

Index

Note: Page numbers set **bold** or *italic* indicate headings or figures, respectively.

A

- Adenocarcinoma 263
- Adjacent syrinx 53
- Adjuvant therapy 27
- Adult-type diffuse glioma 199
- Aggressive lytic bone lesion 48
- Aggressive/malignant primary spinal tumors 58
- Allergic reactions 63
- Ambulatory status 29
- Aneurysmal bone cysts (ABCs) 47, 58, 79, 79, 101, 115, 130, 185, 484
- Angiographic embolization of spinal neoplasms
 - access of tumor feeding vessels 335
 - complications 337
 - curative treatments for certain lesions 337
 - intraoperative blood loss 336
 - pain relief 337
 - preprocedural imaging 334
 - spinal tumor embolization 333
 - success and complete embolization 336
 - technique
 - coils 334
 - embolization material 334
 - liquid agents 335
 - particulate agents 335
 - vascular supply of spinal cord 334
 - vascular supply of spine 333
 - watershed areas in spinal cord 334
- Anterior approach 72
- Anterior column support techniques 486
- Anterior longitudinal ligament (ALL) 6
- Anterior spinal artery 16, 64
- Anterior spinal column fixation 482
- Anterior spinocerebellar tract 15
- Anterior to the psoas 456
- Anterior white matter 16
- Anterolateral approach 380
- Arachnoiditis 64
- Arterial blood supply to the spinal cord 16
- Artery of Adamkiewicz 16
- Astrocytomas 22, 22, 53, 147, 169, 188
 - grade I astrocytoma (pilocytic) 155
 - grade II astrocytoma 156
 - grade III/IV astrocytoma 156
- Asymptomatic patients 77
- Atlantoaxial joint 6
- Atlantoaxial joint articulates 5
- Atlantoaxial spine 4
- Axial skeleton tumor grading 71

B

- Back pain 35
- Bed rest and hydration 63
- Benign bony tumors 58
- Benign intradural neoplasms 27
- Benign primary bony tumors 373
- Benign tumors 52
- Benign tumors of vertebral column in adults, tumors
 - aneurysmal bone cysts 79

- chondroma and osteochondroma 81
- giant cell tumors 80
- osteoid osteomas and osteoblastomas 78
- vertebral hemangiomas 77
- Benign versus malignant spinal tumors
 - benign intradural neoplasms 27
 - benign vertebral neoplasms 27
 - malignant spinal tumors 27
- Benign vertebral column neoplasms
 - aneurysmal bone cyst 130
 - giant cell tumor of bone 129
 - hemangioma of bone 132
 - osteoblastoma 128
 - osteochondroma 131
 - osteoid osteoma 127
- Benign vertebral neoplasms 27
- Benign vs malignant tumors 69
- Bilsky score 283
- Biomechanical characteristics 481
- Biomechanical forces 481
- Biomechanical superiority 483
- Biomechanical testing 484
- Biopsy needle 63
- Biopsy procedures 69
- Biopsy, role of 69
- Bisphosphonates 100
- Bladder function 38
- Blood loss during reconstruction 487
- Blood patch procedure 63
- Blood supply of spinal cord 16
- Bone island 58
- Bone Islands 98
- Bone Marrow Edema 97
- Bony anatomy 471
- Bony metastatic disease
 - hallmarks of cancer 287
 - origins of metastatic disease 288
 - skeletal metastases, pathogenesis of 287
- Bowel and bladder dysfunction 38
- Bowel function 38
- Breast cancer metastases 49
- Breast carcinoma 259
- Breast metastases to the spine 19
- Brown Tumor 98, 98
- Brown tumors 98

C

- Calcific matrix 48
- Carcinomas of digestive system origin
 - adenocarcinoma 263
 - cholangiocarcinoma 265
 - neuroendocrine tumors 265
- Cardiac life support 63
- Cauda equina level, tumors at 347
- Cavernomas 24
- Cavernous malformation 55
- Cell-free DNA 41
- Cement augmentation 463
- Cerebrospinal fluid leak 63
- Cervical lesions 364
- Cervical spinal canal 7
- Cervical spine 60
- Cervical spine anatomy
 - atlantoaxial spine 4
- cervical spinal canal 7
- cervical spine, ligaments of 6
- cervical spine, neural elements of 8
- subaxial spine 5
- vascular anatomy of cervical spine 8

- Cervical spine arterial supply 17
- Cervical spine, ligaments of 6
- Cervical spine, neural elements of 8
- Cervical vertebra (C7) 5
- Cervical vertebral augmentation 444
- Cervicothoracic junction 389
- Cervicothoracic region 399
- Chest tube placement 63
- Cholangiocarcinoma 265
- Chondroma 81
- Chondrosarcomas 58, 69, 88, 122, 137, 478
- Chordomas 20, 27, 48, 48, 58, 89, 121, 134, 190, 473, 477
- Circumferential decompression 29
- Circumscribed astrocytic gliomas
 - pilocytic astrocytoma 195
 - pleomorphic
 - xanthoastrocytoma 198
- Closed loop reconstructions 485
- Coagulation parameters 63
- Coccyx (tailbone) 13
- Complete blood cell count 41
- Complications post-sacrectomy 487
- Compression fracture 57
- Compressive myelopathy 77
- Computed tomography (CT) 39, 69
- Computed tomography simulation 315
- Conservative Therapy 98
- Conservative treatment 63
- Contrast material allergy 63
- Contrast preparation 63
- Conus medullaris 14, 17
- Cord puncture 64
- Corpectomy, anterior lateral fixation for tumors 415
- Corticospinal tracts 15, 37
- Costotransverse joint 8
- Costotransversectomy 428, 437
- Costovertebral joint 8
- Cranial meningiomas 27
- Craniocervical junction, tumors of
 - anterolateral approach 380
 - benign primary bony tumors 373
 - endonasal approach 376
 - lateral approach 381
 - locally aggressive tumors 373
 - mandibular swing transcervical approach 379
 - metastatic tumors 375
 - posterolateral approach 382
 - primary intradural tumors 375
 - transoral translabiomandibular transpharyngeal approach 377
 - transoral transpharyngeal approach 376
 - transoral transpharyngeal extended maxillotomy approach 378
- Craniospinal radiation therapy 317
- CT findings 48
- CT-guided needle biopsy (CTGNB) 69
- Cuneocerebellar tract 15
- Curettage 72

