

## Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations

### A

- A-fibers 8, 67, 215
- abrasion 18
- abscess
  - antibiotic treatment 144
  - brain 50, 52
  - drainage 50, 50, 51, 144, 145
  - endodontic 70, 71
  - palatal 49, 115
  - periodontal 56, 69–70, 70, 72
    - apical periodontitis and 49–50, 49, 50, 81, 82
  - pulpal 10, 12, 14, 14
- access cavity 179–181, 180
  - complications 215, 216
  - mandibular canine 210
  - mandibular first premolar 211
  - mandibular incisors 210
  - mandibular molars 213–214
  - mandibular second premolar 212
  - maxillary canine 205
  - maxillary central incisor 203–204
  - maxillary first premolar 206
  - maxillary lateral incisor 204
  - maxillary molars 208–209
  - maxillary second premolar 206–207
- accessory canals 5
- acid-etch technique 88, 182, 182, 239
  - resin technique for tooth strengthening 242–244, 242, 243
- Actinomyces* 37–40
  - acute necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis 70
  - acute serous pulpitis 67
  - acute suppurative pulpitis 67–68
- age
  - determination in forensic dentistry 5
  - prognostic significance 247
- Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* 41
- aging
  - dentin 4–5
  - periodontium 32
  - pulp 8–9, 8
- AH26 173, 200
- AH Plus 173
- allergic reactions 49, 227
  - contact allergy 227
- alveolar bone 6, 31
- amalgams 22, 88, 88, 167
  - copper-containing 134
  - retrograde fillings 134, 137, 175–176, 175
  - silver-containing 175
  - tooth discoloration and 237, 238
- ameloblastoma 58–59, 59
- amelogenesis imperfecta 236
- amoxicillin 114
- analgesics 144–145
  - incomplete analgesia 215
- anesthesia
  - intra-ligament 78–79
  - test 78–79
- angina pectoris 74
- ankylosis
  - dentoalveolar 148, 155
  - replantation and 138
  - root resorption and 148, 150, 155, 156
  - spot ankylosis 156
- anodyne medicament 141
- antibiotics
  - apical periodontitis treatment 144
    - refractory apical periodontitis 117–118, 118
  - as pulp-capping agents 93
  - postoperative 138
  - prophylaxis with nonvital teeth 114
  - retreatment and 232–233
- antiseptics
  - adverse reactions to 40, 41, 226
  - controlled-release delivery systems 109, 110, 113
  - root canal disinfection 40, 108–112, 113–114
- anxiety control 145
- aortic aneurysm 53
- apex locators, electronic 183
- apexification 120–121, 120, 121, 122
  - see also calcium hydroxide
- apical box preparation 185–187, 186
  - mandibular molars 214
  - mandibular second premolar 212
  - maxillary canine 210
  - maxillary first premolar 206
- apical cyst 43
- apical foramen 97, 97
- apical periodontitis 32–54, 82
  - abscess formation 49–50, 49, 50, 81, 82
  - asymptomatic 68, 81, 82, 114, 176, 231
  - condensing 46–47, 49, 81, 82
  - differential diagnosis 54–62
  - etiology 32–40
    - iatrogenic factors 40
    - infection of periapical lesion 36–40
    - portal of entry of bacteria 36
    - pulp necrosis 33
    - pulpitis 32–33, 33
      - root canal infection 33–36
    - fistula development 81, 82, 135–136
      - see also fistula
    - healing 52–54, 54
    - nonvital teeth 108, 111, 114, 115, 115, 115, 128, 191

apical periodontitis, immature nonvital teeth 121  
 pathogenesis 41–47  
 bacterial action 41–42  
 periapical cyst 43–44  
 periapical granuloma 42–43  
 percussion test 76–77  
 periapical lesion infection 36–40, 37, 38  
 radiographic appearance 54  
 refractory to endodontic treatment 104, 116–119, 116, 117  
 bacteriological sampling 37, 117–118  
 prognosis 119  
 surgical treatment 39, 118–119, 119  
 systemic antibiotic treatment 117–118  
 retreatment 116, 116, 118, 129–130, 230–231, 231, 233  
 surgical treatment 39, 118–119, 119, 127–128  
*see also* surgical–endodontic treatment  
 symptomatic 48–50, 68–69, 81, 82, 132, 200, 220, 223  
 antibiotic treatment 144  
 drainage 143–144  
 emergency treatment 143–145  
 occlusion 144  
 pain and anxiety control 144–145  
 apical periodontium 31  
*see also* periodontium  
 apicoectomy 128, 129, 137, 176, 225  
 arteriovenous anastomoses, pulp 7  
 asepsis 132–133  
 attrition 18  
 autolysis 25

