CONTENTS

I. General Part

1.1 Pre- and Postoperative Treatment 1
   1.1.1 Preoperative Treatment 1
       Ambulant/In-patient Treatment 1
       Informed Consent 2
       Anesthesia 3
       Laboratory and Imaging Tests 4
       Preparation for Surgery 4
   1.1.2 Postoperative Treatment 5
       Ambulant Treatment 5
       In-patient Treatment 6

1.2 Instruments 7
   1.2.1 Abdominal Surgery 7
       Scissors 7
       Clamps 8
       Needle Holders 10
       Forceps 11
       Grasping Instruments 11
       Cutting Instruments 12
       Retractors 12
   1.2.2 Vaginal Surgery 13
       Hegar Dilators 13
       Forceps and Clamps 13
       Curettes 14
       Specula 15
   1.2.3 Endoscopic Surgery 16

1.3 Sutures and Drains 18
   1.3.1 Sutures 18
       Suture Material 18
       Knot-Tying Techniques 19
   1.3.2 Drains 20
       Closed Drain Systems without Suction 20
       Closed Drain Systems with Suction 21
       Open Drains without Suction 21

1.4 Positioning 21
   1.4.1 Abdominal Procedures 21
   1.4.2 Vaginal Procedures 22
   1.4.3 Laparoscopic Procedures 22
II. Complications and Their Management

2.1 Bleeding Complications  25
  2.1.1 Intraoperative Bleeding—Abdominal Procedures  25
  2.1.2 Intraoperative Bleeding—Vaginal Procedures  26
  2.1.3 Intraoperative Bleeding—Laparoscopic Procedures  26
  2.1.4 Postoperative Bleeding  26

2.2 Inflammatory Complications  28
  2.2.1 Wound Infection  28
  2.2.2 Peritonitis/Sepsis  28

2.3 Injury to the Urinary Organs  29
  2.3.1 Bladder Injuries  29
  2.3.2 Ureteral Injuries  29

2.4 Gastrointestinal Tract Injury  32
  2.4.1 Small-Bowel Injury  32
  2.4.2 Large-Bowel Injury  33

2.5 Wound Dehiscence and Hernia  34
  2.5.1 Wound Dehiscence  34
  2.5.2 Hernias  35

III. Abdominal Wall

3.1 Laparotomy  37
  3.1.1 Anatomical Basis  37
  3.1.2 Opening the Abdomen  38
     Median Vertical Laparotomy  38
     Pfannenstiel Transverse Fascial Incision  39
     Cohen Modification of the Transverse Fascial Incision (Misgav Ladach Method)  40
     Cherney Suprapubic Transverse Fascial Incision—Transection of the Rectus Attachment  42
     Suprapubic Maylard Incision  42
     Separate Opening of Abdominal Layers with Longitudinal Fascial Incision  43
     Infraumbilical Minilaparotomy  44
     Technique in Cases of Morbid Obesity  44
  3.1.3 Closure Techniques  44
     Peritoneal Suture  44
     Fascial Suture  44
     Correction of Defects in the Abdominal Wall  47
     Relief Sutures in Dehiscence of Abdominal Sutures  48
     Skin/Subcutaneous Tissue  48

3.2 Laparoscopy  49
  3.2.1 Anatomic Basis  49
  3.2.2 Approach to the Abdominal Cavity  50
  3.2.3 Insertion in Special Operations  53
  3.2.4 Open Laparoscopy  53
  3.2.5 Closure of Trocar Insertion Points  54
  3.2.6 Laparoscopic Retrieval Techniques  54
IV. Adnexa

4.1 Preliminary Remarks about the Region  60
   4.1.1 Topography of the Retroperitoneum  60
   4.1.1.1 General Anatomy  60
   4.1.1.2 Retroperitoneum Nerves  61
   4.1.1.3 Retroperitoneal Space Vessels  62
   4.1.1.4 Retroperitoneal Space Course of the Ureter  63
   4.1.1.5 Retroperitoneal Space Lymph Nodes  64
   4.1.2 Functional Pathology  64
   4.1.2.1 Ovaries  64
   4.1.2.2 Fallopian Tubes  65
   4.1.3 Morphologic Pathology—Histology  65
   4.1.4 Terminology and Diagnosis  66
   4.1.4.1 Stages and Classification of Endometriosis  66
   4.1.4.2 Stages of Fallopian Tube Carcinoma  66
   4.1.4.3 Stages of Ovarian Cancer  67

