 364f
 of a. transversa colli, 292f, 472f
 thymici, of a. thoracica interna, 74t
 tonsillares, of a. facialis, 446
 tubarius, of a. uerina, 249f
 Ramus/i (nervi)
 alveolaris
 inferior, of n. mandibularis, 491
 superior, of n. maxillaris, 491
 anterior
 crus sinistrum fasciculi
 atrioventricularis, 108f
 of spinal nerves, 48f, 51f, 52f, 52f, 57f, 61f, 92f, 241f–243f, 297f
 buccales nervi facialis, 492, 492f
 cardiaci cervicales, of n. vagus, 497
 cardiaci thoracici nervi vagi, 292
 communicans, 97f
 albus, 48f, 51f, 57f, 61f, 92f, 96f
 paravertebral ganglia
 connected by, 55
 griseus, 48f, 51f, 55, 57f, 61f, 92f, 241f–242f
 cutaneus
 anterior, nervi intercostalis, 60f, 61f, 91f–92f, 302f
 lateralis, nervi intercostalis, 60f, 61f, 91f, 302f
 digitales
 dorsales, 301f, 302f
 palmares, of n. radialis, 301, 302f
 communes, 302f
 proprii, 302f
 plantares, 370
 dorsalis, of n. ulnaris, 301, 302f
 externus, of n. laryngeus
 superior, 469f, 497f
 femoralis, of n. genitofemoralis, 153f, 382f
 ganglionici
 ciliaris, of n. nasociliaris, 490f
 pterygopalatini nervi
 maxillaris, 490f, 491, 518
 sublinguales nervi lingualis, 491f
 genitalis, of n. genitofemoralis, 368
 inferior
 nervi oculomotorii, 543
 nervi vestibularis, 494f, 557f
 intermedius, of crus sinistrum
 fasciculi atrioventricularis, 108f
 internus, of n. laryngeus
 superior, 468f, 469f, 497f

lateralis nervi supraorbitalis, 541f, 542f
 laryngei, of n. laryngeus recurrens, 79f, 465, 466f, 468f, 497, 497f
 marginalis mandibularis nervi facialis, 472f
 medialis nervi supraorbitalis, 541t, 542f
 meningeus nervi mandibularis, 442f, 491, 517f
 nervi spinalis, 51f, 61f
 musculares nervi mandibularis, 491
 nervi musculocutanei, 299
 nervi ulnaris, 301
 nasalis externus nervi ethmoidei anterioris, 512f, 523
 internus nervi ethmoidei anterioris, 523
 lateralis nervi ethmoidei anterioris, 523
 medialis nervi ethmoidei anterioris, 523
 posteriores inferiores nervi palatini majoris, 523
 palmaris nervi mediani, 300, 301f, 302f
 nervi ulnaris, 301, 301f, 302f
 posterior of crus sinistrum fasciculi atrioventricularis, 108f
 of spinal nerves, 48f, 51, 51f, 52, 52f, 57f, 61f, 92f, 297f
 posterior ganglionicus submandibularis nervi lingualis, 491f
 profundus nervi perinealis, 254, 261
 recurrens nervi mediani, 300, 302f
 superior nervi oculomotorii, 543
 nervi vestibularis, 494f, 557f
 temporales nervi facialis, 492, 492f, 492f, 513f
 tonsillaris nervi facialis, 446
 tubarius nervi tympanici, 496f
 zygomatici nervi facialis, 492, 492f
 Ramus/i (ossis) inferior ossis pubis, 223f, 224f, 225, 225f, 226f, 229f, 230f, 244f, 248f, 269f
 ischiopubicus, 222, 253f, 261, 266f
 mandibulae, 430f, 431f, 432f, 434f, 439, 515f
 ossis ischii, 224f, 225, 226f
 superior ossis pubis, 224f, 225, 225f, 226f, 229f, 244f, 248f, 265f
 Raphe. See also Linea alba anoccygeal, 229f
 mylohyoid, 457f
 perinei, 224f, 268f
 pharyngis, 536f
 pterygomandibularis, 526f, 535f
 scroti, 264

Rays of foot, 403f
 medullary, 205f

Recess(es)

axillary, 308f, 311f
 lateral ventricular, 480f
 pericardial, 100, 100f
 subperitoneal, 231
 Recessus/us costodiaphragmaticus, 121, 121f, 166f
 costomediastinalis, 121, 121f
 duodenalis, 190f
 inferior, 162f, 165f
 superior, 162f, 165f
 hepatorenalis, 164, 165t, 204f
 ileocaecalis, 162f
 inferior, 162f, 165f
 superior, 162f, 165f
 intersigmoides, 162f, 165f
 paracolicus, 164, 165f–166f, 165t
 piriformis, 464f, 535, 535, 536f
 retrocaecal, 162f, 165f
 sphenoethmoides, 521, 522f, 523f, 523t
 splenius bursae omentalis, 163f–164f, 164t, 204f
 subhepaticus, 164, 165t
 subphrenicus, 164, 165f, 165t
 subpopliteus, 388f, 390, 390f
 Rectal ampulla. See Ampulla recti
 Rectal artery. See A. anorectalis
 Rectal branch, superior, of inferior mesenteric artery. See A. anorectalis superior
 Rectal folds, transverse. See Plicae transversae recti
 Rectal hiatus. See Hiatus anorectalis
 Rectal nerves, inferior. See N. analis inferior
 Rectal plexus. See Plexus (nervosus) anorectalis; Plexus (vasculosus)
 venous anorectalis
 Rectal veins. See Vv. anorectales
 Rectoprostatic fascia. See Fascia rectoprostatica
 Rectosigmoid junction, 258, 259f
 Rectouterine (uterosal) fold. See Plica rectouterina
 Rectouterine ligaments. See Lig. uterosacrale
 Rectouterine pouch. See Excavatio rectouterina
 Rectovaginal septum. See Fascia rectovaginalis
 Rectovaginal space, 231f
 Rectovesical fascia. See Fascia rectoprostatica
 Rectovesical pouch. See Excavatio rectovesicalis
 Rectovesical septum. See Fascia rectoprostata
 Rectum, 165f, 166f, 186f, 192f, 193, 193f, 194f, 206f, 231f–232f, 234f, 235f, 240f, 244f, 245f, 248f, 251f, 252f, 253f, 254f, 255f, 258–260, 258f, 260f
 ampulla of (See Ampulla recti)
 blood supply of, 235f–236f, 258–259
 carcinoma, 195
 closure mechanism of, 270f
 coronal section of, 260f
 examination of, 259
 lateral ligaments of, 230
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 259
 muscular coat of, 260f, 272f
 neurovascular bundle, 231f
 parasympathetic innervation of, 259
 in situ, 259f
 sympathetic innervation of, 259
 visceral peritoneum of, 248f, 250, 250f
 Rectus muscles. See M. rectus)
 Rectus sheath. See Vagina musculi recti abdominis
 Recurrent branch of median nerve (See Ramus (nervi) recurrens nervi mediani)
 of tibial arteries (See A. recurrens tibialis)
 Recurrent laryngeal nerve. See N. laryngeus recurrens
 Reference lines, on trunk, 4–5, 4t–5t
 Referred pain, 57, 181, 183f–185f, 205
 Reflex, 53
 corneal, 547
 cremasteric, 158
 absent or reduced, 159
 gag, 538
 patellar tendon, 53, 383
 plantar, 405
 pupillary light, 547
 Reflexive contractions, 11
 Regio/ones antebrachialis, 284, 284f (See also Forearm)
 anterior antebrahii, 284f
 brachii, 284f
 carpi, 284f, 325f
 colli, 454, 454t
 topography, 469f–470f
 cubiti, 284f
 axillaris, 284, 284f
 brachialis, 284 (See also Arm)
 carpea, 284 (See also Wrist)
 cruralis, 356f
 cubitalis, 284
 deltoidea, 284, 284f
 femoralis, 356f
 genualis, 356, 356f
 glutea, 356, 356f
 functional anatomy of, 373–374
 muscles of, 373t, 409f
 topographic anatomy of, 409f–410f
 infrahyoidea, 453t
 inguinalis, 153–154
 female, 154f
 male, 154f
 lateralis colli, 284, 454, 454t, 472f
 oralis, 525–533
 orbitalis, 543–544
 parotideomasseterica, 511–512
 pectoralis, 284, 284f
 posterior antebrahii, 284f
 brachii, 284f
 carpi, 284f
 colli, 454, 454t
 innervation of, 461f
 cubiti, 284f
 genus, 356, 356f, 383–392
 retromalleolaris lateralis, 356f
 scapularis, 284, 284f
 sternocleidomastoidea, 454, 454t
 umbilicalis, 145
 urogenitalis, 222, 223f, 224f, 225, 264–270, 266f, 269f
 female, 223f, 224f, 225, 267–270, 269f
 lymphatic drainage, 270
 male, 223f, 224f, 264–267, 266f
 Ren/es. See Kidneys
 Renal anomalies, 206
 Renal artery. See A. renalis
 Renal calculi, 207
 Renal capsule. See Capsula adiposa renis; Capsula fibrosa renis
 Renal columns. See Columnae renales
 Renal cortex. See Cortex renis
 Renal (Gerota's) fascia. See Fascia renalis
 Renal ganglion. See Ganglia renalia
 Renal hilum. See Hilum renis
 Renal papilla. See Papilla renalis
 Renal pelvis. See Pelvis renalis
 Renal plexus, 180f, 181t, 185f, 206
 Renal pyramids. See Pyramids renales
 Renal sinus. See Sinus renalis
 Renal vein. See V. renalis
 Respiration, 128f
 diaphragm position during, 128, 128f
 lung volume and, 128f
 mechanics of, 128
 thoracic volume and, 128f
 Respiratory bronchioles, 126, 127f, 129f
 Respiratory distress syndrome (RDS), neonatal, 127
 Rete/Retia articulare coxae, 363, 364
 genus, 364
 calcaneum, 364f
 dorsale carpi, 294, 294f
 testis, 155f, 155t, 157, 157f
 venosum dorsale manus, 295, 295f, 333, 333f
 pedis, 366f, 404
 Retina, 543f, 544, 545f, 548
 cranial nerves serving, 488
 of eyeball, 544
 macula of, 544
 nonvisual part of (See Pars caeca retinae)
 optic part of (See Pars optica retinae)
 Retinaculum/a of ankle, 397f
 extensorium carpi, 291, 326f, 333f
 inferius tali, 394, 397f
 superius tali, 394, 397f
 fibulare, 394
 inferius, 397f
 superius, 397f
 flexorium carpi, 291, 323f–325f, 330f, 339f, 340f, 344f
 tali, 394, 397f
 laterale patellae, 385f
 mediale patellae, 385f
 Retinal artery, central. See A. centralis retinae
 Retraction, of cingulum pectorale, 306t
 Retroaortic lymph nodes. See Nll. retroaortici

- Retroauricular lymph node, 452f, 452t
 Retrocaval lymph nodes. *See* Nll.
 retrocavales
 Retrocecal recess. *See* Recessus retrocaecalis
 Retroflexion, of uterus, 250
 Retrograde ejaculation, 267
 Retroinguinal space. *See* Spatium retroinguinale
 Retromalleolar region, lateral. *See* Regio retromalleolaris lateralis
 Retromammary space, 82
 Retromandibular vein. *See* V. retromandibularis
 Retroperitoneal organs, 160f, 165–166, 166f, 173
 Retroperitoneal space. *See* Spatium retroperitoneale
 Retroperitoneum
 kidneys in, 204f, 208f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 organs of, 160f, 165–166, 166f, 173
 primary structures of, 205f
 suprarenal glands in, 204f, 207
 Retropharyngeal space. *See* Spatium retropharyngeum
 Retropubic space. *See* Spatium retropubicum
 Retrorectal space, 231, 231f, 232f.
 See also Presacral space
 Retroversion, of uterus, 250
 Rhomboid. *See* M. rhomboideus
 Ribs, 9f, 85, 90f
 articulation joints of, 85
 body of, 85f
 classification of, 85
 false, 85, 85f
 floating, 85, 85f
 heads of, 85, 85f
 neck of, 85f
 numbering, 85
 true, 85, 85f
 types of, 85, 85f
 Right lower quadrant (RLQ), 145f
 Right upper quadrant (RUQ), 145f
 Rim, acetabular, 226f, 375f
 Rima/ae
 glottidis, 464, 464f, 465t
 oris, 540f
 palpebrarum, 504t, 543, 543f
 muscles of, 504t
 vestibuli, 464, 464f
 vulvae, 267
 Ring
 common tendinous (*See* Anulus tendineus communis)
 femoral (*See* Anulus femoralis)
 inguinal (*See* Anulus inguinalis)
 pharyngeal lymphatic (*See* Anulus lymphoideus pharyngis)
 umbilical (*See* Anulus umbilicalis)
 venous, 51f
 Waldeyer's (*See* Anulus lymphoideus pharyngis)
 Riolan's arcade (arc of Riolan). *See* Arteria anastomotica intercolica
 Risorius. *See* M. risorius
 RLQ. *See* Right lower quadrant
 Root(s). *See also* Radix

 cochlear, of n.
 vestibulocochlearis, 493, 493f, 494f, 552f
 of n. medianus, 307f
 nasociliary (sensory), n.
 oculomotorius, 551f
 of neck, 454, 470f
 of nose, 521
 parasympathetic, of n.
 oculomotorius, 551f
 spinal, of accessory nerve, 462, 498f
 of spinal nerves, 51, 51f
 anterior, 51, 51f, 57f, 61f, 92f
 posterior, 48f, 49f, 51, 51f, 57f, 61f, 92f, 297f
 sympathetic, n. oculomotorius, 489f, 551f
 of tongue, 530, 530f
 vestibular, of vestibulocochlear nerve (CN VIII), 493, 493f, 494f, 552f
 Rootlets, of spinal nerves, 51f
 anterior, 48f, 51f
 posterior, 51f
 Root sleeve, of spinal nerve, 49f
 Rosenmüller's lymph node. *See* Nl.
 inguinalis profundus
 proximalis
 Rotation
 of art. coxae
 external, 378t
 internal, 378t
 of art. genus
 external, 391t
 internal, 391t
 of art. glenohumeralis
 external, 312t
 internal, 312t
 of cingulum pectorale
 lateral, 306t
 medial, 306t
 external
 of art. coxae, 378t
 of art. genus, 391t
 at art. glenohumeralis, 312t
 of upper limb, 284
 of os femoris, 376f
 internal
 of art. coxae, 378t
 of art. genus, 391t
 at art. glenohumeralis, 312t
 of upper limb, 284
 lateral, cingulum pectorale, 306t
 medial, cingulum pectorale, 306t
 of midgut tube, 187
 of upper limb joints
 external (lateral), 284
 internal (medial), 284
 Rotator cuff. *See* Cuffia musculotendinea
 Rotatores
 breves, 58t, 59f
 longi, 58t, 59f
 Round ligament. *See* Lig. teres
 Round window. *See* Fenestra cochleae
 Rugae
 of stomach, 188, 188f
 vaginal, 253f
 Rupture
 of tendo calcaneus, 394
 urethral, in males, 257
 RUQ. *See* Right upper quadrant