D

- D-wave 344
- Decalcification on immunohistochemistry and molecular studies 255
- Degenerative conditions 35, 97
- Denosumab 81
- Dermoid tumors 189
- Diagnostic criteria 50
- Diagnostic tools for tumors 69
- Diffuse astrocytomas 27
- Diffuse pediatric-type gliomas 203
- Diffusion-weighted imaging (DWI) 57
- Digestive system origin, carcinomas of
 - adenocarcinoma 263
 - cholangiocarcinoma 265
 - neuroendocrine tumors 265
- Direct-look/shallow docking technique 456
- Disease-specific workup 408
- Diskitis 63
- Dorsal nerve roots 16, 36
- Dorsal ramus 12
- Dorsal root ganglion (DRG) 12
- Dorsolateral spinal canal 21
- Double iliac screw fixation 483
- Drill trajectory 483
- Drop metastases 268
- Dual iliac screw fixation 483
- Dumbbell appearance 21
- Dumbbell schwannoma 19
- Dural attachment 51
- Dural tail 51
- Dural tails 21

E

- Early mobilization caution 485
- Electromyography 344
- Electrophysiological studies 41
- Electrophysiology 41, 363
- En bloc resection 27, 29, 71, 81
- End arteries 16
- End organ damage 50
- Endonasal approach 376
- Endoscopy 466
- Enneking classification 70
- Enneking oncological staging system 85
- Enneking-appropriate surgery 29
- Enostosis 58, 98, 98
- Eosinophilic granuloma 98, 98, 118, 185
- Ependymal tumors 205
- Ependymoma molecular classification 205
- Ependymomas 22, 22, 53, 147, 156–157, 168, 188
- Epidermoid tumors 189
- Epidural bleeding 63
- Epidural spinal cord compression scale 50
- ESCC scale 28
- Ewing's sarcoma 93, 122, 139, 187