4.2 Concepts for Surgical Treatment—Procedure Navigator  68

4.3 Surgical Techniques  82
   Abdominal  82
   4.3.1.1 Ovarian Wedge Resection, Ovarian Cystectomy, Removal of an Inraligamentous Cyst, Simple Oophorectomy  82
   4.3.1.2 Open Salpingo-Oophorectomy  86
   4.3.1.3 Open Salpingotomy/Salpingectomy in Ectopic Pregnancy  90
   4.3.1.4 Open Sterilization Operations  96
   4.3.1.5 Open Infertility Surgery  100
   4.3.1.6 Abdominal Surgery of Endometriosis  106
   4.3.1.7 Surgery of Malignant Adnexal Tumors/Debulking Operations  111
   Vaginal  131
   4.3.2.1 Vaginal Salpingo-Oophorectomy  131
   Endoscopic  134
   4.3.3.1 Laparoscopy—Diagnostic and Minor Operative Procedures  134
   4.3.3.2 Laparoscopic Adhesiolysis  139
   4.3.3.3 Laparoscopy of Pelvic Inflammatory Disease  142
   4.3.3.4 Laparoscopic Fertility Surgery  146
   4.3.3.5 Laparoscopic Sterilization  151
   4.3.3.6 Laparoscopic Ovarian Cystectomy, Hydatid Removal  155
   4.3.3.7 Laparoscopic Ovariopexy  160
   4.3.3.8 Laparoscopic Operation for Ovarian Torsion  163
   4.3.3.9 Laparoscopic Salpingo-Oophorectomy  166
   4.3.3.10 Laparoscopic Removal of Cystic and Solid Adnexal Tumors  170
   4.3.3.11 Laparoscopic Removal of an Ectopic Pregnancy  175
   4.3.3.12 Laparoscopic Treatment of Endometriosis  182
V. Uterus

