

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations or tables.

A

- abscess 51, 175
 - drainage 113
 - floor of the mouth 61
 - neonatal 115
- accessory parotid tissue 3, 4, 208
 - surgery 126, 210, 211
- acini structure 4, 5
- acinic cell carcinoma (ACC) 36, 36, 173, 174, 264–265
 - clinical features 265
 - definition 264
 - distant metastases 344
 - epidemiology 264
 - genetic alterations 254
 - pediatric 97
 - prognosis 265
 - radiotherapy 309
- acquired immunodeficiency
 - syndrome-related parotid cysts (ARPCs) 171
- actinomycosis 118
- adenocarcinoma 270, 276
 - basal cell 39, 257, 257, 269, 283, 290, 303
 - genetic basis 256–257
 - mucinous 39, 270, 303
 - oncocytic 39
 - pediatric 97
 - perineural spread 280
 - polymorphous low-grade (PLGA) 37, 37, 256–257, 267, 302
 - primary salivary 39
 - radiotherapy 312
- adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC) 36–37, 37, 266–267, 277, 279, 291
 - clinical features 266, 316–317
 - definition 266
 - distant metastases 344, 347
 - epidemiology 266
 - genetic basis 256
 - pediatric 97
 - prognosis 266–267
 - radiotherapy 309–310, 310, 311

- recurrence 338
- tumor patterns 266
- adenoma
 - basal cell 34, 34, 196
 - etiology 190
 - canalicular 34, 34, 196
 - monomorphic 33–34
 - plasmacytoid 33, 34
 - sebaceous 197
 - see also* pleomorphic salivary adenoma (PSA)
- age, treatment choice and 304
- aging 16
- alcohol consumption 253
- amifostine 427, 441
- androgen receptors 469
- anesthesia
 - facial reanimation surgery 378, 382, 383, 385, 386, 389
 - sialendoscopy 77, 77, 139–140
 - skin anesthesia following surgery 296
 - surgical procedures 211, 288
 - recurrent disease 236, 335
- angiogenesis-related growth factor receptors 466–467
- anterior opercular syndrome (AOS) 104
- anterior triangle 329
- antimicrobial therapy 113
- aplasia 87
 - of the lacrimal and salivary glands (ALSG) 7–8
- apoptosis-related genes and proteins 342–343, 469
- aquaporins 444–445
- argyrophilic nucleolar organizer region-associated proteins (AgNOR) 463, 464–465
- Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, Washington, DC 181–182
- atrophy 27–28
 - sialadenitis 29, 30
- autoantibodies, Sjögren syndrome 155–156, 157
- autoclave 83

- autoimmune sialadenitis
 - see* Sjögren syndrome

B

- B cells, Sjögren syndrome 155
- B-cell activating factor (BAFF) 155
- bacterial sialadenitis 115–116, 127
 - prevention with xerostomia 127
- balloons 143, 143, 145
- Bartholin duct 4
 - see also* duct system
- Bartonella henselae* 118
- basal cell adenocarcinoma 39, 269, 283, 290
 - clinical features 269
 - definition 269
 - genetic basis 257, 257
 - radiotherapy 303
- basal cell adenoma 34, 34, 196
 - etiology 190
- benign lymphoepithelial lesions (BLELs) 40, 53, 170, 170
 - treatment 170
- biological agents 315, 319–320, 320, 340
 - bortezomib 320
 - gefitinib (Iressa) 319
 - imatinib (Gleevec) 319
 - lapatinib 320
 - recurrent disease 340
 - trastuzumab 320
- biopsy 44
 - benign tumors 201–202
 - core-needle biopsy 71
 - pediatric pathology 96, 112
 - sarcoidosis 162
 - Sjögren syndrome 157, 157
- biphasic luminal structures 32, 32
- bleeding, postoperative 295
- blood supply 6
 - embryology 8
- blood tests, pediatric infectious conditions 111
- bone invasion 279

