

Index

Note: Page numbers set **bold** or *italic* indicate headings or figures, respectively.

A

- angular arteries 53
- angular vein pathway 59
- anterior jawline (Chin, Pre-Jowl, Marionette) 83
- anterior jawline muscles 91
- anterior lower midface 51
- anterior medial midface 56–58
- anterior upper midface 47
- arborizes 3
- ascending mental artery 84

B

- Birthday Cake analogy (the layers of face) 3
- bony temporal crest 15
- buccal fat pad 15

C

- cake layer 8–11
- columellar 47
- corrugator muscles 17
- cutaneous vermillion junction 83

D

- deep lateral chin fat compartment 83
- deep layer of deep temporal fascia (D-DTF) 15
- deep medial cheek fat (DMCF) compartments 48
- deep medial/lateral cheek fat 47
- deep pyriform space (DPS) 3, 47, 51
- deep supraperiosteal injections 21
- deep temporal arteries 32–33
- deep temporal fascia 18
- depressor angularis oris (DAO) 103, 105–106
- depressor anguli oris (DAO) 83
- depressor labii inferioris (DLI) muscle 103
- depressor supercilii muscles 17
- Depth Gauge 3
- dorsal nasal vessels 47

E

- external carotid artery systems 47

F

- facial anatomy for injector, three-dimensional approach to
 - Birthday Cake analogy (the layers of face) 3
 - facial skeleton 3
 - SMAS as Depth Gauge 3
- fan-shaped mentalis muscle 85
- forehead and glabella, ultrasound of
 - supraorbital artery anatomy and depth transitions 30
 - supratrochlear artery anatomy and depth transitions 30
- frontal branch of facial nerve 21

G

- glabella 17
- glabellar vasculature 15
- Gunshot technique 27

H

- hyaluronic acid (HA) filler 36

I

- inferior labial artery 106
- inferior labial artery (ILA) 83, 109
- inferior temporal septum (ITS) 15
- infraorbital foramen 68
- infraorbital neurovascular bundle 51
- interfascial plane 3, 15, 20
- interfascial plane injection of PLLA 36
- interfascial plane injection technique 22
- intermediate temporal fat pad 19, 26, 32
- internal carotid system 32

L

- labiomandibular ligament 83
- labiomandibular transition 83
- labiomental crease 85
- lateral cheek 47

- lateral nasal 47
- lid cheek junction 3
- lower face, layered anatomy of
 - anterior jawline (Chin, Pre-Jowl, Marionette) 83
 - posterior jawline 86
 - ultrasound anatomy and technique for temple 96
 - upper and lower lip 83

M

- mandibular osseocutaneous ligament (MOCL) 83
- mandibular osseocutaneous retaining ligament 3
- mandibular osseocutaneous retaining ligament (MOCL) 83
- marionette crease 3
- masseter muscle 86
- maxilla bone 47
- mentalis strain 85
- middle face, layered anatomy of
 - anterior lower midface 51
 - anterior upper midface 47
 - lateral cheek 47
 - nasolabial fold 47
 - nose 47
 - tear trough 53
 - ultrasound anatomy and technique for midface and tear trough 63
- midface
 - bony architecture of 50
 - ultrasound anatomy and technique for 63
- midface lymphatic pathways 55
- multiple brow depressor muscles 17
- muscle of mastication 17

N

- nasal vasculature 48
- nasion 41
- nasojugal groove 3
- nasolabial fold (NLF) 3, 47, 49
- nose 47

O

- ophthalmic vasculature 24
- orbicularis oculi muscle 53
- orbicularis oculi muscles 17
- orbicularis oris muscle 113

- orbital retaining ligament (ORL) 3, 51–52, 61
- osseocutaneous retaining ligaments 3

P

- palpebral branch of infraorbital artery (PIOA) 70
- parotideomasseteric fascia 96
- periosteum 3
- periosteum of temple 36
- platysma mandibular ligament 3
- platysma mandibular ligament (PML) 83
- platysma muscle 86
- posterior jawline 86
- pre-jowl sulcus and marionette 89
- prezygomatic space 3, 47, 51
- procerus muscle 41
- procerus muscles 17
- pterygomasseteric sling 86
- pulmonary embolus 30

S

- sentinel vein 31
- suborbicularis oculi fat (SOOF) 47, 70
- sub-SMAS plane 3, 5, 51
- superficial layer deep temporal fascia (S-DTF) 15
- superficial musculopaponeurotic system (SMAS) 3, 3, 26
- superficial temporal artery 86
- superficial temporal artery (STA) 21, 24, 27–28
- superficial temporal fascia 3, 22, 34–35
- superficial temporal fat compartment 23
- superficial temporal fat pad 26
- superior labial artery (SLA) 83, 111
- superior temporal septum (STS) 15
- supra-SMAS layer 3
- supraorbital artery (SOA) 24, 37
- supraorbital artery anatomy and depth transitions 30
- supratrochlear artery 40

supratrochlear artery (STrA),

anatomy and depth

transitions 30

supratrochlear artery (STrA)

24

supratrochlear neurovascular
bundle 17

T

tear trough 53

temple

- injection planes in

-- first injection plane 27

-- second injection plane 27

-- third injection plane 27

- injection planes in 27

- ultrasound anatomy and
technique for 19, 96

temporal fossa 16

temporal ligamentous

adhesion (TLA) 18

temporalis muscle 17

transverse facial artery 72

transverse facial artery (TFA)

47

U

ultrasound anatomy and

technique for 53

upper and lower lip 83

upper face, layered

anatomy of

- forehead and glabella,
ultrasound of

-- supraorbital artery

anatomy and depth

transitions 30

-- supratrochlear artery

anatomy and depth

transitions 30

- temple

-- injection planes in

--- first injection plane

27

--- second injection plane

27

--- third injection plane

27

-- injection planes in 27

-- ultrasound anatomy and
technique for 19

- temple 15

upper facial vasculature 15

upper temporal space 3, 15,

20

V

vascular septae 3

W

white roll 83

Z

zygomatic arch 47

zygomatic retaining ligament

3

zygomaticocutaneous

ligaments (ZCL) 51–52, 54

zygomaticocutaneous

retaining ligaments 3

zygomaticofacial artery 71