5.1 Preliminary Remarks about the Region 192

5.1.1 Topography of Pelvic Spaces 192

5.1.1.1 Classification of the Spaces 192

5.1.1.2 Paravesical Space 193

5.1.1.3 Pararectal Space 193

5.1.1.4 Obturator Fossa 194

5.1.1.5 Rectovaginal Septum 194

5.1.1.6 Presacral Space 195

5.1.1.7 Psoas Space 195

5.1.1.8 Pelvic Retroperitoneum—Nervous Structures 196

5.1.2 Functional Pathology—Developmental Disorders 197

5.1.3 Morphologic Pathology—Histology 198

5.1.4 Terminology and Diagnosis 199

5.1.4.1 Stages of Cervical and Endometrial Carcinoma 199

5.1.4.2 Classification of Gynecologic Malformations 201

5.2 Concepts for Surgical Treatment—Procedure Navigator 203

5.3 Surgical Techniques 221

Abdominal 221

5.3.1.1 Abdominal Myomectomy 221

5.3.1.2 Abdominal Hysterectomy 225

5.3.1.3 Abdominal Supracervical Hysterectomy 232

5.3.1.4 Abdominal Radical Hysterectomy 235

5.3.1.5 Abdominal Lymphadenectomy for a Malignancy

of the Internal Genitalia: Para-aortic Lymphadenectomy 246

5.3.1.6 Cesarean Section 250

5.3.1.7 Postpartum Hysterectomy 256

5.3.1.8 Operations for Uterine Malformations 259

Vaginal 262

5.3.2.1 Minor and Diagnostic Procedures 262

5.3.2.2 Curettage and Polypectomy 265

5.3.2.3 Conization 268

5.3.2.4 Laser Therapy of the Cervix, Cryotherapy 272

5.3.2.5 Cervicectomy 275

5.3.2.6 Extirpation of the Cervical Stump 280

5.3.2.7 Vaginal Hysterectomy 283

5.3.2.8 Vaginal Hysterectomy for Uterine/Vaginal Prolapse 294

5.3.2.9 Radical Vaginal Hysterectomy 298

5.3.2.10 Suction Curettage in Abnormal Early Pregnancy 308

5.3.2.11 Operations for Cervical Insufficiency—Cerclage 311

Endoscopic 315

5.3.3.1 Diagnostic Hysteroscopy, Hysteroscopic Biopsy,

Hysteroscopic Removal of a Lost IUP/IUD 315

5.3.3.2 Hysteroscopic Septum Dissection, Hysteroscopic Polypectomy,

Hysteroscopic Myomectomy 319

5.3.3.3 Hysteroscopic Endometrium Ablation, Hysteroscopic Synechiolysis 324

5.3.3.4 Laparoscopic Myomectomy 329

5.3.3.5 Laparoscopic Hysterectomy 335

5.3.3.6 Laparoscopic Pelvic Lymphadenectomy 342

5.3.3.7 Laparoscopic Para-aortic Lymphadenectomy 348

5.3.3.8 Laparoscopic Hysterectomy for Uterine Malignancy 352
VI. Vulva and Vagina

6.1 Preliminary Remarks on the Region 358
   6.1.1 Topography of the External Genitalia 358
      6.1.1.1 External Vulva 358
      6.1.1.2 Subcutaneous Parts of the Vulva: Superficial Perineal Space 359
      6.1.1.3 Muscle and Aponeurotic Base of the Vulva 359
      6.1.1.4 Blood Supply and Innervation of the Vulva and Vagina 361
      6.1.1.5 Deep Muscle and Fascial Layer of the Vulvar Region 362
      6.1.1.6 Inguinal Region 363
   6.1.2 Functional Pathology—Developmental Disorders 364
   6.1.3 Morphological Pathology—Histology 364
   6.1.4 Terminology and Diagnosis 366
      6.1.4.1 Staging and Treatment of Vulvar Cancer 366
      6.1.4.2 Staging and Treatment of Vaginal Cancer 367

6.2 Concepts for Surgical Treatment—Procedure Navigator 368

6.3 Surgical Techniques 378
   Abdominal 378
      6.3.1.1 Inguinofemoral Lymphadenectomy 378
      6.3.1.2 Surgical Treatment of Vaginal Carcinoma 383
   Vaginal 386
      6.3.2.1 Diagnostic Procedures on the Vulva and Vagina 386
      6.3.2.2 Laser Surgery on the Vulva and Vagina 388
      6.3.2.3 Surgery of Cysts of the Vulva and Vagina 391
      6.3.2.4 Carcinoma in Situ in the Vaginal Stump 395
      6.3.2.5 Nonradical Vulvectomy Techniques 397
      6.3.2.6 Extended Local Excision of Vulvar Carcinoma 402
      6.3.2.7 Radical Total Vulvectomy 405
   Reconstructive and Plastic Surgery 412
      6.3.3.1 Suture of Episiotomy and First- and Second-Degree Perineal Tears 412
      6.3.3.2 Suture of Third- and Fourth-Degree Perineal Tears 424
      6.3.3.3 Correction of Old Third- and Fourth-Degree Perineal Tears 429
      6.3.3.4 Procedures on the Hymen and Introitus 433
      6.3.3.5 Surgery of Vaginal Septa 437
      6.3.3.6 Surgery on the Labia and Clitoris 441
      6.3.3.7 Coverage of Defects in the Vulva and Vagina I—Transposition Flap and Bulbocavernosus Repair 447
      6.3.3.8 Coverage of Defects in the Vulva and Vagina II—Myocutaneous Flaps 451
      6.3.3.9 Neovagina 459
VII. Pelvic Floor