- Exoscopic surgery, for spinal tumors
 - advantages of 355
 - exoscopes 353
 - operating room setup, changes in 354
 - spinal tumors 354
- Expandable titanium cage 486
- Extent of resection 151
- External beam radiation therapy, for tumors of spine
 - computed tomography simulation 315
 - image fusion 316
 - imaging 315
 - normal tissue structures, contouring of 316
 - plan evaluation 318
 - planning techniques
 -- craniospinal radiation therapy 317
 -- intensity-modulated radiotherapy 317
 -- particle therapy 317
 - radiation doses and fractionation
 -- primary spinal tumors 319
 -- spinal metastases 318
 - radiation therapy 315
 - radiotherapy treatment planning process 315
 - referring physicians, collaboration with 316
 - target contouring 316
 - toxicities 320
- Extradural nerve sheath tumors 368
- Extradural spinal cord tumors
 - aneurysmal bone cyst 185
 - eosinophilic granuloma 185
 - Ewing's sarcoma 187
 - giant cell tumor 185
 - hemangiomas 185
 - metastatic lesions 187
 - osteoblastoma 184
 - osteogenic sarcoma 187
 - osteoid osteoma 183
- Extradural tumors 19, 46
 - based on location 20
 - osteoblastic versus osteolytic lesions 20
- Extramedullary spinal tumors, surgery for
 - cervical lesions 364
 - electrophysiology 363
 - extradural nerve sheath tumors 368
 - filum terminale tumors 369
 - intradural extramedullary surgery 363
 - intradural nerve sheath tumors 366
 - lumbosacral 365
 - meningiomas 368
 - minimally invasive approaches 365
 - preoperative preparation 364
 - spinal fusion, need for 365
 - thoracolumbar 364
- Extraventricular neurocytoma 212
- F**
- Fasciculus cuneatus 15
- Femoral allograft 485
- Fibrosarcoma 88
- Fibrous dysplasia 100
- Fibular strut allograft 486
- Fibular triangular construct (FTC) 486
- Filum terminale tumors 369
- Fluoroscopic guidance 483
- Four-rod reconstruction 484
- Four-rod reconstruction (double-rod double iliac screw) 484
- Functional lordosis and kyphosis 485
- Functional outcomes of sacrectomy 486
- G**
- Galveston and modified Galveston techniques 482
- Galveston technique 481, 485
- Galveston technique modification 485
- Ganglioglioma 148, 210
- Genetic syndromes 166
- Germ cell tumors (GCTs) 149
- Giant cell tumors, of bone 129
- Giant cell tumors (GCTs) 25, 47, 58, 80, 80, 118, 185, 473, 478
- Glioneuronal tumors
 - extraventricular neurocytoma 212
 - ganglioglioma 210
- Global Spine Tumor Study Group (GSTSG) 31, 31
- risk calculator 278
- Gluteus muscle (GLM) flap 487
- Grading and scoring systems 39
- Gray matter blood supply 16
- Greater sciatic notch 483
- H**
- Harrington instrumentation system 436
- Headache management 63
- Hemangioblastomas 23, 23, 54, 148, 157, 170
- Hemangiomas 46, 58, 69, 102, 185, 445
 - of bone 132
- Hematologic malignancy 58
- Hematological malignancy 50
- Hematolymphoid malignancies 267
- Hematopoietic cancers of the spine 19
- Hepatocellular carcinoma 266
- High water content 48
- Histological grade 27
- Histology 79
- Horizontal component of spinal cord blood supply 17
- Human vertebral column 3–4
- Hybrid strategies 31
- Hypercellular giant cell tumor of bone 130
- Hyperostosis 21
- Hyperparathyroidism 99
- Hypoalbuminemia 41
- I**
- IDEM tumors (intradurally extramedullary) 19
- Idiopathic scoliosis 410
- Iliac bones stress 485
- Iliac screw fixation 483
- Iliolumbar ligament 11
- Image guidance 63
- Image-guided percutaneous biopsy, for spinal tumors
 - cervical spine 60
 - complications 63
- imaging approach to spinal tumors 57
 - imaging modalities
 -- computed tomography 59
 -- magnetic resonance imaging 59
 -- nuclear medicine 59
 -- radiographs 59
 - lumbar spine 61
 - on-site pathology 62
 - primary spinal tumors
 -- aggressive/malignant primary spinal tumors 58
 -- benign bony tumors 58
 -- hematologic malignancy 58
 -- metastatic disease 58
 - thoracic spine 60
- Imaging 77
- Imaging approach to spinal tumors 57
- Imaging findings 50
- Imaging modalities 69
 - computed tomography 59
 - magnetic resonance imaging 59
 - nuclear medicine 59
 - radiographs 59
- Imaging of tumors
 - extradural tumors 46
 - intradural extramedullary tumors of spine
 -- meningiomas 51
 -- peripheral nerve sheath tumors 52
 - intramedullary tumors of spine
 -- cavernous malformation 55
 -- ependymomas 53
 -- hemangioblastomas 54
 -- strocytoma 53
 - metastatic disease 48
 - multiple myeloma 50
 - peripheral nerve sheath tumors
 -- neurofibroma 52
 -- schwannomas 52
 - primary osseous tumors
 -- aneurysmal bone cyst 47
 -- chordoma 48
 -- giant cell tumor 47
 -- hemangioma 46
 -- osteoblastomas 47
 -- osteoid osteoma 46
 -- osteosarcoma 48
 - Implant loosening 483
- Infection control 63
- Inferior articulating process 10
- Instrumentation failure 481
- Intensity-modulated radiotherapy 317
- Intervertebral disks 5
- Intervertebral foramina 8
- Intradural extramedullary dumbbell neurofibroma 187
- Intradural extramedullary spinal tumors in adults
 - leptomeningeal metastasis 180
 - malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor 179
 - myxopapillary ependymoma 178
 - neurofibroma 176
 - paraganglioma 179
 - schwannoma 176
 - solitary fibrous tumor/hemangiopericytoma 179
 - spinal meningioma 175
- Intradural extramedullary surgery 363
- Intradural extramedullary tumors 50, 387
 - meningioma 149
- meningiomas versus nerve sheath tumors 21
 - myxopapillary ependymoma 150, 188
 - nerve sheath tumors 150
 - neurofibroma 187
 - paraganglioma 150
 - schwannomas 187
- Intradural extramedullary tumors of spine
 - meningiomas 51
 - peripheral nerve sheath tumors 52
- Intradural intramedullary
 - astrocytoma 147
 - ependymoma 147
 - ganglioglioma 148
 - germ cell tumors 149
 - hemangioblastoma 148
 - intramedullary lymphoma 148
 - intramedullary spinal metastatic disease 149
 - lipoma 149
 - melanoma 149
 - oligodendrogloma 148
- Intradural intramedullary tumors
 - astrocytoma 188
 - dermoid tumors 189
 - ependymoma 188
 - epidermoid tumors 189
- Intradural nerve sheath tumors 366
- Intradural tumors 19, 40, 345
- Intralesional resection 29
- Intramedullary lymphoma 148
- Intramedullary spinal cord tumors in adults
 - genetic syndromes 166
 - tumor types
 -- astrocytomas 169
 -- ependymomas 168
 -- hemangioblastomas 170
 -- metastasis 171
 -- primary CNS lymphoma 171
 -- rare tumors and mimics 171
 - world health organization grading 165
- Intramedullary spinal cord tumors, surgery for
 - anterior myelotomy approach 360
 - lateral myelotomy approach 360
 - posterior median sulcus approach 359
 - posterolateral sulcus approach 359
 - surgical anatomy 357
 - transpial approach 360
- Intramedullary spinal metastatic disease 149
- Intramedullary surgery 27
- Intramedullary tumors 19, 22, 345
 - astrocytomas 22
 - ependymoma 22
 - hemangioblastoma 23
- Intramedullary tumors of spine
 - astrocytoma 53
 - cavernous malformation 55
 - ependymomas 53
 - hemangioblastomas 54
- Intraoperative frozen section
 - of spinal metastases 253
 - on spinal lesions 254
- Intraoperative neurophysiological monitoring in spinal tumor surgery
 - D-wave 344
 - electromyography 344

- intradural tumors 345
- intramedullary tumors 345
- intraoperative neurophysiological stimulation 345
- meps and intraoperative interpretation 344
- metastatic extradural lesions 346
- motor-evoked potentials 343
- peripheral muscular meps 343
- somatosensory-evoked potentials 343
- somatosensory-evoked potentials and intraoperative use 344
- spontaneous free-running EMG and its limitations 344
- tumors at cauda equina level 347
- Intraoperative neurophysiological stimulation 345
- Intraoperative tissue triage 255
- Intrapерitoneal approach 475
- Intrathecal chemotherapy, for spinal tumors 299
- Intravertebral tumors 27

J

- Jackson intrasacral rod technique 481
Johns Hopkins university method 485

K

- Kyphoplasty/vertebroplasty for spinal tumors
 - cervical vertebral augmentation 444
 - hemangioma 445
 - multiple myeloma 445
 - osteolytic metastatic tumors 445
 - paraspinal vertebral augmentation 444
 - transpedicular kyphoplasty 443
 - transpedicular vertebroplasty 443
 Kyphotic curvature 3

L

- Laboratory markers 41
Laminectomy 427
Langerhans cell histiocytosis 98
Laser interstitial thermal therapy 467
Lateral columns 16
Lateral extracavitary approach 429
Lateral sacral arteries 14
Lateral vestibulospinal tract 16
Leptomeningeal metastasis 180
Ligaments of the sacral spine 13
Lipoma 149
Liquid biopsies 41
Load transfer mechanism 486
Local anatomical extent (T) 70
Locally aggressive tumors 373
Lordotic curvature 10
Lumbar arterial supply 17
Lumbar facet joints 10
Lumbar pedicles 10
Lumbar spinal canal 11
Lumbar spinal canal shape 11
Lumbar spine 61
Lumbar spine anatomy
 - lumbar spinal canal 11
 - lumbar spine, ligaments of 11
 - lumbar vertebral column 10
 - neural elements of lumbar spine 11