 S
 Sac(s)
- alveolar, 126, 127f
 dural, 40f, 47, 49f
 greater, 164
 lacrimal, 439, 543, 544f, 549f, 550t
 fossae for, 439, 540f
 lesser, 164, 186f (*See also* Bursa omentalis)
 pleural, 70, 121f
 synovial, popliteal (Baker's) cyst of, 390
 Saccular nerve. *See* N. saccularis
 Sacculus/i, 493, 494f, 555f, 555f, 556, 556, 557, 557, 557f, 557f
 laryngis, 464, 464f
 Saccus/i
 conjunctivalis, 543
 endolymphaticus, 555f, 557, 557f
 lacrimalis, 439, 543, 544f, 549f, 550t
 pericardiacus, 70, 99
 Sacral artery. *See* A. sacralis
 Sacral canal. *See* Canalis sacralis
 Sacral cornua. *See* Cornua sacralia
 Sacral crest. *See* Crista sacralis
 Sacral foramina. *See* Foramina sacralia
 Sacral hiatus. *See* Hiatus sacralis
 Sacral lymph nodes. *See* Nll.
 sacrales
 Sacral plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) sacralis
 Sacral promontory. *See* Promontorium ossis sacri
 Sacral spine, 35, 38f, 46f
 Sacral sympathetic trunks. *See* Truncus sympathicus, sacral
 Sacral tuberosity. *See* Tuber osseum ossis sacri
 Sacral vein. *See also* V. sacralis
 posterior, 234f
 Sacrococcygeal joint. *See* Junctura sacrococcygea
 Sacroiliac joint. *See* Art. sacroiliacum
 Sacroiliac ligaments. *See* Lig. sacroiliacum
 Sacrospinous ligaments. *See* Lig. sacrospinale
 Sacrotuberous ligaments. *See* Lig. sacrotuberale
 Sacrum. *See* Os sacrum
 Sagittal, location/direction term, 3t
 Sagittal axis, 4, 4f
 Sagittal plane, 3, 4f
 Sagittal sinus. *See* Sinus sagittalis
 Sagittal suture. *See* Sutura sagittalis
 Salivary glands. *See* Gll. salivariae
 Salivatory nucleus. *See* Nucleus salivatorius
 Salpingitis, 247
 Salpingopharyngeal fold. *See* Plica salpingopharyngea
 Salpingopharyngeus. *See* M. salpingopharyngeus
 SA node. *See* Nodus sinuatrialis
 Saphenous nerve. *See* N. saphenus
 Saphenous opening. *See* Hiatus saphenus
 Saphenous vein. *See* V. saphena
 Sartorius. *See* M. sartorius
 Scala tympani, 555f, 556, 556f
 Scala vestibuli, 555f, 556, 556f
 Scalene muscles. *See* M. scalenus
 Scalene tubercle. *See* Tuberculum musculi scaleni anterioris
 Scalp, 433f, 502–507, 502f
 arteries of, 502–503
 infections of, 503
 nerves of, 506f
 veins of, 475f, 503
 Scapha, of ear, 552
 Scaphocephaly, 440, 561f
 Scaphoid. *See* Os scaphoideum
 Scapula, 7f, 71f, 285f, 286, 287f, 311f
 angles of (*See* Angulus acromii);
 Angulus inferior scapulae;
 Angulus superior scapulae)
 borders of (*See* Margo lateralis scapulae; Margo medialis scapulae; Margo superior scapulae)
 costal surface of (*See* Facies costalis scapulae)
 neck of, 286, 308f
 posterior surface of (*See* Facies posterior scapulae)
 spine of (*See* Spina scapulae)
 structural design, 2f
 transverse ligament of (*See* Lig. transversum inferius scapulae; Lig. transversum superius scapulae)
 Scapular arcade, 292, 294f
 Scapular artery
 circumflex (*See* A. circumflexa scapulae)
 dorsal (*See* A. dorsalis scapulae)
 Scapular nerve. *See* N. dorsalis scapulae
 Scapular notch. *See* Incisura scapulae
 Scapular region. *See* Regio scapularis
 Scapular spine. *See* Spina scapulae
 Scapulothoracic joint, 303, 303f, 304f
 Scarpa's fascia. *See* Stratum membranosum telae subcutaneae abdominis
 Schwann cells, 19, 20f
 Sciatic foramen. *See* Foramen ischiadicum
 Sciatic nerve. *See* N. ischiadicus
 Sciatic notch. *See* Incisura ischiadica
 Sclera, 543f, 544, 545f
 Scoliosis, 34
 Scrotal artery. *See* Aa. scrotales
 Scrotal cavity, 156f
 Scrotal nerves, posterior. *See* Nn.
 scrotales posteriores
 Scrotal raphe. *See* Raphe scroti
 Scrotal septum. *See* Septum scroti
 Scrotal skin, 155t, 156f
 Scrotal vein. *See* Vv. scrotales
 Scrotum, 153, 155f, 157f, 186f, 224f, 239f, 245f, 264
 innervation of, 264
 lymphatic drainage of, 264
 neurovasculature of, 264f
 Secondary ossification centers, 8
 Secretomotor fibers, 511
 Segmental artery
 of kidney, 205f
 of spinal cord, 50f
 Segmental bronchus. *See* Bronchus segmentalis
 Segmental medullary arteries
 anterior (*See* A. medullaris anterior)

- Segmental (*continued*)
 great anterior (*See A. radicularis magna*)
 posterior (*See A. medullaris posterior*)
 Segmental veins, 44, 205f
Segmentum/a
 bronchopulmonale, 123, 125f
Sella turcica. *See also Fossa hypophysialis*
 diaphragm of (*See Diaphragma sellae*)
 dorsum of (*See Dorsum sellae*)
 tubercle of (*See Tuberulum sellae*)
Semicircular canal. *See Canalis semicircularis*
Semicircular ducts. *See Ductus semicirculares*
Semilunar folds. *See Plicae semilunares*
Semilunar lines. *See Linea semilunaris*
Semilunar valves. *See Valva aortae; Valva trunci pulmonalis*
Semimembranosus. *See M. semimembranosus*
Semimembranosus bursa. *See Bursa musculi semimembranosi*
Seminal colliculus. *See Colliculus seminalis*
Seminal gland/vesicle. *See Gl. seminalis*
Seminiferous tubules. *See Tubuli seminiferi*
Semispinalis. *See M. semispinalis*
Semitendinosus. *See M. semitendinosus*
Sensory innervation
 of hand, 301f
 of pharynx, 539f
Sensory nerves, 19
 of plexus (nervosus) cervicalis, 460f
Septal cartilage. *See Cartilago septi nasi*
Septal defect
 atrial, 116, 116f
 ventricular, 104, 116, 116f
Septomarginal trabecula. *See Trabecula septomarginalis*
Septum/a
 fibrous, between pulmonary lobules, 129f
 interalveolar, 127f, 526f
 interatriale, 102, 105f
 intermuscular, 313f, 341f
 anterius cruris, 415f
 laterale brachii, 6f
 laterale cruris, 415f
 mediale brachii, 6f
 transversum cruris, 415f
 interventriculare, 102, 104, 104f, 105f, 108f, 129f
 defects of, 104, 116, 116f
 trabeculae carneae of, 104, 105f
 linguae, 531f
 nasi, 488f, 525f
 orbitale, 543, 543f, 544f, 549f
 pellucidum, 561f
 penis, 265f
 plantar, 413f
 lateral, 413f
 medial, 413f
 rectovesical (*See Fascia rectoprostatica*)
 scroti, 155f, 155t, 245f
 vesicovaginal, 253f
Serosa. *See Tunica serosa*
Serous pericardium. *See Pericardium serosum*
Serratus anterior. *See M. serratus anterior*
Serratus posterior. *See M. serratus posterior*
Sesamoid bones. *See Os sesamoideum*
Sex glands, accessory, in male, 245f
Sexual responses, male
 ejaculation, 267
 emission, 267
 erection, 267, 267f
Shaft. *See Corpus*
Sheath. *See also Vagina tendinis*
 axillary, 307
 carotid (*See Vagina carotidis*)
 digital fibrous (*See Vaginae fibrosae digitorum*)
 femoral (*See Vagina femoralis*)
 rectus (*See Vagina musculi recti abdominis*)
Shin splints, 394
Short pedal muscles, 404. *See also*
 Abductor digiti minimi
 pedis; Abductor hallucis;
 Flexor brevis digitorum;
 Flexor brevis hallucis; M.
 quadratus plantae
Shoulder. *See also Art.*
 glenohumeralis
 bursae of, 309f
 coronal section, 311f
 MRI arthrography, 345f
 musculature of, topographic views, 334–337
 anterior, 341f
 posterior, spaces of, 312–313
Shoulder joint. *See Art.*
 glenohumeralis
Shoulder region, 284, 306–313. *See also* Regio axillaris; Regio deltoidea
 anterior view, 309f
 muscles of, 309–312, 310t
 anterior, 310f, 335f
 posterior, 310f, 336f, 337f
 posterior
 nerves and arteries of, 313f
 spaces of, 313f
 spaces of, 312
 posterior, 312–313
 topographic views of, 334–337
Sigmoidal branch, of inferior mesenteric artery. *See Aa. sigmoideae*
Sigmoid/sigmoidal arteries. *See Aa. sigmoideae*
Sigmoid colon. *See Colon*
 sigmoideum
Sigmoid mesocolon. *See Mesocolon*
 sigmoideum
Sigmoid sinus. *See Sinus*
 sigmoideus
Sigmoid veins. *See Vv. sigmoidei*
Sinoatrial (SA) node. *See Nodus sinuatrialis*
Sinus/us
 anales, 270f, 271
 aortae, 109f
 carotidis, 446, 495f
 branches to, 494
 cavernosus, 446, 446, 451f, 451f, 476–477, 476–477, 477f, 482f, 550f, 551f
 nn. craniales and, 477f
 lateral dural wall, 486f
 thrombophlebitis, 476
 confluence of, 473f, 475, 476f, 481f, 483f, 484f, 561f
 in cranial cavity, 476
 coronarius, 100f, 103f, 106f, 109f–110f, 112, 112f
 valve of (*See Valvula sinus coronarii*)
ethmoid (*See Cellulae ossis ethmoidi*)
frontalis, 431f, 436f, 440f, 488f, 521, 522f, 523f, 523t, 541f, 561f
intercavernosus
 anterior, 476f, 476t, 477
 posterior, 476f, 476t, 477
lactiferi, 82, 83f
marginalis, 476f
maxillaris, 431f, 438f, 439, 440f, 521, 523f, 523t, 541f, 560f
 CT of, 560f
 infection of, 521
obliquus pericardii, 100f, 101
occipitalis, 475, 476f, 484f
ossis sphenoides, 44f, 432, 438f, 477f, 482f, 521, 522f, 523f, 523t, 553f, 561f
 aperture (*See Apertura of sinus* ossis sphenoides)
paranasales, 521, 523f
Shoulder. *See also Art.*
 glenohumeralis
 bursae of, 309f
 coronal section, 311f
 MRI arthrography, 345f
 musculature of, topographic views, 334–337
 anterior, 341f
 posterior, spaces of, 312–313
Shoulder joint. *See Art.*
 glenohumeralis
Shoulder region, 284, 306–313. *See also* Regio axillaris; Regio deltoidea
 anterior view, 309f
 muscles of, 309–312, 310t
 anterior, 310f, 335f
 posterior, 310f, 336f, 337f
 posterior
 nerves and arteries of, 313f
 spaces of, 313f
 spaces of, 312
 posterior, 312–313
 topographic views of, 334–337
Sigmoidal branch, of inferior mesenteric artery. *See Aa. sigmoideae*
Sigmoid/sigmoidal arteries. *See Aa. sigmoideae*
Sigmoid colon. *See Colon*
 sigmoideum
Sigmoid mesocolon. *See Mesocolon*
 sigmoideum
Sigmoid sinus. *See Sinus*
 sigmoideus
Sigmoid veins. *See Vv. sigmoidei*
Sinoatrial (SA) node. *See Nodus sinuatrialis*
Sinusoids. *See Vasa sinusoidae*
Skeletal muscles, 11, 11f, 12f–13f
Skeletal system, 7–10, 7f
Skeleton
 appendicular, 7, 7f
 axial, 7, 7f
 cardiac, 102, 104f
 developmental ossification of, 273f
 laryngeal, 462–463, 463f
 of nose, 521f
 radiography of, 273f
 system overview of, 7–10, 7f
 of upper limb, 285f
Skin, 502f
 composition of, 6
 as functional subdivision, 2t
 perianal, 270f, 271
 scrotal, 155t, 156f
 of shoulder, 311f
 sympathetic/parasympathetic innervation, 56t
Skull, 429–442. *See also* Ossa crania
Skullcap. *See Calvaria*
Slip
 central (*See Fasciculus centralis*, of aponeurosis extensoria manus)
 interosseous, 333f
 lumbrical, 333f
SMA (superior mesenteric artery).
See A. mesenterica superior
Small bowel. *See also Intestinum tenue*
 structural design, 2f
Small intestine. *See Intestinum tenue; Duodenum; Ileum; Jejunum*
Smooth muscles, 11, 127f
 parasympathetic nervous system and, 55
Snuffbox, anatomic, 292, 325, 326f
Soft palate. *See Palatum molle*
Soleal line, 360f
Sole of foot, 356f, 405–406. *See also* Planta
 arteries of, 364f
 muscles of, 406f, 413f
Soleus. *See M. soleus*
Solitary tract, nucleus of. *See Nucleus tractus solitarius*
Soma, of nerve cells, 20f
Somatic motor fibers, 22, 23f. *See also* Somatomotor fibers
Somatic muscles, 11
Somatic nervous system, 18
 peripheral nerve pathways of, 51–55, 51f–55f
Somatic plexuses, 23. *See also* Plexus (nervosus)
Somatic sensory fibers, 22–23, 23f
Somatomotor fibers, 486t. *See also* Somatic motor fibers
 general, 486t
 special, 486t
Sound transmission, 555–557
 in laryngeal cavity, 465
Space. *See also Spatium*
Spatium/a
 epidurale
 craniale, 474f, 478f
 spinales, 40f, 47, 49f
 infraperitoneale
 fasciae extraperitoneales pelvis in, 225
 in pelvis, 225, 232f
 profundum perinei, 222, 223f, 223t, 261, 263t
 retroinguinal, 381
 muscular compartment, 382f
 vascular compartment, 382f
 retroperitoneale, 23, 144f, 160f, 231f, 253f
 retropharyngeum, 455, 455f
 retropubicum, 230f, 231, 231f, 245f
 subarachnoid, 47, 48f, 49f, 474f, 478, 478f, 481f
 subdurate, 47, 48f, 478
 superficiale perinei, 222, 223f, 223t, 261, 263t