**B**

B lymphocytes  
 in apical periodontitis 42, 43  
 in pulp 12  
 bacteremia 50–52  
 bacteria  
 antigens 42  
 apical periodontitis 33–36  
 action of 41–42  
 refractory apical periodontitis 37, 117–118, 117, 118  
 sampling 37, 117–118  
 nonvital teeth 104  
 periapical lesion 36–40, 37, 38, 48  
 portal of entry 36  
 prognostic significance 248  
 pulp invasion 15, 19–20  
 red complex 34, 36  
 root canal infection 33–36, 34, 35, 230, 230  
 treatment failure and 230  
*see also* infection; specific bacteria  
 biofilm  
 periapical lesion 36, 37  
 root canal 34, 34  
 biological obturation techniques 201  
 bleaching of discolored teeth 236, 238–241, 238  
 bleaching agents 239  
 bleaching procedures 239

preparation 238–239  
 restoration of the bleached tooth 240  
 vital teeth 240–241  
 dentin discolorations 240–241  
 enamel defects 240  
*see also* discoloration of teeth  
 bleeding, intrapulpal 84, 85  
 blood clot obturation techniques 201  
 bone  
 alveolar 6, 31  
 resorption 42–43, 49  
 traumatic cysts 57–58, 59  
*see also* osteosclerosis  
 Bowen's resin 21  
 brain abscess 52  
 broaches 158, 158  
 burs 164  
 cavity and crown preparation 180, 180, 181  
 long-shank fissure 164  
 long-shank round 180  
 microburs 164  
 penetration of obliterated canal 222  
 root perforation 216–217, 216, 217  
 round 164

**C**

C-fibers 8, 67, 215  
 calcifications  
 pulp 8–9, 9, 12  
 root canal 222  
 calcium hydroxide 86–87, 89–90  
 application 89–90  
 in pulp capping 89–90, 89, 90, 91  
 in pulpectomy 100, 102  
 in pulpotomy 94, 95, 96  
 in root canal sealers 174–175, 174  
 modes of action 109–112  
 reaction of inflamed pulp 93  
 retreatment 232, 233  
 root canal biological obturation 201  
 root fracture treatment 123, 124  
 root perforation treatment 217, 219, 219, 220  
 root resorption treatment  
 external inflammatory resorption 153–155, 154  
 internal resorption 150  
 use in nonvital teeth 109–112, 110, 111, 113–114, 114  
*see also* immature nonvital teeth 120–121, 120, 121, 122  
 cancer metastases 25  
 canines  
 mandibular 210, 210  
 maxillary 205, 205  
*Capnocytophaga* 41  
 carcinoma 61, 61  
 carious lesion *see* dental caries  
 Cavit 167, 176  
 cavity  
 base materials 86–88  
 preparation 84–85, 84  
 cleansing and drying 85

- impression methods 85–86  
pulp protection 86–87  
varnish 88, 175–176  
*see also access cavity*  
cellulitis 69  
cementoblasts 31, 146  
cementoma 59, 60  
cements 167  
  pulpal irritation 21  
  *see also specific cements*  
cementum 31  
  age changes 32  
cervical resorption 130, 133, 147, 148, 150–151, 150, 151, 152  
  treatment 151, 152  
chelating agents 102, 107  
chemomechanical instrumentation 105–107, 113, 113, 143, 184  
chlorhexidine 108, 133, 182  
chlorhexidine gluconate 106  
chloroform  
  adverse reactions to 226  
  gutta-percha removal 232, 246  
  resin chloroform 172–173  
chloropercha 172, 191  
clindamycin 118, 232  
clinical examination 76–79  
  anesthesia test 78–79  
  optical tests 79, 79  
  palpation 76–77  
  percussion test 76–77  
  provocation tests 78  
  sensitivity tests 77–78  
cold test 77  
collagen fibers 3  
  periodontal ligament 32  
  pulp 7  
collagen gel obturation techniques 201  
colophony sealer 172–173  
complications *see endodontic complications*  
contact allergy 227  
coronal restorations 244  
  prognostic significance 248  
corticosteroids, as pulp-capping agents 93  
cracks 79  
  enamel–dentin 18  
CRCS 174  
crown down preparation 187–188, 188  
crown fractures 92, 94  
  emergency treatment 142  
  pulpitis and 19  
crown preparation 84–85  
  impression methods 85–86  
cusp height reduction 180, 215  
cysts 43, 57–58  
  apical 43  
  bone 57–58, 59  
  globulomaxillary 57, 58  
  incisive canal 57  
  infection of 70  
  periapical 43–44, 44, 45, 56  
    differential diagnosis 54–55  
  periodontal 57, 58  
radicular 43  
radiographic appearance 54–55, 55, 56
- D**
- dens in dentate 204–205  
dental caries 16, 243  
  emergency treatment 141  
  hypersensitivity and 65  
  outcome of reparative treatment 11, 13  
  pulpitis and 15–18, 16, 17  
dental history 76  
dental hypersensitivity 65–66  
  anatomical basis 65–66  
  emergency treatment 142–143  
  hydrodynamic theory 66  
  odontoblast-receptor theory 66  
  symptoms 66  
dental morphology 203–214  
  mandibular canine 210, 210  
  mandibular first premolar 211, 211  
  mandibular incisors 209–210, 209  
  mandibular molars 212–214, 212, 213, 214  
  mandibular second premolar 212, 212  
  maxillary canine 205, 205  
  maxillary central incisor 203–204, 203  
  maxillary first premolar 205–206, 205  
  maxillary lateral incisor 204–205, 204  
  maxillary molars 207–209  
  maxillary second premolar 206–207, 206  
  prognostic significance 247  
dental nerves 73  
dental papilla 56  
dentin 1–5, 5  
  acid-etched 242, 242, 243  
  adhesives 87, 173  
  age changes 4–5  
  dehydration 21, 22  
  discolorations 240–241  
  exposure to oral cavity 18–19, 19  
    emergency treatment 142–143, 143  
  fractured 1  
  interglobular 2  
  intertubular 2, 4  
  intratubular 4, 5  
  liquor 2  
  peritubular 2, 3  
  primary 1–2  
  reparative 26  
  sclerosis 16–17  
  secondary 2  
    formation of 2, 3, 4–5, 8, 8, 18, 26  
dentin bridge 6  
  following pulp capping 89–91, 89, 90  
  following pulpectomy 100  
  following pulpotomy 94, 95  
dentin chips  
  use in pulpectomy 99–100, 100, 101  
  use in treatment of immature nonvital teeth 123, 123  
dentin–pulp interface 6  
dental tubules 1–4, 1, 3, 4