- vascular anatomy of lumbar spine 12
- Lumbar spine anatomy 10
Lumbar spine tumors 21
Lumbar spine, ligaments of 11
Lumbar vertebral column 10
Lumbopelvic region 481
Lumbopelvic stabilization 481
Lumbosacral 365
Lumbosacral and pelvic reconstruction in tumor patients
 - closed loop reconstructions 485
 - custom prosthesis 486
 - double iliac screw fixation 483
 - four-rod reconstruction (double-rod double iliac screw) 484
 - Galveston and modified Galveston techniques 482
 - Johns Hopkins university method 485
 - lumbosacral reconstruction 481
 - S2 alar-iliac screw fixation 483
 - soft-tissue reconstruction 487
 - spinopelvic fixation 481
 - triangular frame reconstruction 485
- Lumbosacral pivot point 481
Lumbosacral reconstruction 481, 481
- Lung carcinoma 256
Lung metastases to the spine 19
Luque instrumentation system 436
Lymphoma 93
Lytic lesions 50

M

- Magnetic resonance imaging 45
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 40, 69, 77
Malignancy prevalence 35
Malignant fibrous histiocytoma 89
Malignant hematological disease 50
Malignant osteoblastic lesions 48
Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor 160, 179
Malignant primary spinal tumor 58
Malignant spinal tumors 19, 27, 27
Malignant transformation 100
Malignant tumors of vertebral column in adults
 - chondrosarcoma 88
 - chordoma 89
 - Ewing's sarcoma 93
 - fibrosarcoma 88
 - lymphoma 93
 - malignant fibrous histiocytoma 89
 - osteosarcoma 86
 - plasmacytoma and multiple myeloma 91
 - staging 85
 Malignant vertebral column neoplasms 133
Mammillary process 10
Mandibular swing transcervical approach 379
Marrow edema 57
Mayo technique 486
Mechanical back pain 35
Mechanical failure factors 485
Mechanical failure rate 486
Medial longitudinal fasciculus (MLF) 16
Medial vestibulospinal tract 16
Median sacral artery 14

- Median sacral artery (middle sacral artery) 14
Medullary reticulospinal tract 16
Melanoma 149, 267
Meningiomas 51, 51, 149, 158, 207, 368
Meningiomas versus nerve sheath tumors 21
Meps and intraoperative interpretation 344
Metastasis 171
Metastasis (M) 70
Metastatic disease 48, 48, 58
Metastatic extradural lesions 346
Metastatic lesions 187
 - metastatic neuroblastoma 123
 Metastatic spinal tumors 19
 - cancer metastasis to distant organ 243
 - development and growth of bone metastasis 243
 - neurological involvement and spinal instability 246
 - scoring systems for predicting life expectancy 246
 Metastatic spinal tumors, scoring systems and management of
 - Bilsky score 283
 - global spine tumor study group (GSTSG) risk calculator 278
 - New England Spinal Metastasis Score (NESMS) 277
 - new Katagiri score 279
 - Oswestry risk index 277
 - pathfx 278
 - Rades score 280
 - revised Tokuhashi score 275
 - Skeletal Oncology Research Group (SORG) nomogram and algorithm 278
 - spinal tumors Tomita 282
 - spine instability neoplastic score (SINS) 281
 - Tomita score 276
 - van der Linden and Bollen scores 276
 Metastatic spinal/vertebral column neoplasms
 - breast carcinoma 259
 - carcinomas of digestive system origin
 - adenocarcinoma 263
 - cholangiocarcinoma 265
 - neuroendocrine tumors 265
 - decalcification on immunohistochemistry and molecular studies 255
 - drop metastases 268
 - hematolymphoid malignancies 267
 - hepatocellular carcinoma 266
 - intraoperative frozen section of spinal metastases 253
 - intraoperative frozen section on spinal lesions 254
 - intraoperative tissue triage 255
 - lung carcinoma 256
 - melanoma 267
 - preoperative patient workup in metastasis of unknown origin 254
 - prostate carcinoma 261
 - renal cell carcinoma 262
 Metastatic tumors 375, 416
Metastatic tumors of sacrum in adults

- bony metastatic disease
 - hallmarks of cancer 287
 - origins of metastatic disease 288
 - skeletal metastases, pathogenesis of 287
 - clinical presentation 289
 - diagnosis 290
 - imaging 289
 - management
 - ablative techniques 292
 - radiation and radiotherapy 290
 - sacroplasty 292
 - selective arterial embolization 292
 - surgical considerations 291
 - surgical management 290
- Metastatic vertebral tumors 69
Metastatic/systemic disease of lumbar spine 458
Micturition center 38
Mid/lower lumbar spine, anterior approaches for tumors 450
Middle sacral artery 14
Mimicking vertebral tumors 103
Mini-open technique 456
Minimally invasive approaches 365
Minimally invasive strategies, for spinal tumor treatment
 - cement augmentation 463
 - endoscopy 466
 - laser interstitial thermal therapy 467
 - percutaneous pedicle screw stabilization 463
 - stereotactic radiosurgery 461
 - tubular approaches 465
 Minimally invasive technique 388
Minimally invasive transpsoas technique 455
Mixed intra- and extradural tumors 19
Modified Galveston technique 483
Monoclonal gammopathies 50
Monoclonal plasma cells 50
Motor-evoked potentials 343
Motor/sensory deficits 37
MRI evaluation 50
MRI of the spine 63
Multiple myeloma 50, 50, 91, 445
Myelography 45
Myelopathy 36, 36
Myxopapillary ependymoma 53, 150, 157, 178, 188
Myxopapillary ependymoma (MPE) 22