- Special somatic sensory fibers, 22
 Special visceral motor fibers, 22
 Special visceral sensory fibers, 22
 of spermatic cord, 146f, 154,
 154f, 155, 158f
 Spectral Doppler, 26
 Spermatic cord. *See* *Fasciculus*
 spermaticus
 Spermatic fascia. *See* *Fascia*
 spermatica
 Sphenoethmoidal recess. *See*
 Recessus
 sphenoethmoideus
 Sphenofrontal suture. *See* *Sutura*
 sphenofrontalis
 Sphenoid bone. *See* *Os*
 sphenoideum
 Sphenoid crest. *See* *Crista*
 sphenoidea
 Sphenoid fontanelle. *See* *Fonticulus*
 sphenoideus
 Sphenoid sinuses. *See* *Sinus ossis*
 sphenoidei
 Sphenomandibular ligament. *See*
 Lig. sphenomandibulare
 Sphenopalatine arteries. *See* *A.*
 sphenopalatina
 Sphenopalatine foramen. *See*
 Foramen sphenopalatinum
 Sphenopalatine vein, 523
 Sphenoparietal sinus. *See* *Sinus*
 sphenoparietalis
 Sphenoparietal suture. *See* *Sutura*
 sphenoparietalis
 Sphenosquamous/
 sphenosquamosal suture.
 See *Sutura*
 sphenosquamosa
 Sphincter
 ampullae, 199f
 cardiac, 117
 ductus biliaris, 200
 ductus pancreatici, 199f
 esophageal, 117, 462
 externus ani, 234f, 238f, 239f,
 240f, 244f, 248f, 258f,
 259f, 260f, 261f, 262f,
 263f, 263t, 271, 272f
 pars profunda, 260f, 270f
 pars subcutanea, 260f, 270f
 pars superficialis, 260f, 270f
 externus urethrae, 230f, 256,
 257f, 261, 263f, 263t
 in female, 257
 in male, 257, 257f
 internus ani, 240f, 259f, 260f,
 270f, 271, 272f
 internus urethrae, 256, 257, 257f
 of Oddi, 198
 pupillae, 488, 544, 545f
 precapillary, 15
 pylori, 187, 188f, 189f
 urethrovaginalis, 253f, 263f
 Spina/ae
 iliaca
 anterior inferior, 226f, 227f
 anterior superior, 145, 146f,
 225, 226f, 227f, 228f, 374f,
 375f, 383f, 408f–410f
 posterior inferior, 226f, 227f,
 375f
 posterior superior, 5t, 225,
 226f, 227f, 374f, 375f, 377f
 ischiadica, 224f, 225, 225f, 226f,
 227f, 228f, 229f, 375f, 382f
 mentalis, 434f
 nasalis, 430f
 anterior, 431f, 521f
 scapulae, 5t, 7f, 285f, 286, 287f,
 308f, 313f, 336f, 337f
 Spinal accessory nerve. *See* *N.*
 accessorius
 Spinal arteries. *See* *A. spinalis*
 Spinal branch (arterial). *See* *R.*
 (arteriae) spinalis, of a.
 intercostalis posterior
 Spinal cord. *See* *Medulla spinalis*
 Spinal ganglia. *See* *Ganglion spinale*
 Spinalis. *See* *M. spinalis*
 Spinal nerves, 19f, 22f, 51–57, 481f
 of C1, 46f
 of C4, 46f, 49f, 52f
 cutaneous branch of (*See* *R.*
 (nervi) cutaneus)
 groove for, 35f
 of L1, 46f, 57f
 laryngopharyngeal branches of,
 131f
 in neck, 460t
 ramus/rami of (*See* *R. (nervi)*)
 anterior, of spinal nerves;
 R. (nervi) posterior, of
 spinal nerves)
 root sleeve of, 49f
 rootlets of, 51f
 anterior, 48f, 51f
 posterior, 51f
 roots of (*See* *Radix anterior, of*
 nn. spinales; Radix
 posterior, of nn. spinales)
 of S1, 46f
 of T12, 46f
 ventral root of, 297f
 Spinal root, of accessory nerve. *See*
 Radix spinalis nervi
 accessorii
 Spinal veins. *See* *Vv. spinales*
 Spine (spinal column and cord). *See*
 Cervical spine; Columna
 vertebralis; Lumbar spine;
 Medulla spinalis; Thoracic
 spine
 Spine (of structure). *See* *Spina*
 Spinous processes. *See* *Proc.*
 spinous
 Spiral ganglion. *See* *Ganglion*
 cochleare
 Spiral organ (organ of Corti), 493,
 556
 Spiral valve. *See* *Plica spiralis*
 Splanchnic nerves. *See* *Nn.*
 splanchnici
 Spleen (Splen), 17f, 71f, 119f, 163f,
 165f, 169f, 190f, 192f,
 199f, 201f, 202–203, 211f,
 212f
 accessory, 202, 203
 blood supply to, 202
 CT of, 212f
 extremity of
 anterior, 202f
 posterior, 202f
 function of, 202
 hilum of, 202, 202f
 infarction of, 202
 location of, 202, 203f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 peritoneal relationships, 203,
 203f
 in situ, 202, 203f
 surfaces of, 202f
 trauma to, 203
 ultrasound of, 210f
 Splenectomy, 203
 Splenic artery. *See* *A. splenica*
 Splenic capsule. *See* *Capsula splenis*
 Splenic fossa. *See* *Recessus*
 splenicus bursae
 omentalis
 Splenic hilum. *See* *Hilum splenis*
 Splenic plexus. *See* *Plexus*
 (nervosus) splenicus
 Splenic recess. *See* *Recessus*
 splenicus bursae
 omentalis
 Splenic vein. *See* *V. splenica*
 Splenius muscle group. *See* *M.*
 splenius
 Splenocolic ligament. *See* *Lig.*
 splenocolicum
 Splenorectal ligament. *See* *Lig.*
 splenoreale
 Spondylolisthesis, 37
 traumatic, 39
 Spondylosis, 37
 Spondylophyte, 40f
 Spondylosis, 41
 Spongy part of urethra. *See* *Pars*
 spongiosum urethrae
 Sprains, ankle, 400
 Squamous part, of temporal bone.
 See *Pars squamosa ossis*
 temporalis
 Squamous/squamosal suture. *See*
 Sutura squamosa
 Stance phase, in gait cycle, 407,
 407t
 Stapedial nerve. *See* *N. stapedius*
 Stapedius. *See* *M. stapedius*
 Stapes, 552f, 554f, 555, 555f, 556f
 Stellate ganglion. *See* *Ganglion*
 cervicothoracicum
 Stenosis
 of aortic valve, 107
 of circumflex artery, 111f
 Stensen's duct, 511
 Sternal angle. *See* *Angulus sterni*
 Sternal body. *See* *Corpus sterni*
 Sternal end, of clavicle. *See*
 Extremitas sternalis
 claviculae
 Sternal line, 4t
 Sternoclavicular joint. *See* *Art.*
 sternoclavicularis
 Sternoclavicular ligaments. *See* *Lig.*
 sternoclavicularis
 Sternocleidomastoid muscle. *See* *M.*
 sternocleidomastoideus
 Sternocleidomastoid region. *See*
 Regio
 sternocleidomastoidea
 Sternocostal joints. *See* *Art.*
 sternochondralis
 Sternocostal surface, of heart. *See*
 Facies anterior cordis
 Sternohyoid muscle. *See* *M.*
 sternohyoideus
 Sternothyroid. *See* *M.*
 sternothyroideus
 Sternum, 9f, 84, 84f, 95t, 100f, 128f,
 146f, 186f, 334f, 335f
 body of (*See* *Corpus sterni*)
 manubrium of (*See* *Manubrium*
 sterni)
 parts of, 84, 84f
 xiphoid process of (*See* *Proc.*
 xiphoideus)
 Stomach, 79f, 101f, 118f, 145f, 161f,
 163f, 164f, 169f, 186f,
 187–188, 196f
- angular notch of (*See* *Incisura*
 angularis)
 anterior wall of, 188f, 201f
 arteries of, 169f, 188
 autonomic innervation of, 56f,
 183f
 body of (*See* *Corpus gastris*)
 cardia of (*See* *Cardia*)
 circular layer, 189f
 curvature of (*See* *Curvatura*
 major gastris; Curvatura
 minor gastris)
 fundus of (*See* *Fundus of*
 stomach)
 greater curvature of (*See*
 Curvatura major gastris)
 innervation of, 56f, 182f, 183f,
 188
 lesser curvature of (*See*
 Curvatura minor gastris)
 longitudinal layer, 189f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 188
 muscular coat of, 189f
 parts of, 187–188
 posterior wall of, 201f
 pyloric part of (*See* *Pars pylorica*)
 radiograph of, 188f
 rugae of, 188, 188f
 in situ, 187f
 submucosa of, 189f
 truncus coeliacus and, 169f
 ulcers of, 188
 veins of, 188
 Straight sinus. *See* *Sinus rectus*
 Strains, hamstring, 378
 Strap muscles. *See also* *Mm.*
 infrahyoidei
 ultrasound of, 558f
 Stratum/a
 membranous telae
 subcutaneae, 6, 6f, 145,
 146f, 148f, 264
 synoviale capsulae articularis, 9,
 10, 10f, 11, 307
 Stroke, 481
 Stroma, of mammary gland, 82
 Styloglossus. *See* *M. styloglossus*
 Stylohyoid. *See* *M. stylohyoideus*
 Styloid process. *See* *Proc. styloideus*
 Styломандибуляр ligament. *See* *Lig.*
 styломандибуларе
 Styломастоид artery. *See* *A.*
 stylomastoidea
 Styломастоид foramen. *See*
 Foramen stylomastoideum
 Styloфaryngeus. *See* *M.*
 styloфaryngeus
 Subacromial bursa. *See* *Bursa*
 subacromialis
 Subarachnoid cisterns. *See*
 Cisternae
 subarachnoidales
 Subarachnoid hematoma, 478f
 Subarachnoid hemorrhage, 478,
 478f
 Subarachnoid space. *See* *Spatium*
 subarachnoideum
 Subclavian artery. *See* *A. subclavia*
 Subclavian lymphatic trunk. *See*
 Truncus lymphaticus
 subclavius
 Subclavian plexus. *See* *Plexus*
 (nervosus) subclavius
 Subclavian steal syndrome, 443
 Subclavian vein. *See* *V. subclavia*
 Subclavius. *See* *M. subclavius*