dentin tubules, age changes 5  
 in dental hypersensitivity 143  
 emergency treatment 142–143, 143  
 dentinogenesis 2  
 diagnosis 76, 81–82  
 prognostic significance 247  
 tentative 79–80  
 Diaket 173, 200  
 diazepam 145  
 dipping technique 190–191, 191, 192  
 discoloration of teeth 88, 236–238  
 nonvital teeth 237–238  
 endodontic medications and materials 237–238  
 pulp necrosis 237, 237  
 restorative materials 237, 238  
 vital teeth 236–237  
 enamel defects 236, 236  
 secondary mineralization 236  
 systemic drugs 236–237  
*see also* bleaching of discolored teeth  
 drainage  
 abscess 50, 50, 51, 144, 145  
 apical periodontitis 143–144  
 dressing *see* wound dressing

**E**

EDTA 102, 107, 232  
 elastic fibers, pulp 7  
 electric sensitivity testing 77–78, 77  
 electronic apex locators 183  
 elevator 164, 165  
 emergency treatment 141  
 nonvital teeth 143–145  
 symptomatic apical periodontitis 143–145  
 vital teeth 141–143  
 crown fractures 142  
 dental hypersensitivity 142–143  
 symptomatic pulpitis 141–142  
 traumatic occlusion 143  
 enamel 5  
 defects, discoloration and 236, 236  
 bleaching 240  
 hypoplasia 236, 240  
 invagination 204–205  
 enamel–dentin cracks 18  
 endo–perio lesions 44–46  
 endodontic treatment 125–127, 126  
 endocarditis 52  
 endodontic abscess 70, 71  
 endodontic complications 215–229  
 access cavity 215, 216  
 adverse reactions to medicaments 226–227  
 allergic reactions 227  
 local tissue irritation 226, 226  
 neurotoxic reactions 226, 226  
 incomplete analgesia 215  
 instrument fracture 223–225  
 obliterated root canal 222, 223  
 overfilling of the root canal 48–49, 227, 227, 228  
 root perforations 130  
 apical perforations 217–220, 218, 220, 221

from the pulp chamber 216–217, 216, 217  
 lateral perforations 217, 219, 220–221  
 post perforations 130, 221, 222  
 vertical root fractures 228–229, 228  
 endodontic explorer, double-ended 180–181  
 endodontic retreatment *see* retreatment  
 endodontic techniques 178–201  
 preparation for treatment 179–182  
 access cavity 179–181  
 rubber dam 181–182, 181, 182  
 regenerative endodontics 201  
 root canal instrumentation 183–189  
 apical box preparation 185–187, 186  
 chemomechanical instrumentation 184  
 crown down preparation 187–188, 188  
 curved root canals 188–189, 189  
 length determination 183, 184  
 pulp extirpation 183–184  
 step-back preparation 184–185, 185, 186, 194  
 with engine-driven nickel-titanium instruments 187–188  
 root canal obturation 189–200  
 with adhesive technique 199–200, 200  
 with gutta-percha points 190–199, 191–199  
 with pastes 200  
 with silver points 189–190, 190  
 endodontium 1–29  
 systemic influences 24–25  
*see also* dentin; pulp  
*Enterococcus faecalis* 111  
 eosinophilic granuloma 62  
 Epiphany 173, 199–200  
 epithelial cell clusters 31–32  
 epithelial rests of Malassez 43, 43  
 erosion 18  
 ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid (EDTA) 102, 107, 232  
 eugenol 86, 167, 215  
 adverse reactions to 86, 226, 227  
 emergency treatment 141, 142  
*see also* zinc oxide–eugenol cement; zinc oxide–eugenol paste; zinc oxide–eugenol sealers  
 external inflammatory resorption 130–131, 133, 152–155, 153, 154

**F**

facial swelling 69, 69, 72  
 fibroblasts 6, 31  
 fibrocytes 6  
 fibroma, odontogenic 59, 61  
 files 159–160, 159, 160  
*see also* K-type instruments  
 filling materials  
 adhesive filling materials 87  
 prognostic significance 248  
 pulpal irritation 21  
 root canal filling materials 168–176  
 gutta-percha 168–169  
 materials with assumed therapeutic effect 173–175  
 resin-based material 171  
 retrograde filling materials 134, 137, 175–176