N

- Neck pain 35
Neoadjuvant chemotherapy 27
Nerve conduction studies 41
Nerve roots 16, 16
Nerve sheath tumors 150
Nerve sheath tumors (nts) 21
Neural elements of lumbar spine 11
Neural elements of sacral and coccygeal spine 14
Neural foramina anatomy 11
Neuroblastomas in pediatric cases 19
Neuroendocrine tumors 265
Neurofibromas 21, 52, 160, 176, 187
Neurofibromatosis type 1 (NF1) 21
Neurofibromatosis type 2 51
Neurogenic claudication 38
Neurologic compromise 98
Neurological complications 27

- Neurological deficit 64
 Neurological deficits 36, 40
 Neurological status 29
 Neurological symptoms 77
 Neurosurgical consultation 63
 New England Spinal Metastasis Score (NESMS) 277
 New Katagiri score 279
 NOMS framework 28, 28
 Non-neoplastic lesions of vertebral column
 - aneurysmal bone cysts 101
 - Brown tumor 98
 - enostosis 98
 - eosinophilic granuloma 98
 - fibrous dysplasia 100
 - hemangiomas 102
 - mimicking vertebral tumors 103
 - Paget's disease of bone 99
 - Schmorl's nodes 97
 Nonrebreather mask 63
 Normal tissue structures, contouring of 316
 Notochord remnants 48
- O**
- Odontoid process 5
 Oligodendrogloma 148
 On-site pathology 62
 Osseointegration 486
 Osseous venous malformations 58
 Osteitis Fibrosa Cystica 98
 Osteoblastic lesions 20
 Osteoblastic versus osteolytic lesions 20
 Osteoblastomas 47, 78, 78, 118, 128, 184
 Osteochondroma 58, 81, 118, 131
 Osteoclasts 99
 Osteogenic sarcoma 187
 Osteoid osteomas 46, 46, 58, 69, 78, 78, 117, 127, 183
 Osteolytic lesions 20
 Osteolytic metastatic tumors 445
 Osteomyelitis 63
 Osteoporosis treatment 99
 Osteoporotic fracture 57
 Osteosarcomas 48, 48, 58, 69, 86, 122, 135
 Osteotomy in iliac wings 486
 Oswestry risk index 277
 Overall survival (OS) 27, 29
- P**
- Paget's disease 48, 99
 Paget's disease of bone 99
 Pain management 78
 Paraganglioma 150, 179, 214
 Paraspinal vertebral augmentation 444
 Partial transverse sacrectomy 481
 Particle therapy 317
 Pathfx 278
 Patient-specific techniques 484
 Peak incidence 48
 Pediatric spinal cord neoplasms 183
 - chordomas 190
 - extradural spinal cord tumors
 -- aneurysmal bone cyst 185
 -- eosinophilic granuloma 185
 -- Ewing's sarcoma 187
 -- giant cell tumor 185
 -- hemangiomas 185
 -- metastatic lesions 187
 -- osteoblastoma 184
 -- osteogenic sarcoma 187
 -- osteoosteoma 183
 - intradural extramedullary tumors
 -- myxopapillary ependymoma 188
 -- neurofibroma 187
 -- schwannomas 187
 - intradural intramedullary tumors
 -- astrocytoma 188
 -- dermoid tumors 189
 -- ependymoma 188
 -- epidermoid tumors 189
 -- sacrococcygeal teratomas 191
 Pedicle screw fixation 436, 484
 Pedicle screw placement 437–438
 Pedicle signal abnormality 57
 Pelvic reconstruction, in tumor patients
 - closed loop reconstructions 485
 - custom prosthesis 486
 - double iliac screw fixation 483
 - four-rod reconstruction (double-rod double iliac screw) 484
 - Galveston and modified Galveston techniques 482
 - Johns Hopkins University method 485
 - lumbosacral reconstruction 481
 - S2 alar-iliac screw fixation 483
 - soft-tissue reconstruction 487
 - spinopelvic fixation 481
 - triangular frame reconstruction 485
 Percutaneous pedicle screw stabilization 463
 Percutaneous spinal tumor ablation
 - complications 311
 - computed tomography 306
 - imaging 305
 - magnetic resonance imaging 306
 - planar skeletal scintigraphy 306
 - positron emission tomography/computed tomography 306
 - post-treatment imaging 310
 - radiographs 306
 - spinal ablation
 -- bipolar radiofrequency ablation 308
 -- cryoablation 308
 -- laser interstitial thermal therapy 310
 -- microwave ablation 309
 -- thermal protection techniques and thermal monitoring 310
 -- tumor embolization 310
 -- vertebral augmentation 310
 Peripheral muscular mepes 343
 Peripheral nerve sheath tumors 52, 52, 214
 - neurofibroma 52
 - schwannomas 52
 Pilocytic astrocytoma 195, 197–198
 Plain film radiographs 45
 Planning techniques
 - 3D-CRT 316
 - craniospinal radiation therapy 317
 - intensity-modulated radiotherapy 317
 - particle therapy 317
 Plasma cell infiltration 50
 Plasma cell myeloma 133
 Plasmacytoma 91, 133, 133
 Plastic reconstructive surgeon team 487
 Pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma 198
 Plexiform neurofibroma 52
 Pontine reticulospinal tract 16
 Positron emission tomography 40
 Posterior approach 72
 Posterior longitudinal ligament (PLL) 6
 Posterior pelvic ring fixation 482
 Posterior sacrectomy 476
 Posterior spinal arteries 16
 Posterior spinocerebellar tract 15
 Posterolateral approach 382
 Preoperative neurological status 151
 Preoperative patient workup in metastasis of unknown origin 254
 Prevalence 77
 Primary benign tumors
 - aneurysmal bone cyst 115
 - eosinophilic granuloma 118
 - giant cell tumor 118
 - osteoblastoma 118
 - osteochondroma 118
 - osteoid osteoma 117
 Primary bone tumors 48
 Primary CNS lymphoma 171
 Primary germ cell tumors of spinal cord 224
 Primary histiocytic tumors of spinal cord 222
 Primary intradural spinal tumors 25
 Primary intradural tumors 25, 375
 Primary lymphoma of spinal cord 220
 Primary malignant tumors
 - chondrosarcoma 122
 - chordoma 121
 - Ewing's sarcoma 122
 - osteosarcoma 122
 Primary non-Hodgkin's lymphoma of bone 138
 Primary osseous tumors
 - aneurysmal bone cyst 47
 - chordoma 48
 - giant cell tumor 47
 - hemangioma 46
 - osteoblastomas 47
 - osteoid osteoma 46
 - osteosarcoma 48
 Primary sacral tumors 107
 Primary spinal column tumors, surgical grading of
 - axial skeleton tumor grading 71
 - biopsy, role of 69
 - diagnostic tools 69
 - spine column tumors statistics 69
 - staging and grading of 70
 - staging for surgical planning, utilization of 72
 Primary spinal tumors
 - aggressive/malignant primary spinal tumors 58
 - benign bony tumors 58
 - hematologic malignancy 58
 - metastatic disease 58
 Primary spine tumors 386
 Primary tumors 416
 Primary tumors of sacrum in adults
 - chondrosarcoma 110–111
 - chordoma 108
 - Ewing's sarcoma 110–111
 - giant cell tumors 109
 - hematologic neoplasms 112
 - high-grade osseous tumors 110
 - neurogenic tumors 109
 - osteosarcoma 110, 112
 Primary versus secondary spinal tumors
 - primary intradural tumors 25
 - primary vertebral tumors 25
 - secondary spinal tumors 26
 Primary vertebral body tumors 69
 Primary vertebral column neoplasms
 - benign vertebral column neoplasms
 -- aneurysmal bone cyst 130
 -- giant cell tumor of bone 129
 -- hemangioma of bone 132
 -- osteoblastoma 128
 -- osteochondroma 131
 -- osteoid osteoma 127
 - chondrosarcoma 137
 - chordoma 134
 - Ewing's sarcoma 139
 - malignant vertebral column neoplasms 133
 - osteosarcoma 135
 - plasmacytoma and plasma cell myeloma 133
 - primary non-Hodgkin's lymphoma of bone 138
 Primary vertebral column tumor 77
 Primary vertebral malignancies (WBB system) 29
 Primary vertebral tumors 25, 25
 Primary vertebral tumors based on cell of origin 25
 Primitive notochord 48
 Prognosis of tumors 71
 Prognostic indices 29, 29
 Prognostic scoring systems 39
 Progression-free survival 27
 Prostate carcinoma 261
 Prostate metastases to vertebrae 19
 Prostate-specific antigen 41
 Pseudarthrosis 481
- R**
- Rades score 280
 Radiation doses and fractionation
 - primary spinal tumors 319
 - spinal metastases 318
 Radiation therapy 48, 78
 Radical resection 71
 Radicular arteries 17
 Radiculopathy 36, 36
 Radiographic Appearance 98
 Radiographic evaluation 39
 Radiotherapy treatment planning process 315
 Rare tumors and mimics 171
 Red flags of back pain 35
 Referring physicians, collaboration with 316
 Renal cell carcinoma 262
 Reticulospinal tracts 16
 Retroperitoneal anterolateral approach 419
 Retroperitoneal approach 450
 Retropleural thoracotomy approach 418
 Revised Tokuhashi score 275
 Rexed laminae 14
 Rod contouring 483
 Rod fracture risk 484
 Rostral spinocerebellar tract 15
 Rubrospinal tract 16