- Subcostal artery. *See A. subcostalis*
 Subcostal muscle. *See Mm. subcostales*
 Subcostal nerve. *See N. subcostalis*
 Subcostal plane, 5t
 Subcostal vein. *See N. subcostalis*
 Subcutaneous connective tissue, 6, 6f
 Subcutaneous tissue, 148f, 156f, 309f. *See also Tela subcutanea*
 Subdeltoid bursa. *See Bursa subdeltoidae*
 Subdural hematoma, 478, 478f
 Subdural hemorrhage, 478, 478f
 Subdural space. *See Spatium subdurale*
 Subglottic space. *See Cavitas infraglottica*
 Subhepatic space. *See Recessus subhepaticus*
 Subintima, 10f
 Sublingual artery. *See A. sublingualis*
 Sublingual folds. *See Pliae sublinguales*
 Sublingual gland. *See Gl. sublingualis*
 Sublingual papilla. *See Caruncula sublingualis*
 Subluxation, of radial head, 318
 Submandibular duct. *See Ductus submandibularis*
 Submandibular fossa. *See Fovea submandibularis*
 Submandibular ganglia. *See Ganglion submandibulare*
 Submandibular gland. *See Gl. submandibularis*
 Submandibular lymph node. *See Nll. submandibulares*
 Submandibular (digastric) triangle. *See Trigonum submandibulare*
 Submental artery. *See A. submentalis*
 Submental branch, of facial artery. *See A. submentalis*
 Submental lymph node. *See Nll. submentales*
 Submental triangle. *See Trigonum submentale*
 Submental vein. *See V. submentalis*
 Submucosa. *See Tela submucosa*
 Suboccipital compartment, 59
 Suboccipital nerve. *See N. suboccipitalis*
 Suboccipital region, muscles of, 58–61, 58t
 Subperitoneal recesses, 231
 Subperitoneal space. *See Spatium infraperitoneale*
 Subperitoneal structures, 160
 Subphrenic recess. *See Recessus subphrenicus*
 Subpleural connective tissue, 129f
 Subpleural network, lymphatic, 130f
 Subpopliteal recess. *See Recessus subpopliteus*
 Subscapular artery. *See A. subscapularis*
 Subscapular fossa. *See Fossa subscapularis*
 Subscapularis. *See M. subscapularis*
 Subscapular nerve. *See N. subscapularis*
- Subscapular nodes. *See Nll. axillares posteriores*
 Subscapular vein. *See V. subscapularis*
 Subserosa. *See Tela subserosa*
 Substantia alba, 20, 21f, 51f
 grisea, 20, 21f, 51f (*See also Cortex cerebri*)
 of cornu anterius, 20, 21f, 50f–51f
 of cornu laterale, 20, 500t
 of cornu posterior, 20, 21f, 50f–51f
 Subtalar joint. *See Art. subtalaris*
 Subtalar ligaments, 401f
 Subtendinous bursa. *See Bursa subtendinea*
 Sulcal artery, 50f
 Sulcal vein, 51f
 Sulcus/i. *See also Groove arteriae meningeae mediae*, 437f
arteriae subclaviae, 458f
arteriae vertebralnis, 35, 35f
 atrioventricular, right, 103f
 of brain, 479, 479f
 central, 479f
 cerebral, 479, 479f
chiasmaticus, 436f
coronarius, 102, 105f
costae, 92, 93f
 deltopectoralis, 295, 295f
 of heart, 102, 103f
infraorbitalis, 540f
 intertubercularis, 288, 288f, 304f, 308f, 309f
 interventricular
 anterior, 101f, 102
 posterior, 102, 103f
 lateral, 479f
medianus linguae, 530f
mylohyoideus, 434f
nervi petrosi minoris, 436f
nervi radialis, 288f, 289
nervi spinalis, 35f
nervi ulnaris, 288f, 289, 316f
occipitalis transversus, 437f
postcentralis, 479f
sinus occipitalis, 436f
sinus sigmoidei, 436f
sinus transversi, 436f
tendinis musculi fibularis longi, 362f
terminalis
 cordis, 104
 linguae, 530, 530f
 Summation shadow, 62, 62f–63f
 Superciliary arch, 431f
 Superficial, location/direction term, 3t
 Superficial fatty layer, abdominal. *See Panniculus adiposus abdominis*
 Superficial peroneal nerve. *See N. fibularis superficialis*
 Superficial pouch, of perineum. *See Spatium superficiale perinei*
 Superficial veins, 14, 16
 Superior, location/direction term, 3t
 Superior mesenteric artery (SMA). *See A. mesenterica superior*
 Superior mesenteric vein. *See V. mesenterica superior*
- Superior thoracic branch, of axillary artery. *See A. thoracica superior*
 Superior vena cava. *See V. cava superior*
 syndrome, 76
 Superolateral lymph nodes. *See Nll. inguinales superficiales superolaterales*
 Superomedial lymph nodes. *See Nll. inguinales superficiales superomediales*
 Supination, 317f
 axis of, 317f
 foot, 402t
 forearm in, 317f
 at radioulnar joints, 316, 317f, 318t
 of subtalar joint, 396t, 402t
 of transverse tarsal joint, 402t
 of upper limb joints, 284
 Supinator, 12f, 315f, 320t, 344f
 Supraclavicular fossa. *See Fossa supraclavicularis*
 Supraclavicular nerves. *See Nn. supraclavicularares*
 Supraclavicular node. *See Nll. supraclavicularares*
 Supraclavicular part, of brachial plexus. *See Pars supraclavicularis plexus brachialis*
 Supracolic compartment, 164
 Supracondylar lines. *See Linea supracondylaris*
 Supracondylar ridge. *See Crista supracondylaris*
 Supracondylar plane, 5t
 Supraglenoid tubercle, 286f, 287f
 Supraglottic space, 464, 464f
 Suprahyoid muscles. *See Mm. suprahyoidei*
 Supramastoid crest. *See Crista supramastoidea*
 Supraorbital artery. *See A. supraorbitalis*
 Supraorbital foramen. *See Foramen supraorbitale*
 Supraorbital margin. *See Pars frontalis marginis orbitalis*
 Supraorbital nerve. *See N. supraorbitalis*
 Supraorbital vein. *See V. supraorbitalis*
 Suprapatellar bursa. *See Bursa suprapatellaris*
 Suprapatellar pouch, 389f
 Suprapiriform foramen, 374f
 Suprarenal artery. *See A. suprarenalis*
 Suprarenal glands. *See Gll. suprenales*
 Suprarenal plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) suprarenalis*
 Suprarenal vein. *See V. suprarenalis*
 Suprascapular artery. *See A. suprascapularis*
 Suprascapular nerve. *See N. suprascapularis*
 Suprascapular vein. *See V. suprascapularis*
 Supraspinatus. *See M. supraspinatus*
 Supraspinous fossa. *See Fossa supraspinata*
 Supraspinous ligament. *See Lig. supraspinale*
- Supratendinous bursa, 308f
 Supratrochlear artery. *See A. supratrochlearis*
 Supratrochlear lymph nodes. *See Nll. supratrochleares*
 Supratrochlear nerve. *See N. supratrochlearis*
 Supratrochlear vein. *See V. supratrochlearis*
 Supraventricular crest. *See Crista supraventricularis*
 Supravesical fossa. *See Fossa supravesicalis*
 Sural nerve. *See N. suralis*
 Surgical neck, of humerus. *See Collum chirurgicum humeri*
 Suspensory ligament Cooper's (*See Ligg. suspensoria mammaria*)
 of duodenum (*See M. suspensorius duodeni*)
 of ovaries (*See Lig. suspensorium ovarii*)
 of penis (*See Lig. suspensorium penis*)
 Sustentaculum tali, 357, 362f, 398f, 399f, 400f, 401f, 403f
 Sutura/ae, 440, 441f
 coronalis, 430f, 433f, 441f
 frontalis persistens, 441f
 incisiva, 526f
 intermaxillaris, 431f
 lambdoidea, 430f, 433f, 434f, 440, 441f
 palatina
 media, 435f, 526f, 529f
 transversa, 435f, 526f
 sagittalis, 433f, 434f, 440, 441f
 sphenofrontalis, 430f
 sphenoparietalis, 430f
 sphenosquamosa, 430f, 441f
 squamosa, 430f, 440, 441f
 Swallowing, 537f
 Swayback. *See Lordosis*
 Swing phase, gait cycle, 407t
 Sympathetic ganglion. *See Ganglia sympathica*
 Sympathetic innervation of eye, 56t
 of gastrointestinal tract, 56t
 of head, 56t, 500f, 500t
 of heart, 56t
 of lungs, 56t
 of male sex organs, 56t
 of pancreas, 56t
 of rectum, 259
 Sympathetic nervous system, 55, 56t
 in abdomen, 182, 182f
 effect on organs, 182t, 184f
 effect on organs, 56t, 182f, 182t
 in pelvis, 182, 182f
 effect on organs, 182, 182f
 peripheral, 81t
 structure of, 23
 in thorax, 80f
 Sympathetic root, of oculomotor nerve. *See Radix sympathica ganglii ciliaris*
 Sympathetic trunks. *See Truncus sympathicus*
 Sympathetic visceral responses, 22
 Symphyseal surface, 9f
 Symphysis intervertebralis, 39t, 41, 41f

- pubica, 7f, 9f, 158f, 206f, 222f, 224f, 225, 227f, 229f, 245f, 248f, 250f, 251f, 252f, 254f, 255f, 258f, 266f, 372f, 377f, 382f, 408f–409f
superior border of, 5t
- Synapse, 19, 20f
- Synchondrosis/es, 8–9, 9f
manubriosternalis, 84, 84f
- Syndesmosis/es, 8, 8f
tibiofibularis, 357, 360f, 400f
- Synostoses, 9, 9f
craniostosis, 440
- Synovial cavity, 307, 324f
- Synovial fluid, 9, 10
- Synovial joints, 9. *See also*
Articulatio
extra-articular and intra-
articular structures of, 10
- intracapsular structures of, 9, 10f
- ligaments of, 10
- Synovial membrane, 9, 10, 10f, 11, 307
- Synovial tendon sheaths, 11, 284, 329. *See also* Vaginae
carpeae dorsales manus;
Vagina communis
tendinum flexorum;
Vagina tendinis
- Systemic circulation, 16
in cardiac cycle, 70
- Systole, 108–109
in cardiac cycle, 106f, 108–109,
109f
ventricular, 106f
- T**
- Table, of skull
inner (*See* Lamina interna
calvariae)
outer (*See* Lamina externa
calvariae)
- Tail
axillary, 82
of epididymis (*See* Cauda
epididymidis)
pancreatic (*See* Cauda pancreatis)
- Talocalcaneal joint. *See Art.*
subtalaris
- Talocalcaneal ligament,
interosseous. *See Lig.*
talocalcaneum
interosseum
- Talocalcaneonavicular joint. *See*
Art.
talocalcaneonavicularis
- Talocrural joint. *See Art.*
talocruralis
- Talofibular ligament. *See Lig.*
talofibulare
- Talonavicular joint. *See Art.*
talocalcaneonavicularis
- Talonavicular ligament. *See Lig.*
talonaviculare
- Talus. *See* Os tali
- Tarsal arteries, lateral. *See Aa.*
tarsoae laterales
- Tarsal bones. *See* Ossa tarsi
- Tarsal joint, transverse. *See Art.*
transversa tarsi
- Tarsal muscle. *See M.* tarsalis
inferior
- Tarsal plates. *See* Tarsus (palpebrae)
- Tarsal tunnel syndrome, 395
- Tarsometatarsal joint. *See Art.*
tarsometatarsa
- Tarsus
- (palpebrae), 543
inferior, 543f, 544f, 549f
superior, 543f, 544f, 549f
- (pedis) (*See Art.* tarsometatarsa;
Art. transversa tarsi; Ossa
tarsi)
- Taste buds. *See* Calyculi gustatorii
- Tectorial membrane. *See*
Membrana tectoria
- columna vertebral is
- cervicalis
- Teeth, 525–526. *See also* Dens
alveoli for, 432f, 439, 525, 526f
- canine, 432f, 526f
- mandibular, 526f
- maxillary, 526f
- permanent, 526f
- Tegmen tympani, 493f, 554f, 555
- Tela/ae
subcutanea
penis, 153, 264f
perinei, 145, 153, 223f, 223t,
253f, 261, 261f
- abdominis, 145, 146f, 154f,
245f
- submucosa, 189f, 192f
gastris, 189f
urethrae, 255f
- subserosa, 192f
- Telencephalon, 21f, 475f
- Temporal artery. *See A.* temporalis
- Temporal bone. *See* Os temporale
- Temporal branch
deep
of a. maxillaris (*See A.*
temporalis profunda)
of n. mandibularis (CN V₃) (*See*
Nn. temporales profundi)
- of n. facialis (CN VII), plexus
intraparotideus (*See Rr.*
(nervi) temporales nervi
facialis)
- Temporal fascia. *See* Fascia
temporalis
- Temporal fossa. *See* Fossa
temporalis
- Temporalis. *See M.* temporalis
- Temporal line. *See* Linea temporalis
- Temporal lobe. *See* Lobus
temporalis
- Temporal nerves, deep. *See Nn.*
temporales profundi
- Temporal vein. *See* Vv. temporales
- Temporofacial trunk, 512f
- Temporomandibular joint. *See Art.*
temporomandibularis
- Temporoparietalis. *See M.*
temporoparietalis
- Tendinous arch. *See* Arcus
tendineus
- Tendinous cords. *See* Chordae
tendineae
- Tendinous fibers
relaxed, 106f
tensed, 106f
- Tendinous intersections. *See*
Intersectiones tendineae
- Tendinous ring, common. *See*
Anulus tendineus
communis
- Tendo/ines, 11
of abductor longus pollicis, 324f,
326f, 344f
- calcaneus (Achilles'), 394, 397f,
403f, 404f, 411f, 412f, 414f
- rupture of, 394
- of extensor brevis pollicis, 324f,
326f
- of extensor digiti minimi, 324f
- of extensor digitorum, 324f, 326f,
333f, 338f
- of extensor indicis, 320f, 324f,
326f
- of extensor longus digitorum,
397f
- of extensor longus hallucis, 397f
- of extensor longus pollicis, 324f,
326f
- of extensor radialis brevis carpi,
324f, 326f
- of extensor radialis longus carpi,
324f, 326f
- of extensor ulnaris carpi, 324f,
326f
- of flexor brevis digitorum, 413f
- of flexor longus hallucis, 412f,
413f
- of flexor longus pollicis, 324f,
330f, 338–340f
- of flexor profundus digitorum,
324f, 330f, 333f, 338f, 339f
- of flexor radialis carpi, 323f, 324f,
330f, 339–340f, 344f
- of flexor superficialis digitorum,
324f, 325f, 330f, 333f,
338–340f, 344f
- of flexor ulnaris carpi, 339f, 340f
- of m. biceps brachii, 308f, 315f,
338f, 340f
- of m. biceps femoris, common,
411f
- of m. fibularis longus, 362f
- of m. palmaris longus, 325f, 330f,
338f, 340f
- of m. obliquus superior, 547f,
548t
- of m. plantaris, 392f, 412f
- of m. quadriceps femoris, 386f,
389f, 408f
- of m. rectus femoris, 385f
- of m. semimembranosus, 392f
- of m. supraspinatus, 309f, 311f
- of m. temporalis, 513f
- of m. vastus intermedius, 385f
- of pes anserinus, 378, 381t, 390,
408f, 409f, 411f
- of tensor tympani, 554f
- Tendons (general)
central, of diaphragm (*See*
Centrum tendineum)
conjoint (*See* Falx inguinalis)
extensor, of fingers, 284
flexor, long, 284
- Tendons (of region or structure)
of diaphragm, 100f
- of stapedius, 554f
- of upper limb, 284
- of wrist, 325
- Tendon sheath, 11
of ankle, 397t
- common flexor (*See* Vagina
communis tendonum
flexorum)
- communication, 329
- digital, infection in, 329
- dorsal carpal (*See* Vaginae
carpeae dorsales
tendonum)
- fibrous (*See* Vagina fibrosa)
- intertubercular (*See* Vagina
tendinis intertubercularis)
- synovial (*See* Vagina synovialis)
- Taeniae coli, 161f, 193, 194f, 244f,
248f, 259f
- Tennis elbow, 318
- Tenosynovitis, 329
- Tense part, tympanic membrane.
See Pars tensa membranae
tympanicae
- Tension pneumothorax, 122
- Tensor
fasciae latae, 12f, 13f, 373t, 383f,
408f, 410f, 414f
- tympani, 491, 494f, 517f, 552f,
554f, 555, 556
- semicanal of, 493f
- veli palatini, 491, 517f, 528, 529f,
529t, 535f, 536f, 553f
- Tentorial herniation, 475
- Tentorial notch. *See Incisura*
tentorii
- Tentorium cerebelli, 474, 474f,
475f, 476f, 486f
- Teres. *See M.* teres
- Terminal branches, of carotis
externa, 446, 446t
- Terminal bronchioles, 126, 127f
- Terminal crest. *See Crista*
terminalis
- Terminal duct lobular unit (TDLU),
of breast (female), 83f
- Terminal ileum, 192f, 194f
- Terminal nerves, of plexus
brachialis, 297
- Terminal sulcus. *See Sulcus*
terminalis
- Terminal vascular beds, 14, 15, 15f,
16
- Terminology, for location and
position, 2t
- Terms of location and direction,
3–4, 3f–4f
- Testicular artery. *See A.* testicularis
- Testicular cancer, 159
- Testicular plexus. *See* Plexus
(nervosus) testicularis
- Testicular torsion, 159
- Testicular veins. *See V.* testicularis
- Testis, 156f–158f, 157–158, 235f,
242f
blood vessels of, 158f–159f
- carcinoma of, 159
- coverings of, 155t
- left lateral view, 157f
- lymphatic drainage of, 178t
- mediastinum of (*See*
Mediastinum testis)
- MRI of, 158f
- in situ, 157f
- structural design, 2f
- structures of, 157, 157f, 159
- testicular torsion, 159
- Tetralogy of Fallot, 106
- Thalamus, 479, 479f
- Thebesian valve, 105f, 112
- Thenar compartment, 291, 329
muscles of, 291, 329, 331t, 339f,
340f
- Thenar crease, 329f
- Thenar eminence. *See Eminentia*
thenaris
- Thenar space, 329
- Thigh, 7f, 356, 357f
anterior, 383f
- arteries of, 363f, 364f
- compartments (*See*
Compartmentum anterius
femoris;
Compartmentum mediale
femoris;
Compartmentum
posterioris femoris)