- bortezomib 320
 botulinum toxin A injection 106–107, 107
 facial expression therapy 391
 Frey syndrome therapy 396, 397
 salivary fistula therapy 394–395, 395
 side effects 107
 xerostomia treatment 441–442, 442
 bougies 78, 143, 145
 brain tumor metastases 376
 branchial cleft cysts 90, 172
 Brazil 182
 breast carcinoma metastases 376
 British Salivary Gland Tumor Panel 181, 248
- C**
- calcifications 55, 56
 calcitonin gene-related peptide 15
 calculi *see* sialolithiasis; sialoliths
 canalicular adenoma 34, 34, 196
 cancer therapy *see* chemotherapy; radiotherapy; tumors
 candidosis, prevention with xerostomia 127
 cannulas 78
 double-flow with working channel 141, 141
 carcinoma 53
 acinic cell (ACC) 36, 36, 97, 173, 174, 264–265
 adenoid cystic (ACC) 36–37, 37, 97, 256, 266–267, 277, 279, 291, 309–310, 316–317
 clear cell 39, 269
 epithelial–myoepithelial 37–38, 257, 269
 genetic basis 255–256, 257–258
 large cell 271
 lymphoepithelial 39–40, 269
 mammary analogue secretory (MASC) 254–255, 254
 Merkel cell 371–372
 mucoepidermoid 35–36, 36, 97, 173, 255–256, 266
 myoepithelial 258, 270
 oncocytic 34–35, 35, 39, 196, 267
 pediatric 97
 recurrent 99
 salivary duct 38–39, 38, 258, 258, 267–268, 278, 302
 sebaceous 269–270, 303
 small cell 271
 squamous cell (SCC) 39, 40, 268, 277
 see also adenocarcinoma; tumors
 carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma 38, 38, 97, 258, 268
 clinical features 268
 definition 268
 distant metastases 345
 prognosis 268
 tumor patterns 268
 carcinosarcoma 270
 cardiovascular disorders 24
 cat-scratch disease 118, 118
 causation 458–459
 cDNA microarrays 469
 cell cycle oncogenes 468
 cell cycle–based proliferation indices 464–465, 464
 cell migration 469
 cellular telephones 180
 cell–cell adhesion 469
 cervical lymph node metastases
 see neck metastasis
 cevimeline 126
 chemokines, Sjögren syndrome 154–155
 chemotherapy 315
 combination therapy 318, 319, 319
 cytotoxic chemotherapy 317–318
 diagnostic work-up 317
 head and neck cancer 419
 indications and patient selection 317, 340
 metastatic disease 347
 monotherapy 318, 318, 319
 outcomes and prognosis 320–321
 patient information
 and consent 340
 recurrent disease 340
 xerostomia and 420
 children *see* pediatric disorders
 China 182
 chromosome translocations 188, 254
 acinic cell carcinoma 254
 adenoid cystic carcinoma 256
 basal cell adenocarcinoma 257, 257
 carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma 258
 epithelial–myoepithelial carcinoma 257
 mammary analogue secretory carcinoma (MASC) 254–255, 254
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma 255–256
 pleomorphic adenoma 188–189, 189
 polymorphous low-grade adenocarcinoma 257
 chronic sclerosing sialadenitis 51–52, 152
 see also Sjögren syndrome
 clear cell carcinoma 39, 269
 collecting ducts 5, 5
 computed tomography (CT) 44, 60
 advantages and disadvantages 60
 before sialendoscopy 76, 76
 benign tumors 202
 in emergency situation 60, 61
 malignant tumors 276–277
 bone invasion 279
 perineural spread 280
 pediatric pathology 112
 PET/CT 64
 malignant tumors 275, 282–283, 283
 radiotherapy planning 226, 424–425
 trauma 406
 congenital abnormalities
 see pediatric disorders
 consent *see* informed consent
 contrast medium 44
 core-needle biopsy 71
 covert mandibular swing 292, 292
 cyclin D1 468
 cystadenocarcinoma 270
 low-grade cribriform 270
 papillary 303
 cystadenoma 32, 173, 198
 cystic fibrosis 24
 cysts 30, 53, 167
 acquired 168–169
 benign 170–171, 170
 branchial cleft 90, 172
 classification 168–169, 168
 clinical features 169
 congenital 168
 conventional extravasation 31, 31
 cystic neoplasms 173–174, 174
 definition 167
 dermoid 175
 diagnostic work-up 169
 errors in diagnosis 169
 epidermoid 175
 false 167