S

S2 Alar-Iliac Screw Fixation 483, 483
 Sacral and coccygeal nerve roots 14
 Sacral and coccygeal spine anatomy 12
 Sacral foramina 13
 Sacral laminectomies 476
 Sacral neuroanatomy 472
 Sacral rod loosening 485
 Sacral rod reconstruction (SRR) 486
 Sacral rods 485
 Sacral spinal canal 14, 14
 Sacral spine blood supply 17
 Sacral tumor treatment 481
 Sacral tumors, surgical approaches to
 – biopsy 475
 – bony anatomy 471
 – chondrosarcoma 478
 – chordomas 473
 – giant cell tumors 473, 478
 – intraperitoneal approach 475
 – posterior sacrectomy 476
 – sacral laminectomies 476
 – sacral neuroanatomy 472
 – sacrectomy operative technique overview 475
 – vascular anatomy 471
 Sacral vertebrae 12
 Sacral/coccygeal spine, ligaments of 13
 Sacrectomy operative technique overview 475
 Sacrococcygeal joint 13
 Sacrococcygeal region 48
 Sacrococcygeal teratomas 191
 Sacroiliac joint 12
 Sacroiliac joint stability 481
 Sacroplasty 292
 Sagittal computed tomography 29
 Sarcomas 58
 Schmorl's Nodes 97, 97
 Schwannomas 21, 52, 159, 176, 187
 Schwannomatosis 160
 Sciatic notch guidance 483
 Sclerotic lesion 48
 Screw lengths and diameters 483
 Screw purchase 483
 Screw trajectory 483
 Secondary osteosarcomas 48
 Secondary spinal tumors 26
 Segmental arteries 12
 Segmental medullary arteries 17
 Selective arterial embolization 292
 Sensory modalities 38
 Serum alkaline phosphatase 100
 SI joint disruption 481
 Simpson grade I 27
 Simpson grade II 27
 Single iliac screws 485
 Single-stage posterolateral transpedicular approach 431
 SINS (Spinal Instability Neoplastic Score) 29
 Sinuvertebral nerve 12
 Skeletal Oncology Research Group (SORG) nomogram and algorithm 278
 Skeletal system 50
 Soft-tissue defects 487
 Soft-tissue mass 48
 Soft-tissue reconstruction 487
 Solitary fibrous tumor/hemangiopericytoma 179
 Somatosensory-evoked potentials 343