Thigh (continued)
 cutaneous nerves of (*See N. cutaneus anterior femoris; N. cutaneus lateralis femoris; N. cutaneus posterior femoris*)
 deep artery of (*See A. profunda femoris*)
 deep vein of (*See V. profunda femoris*)
 functional anatomy of, 378–383
 muscles of, 378–381, 381t, 409f, 415f
 retroinguinal space (*See Spatium retroinguinale*)
 spaces of, 381–383
 topographic anatomy of, 408f–410f

Thigh region. *See Regio femoralis*

Third occipital nerve. *See N. occipitalis tertius*

Thoracentesis, 122. *See also Chest tube/drain*

Thoracic aorta. *See Aorta thoracica*

Thoracic aortic plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) aorticus thoracicus*

Thoracic artery. *See A. thoracica*

Thoracic duct. *See Ductus thoracicus*

Thoracic ganglion. *See Ganglia thoracica*

Thoracic inlet. *See Apertura superior thoracis*

Thoracic outlet. *See Apertura inferior thoracis*

Thoracic spine, 36f, 47f
 bones of, 36f (*See also Vertebrae thoracicae*)
 radiographs of, 63f

Thoracic vertebrae. *See Vertebrae thoracicae*

Thoracoacromial artery. *See A. thoracoacromialis*

Thoracodorsal artery. *See A. thoracodorsalis*

Thoracodorsal nerve. *See N. thoracodorsalis*

Thoracoepigastric vein. *See Vv. thoracoepigastricae*

Thoracolumbar component, 55

Thoracolumbar fascia. *See Fascia thoracolumbalis*

Thoracolumbar junction, 42f

Thorax
 anterior part of, 89f
aorta (See Aorta thoracica)
aperture (See Apertura inferior thoracis; Apertura superior thoracis)
 arteries of, 45f, 72–75, 94f, 120f, 121f, 152f, 292f, 293f, 471f
cavity of (See Cavitas thoracis)
 clinical correlations
achalasia, 119
angina pectoris, 111
aortic valve stenosis, 107
atelectasis, 126
atrioventricular heart block, 108
breast cancer, 84
carcinoma of lung, 131
cardiac tamponade, 100
chest tube insertion, 93
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 127
coronary artery bypass graft, 112

coronary artery disease, 111
 heart sounds auscultation sites, 107, 107f
 mitral valve prolapse, 107

pericarditis, 99
 pleural effusion, 122
 pneumothorax, 122
 pulmonary embolism, 129
 superior vena cava syndrome, 76
 tension pneumothorax, 122
 thoracentesis, 122
 transverse pericardial sinus, surgical significance, 101

clinical imaging basics of, 132–135

CT of, 124f, 132t, 133, 134f

developmental correlations
atrial septal defects, 116
coarctation of the aorta, 117
neonatal respiratory distress syndrome, 127
patent ductus arteriosus, 116
tetralogy of Fallot, 106
ventricular septal defects, 104, 116, 116f

diaphragm of (*See Diaphragm*)

duct (*See Ductus thoracicus*)

features, general, 70

ganglion (*See Ganglia thoracica*)

general features of, 70f–72f

inferior view of, 134f

innervation of, 93f

lateral view of, 88f

lumbar part of, 88f

lymphatics of, 77–78, 77f–78f

lymphatic trunks in, 76f

and mediastinum relationship (*See Mediastinum*)

MRI of, 33f, 132t, 133

muscles of
diaphragm, 87–88
wall, 85–87, 86f, 86t

nerves of, 55, 56f, 78–81, 78f–80f, 81t

neurovasculature of, 72–76, 73f–76f, 74t, 78–81, 78f, 80f, 90–93

nodes, 76f

outlet, 70f, 85

parasympathetic nervous system in, 80f

pulmonary cavities, 70, 70f, 128

radiograph of, 132t

as regional subdivision, 2f

segment structure, 85f

spine
 bones of, 36f
lamina of vertebrae, 36f
radiographs of, 62f–63f

sympathetic nervous system in, 80f

sympathetic trunks, 78, 80f

ultrasound of, 132t

vagus (CN X) nerve in, 497, 497f (*See also N. vagus*)

veins of, 75, 76f, 94f, 120f, 121f, 152f, 175f–176f, 296f, 471f

vertebrae, 35, 36f–37f, 42f, 63f, 212f

volume, respiratory changes in, 128f

wall of (*See also Breast (female)*)
cutaneous innervation of, 93f
dermatomes of, 53f, 92, 93f
lymphatics in, 76f

muscles of, 85–87, 86f, 86t

neurovasculature of, 72–81, 90–92, 91f–93f

veins of, 75, 76f

Thrombophlebitis, cavernous sinus, 476

Thrombosis, deep vein, 366

Thumb (Pollex)
 abduction at, 328t
 adduction at, 328t

art. carpometacarpaea, 321f, 323f, 327, 328f

artt. interphalangeae, 321f, 327

extension at, 328t

flexion at, 328t

joint movements in, 327t, 328t

opposition at, 328t

saddle joint, 322f

Thymus, 17f, 74t, 94f, 96f, 98, 98f
 in adults, 98f
 in newborns, 98f

Thyroarytenoid. *See M. thyroarytenoideus*

Thyrocervical trunk. *See Truncus thyrocervicalis*

Thyroepiglottic ligament. *See Lig. thyroepiglotticum*

Thyroglossal duct cyst, 467

Thyrohyoid. *See M. thyrohyoideus*

Thyrohyoid ligaments. *See Lig. thyrohyoideum*

Thyrohyoid membrane. *See Membrana thyrohyoidea*

Thyroid artery. *See A. thyreoidea*

Thyroid cartilage. *See Cartilago thyreoeidea*

Thyroidectomy, 465

Thyroid gland. *See Gl. thyreoidea*

Thyroid hormone, 467

Thyroid veins. *See Vv. thyreoideae*

Tibia, 7f, 357f, 360f, 384f, 387f, 389f, 390f, 393f, 397f, 399f, 400f, 404f, 409f, 411f, 414f, 417f

arteries, 14f, 363f, 364, 364f

condyles (*See Condylus lateralis tibiae; Condylus medialis tibiae*)

interosseous membrane, 357

nerves, 54f, 368t, 369f, 370, 371f, 374f, 392f, 415f

injury, 370

plateau (*See Planum tibiae*)

shaft of (*See Corpus tibiae*)

surfaces, 360f, 386f

veins, 14f, 366f, 415f

Tibial, location/direction term, 3f, 3t

Tibial arteries. *See A. tibialis; A. recurrens tibialis*

Tibialis. *See M. tibialis*

Tibial nerve. *See N. tibialis*

Tibial plateau. *See Planum tibiae*

Tibial tuberosity. *See Tuberositas tibiae*

Tibial veins. *See V. tibialis*

Tibiocalcaneal part, of deltoid ligament. *See Lig. calcaneotibiale*

Tibiofibular joints. *See Art. tibiofibularis*

Tibiofibular ligaments. *See Lig. tibiofibulare*

Tibiofibular syndesmosis, 357, 360f, 400f

Tibionavicular part, of deltoid ligament. *See Lig. tibionavicularare*

Tibiotalar part, of deltoid ligament. *See Lig. talotibiale*

Tinnitus, 557

Toe(s)
 great (*See Hallux*)
 joints of, 398f, 401f

Tongue, 525f, 526f, 530–532, 561f
 apex of, 530, 530f, 531f
 body of, 530, 530f
 dorsum of, 530f, 531f
 extrinsic muscles, 530, 530t, 531f
 frenulum of, 530, 530t
 furrow of, 530f
 innervation of, 530, 532t
 longitudinal muscles, 530, 530t, 531f

lymphatic drainage of, 530t, 531f

muscles of, 530t, 531f

root of, 530, 530f

structure of, 530f

transverse muscles, 530, 530t, 531f

vertical muscles, 530, 530t, 531f

Tonic contractions, 11

Tonsilla/ae, 494, 538. *See also Anulus lymphoideus pharyngis cerebelli, 475f lingualis, 17f, 464f, 524f, 525f, 530, 530f, 538f palatina, 17f, 525f, 526f, 530f, 534f, 538f, 538f innervation, 538 lymphatic drainage of, 538 tonsillectomy, 538 pharyngea, 17f, 525f, 526f, 534f, 535f, 536f, 538, 538f, 553f tubaria, 538, 538f*

Tonsillar branch, of facial artery. *See R. (nervi) tonsillaris nervi facialis*

Tonsillar plexus, 538

Tonsillectomy, 538

Topography
 of lower limb musculature, 408f–415f
 compartments in, 414f–415f
 foot, 413f
 hip, thigh, and gluteal region, 408f–410f
 leg, 411f–412f
 of neck, 454, 454t, 469–472
 of nervous system, 19f
 spinal cord organization and, 19f
 of upper limb musculature
 compartments in arm and forearm, 340f
 forearm and wrist, 338f, 339f
 hand, 339f
 shoulder and arm, 334–337f, 341f

Torticollis, congenital, 456

Torus tubarius, 525f, 534, 534f

Trabeculae
 arachnoidea, 47, 478, 478f
 carnaeae, 104, 105f

Septomarginalis, 104, 105f, 108f

Trachea, 73f, 74f, 78f–79f, 94f, 96f, 98f, 99f, 113f, 119, 119f, 128f, 130f, 455f, 462, 465–467, 467f, 471f

Anular ligaments of, 126f
 autonomic branches to, 131f
 bifurcation of, 118f, 119f, 126f