- sealers 171–173  
 silver points 169–171, 169, 170  
 temporary fillings 167  
*see also* restoration; specific materials
- film holder 79, 80  
 finger pluggers 163, 164  
 finger spreaders 163  
 fistula 45, 47, 50, 51, 53  
 apical periodontitis 81, 82, 135–136  
 bacteriological sampling 117–118, 118  
 endo-perio lesion 45–46, 46  
 extraoral 52  
 furcation lesion 126  
 palatal 51, 111  
 persisting 129, 129, 232–233, 234  
 flap design 133–134, 134  
 fluorosis, tooth discoloration and 236, 236  
 bleaching 240  
 foramina 55–56  
 apical 97, 97  
 mental 56, 56  
 foreign body granuloma 42  
 formaldehyde-containing filling materials 173  
 toxicity 174, 174, 226, 226  
 formalin cytotoxicity 41  
 formocresol 109, 109  
 furcation lesions 44, 126, 127, 127  
 perforation 130, 216, 217  
*Fusobacterium nucleatum* 36, 41

**G**

- Gates-Glidden bur 204  
 giant cell granuloma 59–61  
 gingival recession 18  
 gingival scarring, following surgical treatment 133, 134  
 gingivectomy 182  
 glass ionomer cements 21, 24, 88  
 globulomaxillary cyst 57, 58  
 glycosaminoglycan 7  
 gold fillings 21, 22  
 granuloma  
 eosinophilic 62  
 foreign body 42  
 giant cell 59–61  
 infective 42  
 periapical 41, 42–43, 42, 43  
 differential diagnosis 54–55  
 radiographic appearance 54–55, 55
- Grossman's sealer 171, 171
- gutta-percha 168  
 fistula investigation 50, 51, 52  
 guns 163  
 root canal obturation 168–169, 190–199  
 accessory points 168, 168, 169  
 dipping technique 190–191, 191, 192  
 following apical perforations 218  
 injection-molded gutta-percha technique 193–194, 193  
 lateral condensation technique 194–195, 194  
 overfilling 227, 227, 228

- removal of 232, 246  
 standardized endodontic technique 195–197, 195, 196, 197  
 standardized points 168, 168, 169, 169  
 thermomechanical condensation techniques 194  
 two-step techniques 197–199, 198, 199  
 warm gutta-percha technique 191–193, 192
- root canal sealers 172

**H**

- health, as prognostic factor 247  
 heat carriers 191  
 heat test 77  
 Hedstrom files 137, 159, 159, 160  
 standardization 160  
 hemangioma 61  
 herpes zoster neuritis 72–73  
 Hertwig root sheath 29, 31  
 histiocytosis X 62  
 history taking 76  
 hydrodynamic theory of dental hypersensitivity 66  
 hydrogen peroxide 107, 239  
 hydroxyapatite crystals 16–17, 18  
 hypersensitivity *see* dental hypersensitivity  
 hypoplasia 236, 240

**I**

- ibuprofen 145  
 immature nonvital teeth, treatment of 120–123  
 apexification 120–121, 120, 121, 122  
 prognosis 121–123  
 impression methods 85–86  
 incisive canal 55  
 cyst 57  
 incisors 2  
 mandibular 209–210, 209  
 maxillary central 203–204, 203  
 maxillary lateral 204–205, 204  
 incomplete analgesia 215  
 incomplete fracture 79  
 infarct 26  
 infection  
 cysts 70  
 nonvital teeth 104  
 prognostic significance 248  
 retreatment and 232–233  
 root canal 33–36, 34, 35, 104  
 disinfection 40, 108–112, 113–114  
 portal of entry 36  
 root resorption and 147–148, 148  
 salivary glands 70  
 superinfections 233  
*see also* apical periodontitis; bacteria  
 infraocclusion 156  
 injection-molded gutta-percha technique 193–194, 193  
 instruments 158–165  
 fracture of 130, 223–225

instruments, fracture of fragment in root canal 130, 221, 223–225, 224, 225  
 prognostic significance 248–249  
 root canal instruments 158–163  
 obturation 163, 164  
 surgical instruments 164–165, 165, 166  
 interferon-gamma 43  
 interleukin-1 43  
 internal resorption 147, 148, 149–150, 149  
 intra-ligament anesthesia 78–79  
 intracoronal restorations 242–244  
 intrapulpal injection 215  
 intratubular dentin 4, 5  
 iodine  
 allergy 49  
 root canal disinfection 108  
 IRM-cement 167, 176, 176  
 iron, tooth discoloration and 237  
 irradiation, pulpal damage 22  
 irrigants 105–107  
 irritation  
 cumulative effect of irritants 24  
 local tissue irritation 226, 226  
 pulpal 9, 10  
*see also* pulpitis  
 ischemic necrosis, pulp 10, 20, 25–26, 184

**J**

jaws  
 cysts of 57–58, 70  
 infection 70  
 tumors of 58–62

**K**

K-type instruments 159–160, 159, 183–184, 185  
 K-files 137, 159, 159, 160, 183, 186  
 master apical file 185  
 K-reamer 159, 159  
 standardization 160–161, 161  
 Kloroperka N-O 172, 191

**L**

lamina dura 31  
 lamina limitans 3, 4, 5  
 laser Doppler flowmeter 78, 78  
 lateral canals 45, 54, 101  
 lateral condensation technique 194–195, 194  
 lateral periodontitis 32, 44, 45, 203  
 lentulo spirals 163, 164  
 leukemia 25, 25, 61  
 leukotoxin 41  
 lidocaine 215  
 intrapulpal injection 215  
 lipopolysaccharide 42  
 liquefaction necrosis, pulp 25, 184  
 local tissue reactions 226, 226  
 long cone parallelling technique 79, 80, 180

luxated teeth, pulpal necrosis and 20  
 lymphatic vessels, pulp 7, 11  
 lymphocytes  
 in apical periodontitis 42, 43, 52  
 in pulpitis 12–13  
 lymphoma, malignant 61–62  
 lymphotoxin 43