– and intraoperative use 344
 Spinal cord anatomy
 – blood supply of spinal cord 16
 – nerve roots 16
 – spinal cord topography 14
 – spinal cord tracts 15
 Spinal cord compression 99
 Spinal cord compression severity 28
 Spinal cord in axial view 15
 Spinal cord infarct 64
 Spinal cord neoplasms
 – adult-type diffuse glioma 199
 – circumscribed astrocytic gliomas
 – pilocytic astrocytoma 195
 – pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma 198
 – diffuse pediatric-type gliomas 203
 – ependymal tumors 205
 – glioneuronal tumors
 – extraventricular neurocytoma 212
 – ganglioglioma 210
 – meningioma 207
 – paraganglioma 214
 – peripheral nerve sheath tumors 214
 – primary germ cell tumors of spinal cord 224
 – primary histiocytic tumors of spinal cord 222
 – primary lymphoma of spinal cord 220
 Spinal cord neoplasms, staging of
 – extent of resection 151
 – intradural extramedullary
 – meningioma 149
 – myxopapillary ependymoma 150
 – nerve sheath tumors 150
 – paraganglioma 150
 – intradural intramedullary
 – astrocytoma 147
 – ependymoma 147
 – ganglioglioma 148
 – germ cell tumors 149
 – hemangioblastoma 148
 – intramedullary lymphoma 148
 – intramedullary spinal metastatic disease 149
 – lipoma 149
 – melanoma 149
 – oligodendrogioma 148
 – preoperative neurological status 151
 Spinal cord radiosensitivity 329
 Spinal cord topography 14
 Spinal cord tracts 15
 Spinal deformities 410
 Spinal ependymomas 27
 Spinal fusion, need for 365
 Spinal instability neoplastic score (SINS) 29, 39
 Spinal instability neoplastic score scoring system 50
 Spinal meningioma 175
 Spinal metastases 28
 Spinal metastases (Tomita) 30
 Spinal neoplasms
 – benign versus malignant spinal tumors
 – benign intradural neoplasms 27
 – benign vertebral neoplasms 27
 – malignant spinal tumors 27
 – extradural tumors
 – based on location 20
 – osteoblastic versus osteolytic lesions 20
 – and intraoperative use 344
 – blood supply of spinal cord 16
 – nerve roots 16
 – spinal cord topography 14
 – spinal cord tracts 15
 – intradural extramedullary tumors, meningiomas versus nerve sheath tumors 21
 – intramedullary tumors
 – astrocytomas 22
 – ependymoma 22
 – hemangioblastoma 23
 – NOMS framework 28
 – primary versus secondary spinal tumors
 – primary intradural tumors 25
 – primary vertebral tumors 25
 – secondary spinal tumors 26
 – primary vertebral malignancies (WBB system) 29
 – prognostic indices 29
 – spinal cord compression severity 28
 – spinal instability neoplastic score (SINS) 29
 – spinal metastases (Tomita) 30
 Spinal osteosarcomas 48
 Spinal Pseudotumors 97
 Spinal stereotaxis 323
 Spinal tumors Tomita 282
 Spinal tumors, radiologic evaluation of
 – imaging of tumors
 – extradural tumors 46
 – intradural extramedullary tumors of spine
 – meningiomas 51
 – peripheral nerve sheath tumors 52
 – intramedullary tumors of spine
 – astrocytoma 53
 – cavernous malformation 55
 – ependymomas 53
 – hemangioblastomas 54
 – metastatic disease 48
 – multiple myeloma 50
 – peripheral nerve sheath tumors
 – neurofibroma 52
 – schwannomas 52
 – primary osseous tumors
 – aneurysmal bone cyst 47
 – chordoma 48
 – giant cell tumor 47
 – hemangioma 46
 – osteoblastomas 47
 – osteoid osteoma 46
 – osteosarcoma 48
 – magnetic resonance imaging 45
 – myelography 45
 – plain film radiographs 45
 Spinal venous drainage 12
 Spine and spinal cord anatomy
 – cervical spine anatomy
 – atlantoaxial spine 4
 – cervical spinal canal 7
 – cervical spine, ligaments of 6
 – cervical spine, neural elements of 8
 – subaxial spine 5
 – vascular anatomy of cervical spine 8
 – ligaments of sacral and coccygeal spine 13
 – lumbar spine anatomy
 – lumbar spinal canal 11
 – lumbar spine, ligaments of 11
 – lumbar vertebral column 10
 – neural elements of lumbar spine 11
 – vascular anatomy of lumbar spine 12
 – neural elements of sacral and coccygeal spine 14
 – sacral and coccygeal spine anatomy 12
 – sacral spinal canal 14
 – spinal cord anatomy
 – blood supply of spinal cord 16
 – nerve roots 16
 – spinal cord topography 14
 – spinal cord tracts 15
 – thoracic spine anatomy
 – thoracic spinal canal 10
 – thoracic spine, ligaments of 9
 – thoracic spine, neural elements of 10
 – thoracic vertebral column 8
 – vascular anatomy of thoracic spine 10
 – vascular anatomy of sacral and coccygeal spine 14
 Spine column tumors statistics 69
 Spine instability neoplastic score (SINS) 281
 Spine tumors 39
 Spine tumors, neurological presentation and clinical diagnosis of
 – bowel and bladder function 38
 – electrophysiology 41
 – grading and scoring systems 39
 – laboratory markers 41
 – motor and sensory deficits 37
 – myelopathy 36
 – neck or back pain 35
 – radiculopathy 36
 – radiographic evaluation 39
 Spinocerebellar tracts 15
 Spinopelvic fixation 481
 Spinopelvic fixation history 481
 Spinopelvic reconstruction 485
 Spondylectomy 395
 Spontaneous free-running EMG and its limitations 344
 Stabilization techniques 420
 Staging 85
 Staging of cancer 70
 Stereotactic body radiotherapy and radiosurgery for spinal tumors
 – delivery methods 324
 – evolution of 323
 – radiobiology 324
 – radiosurgical treatments 325
 – spinal cord radiosensitivity 329
 – spinal stereotaxis 323
 Stereotactic radiosurgery 461
 Stereotactic radiosurgery (SRS) 27
 Sterile technique 64
 Stress concentration on implants 485
 Structural rigidity 483
 Sub-endplate fluid 57
 Subaxial spine 5
 Subaxial vertebrae 5
 Subependymoma 157
 Sulcal arteries 17
 Supraclavicular approach 390
 Surgical classification of spinal metastases 30
 Surgical grade (G) 70
 Surgical intervention 78
 Surgical margins 72
 Surgical planning 71