- cervical part of, 95t, 118f
glands, 126f
membranous part of, 118f
membranous wall of, 464f
with segmental bronchi, 125f
thoracic part of, 95t, 118f
in tracheobronchial tree, 70, 119,
125–127
ultrasound of, 558f
- Tracheal cartilage.** See *Cartilagine tracheales*
- Tracheobronchial lymph nodes.** See *Nll. tracheobronchiales*
- Tracheobronchial tree,** 70, 119,
125–127, 131f
neonatal respiratory distress
syndrome, 127
- Tracheostomy,** 464
- Tract**
biliary, *in situ*, 199f
gastrointestinal (See
Gastrointestinal tract)
solitary, nucleus of (See *Nucleus tractus solitarius*)
urinary, autonomic nervous
system and, 182t
- Tractus/us**
iliopubicus, 147, 148f, 149, 150f
iliotibialis, 362, 383f, 410f, 411f,
412f, 414f, 415f
olfactorius, 486f, 488, 488f
opticus, 488, 488f
pyramidalis, 475f
- Tragus,** 552
- Transabdominal ultrasound,** 275f
- Transitional zone,** of prostate. See
Zone transitionalis
prostatae
- Transpyloric plane,** 5t, 144, 145f
abdominal viscera and, 145f
- Transvaginal ultrasound,** 275f
- Transversalis fascia.** See *Fascia transversalis*
- Transverse, location/direction**
term, 3t
- Transverse arch.** See *Arcus transversus pedis*
- Transverse axis,** 4, 4f
- Transverse colon.** See *Colon transversum*
- Transverse foramina.** See *Foramen transversum*
- Transverse ligament.** See *Lig. transversum; Lig. cardinale; Retinaculum flexorium carpi*
- Transverse mesocolon.** See
Mesocolon transversum
- Transverse muscles, of tongue.** See
M. transversus linguae
- Transverse nerve, of neck.** See *N. transversus colli*
- Transverse planes,** 4, 4f
on trunk, 5t
- Transverse process.** See *Proc. transversus*
- Transverse sinuses.** See *Sinus transversus*
- Transversospinalis group.** See *Mm. transversospinales*
- Transversus abdominis.** See *M. transversus abdominis*
- Transversus abdominis**
aponeurosis. See
Aponeurosis musculi transversi abdominis
- Transversus thoracis.** See *M. transversus thoracis*
- Trapezium.** See *Os trapezium*
- Trapezius.** See *M. trapezius*
- Trapezoid.** See *Os trapezoideum*
- Trauma, splenic,** 203
- Tree**
bronchial (See *Bronchial tree*)
tracheobronchial (See *Arbor tracheobronchialis*)
- Triangle.** See also *Trigonum of Calot* (See *Trigonum cystohepaticum*)
carotid (See *Trigonum caroticum*)
clavipectoral (See *Trigonum deltopectorale*)
Hesselbach's (See *Trigonum inguinale*)
muscular (See *Trigonum musculare*)
urogenital (See *Regio urogenitalis*)
- Triangular fossa, of ear.** See *Fossa triangularis*
- Triangular ligament.** See *Lig. triangulare*
- Triangular space,** 312, 312f
- Triceps brachii.** See *M. triceps brachii*
- Triceps hiatus,** 312, 312f, 313f
- Triceps surae.** See *M. triceps surae*
- Tricuspid valve.** See *Valva atrioventricularis dextra*
- Trigeminal cave.** See *Cavum trigeminale*
- Trigeminal ganglion.** See *Ganglion trigeminale*
- Trigeminal nerve.** See *N. trigeminus*
- Trigone,** 102
femoral (See *Trigonum femorale*)
fibrous (See *Trigonum fibrosum*)
of urinary bladder (See *Trigonum vesicae*)
- Trigonum/a**
anale, 222, 224f, 263t, 270–272,
270f
anterius colli, 454
caroticum, 454, 454f, 455f, 472f
cystohepaticum, 199f, 200, 284f
deltpectorale, 284f
femorale, 356f, 381
fibrosum dextrum, of heart, 104f
inguinale, 150f, 151, 156f
musculare, 454, 454t, 455f
occipitale, 454, 454t, 455f
omoclaviculare, 454, 454t, 455f
submandibulare, 454, 454t, 455f
submentale, 454, 454t, 455f
vesicae, 256, 256f
- Triquetrum.** See *Os triquetrum*
- Triradiate cartilage** (See *Cartilago triradiata*)
- Trochanteric bursa.** See *Bursa trochanterica*
- Trochanteric fossa.** See *Fossa trochanterica*
- Trochanter**
major, 7f, 356, 358f–359f, 372f,
375f, 376f, 377f, 410f
minor, 7f, 356, 358f, 375f, 376f,
377f
- Trochlea**
humeri, 288f, 289, 316f, 343f
musculi obliqui superioris, 489f,
542f, 547f, 549f
ossis tali, 399f
- Trochlear nerve.** See *N. trochlearis (CN IV)*
- Trochlear notch.** See *Incisura trochlearis*
- True pelvis.** See *Pelvis minor*
- Truncus/i**
brachiocephalicus, 14f, 18f, 45f,
72, 73f, 74f, 74t, 76f–79f,
91f, 94f, 98f, 101f, 103f,
104f, 105f, 118f, 293f, 470f,
471f, 497f
coeliacus, 14f, 74f, 77f, 88, 89f,
144, 163f, 164t, 167, 167f,
168, 168t, 169f, 170f, 174f,
175f, 178t, 186f, 188, 189f,
190, 196, 199f, 201f, 202,
204f, 206f, 208f
anastomoses of, 168
branches of, 202
and duodenum, 170f, 202
of pancreas, duodenum, and
spleen, 170f, 202
costocervicalis, 45f, 74f, 91f,
292f, 443, 444f, 471f
encephali, 20, 21f, 56f, 57f. See
also *Medulla oblongata; Mesencephalon; Pons*
preganglionic fibers, 81t
inferior plexus brachialis, 297,
297f
infundibularis, of hypophysis,
486f
intestinal, 18f, 177, 177f, 178f
lumbosacralis, 241f–242f
lymphaticus, 17 (See also *Ductus lymphaticus*)
in abdomen, 178f
bronchomediastinalis, 18, 18f,
77, 77f, 83f, 130, 130f
coronary, left, 113f
intestinalis, 18f, 177, 177f, 178f
jugularis, 17, 76f, 77f, 83f, 452,
453t
dexter, 18f
sinister, 18f
lumbalis, 18f, 76f, 177, 177f
dexter, 76f–77f, 178f
sinister, 76f–77f, 177f, 178f
in pelvis, 178f
subclavius
dexter, 18f, 77f, 83f
sinister, 18f, 77f
in thorax, 76f
medius plexus brachialis, 297,
297f
pulmonalis, 70f–71f, 73f, 78f,
100f, 101f, 103f, 104f, 105f,
114f, 115f, 116f, 118f, 123f
(See also *Aa. pulmonales*)
sacral sympathetic, 237
subclavian, 18f, 77f, 83f
superior plexus brachialis, 297,
297f
- sympathicus,** 55, 57f, 78, 78f, 79f,
80f, 89f, 96f, 97f, 179f,
180f, 183f, 184f, 240f,
470f, 472f
cervical, 459–462
intraperitoneal organs, 182f
lumbar, 180
sacral, 237
thoracic, 78, 80f
- thoracic sympathetic,** 78, 80f
- thyrocervicalis,** 45f, 73f, 74f,
74t, 292, 292f, 294f, 443,
444f–445f, 468f, 470f, 471f
- vagalis,** 79f–80f
- anterior,** 80–81, 180f, 183f
posterior, 80, 180f, 183f, 184f,
185f
- Trunk.** See also *Truncus cervicofacialis, 512f*
interganglionic, 180f
lumbosacral, 241f–242f
cervical, 459–462
to intraperitoneal organs, 184f
temporofacial, 512f
- Trunk (of body).** See also *Thorax anterior*
landmarks and transverse
planes on, 5t
lymphatic drainage of wall of,
152f
neurovasculature of wall of,
151, 152f
arteries of, 45f
dermatomes of, 53f, 60f
hip bones in relation to, 372f
landmarks on, 5t
reference lines on, 4t–5t
as regional subdivision, 2f, 2t
terminology relating to, 2t
transverse planes on, 5t
upper, 297
wall nerves, 51f, 52, 52f
anterior rami of, 48f, 51f, 52,
52f, 57f, 92f
posterior rami of, 48f, 51f, 52,
52f, 57f, 61f, 92f, 297f
- Tuba/ae**
auditiva, 493f, 494, 496f, 529f,
534f, 535f, 536f, 552f, 553f,
553f, 554f
lamina membranacea, 553f
ostium pharyngeum, 536f,
553f
pars cartilaginea, 553f
uterina, 233f, 247, 248f, 251f,
252f, 253f, 255f, 258f
ampulla of, 247, 249f
infundibulum of, 247, 249f
isthmus of, 247, 249f
ostium of, 249f
- Tubal branches,** of uterine artery.
See *R. (arteriae) tubarius, of a. uterina*
- Tubal orifice, of pharynx.** See
Ostium pharyngeum tubae auditivae
- Tubal tonsil.** See *Tonsilla tubaria*
- Tubarian branch, of**
glossopharyngeal nerve.
See *R. (nervi) tubarius nervi tympanici*
- Tube**
midgut, rotation of, 187
uterine (See *Tuba uterina*)
pharyngotympanic (See *Tuba auditiva*)
- Tuber/ra**
calcanei, 361f, 397f, 398f, 399f,
413f
ischiadicum, 224f, 225, 225f,
226f, 227f, 228f, 229f,
234f, 238f, 239f,
261f–262f, 269f, 372f,
375f, 377f, 382f
maxillae, 514f, 518f
- Tubercle**
Gerdy's, 357, 360f
postglenoid, 430f, 437f
- Tuberculum/a**
adductorium, ossis femoris, 357,
358f

Tuberculum/a (*continued*)
 anterius, of proc. transversus of vertebra cervicalis, 35f
 anterolateral, 357
 articulare, 430f, 432, 435f, 437f, 508f, 510f
 calcanei, 405t
 conoideum, 286f
 corniculatum, 464f, 466f
 costae, 85, 85f
 cuneiforme, 464f, 466f
 dorsale
 radii, 326f, 338f
 ulnae, 317f
 iliacum, 227f
 infraglenoidae, 287f, 308f
 majus, 288, 288f, 304f, 308f, 335f
 medial, 403f
 mentale, 431f
 minus, 288, 288f, 304f, 308f
 musculi scaleni anterioris, 458f
 ossis scaphoidei, 290f, 323f
 ossis trapezi, 290f, 323f, 328f
 pharyngeum, 435f
 posterius atlantis, 35f, 60f
 pubicum, 145, 154f, 226f, 227f, 269f, 375f
 sellae, 432, 438f
 supraglenoid, 286f, 287f
 Tuberositas/tates
 deltoidea, 288f, 289
 glutea, 376f
 iliaca, 226f
 ossis cuboidei, 362f
 ossis quinti metatarsi, 361f, 362f, 397f, 413f
 ossis sacri, 38f
 radii, 289, 289f, 314t, 315f, 316f, 317f, 343f, 344f
 tibiae, 357, 360f, 384f, 385f, 386f, 411f, 417f
 ulnae, 289f, 315f, 316f, 317f
 Tuberosity
 calcaneal (*See* Tuber calcanei)
 ischial (*See* Tuber ischiadicum)
 Tubuli seminiferi, 157
 Tumor metastasis. *See* Metastasis
 Tunica/ae
 albuginea, 155f, 155t, 157, 157f–158f, 264–266, 265f, 266f, 267f
 conjunctiva
 bulbi oculi, 543, 545f
 palpebrae, 543
 darta scroti, 155f, 155t, 156f, 157f, 264
 mucosa
 linguae, 531f
 oris, 527f, 530, 533f
 of urethra, 256f
 in vesica urinaria, 255f, 256f
 muscularis
 of intestinum tenue, 189f, 192f
 of rectum, 260f, 272f
 of stomach, 189f
 of urethra, 256f
 serosa, 192f
 vaginalis, 155f, 155t, 157, 157f–158f
 Tunnel
 carpal (*See* Canalis carpi)
 radial, 315f
 tarsal, 395
 ulnar, 323, 323f, 324f, 325f
 Tympanic artery. *See* A. tympanica
 Tympanic canaliculus. *See* Canaliculi tympanici

Tympanic cavity. *See* Cavitas tympani
 Tympanic membrane. *See* Membrana tympanica
 Tympanic nerve. *See* N. tympanicus
 Tympanic part, of temporal bone.
 See Pars tympanica ossis temporalis
 Tympanic plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) tympanicus
 Tympanomastoid fissure. *See* Fissura tympanomastoidea
U
 Ulcer
 duodenal (peptic), 190
 gastric, 188
 Ulcerative colitis, 195
 Ulna, 7f, 285f, 289f, 290f, 291f, 328f, 340f, 341f
 coronoid process (*See* Proc. coronoideus ulnae)
 head (*See* Caput ulnae)
 interosseous border (*See* Margo interosseus ulnae)
 interosseous membrane (*See* Membrana interossea cruris)
 radial notch of (*See* Incisura radialis)
 shaft (*See* Corpus ulnae)
 styloid process (*See* Proc. styloideus ulnae)
 tuberosity of (*See* Tuberositas ulnae)
 Ulnar, location/direction term, 3f, 3t
 Ulnar artery. *See* A. ulnaris; A. collateralis ulnaris; A. recurrens ulnaris
 branches, 294, 294f
 Ulnar canal. *See* Canalis ulnaris
 Ulnar carpal eminence, 323f
 Ulnar collateral artery. *See* A. collateralis ulnaris
 Ulnar collateral ligament. *See* Lig. collaterale ulnare
 Ulnar deviation, of upper limb, 284, 323f
 Ulnar groove, of humerus. *See* Sulcus nervi ulnaris
 Ulnar nerve, 54f, 91f, 297, 297f, 298f, 299f, 300–301, 307f, 315f, 324f, 325f, 341f, 344f
 branches of, 301, 301f, 302f, 344f
 compression, 324
 injury, 300
 ulnar groove for (*See* Sulcus nervi ulnaris)
 Ulnar recurrent artery. *See* A. recurrens ulnaris
 Ulnar tunnel, 323, 323f, 324f, 325f
 apertures of, 325f
 walls of, 325f
 Ulnar vein. *See* V. ulnaris
 Ulnocarpal complex, 321
 Ulnocarpal disk, of wrist, 321, 322f
 Ulnocarpal ligaments. *See* Lig. ulnocaepa
 Ulnocarpal meniscus, 321, 322f
 Ultrasound, 26, 27f
 of abdomen, 209t, 210f
 of back, 62f, 62t
 of cervical spine, 62f, 62t
 of common carotid artery, 558f–559f
 of head, 558t
 of heart, 135f
 of internal carotid artery, 559f
 of jugular vein, 559f
 of kidney, 212f
 of liver, 210f
 of lower limb, 416t
 of neck, 558t
 of ovaries, 275f
 of pancreas, 210f
 of pelvis, 273t, 274f
 probe held against skin, 27f
 of spleen, 210f
 of strap muscles, 558f
 of thorax, 132t
 of thyroid gland, 558f
 of trachea, 558f
 transabdominal, 275f
 transvaginal, 275f
 of upper limb, 342t
 of uterus, 275f
 Umbilical artery. *See* A. umbilicalis
 Umbilical cord, 115f
 Umbilical folds. *See* Plicae umbilicales
 Umbilical ligaments, 254f, 255f
 medial (*See* Lig. umbilicale mediale)
 median, 149, 254f, 255f
 Umbilical region. *See* Regio umbilicalis
 Umbilical ring. *See* Anulus umbilicalis
 Umbilical vein. *See* V. umbilicalis and v. portae hepatis, anastomosis between, 114f
 Umbilicus, 114f, 115f, 146f, 148f, 152f
 Umbo, of ear, 552
 Uncinate process(es)
 of cervical spine (*See* Proc. uncinatus, of vertebral bodies)
 of pancreas (*See* Proc. uncinatus pancreatis)
 Uncovertebral joints. *See* Art. uncovertebralis
 Upper body, terminology relating to, 2t
 Upper esophageal sphincter, 117
 Upper limb. *See* Limb (upper); Arm; Forearm; Hand
 Upper trunk, of brachial plexus. *See* Truncus superior plexus brachialis
 Urachus, 147, 149
 Ureter(s), 166f, 167f, 174f–175f, 184f, 206–207, 231f, 235f, 244f, 245f, 249f, 254, 255f, 259f
 abdominal part of, 206f
 anatomical constriction of, 207f
 arteries of, 207
 autonomic innervation of, 185f
 blood supply to, 207, 254
 calculi of, 207
 constrictions of, 207, 207f
 distal, 207f
 in female, 254, 255f
 intramural part of, 255f
 intravenous pyelogram, 207f
 left, 233f, 235f
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t
 in male, 254, 254f
 pain from, 207
 pelvic part of, 206f
 right, 165f, 205f, 233f, 258f
 in situ, 206f
 structural design, 2f
 upper, autonomic innervation of, 185f
 veins of, 207
 Ureteral plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) uretericus
 Ureteropelvic junction, 205f–206f, 206, 207f
 Ureterovesical junction, 206f, 207
 Urethra, 245f, 246f, 248f, 252f, 253f, 256–258, 267f
 blood supply to, 257
 dilator urethrae of, 256
 in female, 255f, 256f, 257, 258f
 layers of, 256f
 mid sagittal section, 258f
 innervation of, 257
 in male, 158f, 256–257
 parts of, 256–257
 rupture of, 257
 membranous part of (*See* Pars membranacea urethrae)
 mucosa of, 256f
 navicular fossa (*See* Fossa navicularis urethrae)
 nerves of, 257
 penile part of (*See* Pars spongiosa urethrae)
 preprostatic part of (*See* Pars intramuralis urethrae)
 prostatic part of (*See* Pars prostatica urethrae)
 sphincter mechanism, in male, 257, 257f
 spongy part of (*See* Pars spongiosa urethrae)
 submucosa of, 255f
 visceral sensory fibers of, 257
 Urethral ampulla, 257, 257f
 Urethral artery. *See* A. urethralis
 Urethral crest. *See* Crista urethralis
 Urethral glands. *See* Gll. urethrales
 Urethral orifice, 256f, 269f
 external (*See* Ostium externum urethrae)
 internal (*See* Ostium internum urethrae)
 Urethral rupture, in males, 257
 Urethral sphincter
 external (*See* Sphincter externus urethrae)
 internal (*See* Sphincter internus urethrae)
 Urethrovaginal sphincter. *See* Sphincter urethrovaginalis
 Urinary bladder. *See* Vesica urinaria
 Urinary organs, pelvic, 254–258
 Urinary tract, autonomic nervous system and, 182t
 Urogenital hiatus. *See* Hiatus urogenitalis
 Urogenital peritoneum, 255f
 Urogenital triangle. *See* Regio urogenitalis
 Uterine artery. *See* A. uterina
 Uterine cavity. *See* Cavitas uteri
 Uterine ligaments. *See* Lig. latum uteri; Lig. teres uteri
 Uterine pole, of ovary, 249f
 Uterine tube. *See* Tuba uterina
 Uterine vein. *See* Vv. uterinae
 Uterine venous plexus. *See* Plexus (vasculosus) venosus uterinus
 Uterosacral (rectouterine) fold. *See* Plica rectouterina