**M**

macrophages  
 in apical periodontitis 42, 43, 52  
 in periodontium 31  
 in pulpitis 12, 13  
 magnesium oxide 90  
 malignant tumors 25  
 lymphoma 61–62  
 mandibular nerve paresthesia 226, 226  
 marginal leakage 21–22, 87–88, 175, 175  
 tooth discoloration and 238  
 mast cells 31  
 master apical file 185  
 maxillary sinusitis 70  
 maxillofacial surgery, pulpal damage 24  
 medicaments  
 adverse reactions to 226–227  
 allergic reactions 227  
 local tissue irritation 226, 226  
 neurotoxic reactions 226, 226  
*see also specific medicaments*  
 mental foramen 56, 56  
 mesenchymal cells 6  
 metastases 25  
 methyl methacrylate resin filling 22  
 metronidazole 118, 232  
 microburs 164  
 microhandpiece 164, 165  
 migraine 74  
 mineral trioxide aggregate (MTA) 123, 176  
 mineralization, tooth discoloration and 236  
 bleaching 236, 241  
 mirrors 164–165, 166  
 molars  
 mandibular 212–214  
 distal root 213  
 first molar 212  
 mesial root 213  
 second molar 213  
 third molar 214  
 maxillary 207–209  
 distobuccal root 208, 209  
 first molar 207, 208  
 mesiobuccal root 207, 209  
 palatal root 208, 209  
 second molar 207  
 third molar 208, 209  
 monochlorphenol 109  
 MTAD 107

**N**

- neuralgia 73
- neuritis 72–73
- neuropathic pain 73
- neurotoxic reactions 226, 226
- neutrophilic leukocytes
  - in apical periodontitis 42, 49
  - in pulpitis 12–13, 13
- nickel-titanium instruments
  - engine-driven 161–163, 162, 187–188
  - flexible 161–162, 188
  - K-type instruments 159, 160
  - rotary instruments 161–163, 162
- nonvital teeth 104
  - apical periodontitis refractory to endodontic treatment 104, 116–119, 116, 117
  - prognosis 119
  - surgical treatment 39, 118–119, 119
  - systemic antibiotic treatment 117–118
- bleaching 238–240
- conservative treatment 105–116
  - chemomechanical instrumentation 105–107, 113, 113, 143
  - clinical considerations 112–114
  - disinfection of root canal 108–112, 113–114
  - follow-up 115–116
  - iatrogenic flare-ups 107
  - indications 105
  - obturation of root canal 112
  - prognosis 114–116
  - prophylactic antibiotic treatment 114
  - retreatment 116, 116, 129–130, 130
- discoloration 237–238
- emergency treatment 143–145
- endo-perio lesions 125–127, 126
- immature nonvital teeth 120–123
  - apexification 120–121, 120, 121, 122
  - prognosis 121–123
- pulp extirpation 184
- root-fractured teeth 123–124, 123, 124, 125
- see also* surgical–endodontic treatment
- nutritional deficiencies 24

**O**

- occlusion
  - symptomatic apical periodontitis 144
  - traumatic 143, 144
- odontoblast-receptor theory of dental hypersensitivity 66
- odontoblastic layer 5, 5, 6
  - age changes 8, 8
- odontoblasts 5–6
  - in dental hypersensitivity 66
  - irradiation effects 22
- odontogenic fibroma 59, 61
- operating microscope 178, 178
- optical tests 79, 79
- oral surgery, pulpal damage 24
- orthodontic band 182
- orthodontic treatment

- pulpal damage 22–24
- root resorption 24
- osteitis deformans 62
- osteoblasts 31
- osteoclasts, mechanical stimulation 146
- osteosclerosis 46, 48
  - periradicular 58
- overfilling, root canal 48–49, 227, 227, 228
- oxidizing agents 107
- oxidoreductase activity, pulp cells 27

**P**

- Paget's disease 62, 62
- pain 65, 141
  - acute 73
  - analgesics 144–145
  - chronic neurogenic 73–74
    - psychogenic component 73
  - cyst infection 70
  - following pulpectomy 101
  - neuropathic 73
  - periapical 68–69
  - periodontal diseases 69–70
  - postoperative 101, 138
  - pulpal 65–68
    - dental hypersensitivity 65–66
    - features of 68
    - symptomatic pulpitis 66–68
  - referred 74
  - salivary gland swelling 70
  - sinusitis 70–71
  - temporomandibular joint dysfunction syndrome 71–72
  - tentative diagnosis 79–80
  - trigeminal neuritis 72–73
  - see also* emergency treatment
- palatal abscess 49, 115
- palatal fistula 51, 111
- palpation 76–77
- parathyroid extract 25
- paresthesia
  - mandibular nerve 226, 226
  - overfilling and 227
- parotid gland infection 72
- penicillin 118, 118, 232
- Peptostreptococcus* 69
- percussion test 76–77
- perforation defects 134
- periapical abscess 49–50
- periapical cyst 43–44, 44, 45
  - differential diagnosis 54–55
  - radiographic appearance 54–55, 55
- periapical granuloma 41, 42–43, 42, 43
  - differential diagnosis 54–55
  - radiographic appearance 54–55, 55
- periapical lesion 48
  - bacterial sampling 37, 118
  - infection 36–40, 37, 38
  - surgical treatment 118–119, 139
  - see also* apical periodontitis
- pericoronitis 70