Switch/sucrose nonfermentable complex (SWI/SNF) 159
Symptomatic pneumothorax 63
Systemic chemotherapy, for spinal tumors 299

T

Target contouring 316
Tectospinal tract 16
Thecal sac puncture 63
Thoracic and lumbar spine
- posterior instrumentation for tumors of 437
- Harrington instrumentation system 436
- Luque instrumentation system 436
- pedicle screw fixation 436
- pedicle screw placement 437–438
- posterolateral surgical approaches to tumors 428
- costotransversectomy 428
- laminectomy 427
- lateral extracavitary approach 429
- total en bloc spondylectomy 430
- transpedicular approach 428
Thoracic disk herniation 411
Thoracic region 396
Thoracic spinal canal 10
Thoracic spine 60
- anatomy
- thoracic spinal canal 10
- thoracic spine, ligaments of 9
- thoracic spine, neural elements of 10
- thoracic vertebral column 8
- vascular anatomy of thoracic spine 10
- ligaments of 9
- neural elements of 10
Thoracic spine arterial supply 17
Thoracic spine chordoma 74
Thoracic spine meningiomas 21
Thoracic spine vertebrae 8
Thoracic vertebral column 8
Thoracolumbar 364
Thoracolumbar Injury Classification and Severity (TLICS) 29
Thoracolumbar spine 48
Tokuhashi score 29, 39
Tomita classification 30

Tomita score 29, 39, 276
Tomita scoring system 30
Tomita surgical classification of spinal metastases 31
Total en bloc spondylectomy 430, 452
Total sacrectomy 485
Total spondylectomy, for tumors of cervical and thoracic spine
- cervicothoracic region 399
- spondylectomy 395
- thoracic region 396
- upper cervical region 401
Toxicities 320
Track seeding 63
Trans-sternal approach 390
Transabdominal flap transfer 487
Transiliac bar 485
Transitional lumbosacral vertebrae 13
Transmanubrial transclavicular approach 390
Transoral translabiomandibular transpharyngeal approach 377, 378
Transoral transpharyngeal approach 376
Transoral transpharyngeal extended maxillotomy approach 378
Transpedicular approach 428
Transpedicular kyphoplasty 443
Transpedicular vertebroplasty 443
Transperitoneal anterior approach 420
Transpleural thoracoscopic approach 419
Triangular frame reconstruction 485
Triangular frame reconstruction (TFR) 485
Tubular approaches 465
Tumor excision challenges 481
Tumor grading 70
Tumor involvement zones 72
Tumor-related pain 35
Tumors of cervical spine, surgical approaches for
- cervicothoracic junction 389
- intradural extramedullary tumors 387
- minimally invasive technique 388
- primary spine tumors 386
- supraclavicular approach 390
- trans-sternal approach 390
- transmanubrial transclavicular approach 390
Typical hemangiomas 77

U

U-shaped rod fixation 485
Upper cervical region 401
Upper cervical vertebrae 6
Upper lumbar spine tumors, anterior approaches for 449
Upper motor neuron lesion 38

V

van der Linden and Bollen scores 276
Vascular anatomy 471
- of cervical spine 8
- of lumbar spine 12
- of sacral and coccygeal spine 14
- of thoracic spine 10
Vascular injury 64
Vasocorona 17
Venous drainage of the spinal cord 18
Ventral nerve roots 16
Ventral root compression 36
Ventrolateral spinal canal 21
Vertebra plana 98
Vertebral arteries 16
Vertebral body 48
Vertebral body reconstruction 452
Vertebral body tumors 19
Vertebral column tumors in pediatric population
- metastatic lesions, metastatic neuroblastoma 123
- primary benign tumors
-- aneurysmal bone cyst 115
-- eosinophilic granuloma 118
-- giant cell tumor 118
-- osteoblastoma 118
-- osteochondroma 118
-- osteoid osteoma 117
- primary malignant tumors
-- chondrosarcoma 122
-- chordoma 121
-- Ewing's sarcoma 122
-- osteosarcoma 122
Vertebral hemangiomas 21, 77, 77
Vertebral neoplasms
- benign versus malignant spinal tumors
-- benign intradural neoplasms 27
-- benign vertebral neoplasms 27
-- malignant spinal tumors 27
- extradural tumors

-- based on location 20
-- osteoblastic versus osteolytic lesions 20
- global spine tumor study group (GSTG) 31
- intradural extramedullary tumors, meningiomas versus nerve sheath tumors 21
- intramedullary tumors
-- astrocytomas 22
-- ependymoma 22
-- hemangioblastoma 23
- NOMS framework 28
- primary versus secondary spinal tumors
-- primary intradural tumors 25
-- primary vertebral tumors 25
-- secondary spinal tumors 26
- primary vertebral malignancies (WBB system) 29
- prognostic indices 29
- spinal cord compression severity 28
- spinal instability neoplastic score (SINS) 29
- spinal metastases (Tomita) 30
Vertebroplasty 98
Vertebroplasty for spinal tumors
- cervical vertebral augmentation 444
- hemangioma 445
- multiple myeloma 445
- osteolytic metastatic tumors 445
- paraspinal vertebral augmentation 444
- transpedicular kyphoplasty 443
- transpedicular vertebroplasty 443
Vertical component of spinal cord blood supply 16
Vertical rectus abdominis myocutaneous (VRAM) flap 487
Vestibulospinal tracts 16
Visceral injury complications 487
Von Hippel Lindau disease (VHL) 23

W

WBB classification 30, 71
Weight-bearing screws 483
Weinstein boriani biagini classification system 31
Whole-body CT 50
World health organization grading 165
Wound complications 484