Uterosacral ligaments. *See Lig. uetrosacrale*
 Uterovaginal plexus. *See Plexus (nervosus) uterovaginalis*
 Uterus, 223f, 232f, 248f, 249–251, 274f. *See also Cervix uteri*
 autonomic nervous system and, 182t
 bicornuate, 249
 blood supply to, 251
 body of, 248f, 249, 253f, 258f
 broad ligament of (*See Lig. latum uteri*)
 cardinal (transverse cervical) ligaments of (*See Lig. cardinale*)
 cavity of, 249f
 curvature of, 250f
 flexion of, 250
 fundus of, 249, 249f, 250f, 251f, 253f, 255f, 258f
 isthmus of, 249
 ligaments of, 250
 lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 251
 parietal peritoneum and, 250f
 peritoneum and, 250, 250f, 253f, 255f
 positional changes of, 249, 259f
 retroflexion of, 250
 retroversion of, 250
 round ligament of (*See Lig. teres uteri*)
 ultrasound of, 275f
 version of, 250
 visceral peritoneum of, 250, 250f, 253f, 255f
 Utriculus, 493, 494f, 555f, 556, 557, 557f
Utricular nerve. See N. utricularis
Uvula/ae
 palatina, 525, 525f, 526f, 528, 529f, 529t, 534f, 538f, 553f, 561f
 vesicae, 256f

V

Vagal trunks. *See Truncus vagalis*
Vagina/ae
 carotidis, 445, 455, 455f, 456t
 nuchal, 455
 carpeae dorsales tendinum, 325, 326f, 329
 communis tendinum flexorum, 323, 330f
 in female, 223f, 224f, 248f, 249f, 250f, 251–254, 251f, 258f
 anterior walls of, 249f, 253f
 blood supply to, 254
 fornix (*See Fornix vaginae*)
 lymphatic drainage of, 254
 midsagittal section, 253f
 orifice (*See Ostium vaginae*)
 posterior walls of, 249f, 253f
 rugae, 253f
 veins of, 254
 vestibule of, 223f, 253f, 267, 269f
 walls of, 249f, 253f
femoralis, 363, 381
fibrosa, 329
 digitorum
 manus, 291
 pedis, 363
musculi recti abdominis, 146f, 147f, 148f, 150f, 154f, 156f, 334f
synovialis, 11, 284, 329

tendinum, 11 (*See Vagina fibrosa; Vagina synovialis*)
 of ankle, 397t
 communication, 329
 digital, infection in, 329
 dorsal carpal (*See Vaginae carpeae dorsales*)
 tendonum)
 intertubercularis, 308f, 309f
Vaginal artery. See A. vaginalis
Vaginal fornx. See Fornix vaginae
Vaginal orifice. See Ostium vaginae
Vaginal venous plexus. See Plexus (vasculosus) venosus vaginalis
Vagus nerve. See N. vagus (CN X).
Vallate papillae. See Papillae vallatae
Vallecula, 525f, 534
Valva/ae
 aortae, 104f, 106f, 107, 107f
 closed, 106f
 open, 106f
 stenosis, 107
 atrioventricularis, 104f–107f, 106–107
 dextra, 105f, 106f, 107f
 closed, 106f
 open, 106f
 sinistra, 106f, 107, 107, 107f, 108f
 open, 108f
 prolapse of, 107
 trunci pulmonalis, 104f, 106f, 107, 107f, 109f
Valve
 cardiac (*See Valva aortae; Valva atrioventricularis; Valva trunci pulmonalis*)
 eustachian (*See Valvula venae cavae inferioris*)
 of Kerckring (*See Plicae circulares*)
 mitral (*See Valva atrioventricularis sinistra*)
 of oval fossa, 105f
 pulmonary (*See Valva trunci pulmonalis*)
 semilunar (*See Valva aortae; Valva trunci pulmonalis*)
 spiral (*See Plica spiralis*)
 thebesian (*See Valvula sinus coronarii*)
 tricuspid (*See Valva atrioventricularis dextra*)
 venous, 15, 15f, 105f
Valvula/ae
 anales, 270f, 271
 coronaria
 dextra, 106f
 sinistra, 106f
 dextra valvae trunci pulmonalis, 106f
 noncoronaria, 106f
 sinistra valvae trunci pulmonalis, 106f
 sinus coronarii, 105f, 112
 venae cavae inferioris, 105f, 114
Valvular heart disease, heart sounds and, 107
Varices, esophageal, 176
Varicocele, 159
Varicose veins, 367
Vasa
 recta, 171f, 190
 sinusoidea, 16
Vascular beds, terminal, 14, 15, 15f, 16
Vascular compartment, of spatium retroinguinalis, 382f
Vascular pole, of ovary, 249f
Vasoconstriction, 15
Vasocorona, of spinal cord, 50f
Vasodilation, 15
Vastus. See M. vastus
Veins (general)
 in circulatory system, 14, 14f
 classification, 14, 14f
 deep, 14, 16
 of lower limb, 365, 366f
 of upper limb, 295, 295f
 defined, 14
 functional aspects of, 16
 of large intestine, 195
 overview, 14f, 15–16
 perforator, 16
 pulmonary, 16, 16f (*See also Pulmonary veins*)
 return to heart, 15, 15f
 structure of, 15, 15f
 superficial, 14, 16
 varicose, 367
 vascular bed, terminal, 14, 15, 15f, 16
Veins (named)
 atrial, 112f
 bridging, 473f, 474f, 475f, 484, 484f
 cerebellar
 great, 476f, 484f
 cerebral, 475f, 478f (*See also V. anterior cerebri; V. inferior cerebri; V. interna cerebri; V. magna cerebri; V. media superficialis cerebri; V. superior cerebri*)
 circumflex, of penis, 267f
 emissary, 46f, 267f, 433f, 475f, 502f, 503
 condylar, 442f
 esophageal (*See Affluentes oesophagaei*)
 intracranial, 14f
 infraorbital, 550f
 mediastinal (*See Affluentes mediastinales*)
 medullary, posteromedian, 484f
 palmar, superficial, 324f
 perineal, 233f, 269f
 posterior sacral, 234f
 segmental, 44, 205f
 sphenopalatine, 523
 sulcal, 51f
 ventricular
 anterior, 109f
 posterior, 110f
Veins (of region or structure)
 of abdomen, 173–176
 of abdominal wall, 151, 152f, 173–176
 of back, 51f
 of brain, 484
 in circulatory system, overview, 15, 15f
 of face, 503
 of head, 449–451
 deep, 451f
 superficial, 450f
 of head and neck, 449–451
 of large intestine, 195
 of larynx, 463f, 466f, 468f
 of liver, 198
 of lower limb, 366f
 deep, 365, 366f
 superficial, 365, 366f
inferior, 14f, 16, 18f, 51f, 63f, 72f, 75, 76f, 87f, 88, 88f, 92f, 93f, 100f, 101f, 103f, 105f, 109f–110f, 114f–116f, 159f, 164f–172f, 173, 174f, 176f, 177f, 179f, 189f, 190f, 197f, 199f, 201f, 204f, 206f, 208f, 235f, 236f, 367f
CT of, 212f
tributaries of, 173, 174t
wall of, 15f

- Vena/ae (V.). (continued)
- superior, 14f, 16, 18f, 25f, 46f, 51f, 71f, 72f, 75, 76f–78f, 89f, 92f, 93f, 94f, 96f, 98f, 99, 99f, 100f, 101f, 103f, 104f, 105f, 108f, 109f, 113f–116f, 119f, 124f
 - syndrome, 76
 - cephalica, 14f, 91f–92f, 152f, 295, 295f, 307f, 315f
 - cervicalis profunda, 51f, 292f
 - circumflexa
 - iliaca
 - profunda, 150f, 235f
 - superficialis, 92f, 152f, 366f - lateralis femoris, 366f
 - medialis femoris, 366f - colica, 166f, 173, 175f, 175t, 176f
 - dextra, 176f
 - media, 163f, 176f
 - sinistra, 176f, 190f
 - comitans, 295, 295f
 - cremasterica, 158f
 - cystica, 175t
 - digitales
 - dorsales manus, 295f
 - palmares, 295f - diploicae, 433f, 475f, 478f, 503
 - dorsalis
 - profunda
 - clitoridis, 232, 233f, 269f, 270, 300, 301f, 302f
 - penis, 233f, 234f, 235f, 264f, 266, 266f, 267f
 - superficialis penis, 245f, 266, 266f - epigastrica, 150f
 - inferior, 150f, 151, 152f, 156f, 176f, 231f, 235f, 382f
 - superficiales, 92f, 152f, 366f
 - superiores, 91f, 151, 151, 152f, 176f
 - ethmoidea
 - anterior, 541t
 - posterior, 541t - facialis, 450f, 451f, 452f, 468f, 472f, 511f, 515f, 523, 533f, 550f
 - profunda, 449, 451f
 - femoralis, 14f, 92f, 93f, 154f, 155f, 167f, 168f, 235f, 264f, 365, 367f, 382f, 383f, 415f
 - cutaneous, 366f
 - fibularis, 366f, 415f
 - gastrica, 119f, 175t
 - brevis, 175t
 - dextra, 175t, 176f
 - sinistra, 175t, 176f - gastromentalis, 175f, 175t
 - dextra, 175f
 - sinistra, 175f - geniculares, 366f
 - gluteae
 - inferiores, 236f, 365
 - superiores, 233f, 365 - hemiazyga, 46f, 51f, 75, 76f, 77f, 88, 89f, 97f, 174f, 176f
 - accessoria, 46f, 51f, 75, 76f, 77f, 89f, 97f
 - hepatica, 16f, 76f, 114f, 115f, 165f, 173, 174f, 190f, 196, 197f, 199f
 - proper, branches of, 169f, 170f, 171f, 197f, 204f, 208f
 - ileocolica, 175t, 176f
 - iliaca
 - communis, 14f, 51f, 92f, 93f, 166f, 176f, 244f, 367f
 - left, 76f, 174f, 186f, 233f, 234f, 236, 245f, 258f
 - right, 236, 236f, 248f
 - externa, 14f, 46f, 92f, 93f, 150f, 173, 236, 253f, 255f, 264f, 367f
 - left, 206f, 234f, 236f
 - right, 233f, 258f
 - interna, 14f, 46f, 173, 206f, 231f, 235f, 236, 253f, 255f, 264f, 367f
 - left, 234f
 - right, 206f, 233f, 236f
 - inferior
 - cerebri, 476f, 484, 484f
 - hemisphaerii cerebelli, 484
 - ventriculi sinistri, 112f - intercostales, 46f, 51f, 92f, 96f, 152f
 - anteriores, 76f, 91f
 - posteriores, 75, 76f, 89f, 91f
 - superior, 97f - internal thoracic, 75
 - interna
 - cerebri, 484, 484f - interossea, 341f
 - anterior, 295f - interventricularis anterior, 112, 112f
 - intervertebralis, 44
 - jejunales, 175t
 - jugularis, 76f, 113f
 - anterior, 450, 450f, 469f
 - externa, 14f, 89f, 91f–92f, 449, 450f, 452f, 469f, 470f, 511f, 512f - internal 14f, 17f, 46f, 51f, 76f, 89f, 92f, 94f, 98f, 118f, 296f, 442f, 449, 450f, 451f, 453f, 455f, 468f, 469f, 470f, 472f, 484f, 493f, 531f, 553f, 560f
 - ultrasound of, 559f - labialis inferior, 450f
 - labyrinthi, 442f
 - lacrimalis, 550f
 - laryngea, 463f
 - inferior, 468f
 - superior, 466f, 468f - lingualis, 532f
 - lumbalis, 46f, 76f
 - ascendens, 46f, 75, 173, 174t, 176f
 - dextra, 76f, 174t
 - sinistra, 76f, 174t - magna
 - cerebri, 475, 476f, 484
 - cordis, 106f, 109f–110f, 112, 112f - marginalis, 109f–110f
 - sinistra cordis, 106f, 109f–110f, 112f
 - dextra cordis, 106f, 109f - maxillaris, 449, 450f, 451f
 - media
 - cordis, 110f, 112, 112f
 - superficialis cerebri, 484, 484f - media
 - antebrachii, 295f, 296, 315f
 - cubiti, 295f, 296 - mesenterica, 201f
 - inferior, 14f, 173, 175f, 175t, 176f, 236f
 - superior, 14f, 119f, 166f, 170f, 173, 176f, 189f, 190f, 199f, 200f, 201f, 208f - tributaries of, 175t
 - metacarpae palmares, 295f
 - nasalis externa, 549f, 550f
 - obliqua atrii sinistri, 110f
 - obturatoriae, 235f
 - right, 233f - occipitales, 449, 450f
 - internal, 484f - ophthalmica, 451f, 523
 - inferior, 450f, 542f, 547, 550f
 - superior, 442f, 450f, 476f, 542f, 547, 549f, 550f - ovarica, 173, 175f, 231f, 233f, 235f, 236, 249f, 255f, 258f
 - dextra, 76f, 174f, 206f, 208f, 233f
 - sinistra, 174f, 206f, 208f, 235f - palatina externa, 451f
 - pancreatica, 175t
 - pancreaticoduodenales, 175t
 - paraumbilicales, 150f, 176f
 - parva cordis, 109f–110f, 112f, 113
 - perforantes, of upper limb, 295, 295f, 315f - pericardiocophrenicae, 89f, 94f, 96f–98f, 100f, 121f
 - petrosa, 484f
 - phrenica, 174f
 - anastomosis with v.
 - suprarenalis, 208f
 - inferior, 173, 208f
 - left, 174f, 206f
 - right, 174f - plantares
 - laterales, 395
 - mediales, 395 - poplitea, 14f, 365, 366f, 367, 367f, 392f, 417f
 - portae hepatis, 14f, 115f, 119f, 169f, 170f, 171f, 173, 173f, 175f, 197f, 201f, 204f, 208f, 212f, 235f
 - tributaries of, 175t
 - and v. umbilicalis, anastomosis between, 114f - profunda
 - clitoridis, 233f, 269f, 270
 - femoris, 366f, 415f - pudendalis
 - externa, 92f, 264f, 266f, 366f
 - interna, 223f, 232, 234f, 236f, 259f, 264f, 269f
 - left, 233f
 - right, 235f - pulmonales, 16, 16f, 71f–73f, 75, 100f, 103f, 109f, 114f, 118f, 124f, 128, 129f
 - dexter, 71f, 96f, 100f, 103f, 105f, 109f–110f
 - sinister, 71f, 97f, 100f, 105f, 109f–110f, 114f, 115f, 123f
 - perfused, 115f
 - with very little blood flow, 114f - radialis, 14f, 295f, 344f
 - radiculares
 - anterior, 51f
 - posterior, 51f - renalis, 14f, 175f, 205f
 - drainage of, 205
 - entrapment, 205
 - dextra, 173, 174f, 204f, 208f
 - sinistra, 14f, 76f, 171f, 173, 174f, 186f, 204f, 206f, 208f
 - retromandibularis, 449, 450f, 451f, 511f, 512, 515f