Position Changes of the Internal Genitalia and Incontinence

7.1 Preliminary Remarks about the Region

7.1.1 Topography of the Access Pathways

7.1.1.1 Vaginal Approach _ Muscle Layers

7.1.1.2 Vaginal Approach _ Connective Tissue Structures

7.1.1.3 Vaginal Approach _ Vessels, Nerves, Ureter

7.1.1.4 Abdominal Approach _ Muscle Layers

7.1.1.5 Abdominal Approach _ Connective Tissue Structures

7.1.1.6 Abdominal Approach _ Vessels, Nerves, Ureter

7.1.2 Positional Change of Urinary Bladder, Internal Genitalia, Rectum

7.1.2.1 Clinical Picture

7.1.2.2 Surgically Important Situations

7.1.3 Continence and Incontinence

7.1.3.1 Clinical Picture

7.1.3.2 Surgically Important Situations

7.2 Concepts for Surgical Treatment — Procedure Navigator

7.3 Surgical Techniques

Abdominal

7.3.1.1 Abdominal Retropubic Colposuspension Operation

7.3.1.2 Abdominal Paravaginal Colpopexy

7.3.1.3 Abdominal Colposacropexy (Colpocervicopexy)

7.3.1.4 Abdominal Enterocele Operations (Halban, Moschkowitz)

7.3.1.5 Abdominal Correction of a Vesicovaginal Fistula

Vaginal

7.3.2.1 Anterior Colporrhaphy

7.3.2.2 Vaginal Paravaginal Colpopexy

7.3.2.3 Posterior Colporrhaphy

7.3.2.4 Vaginal Sacrospinal Fixation

7.3.2.5 Vaginal Uterosacral Fixation

7.3.2.6 Vaginal Enterocele Repair

7.3.2.7 Colpocleisis

7.3.2.8 Suburethral Sling Operations

7.3.2.9 Suburethral Heterologous Tension-free Sling Operations (TVT, TVT-O)

7.3.2.10 Pelvic Floor Reconstruction with Mesh Implants

7.3.2.11 Peri- and Intraurethral Collagen Injection

7.3.2.12 Vaginal Correction of a Vesicovaginal Fistula

7.3.2.13 Vaginal Correction of a Rectovaginal Fistula

Endoscopic

7.3.3.1 Laparoscopic Retropubic Colposuspension

7.3.3.2 Laparoscopic Paravaginal Colpopexy

7.3.3.3 Laparoscopic Colposacropexy (Colpocervicopexy)
VIII. Gynecologic Oncology, Urogynecology, Proctogynecology: New Surgical Techniques

8.1 Exenterations 589

8.1.1 Development of Evisceration Surgery 589
8.1.2 Indications and Contraindications 589
8.1.3 Problems of Operation Technique 590
8.1.4 Errors and Failures 590
8.1.5 Operation Procedures 591
Starting the Operation and Preparation for Exenteration 591
Anterior Exenteration 593
Perineal Phase/Infralevator Exenteration 598
Reconstructive Aspects of Exenteration 600
Restoration of Bowel Continuity 603
Neovagina 604

8.1.6 Systematic Exenteration 605
8.1.7 Complications 606
8.1.8 Concurrent and Postoperative Treatment 606
8.1.9 Limits of the Method 606

8.2 Gynecology—Urology—Proctology 607

8.2.1 Gynecologic Urology 607
Urethral Caruncle 607
Urethral Prolapse 607
Urethral Diverticulum 609
Loss of the Urethra (Neourethra) 611
TeLinde Urethroplasty 613
Symmonds Urethral Reconstruction 614
Symmonds Myocutaneous Labial Flap 616

8.2.2 Special Urologic Procedures 617
End-to-End Anastomosis 618
Urereoneocystostomy 619
Modified Boari Flap Operation 621

8.2.3 Gynecologic Proctology 626
Anatomy and Physiology 626
Proctological Examination Techniques 628
Disease Conditions 628

8.3 New Techniques 633

8.3.1 Electrosurgery 633
8.3.2 Vessel Sealing 633
8.3.3 BiClamp Technique 634
8.3.4 LigaSure 634
8.3.5 Argon Plasma Coagulator 634
8.3.6 SupraLoop 634
8.3.7 UltraCision/Harmonic Scalpel 634
8.3.8 CUSA 635
8.3.9 Robotic Surgery in Gynecology 635
Background/Technology 635
Indications, Contraindications, and Patient Selection 635
Preoperative Preparation and Patient Positioning 636
Trocar Placement and Docking/Undocking of the Robotic System 636
Surgical Techniques 637