- periodontal abscess 56, 69–70, 70, 72  
 periodontal cyst 57, 58  
 periodontal disease 56–57, 57  
   dentin exposure 18–19  
   pain and 69–70  
   pulpitis and 19, 20  
 periodontal ligament 6, 31  
   necrosis 148, 150, 155, 226  
   vascular supply 32  
   widening of periodontal ligament space 54, 55  
 periodontal pocket 45, 46  
 periodontitis  
   interradicular 46, 108  
   lateral 32, 44, 45, 203  
   *see also* apical periodontitis  
 periodontium 31  
   age changes 32  
   cells 31–32  
   composition 31  
   fibers 32  
   ground substance 32  
   innervation 32  
   morphology 31  
   repair 52–54, 54  
   vascular supply 32  
   *see also* apical periodontitis  
 periradicular osteosclerosis 58  
 phosphoric acid etching 239, 242  
 pink spot 151, 151  
 plaque 18, 18, 20, 24  
 plasma cells, in pulpitis 11–12  
 plexus of Raschkow 8  
 pluggers 163, 164, 166  
   finger pluggers 163, 164  
 polyisoprene 168  
*Porphyromonas* 41, 48, 69  
   *endodontalis* 34  
   *gingivalis* 41, 67  
 posts 244–246  
   cementation of root canal posts 246  
   perforations 130, 221, 222  
   preparation of root canal post space 246  
   removal 130, 131  
   tooth strength and 242  
 potassium nitrate 143  
 pre cementum 146  
   removal in external inflammatory root resorption 153  
 predentin 2  
   mineralization 146  
 premolars  
   mandibular 211–212, 211  
     first 211, 211  
     second 212, 212  
   maxillary 205–207  
     first 205–206, 205  
     second 206–207, 206  
 pressure resorption 146–147, 147  
*Prevotella* 41, 48, 69  
 prognosis 247–249  
   nonvital teeth 114–116, 119  
     immature nonvital teeth 121–123  
 prognostic factors 247–249  
 age 247  
 clinical complications 248  
 coronal restoration 248  
 filling materials 248  
 health 247  
 instrument fragment in root canal 248–249  
 preoperative diagnosis 247  
 root canal instrumentation 247–248  
 root canal microbiological status 248  
 root canal morphology 247  
 technical standard of root filling 248  
 pulp capping 91  
 pulpectomy 102  
 surgical–endodontic treatment 138–139  
   *see also* treatment failure  
 prostaglandin E2 43  
 provocation tests 78  
*Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 119, 234  
 pulp 5–9  
   abscess 10, 12, 14, 14  
   age changes 8–9, 8  
   amputation *see* pulpotomy  
   arteriosclerotic changes 8  
   bleeding in 84, 85  
   calcifications 8–9, 9  
   cells 5–7  
   coronal 5, 8  
   exposure 15, 17, 17, 21  
     emergency treatment 141–142  
     pulp capping and 88–93, 93, 94  
   extirpation 97–99, 183–184  
   fibers 7  
   fibrosis 8, 18, 19  
   ground substance 7  
   healthy 81, 82  
   inflammation 9–15, 10–17, 66–67  
     capping and 88–89, 93, 93  
     *see also* pulpitis  
   innervation 8  
   malignant tumors 25  
   metastases 25  
   mini-amputation 91  
   morphology 5  
   necrosis 11, 13–14, 15, 25–26, 82, 104  
     apical periodontitis and 33  
     calcium hydroxide and 90, 93  
     discoloration and 237, 237  
     internal root resorption and 149–150  
     ischemic necrosis 10, 20, 25–26, 184  
     liquefaction necrosis 25, 184  
     pulpectomy and 97  
       *see also* nonvital teeth  
     polyp 14–15, 15  
     reaction patterns 9–29  
     removal *see* pulpectomy  
     repair 12, 20, 26–29, 26, 27  
       local repair 26–27  
       revascularization 27–29, 28, 29  
     root 5, 8  
     stones 18, 18  
     subodontoblastic region 5, 6  
     tissue pressure 9–11  
     vascular supply 7, 7

recanaliculization 27  
revascularization 27–29, 28, 29  
pulp capping 88–93, 89, 90, 92  
failure 90, 91, 91  
follow-up examination 91–93  
indications 88–89  
inflamed pulp 93, 93  
prognosis 91  
pulpal seal 90–91  
tissue reactions 89–90  
wound dressing 89  
pulpal pain see pain  
pulpectomy 96–102, 98, 99, 184, 185  
clinical considerations 101–102  
emergency treatment 142  
follow-up examination 102  
indications 97  
prognosis 102  
treatment principles 97–101  
apical dentin chips plug 99–100, 100, 101  
calcium hydroxide-induced apical bridge 100  
postoperative pain 101  
pulp extirpation and instrumentation 97–99  
root canal obturation 99, 99, 100–101, 100  
pulpitis 9–29, 82  
acute serous 67  
acute suppurative 67–68  
anesthesia test 78–79  
apical periodontitis and 32–33, 33  
asymptomatic 66, 81, 82  
etiology 15–25  
cumulative effect of irritants 24  
dental caries 15–18, 16  
dentin exposed to oral cavity 18–19, 19  
iatrogenic factors 20–24  
systemic influences 24–25  
traumatic injuries 19–20, 21  
pathogenesis 11–15  
proliferating 14  
retrograde 19, 20, 45, 46  
symptomatic 66–68, 81, 82, 95  
emergency treatment 141–142  
thermal stimulation 78  
pulpotomy 94–96, 94, 95  
clinical considerations 96  
emergency treatment 141–142  
follow-up examination 96  
indications 94–95  
prognosis 96  
tissue reactions 96  
wound dressing 96  
pus  
periodontal abscess 49–50, 49, 50  
pulpal abscess 12, 14