- and v. porta hepatis,
anastomosis between,
114f
- uterinae, 233f, 249f
- vertebralis, 44, 49f, 92f, 560f
right, 51f
- vesicales, 235f
inferior
left, 233f
right, 233f
- superior, 231f, 234f
left, 233f
right, 233f
- Venous anastomoses, infection and, 451
- Venous angles, 449
left, 17
right, 17
- Venous ring, 51f
- Venous sinuses, 104. *See also* Sinus cavernosus; Sinus coronarius; Sinus occipitalis; Sinus petrosus; Sinus rectus; Sinus sagittalis; Sinus sphaenoideus; Sinus sphenoparietalis; Sinus transversus
dural, 433f, 450, 475–477
- Venous valve, 15, 15f, 105f
- Venter
anterior, of m. digastricus, 455f, 457f, 491, 527f, 527t, 528f, 531f, 535f
- frontalis, of m. occipitofrontalis, 12f, 503f, 504f, 504t, 513f
- inferior, of m. omohyoideus, 296f, 457f, 472f
- occipitalis, of m.
occipitofrontalis, 504f
- posterior, of m. digastricus, 455f, 457f, 472f, 527f, 527t, 528f, 535f, 536f
- superior, of m. omohyoideus, 457f
- Ventral rami. *See* R. (nervi) anterior, of spinal nerves
- Ventral root, of spinal nerve. *See* Radix anterior
- Ventricle
apertures of, 480f
of brain
first (*See* Ventriculus lateralis)
fourth (*See* Ventriculus quartus)
lateral (*See* Ventriculus lateralis)
second (*See* Ventriculus lateralis)
third (*See* Ventriculus tertius)
of heart, 16f, 70, 104–106, 113f
left (*See* Ventriculus sinister)
right (*See* Ventriculus dexter)
- Ventricular diastole, 106f
- Ventricular septal defect (VSD), 104, 116, 116f
- Ventricular system, of brain, 480
circulation of CSF in, 480, 481f
excessive CSF in, 480
in situ, 480f
- Ventricular systole, 106f
- Ventricular vein
anterior, 109f
posterior, 110f
- Ventriculus/i
- dexter, 25f, 72f, 101f, 102t, 103f, 104f, 105f, 109f–110f, 114f, 115f, 116f
proper, 104
two chamber view of, 104f
- laryngis, 464, 464f, 534f
- laterales, 480, 480f (*See* Cornu frontale ventriculi lateralis; Cornu temporale ventriculi lateralis; Pars centralis ventriculi lateralis)
- quartus, 561f
- sinister, 25f, 72f, 101f, 102t, 103f, 105f, 109f–110f, 114f, 115f, 116f
outflow tract, 105f, 135f
proper, 106
two chamber view of, 104f
- tertius, 480, 480f
- Venule, 14, 15f
- Vermian cistern, 481f
- Vermiform appendix. *See* Appendix vermiciformis
- Version, of uterus, 250
- Vertebra/ae
age related changes in, 41
body of (*See* Corpus vertebrae)
cervicales (C I–C VII), 34–35, 35f
(*See also* Atlas (C1); Axis/axes)
developmental changes of, 49
innervation of, 44
lumbales (L I–L V), 32f, 34f–37f, 35, 47f, 63f
characteristics of, 63f
interarticular part, 35
amina of, 34f–37f
L IV proc. spinosus, 5t
pars interarticularis, 35
prominens (C VII), 5t, 34, 44f, 46f, 334f
MRI of, 33f
regional characteristics of, 34–35, 34f–38f, 63f
spinous processes of (*See* Proc. spinosus, of vertebrae)
thoracicae (T I–T XII), 35, 63f
T VII proc. spinosus, 5t, 32f
T XII proc. spinosus, 5t, 32f
- Vertebral arch. *See* Arcus vertebrae
- Vertebral arteries. *See* A. vertebralis
- Vertebral body. *See* Corpus vertebrae
- Vertebral canal. *See* Canalis vertebralis
- Vertebral column. *See* Columna vertebralis
- Vertebral foramen. *See* Foramen vertebrale
- Vertebral level, 32, 48f
- Vertebral ligaments, 41–42, 42f–43f, 44f
- Vertebral notch. *See* Incisura inferior vertebrae; Incisura superior vertebrae
- Vertebral veins. *See* V. vertebralis
- Vertebral venous plexus. *See* Plexus (vasculosus) venosus vertebralis
- Vertex, of skull, 440t
- Vertical, location/direction term, 3t
- Vertigo, 557
- Vesica/ae
urinaria, 150f, 186f, 206f, 223f, 230f–231f, 244f, 248f,
- 250f, 251f, 253f, 254–256, 254f, 266f, 274f
- apex of, 245f, 254, 255f
- autonomic nervous system
and, 56f, 182t
- blood supply to, 235f
- body of, 245f, 254f, 255f, 256
- in female, 255f, 258f
- fundus of, 245f, 255f, 256
- intravenous pyelogram, 207f
- lateral ligaments of, 230, 252f
- lymphatic drainage of, 178t, 256
- in male, 235f, 254f, 255f, 257f
- MRI, 275f
- mucosa of, 255f, 256f
- neck of, 245f, 246f, 255f, 256, 256f
- parasympathetic stimulation of, 256
- referred pain and, 185f
- structure of, 2f, 255f
- sympathetic stimulation of, 256
- trigone of, 256, 256f
- uvula of, 256f
- visceral peritoneum of, 250, 255f
- visceral sensory fibers, 256
- Vesical arteries. *See* A. vesicalis
- Vesical plexus. *See* Plexus (nervosus) vesicalis; Plexus (vasculosus) venosus vesicalis
- Vesical veins. *See* Vv. vesicales
- Vesicouterine ligament, 252f
- Vesicouterine pouch. *See* Excavatio vesicouterina
- Vesicovaginal septum, 253f
- Vesicovaginal space, 231f
- Vesicular appendices. *See* Appendices vesiculosae
- Vesicular ligament, lateral, 231f
- Vestibular apparatus, 557f
- Vestibular aqueduct. *See* Aquaeductus vestibuli
- Vestibular bulb. *See* Bulbus vestibuli
- Vestibular folds. *See* Plicae vestibulares
- Vestibular ganglia. *See* Ganglion vestibulare
- Vestibular glands. *See* Gl. vestibularis
- Vestibular ligament. *See* Lig. vestibulare
- Vestibular nerve. *See* N. vestibularis
- Vestibular root. *See* N. vestibularis
- Vestibular saccule. *See* Sacculus
- Vestibulum/a
aortae, 106
bursae omentalis, 163f
of ear, 552f, 555f, 556
laryngis, 464
oris, 525, 526f
vaginae, 223f, 253f, 267, 269f
- Vestibulocochlear nerve. *See* N. vestibulocochlearis
- Villi, arachnoid, 478
- Viscera. *See also* specific organ
abdominal, 145f, 186–208, 186f
as functional subdivision, 2t
- pelvic, 244
- of peritoneal cavity, 166–167, 167f
- Visceral innervation, of canalis analis, 271
- Visceral layer, 23
- of serous pericardium (*See* Lamina visceralis pericardii serosi)
- Visceral motor fibers, 22, 23f. *See also* Visceromotor fibers
- Visceral muscles, 11
- Visceral nervous system. *See* Autonomic nervous system (ANS)
- Visceral pelvic fascia. *See* Fasciae viscerales pelvis
- Visceral peritoneum. *See* Peritoneum viscerale
- Visceral pleura. *See* Pleura viscerale
- Visceral sensory fibers, 22–23, 23f, 113. *See also* Viscerosensory fibers
of bladder, 256
of spermatic cord, 146f, 154, 154f, 155, 158f
of urethra, 257
- Viscerocranium, 439–442
bones of, 429f, 429t
- Visceromotor fibers. *See also* Visceral motor fibers
general, 486t
special, 486t
- Viscerosensory fibers. *See also* Visceral sensory fibers
general, 486t
special, 486t
- Vitreous body, 545f, 546
- Vocal cord. *See* Plicae vocales
- Vocal fold. *See* Plicae vocales
- Vocalis muscle. *See* M. vocalis
- Vocal ligaments. *See* Lig. vocale
- Vocal process. *See* Proc. vocalis
- Vomer, 431f, 434f, 435f, 438f, 439, 440f, 522f, 528f, 529f
- VSDs. *See* Ventricular septal defect
- Vulva, 267
- W**
- Waldeyer's ring. *See* Anulus lymphoideus pharyngis
- Wall(s)
of abdomen
anterior/anterolateral, 146f, 148f, 149–151, 153f
muscles of, 145–149, 147t
- arteries of, 151, 151f, 152f
- cutaneous innervation of, 153f
- deep membranous layer, 145, 146f
- dermatomes of, 53f, 60f, 151, 153f
- fascia of, 145
- hydrocele, 158
- inguinal hernias of, 156
- innervation of, 153f
- internal surface anatomy, 149–151, 150f
- lymphatic drainage of, 151, 152f
- lymph nodes of, 152f
- muscles of, 145–149, 146f–149f, 147t
- nerves of, 153f
- neurovasculature of, 151, 151f–153f
- planes of, 144
- posterior, 147t, 165–166, 166f
- and rectus sheath, 146f, 147, 148f
- regions of, 144
- structure of, 145–149

Wall(s) (*continued*)
 superficial fatty layer, 145,
 146f
 transpyloric plane, 5t, 144,
 145f
 veins of, 151, 152f, 173–176
 of aorta, 15f
 of axilla, 306f
 of blood vessels, 15f
 of duodenum, 199f
 of heart, layers of, 102
 of inferior vena cava, 15f
 labyrinthine, 496f
 of large intestine, 193f, 194f
 pelvic, 228–230
 muscles of, 230t
 of pelvis, muscles of, 229f, 230t
 of peritoneal cavity, 165f
 of small intestine, 192f
 of stomach
 anterior, 188f, 201f
 posterior, 201f
 of trunk
 lymphatic drainage of, 152f
 nerves of, 51f, 52, 52f, 92f
 neurovasculature of, 151,
 152f
 of vagina
 anterior, 249f, 253f
 posterior, 249f, 253f
 Watershed, 152f

Wharton's duct. *See Ductus submandibularis*
 Whiplash injury, 39
 White matter. *See Substantia alba*
 White rami communicantes. *See R.*
 (nervi) communicans
 albus
 White zone, 270f, 271, 272f
 Window
 bone, on CT, 63f
 lung, on CT, 134f
 oval (*See Fenestra vestibuli*)
 round (*See Fenestra cochleae*)
 soft tissue, on CT, 134f
 Wings
 iliac (*See Ala ossis ilium*)
 of os sacrum (*See Ala ossis sacri*)
 of os sphenoides
 greater (*See Ala major*)
 lesser (*See Ala minor*)
 Wrist, 321–326
 abduction at, 323t
 adduction at, 323t
 carpal region joints, 321–323
 carpal tunnel syndrome of,
 324
 creases of, 329f
 cross section, 324f
 dorsal compartments of, 325,
 326f
 extension at, 323t
 flexion at, 323t

interosseous ligaments, 321
 joints of, 321–323
 movements of, 323t
 ligaments of, 321, 322f
 MRI of, 344f
 musculature of, topographic
 views, 338f
 anterior, 338f, 339f
 posterior, 338f
 osteomyelitis, 345f
 spaces of, 323–326
 tendons of, 325
 Wry neck (congenital torticollis),
 456

X

Xiphoid process, of sternum. *See*
Proc. xiphoides
 X-rays, 24–25, 24f–25f. *See also*
Radiography
 abdominal, 25f, 209t
 of bowel obstruction, 211f
 chest, 25f, 132, 132f–133f
 patient positioning, 25f
 skull, in infant, 561f

Z

Zona
 glandularum periurethralium
 prostatae, 246
 peripherica prostatae, 246
 transitionalis prostatae, 246

Zonular fibers, 544, 545f
 Zygopophyseal joint. *See Art.*
 zygapophysialis
 Zygomatic arch. *See Arcus*
 zygomaticus
 Zygomatic bone. *See Os*
 zygomaticum
 Zygomatic branch(es)
 of n. maxillaris (CN V₂) (*See N.*
 zygomaticus)
 of plexus intraparotideus (*See Rr.*
 (nervi) zygomatici nervi
 facialis)
 Zygomatic nerve. *See N.*
 zygomaticus
 Zygomaticofacial nerves. *See N.*
 zygomaticofacialis
 Zygomatico-orbital artery. *See A.*
 zygomaticoorbitalis
 Zygomatico-orbital foramen. *See*
 Foramen
 zygomaticoorbitalis
 Zygomaticotemporal nerves. *See N.*
 zygomaticotemporalis
 Zygomatic process. *See Proc.*
 zygomaticus
 Zygomaticus. *See M. zygomaticus*