**Q**  
quaternary ammonium compounds 106

**R**  
radicular cyst 43  
radiographic examination 79, 80, 180, 180  
root canal length determination 113, 183, 184  
rasps 158  
reamers 159  
recanaliculization 27  
referred pain 74  
regenerative endodontics 201  
replacement resorption 148, 148, 150, 155–156, 155, 156  
replantation 137–138, 138  
Resilon 171, 173, 199–200  
resin chloroform 172–173  
resins 167  
restorations 87, 87, 88  
tooth discoloration and 88  
root canal filling 171, 199–200  
root canal sealers 172–173  
natural resins 172–173  
synthetic resins 173  
tooth strengthening 242–243, 242, 243  
resorption see bone; root resorption  
resorption lacunae 133, 134, 149, 149, 152, 152, 153, 198  
restoration 242–246  
bleached teeth 240  
marginal leakage 21–22, 87–88, 175, 175  
prognostic significance 248  
pulpal irritation 21  
resin restorations 87, 87, 88  
retention of prosthetic appliances 244–246  
cementation of root canal posts 246  
preparation of root canal post space 246  
strengthening endodontically treated teeth 242–244  
coronal restorations 244  
intracoronal restorations 242–244, 242, 243, 244  
tooth discoloration and 88, 237, 238  
*see also* filling materials; pulp capping  
retreatment 230–233  
apical periodontitis 116, 116, 118, 230–231, 231  
indications 230–232  
root filled teeth with apical periodontitis 230–231, 231  
root filled teeth with normal apical periodontium 231–232, 231  
surgical retreatment 129–130, 129, 233  
treatment-resistant cases 232–233, 233, 234  
retrograde fillings 134, 137, 175, 176  
materials 134, 137, 175–176  
retrotips 137, 164, 165  
revascularization 27–29, 28, 29  
Rispi file 158, 158  
root canal  
access cavity 179–181  
accessory 5  
age changes 4–5  
bacteriological sampling 37, 117  
blunderbuss-shaped 198–199, 199  
calcified 222  
curved, instrumentation of 188–189, 189

- root canal, disinfection 40, 108–112, 113–114  
 divided 197, 198  
 filling materials 168–176  
   gutta-percha 168–169  
   materials with assumed therapeutic effect 173–175  
   resin-based material 171  
   retrograde filling materials 134, 137, 175–176  
   silver points 169–171, 169, 170  
 infection 33–36, 34, 35, 104, 230, 230  
   external inflammatory root resorption and 147–148, 148  
   portal of entry of bacteria 36  
   prognostic significance 248  
   *see also* apical periodontitis  
 instrument fragment in 130  
   prognostic significance 248–249  
 instrumentation 178–179, 183–189  
   apical box preparation 185–187, 186  
   chemomechanical instrumentation 105–107, 113, 113, 143, 184  
   crown down preparation 187–188, 188  
   curved root canals 188–189, 189  
   engine-driven instruments 161–163, 187–188  
   hand instruments 158–161  
   nonvital teeth 105–107, 113, 113, 143  
   prognostic significance 247–248  
   retrograde 137  
   step-back preparation 184–185, 185, 186, 194  
 internal root resorption 147, 148, 149–150, 149  
 irrigants 105–107  
 lateral 45, 54, 101  
 length determination 113, 183, 184  
 location 180–181  
 morphology *see* dental morphology  
 obliteration 127–128, 128, 222, 223  
 obturation 99, 99, 100–101, 100  
   biological obturation techniques 201  
   instruments 163  
   retrograde root filling 134, 137, 175  
   two-step techniques 197–199, 198, 199  
   with adhesive technique 199–200  
   with gutta-percha points 190–199  
   with pastes 200  
   with silver points 189–190, 190  
 overfilling 48–49, 227, 227, 228  
 perforation *see* root perforation  
 pluggers 163, 164  
 posts 244–246  
   cementation 246  
   post space preparation 246  
   removal 130, 131  
 pulpectomy and 97–99  
   apical dentin chips plug 99–100, 100, 101  
 sealers 40, 171–173  
   based on dentin adhesive technology 173  
   based on gutta-percha 172  
   based on natural resins 172–173  
   based on synthetic resins 173  
   based on zinc oxide and eugenol 171–172, 171, 172, 173  
   containing calcium hydroxide 174–175, 174  
 tissue irritation 40, 171, 171, 173  
 spreaders 163, 164  
 weeping 226  
 with incomplete root formation 198–199  
 root fracture 110, 123  
   endodontic treatment 123–124, 124, 125  
   pulpitis and 20  
   surgical-endodontic treatment 131–132  
 root perforations 130  
   apical perforations 217–220, 218, 220, 221  
   from the pulp chamber 216–217, 216, 217  
   lateral perforations 217, 219, 220–221  
   mesiocervical 206  
   post perforations 130, 221, 222  
   strip perforation 220, 221  
 root resorption 146–156  
   ameloblastoma and 58–59  
   cervical resorption 130, 133, 147, 148, 150–151, 150, 151, 152  
   treatment 151, 152  
   endosteal resorption 148  
   external inflammatory resorption 130–131, 133, 147, 148, 152–155, 153, 154  
   following orthodontic treatment 24  
   following pulpectomy 98  
   giant cell granuloma and 61  
   infection and 147–148, 148  
   internal resorption 147, 148, 149–150, 149  
   invasive resorption 151  
   overfilling and 227  
   periapical granuloma and 42–43  
   pressure resorption 146–147, 147  
   replacement resorption 148, 148, 150, 155–156, 155, 156  
   resorption lacunae 133, 134, 149, 149, 152, 153, 198  
   surgical-endodontic treatment 130–131  
   transient resorption 146, 146, 149  
 rubber dam 181–182, 181, 182  
   clamps 181, 181

**S**

- salivary gland swelling 70  
 sarcoma 61  
 scalpel blades 164, 165  
 Schwann cells 8  
 Sealapex 174–175, 174  
 secondary dentin *see* dentin  
 sensitivity tests 70, 77–78  
   cold test 77  
   electric sensitivity testing 77–78, 77  
   heat test 77  
   laser Doppler flowmeter 78, 78  
   test cavity preparation 78  
 serrated needle holder 165  
 silicate cement fillings 21, 88  
 silver amalgam 175  
 silver points 169–171, 169, 170  
   corrosion 170, 170, 189  
   root canal obturation 189–190, 190  
 sinusitis 70–71  
 sodium hypochlorite 102, 106, 106, 107, 107, 111–112  
   adverse reactions to 226, 226

- sodium perborate 239  
 Sonic Shaper 158, 158  
 spiral filler 163, 164  
 spot ankylosis 156  
 spreaders 163, 164  
     finger spreader 163  
 stainless steel instruments 188  
 standardized endodontic technique 195–197, 195, 196, 197  
*Staphylococcus aureus* 176  
 step-back preparation 184–185, 185, 186, 194  
 strengthening endodontically treated teeth 242–244  
     coronal restorations 244  
     intracoronal restorations 242–244, 242, 243, 244  
 strip perforation 220, 221  
 subluxated teeth, pulpal necrosis and 20  
 sulfur granules 37  
 Super EBA 176  
 superinfections 233  
 surgical instruments 164–165  
 surgical-endodontic treatment 127–139  
     aftercare 138  
     apicoectomy 128, 129, 137, 176  
     asepsis 132–133  
     flap design 133–134, 134  
     follow-up examination 138  
     indications 127–132  
         conventional treatment ineffective 128–129  
         external root resorption 130–131  
         instrument fragment in the root canal 130  
         post in the root canal 130  
         primary surgical treatment 127–128  
         retreatment 129–130  
         root fracture 131–132  
         root perforations 130  
     intentional replantation 137–138, 138  
     microbiological and microscopic examination 134  
     perforation defects 134  
     prognosis 138–139  
     resorption lacunae 133, 134  
     surgical access 133–134  
     surgical retreatment 129–130, 129, 233  
     symptomatic apical periodontitis *see* apical periodontitis  
     symptomatic pulpitis *see* pulpitis

**T**

- T lymphocytes  
     in apical periodontitis 42, 43  
     in pulp 12  
 temporary filling materials 167  
 temporomandibular joint dysfunction syndrome 71–72  
 tentative diagnosis 79–80  
 test cavity preparation 78  
 tetracycline, tooth discoloration and 236–237  
     bleaching 240–241  
 thermal stimulation 78

- thermomechanical condensation technique 194  
 tissue retractors 164, 165  
 tooth-colored materials, pulpal irritation 21–22, 23  
 toothache *see* pain  
 traumatic occlusion 143, 144  
 treatment failure 230  
     pulp capping 90, 91, 91  
     *see also* endodontic complications; prognosis; retreatment  
 trigeminal neuralgia 73  
 trigeminal neuritis 72–73  
 tumor necrosis factor 43  
 tumors  
     of the jaws 58–62  
     of the pulp 25

**U**

- ultrasonically energized equipment 130, 131, 137, 164, 224  
 ultraspeed equipment 85  
     water spray requirement 84

**V**

- vertical fracture 57, 57, 228–229, 228  
 Vincent's infection 70  
 vitality testing *see* sensitivity tests  
 vitamin deficiencies 24

**W**

- walking bleach method 239  
 weeping canal 226  
 whitlockite crystals 17, 17, 18  
 woodpecker method 187  
 wound dressing  
     pulp capping 89  
     pulpotomy 96

**Z**

- zinc oxide–eugenol cement 80, 86  
     discoloration 237–238  
     emergency treatment 141  
     retrograde fillings 134, 176  
     use in bleaching 239  
     use in pulpectomy 102  
     use in pulpotomy 96  
 zinc oxide–eugenol paste 86, 86, 167  
     pulp capping 89, 91, 93  
 zinc oxide–eugenol sealers 167, 171–172, 171, 173, 192  
     solubility 171–172  
     toxicity 171, 172  
 zinc oxyphosphate cement 182