HIV-associated 171–172, 172
lymphoepithelial 32, 114
mucoceles 171
parapharyngeal 91
parasitic 169
parotid 112
polycystic salivary disease of
the parotid 32, 171
ranulas 172, 173
retention 31–32, 168, 171
salivary duct 171
traumatic 174
true 167
cytokines, Sjögren syndrome 154–155
cytotoxic chemotherapy 317–318

D

deep vein thrombosis 296
degeneration secretion 15
dehydration 24
denervation phenomena 15
Denmark 183
dental caries 127
prevention with xerostomia 126–127
depression 414
treatment 416
dermoid cyst 175
developmental abnormalities
see pediatric disorders
digastric muscle 214, 218
dilators 78
disease-specific survival (DSS),
parotid carcinoma 351, 352
diuretics 24
DNA damage repair 468–469
Dormia baskets 141, 142
impacted stone 149
drainage
abscess 113
following interventional sialendoscopy 150
drooling 16, 49
botulinum toxin treatment 106–107, 107
clinical features 103, 103
definition 102
diagnosis 103–104
epidemiology and etiology 102–103
outcome and prognosis 107–108
pediatric 102–108
quality of life issues 414

surgical treatment 104–106, 105
complications 106
duct ligation 105
duct relocation 105
gland removal 105–106
neurectomy 104–105
dry eyes 128–133
clinical features 128
definition 128
diagnostic work-up 128–129
differential diagnosis 129, 130
epidemiology and etiology 128
outcome and prognosis 133
Sjögren syndrome 156
treatment 129–133, 415–416
future developments 133
lid margin disease 130–131
submandibular gland transplantation 431
surgery 133
tear preservation 130–131
tear replacement 130, 131–132
topical treatment 129–133
dry mouth (xerostomia) 16, 21, 49, 123–127, 124
causes 22, 125, 439
drugs 22, 23, 420
radiotherapy 23–24, 125, 125, 230, 308, 419, 420–427, 439–440
Sjögren syndrome 23, 156, 157, 157, 440–441
clinical features 123
complications of 126–127
bacterial sialadenitis 127, 127
candidosis 127
dental caries 126–127, 127
definition 123
diagnostic work-up 123–124, 124
differential diagnosis 124–125
measurement 420–422
diffusion-weighted MRI 422
MR sialography 421–422
saliva flow measurements 420–421, 421
scintigraphy 421
protection against with
radiotherapy 424–427, 441
amifostine 427, 441
CT use in treatment planning 424–425
intensity-modulated radiotherapy (IMRT) 425–427
pilocarpine 427

proton therapy 427
quality of life impact 420, 422
treatment 126, 157–158, 158, 440–448
experimental treatments 441–442, 442
future trends 448
gene therapy-based approaches 444–445
stem cell-based salivary gland regeneration 445–448, 447
tissue engineering 442–444, 443
duct ligation 105
duct relocation 105
duct system 13–14, 73–74, 74
Bartholin duct 4
collecting ducts 5
congenital abnormalities 87
cysts 31–32, 171
distribution within salivary glands 5, 5
duct of Rivinus 4, 4
intercalated ducts 5
salivary duct carcinoma 38–39, 38, 267–268, 278
genetic basis 258, 258
stenoses 63, 63
interventional sialendoscopy 138, 145
Stensen duct 3, 4, 51, 138
striated ducts 5
Wharton duct 4, 4, 51, 139
see also parotid duct;
submandibular duct
ductal papilloma 35, 197–198
intraductal 197–198
inverted 197
ductal perforation 149
duty of care 455
dysfunctional tear syndrome
see dry eyes
dysphagia, following radiotherapy 420

E

E-cadherin 342, 468
electromyographic (EMG) biofeedback therapy 391
electromyography 380
electrostimulation 391
embryology 6–8, 7
bud stage 6–7
canalicular stage 8

- innervation and blood vessels 8
 myoepithelial cell development 8
 pre-bud stage 6
 pseudoglandular stage 7–8, 7
 terminal bud stage 8
 embryoma 97
 England 249
 enlargement 47
 epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) 315, 316, 467
 epidermoid cyst 175
 epithelial-mesenchymal transition (EMT) 32, 33, 38, 468
 epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma 37–38, 269
 genetic basis 257
 radiotherapy 302
 Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) 40, 187
 salivary gland tumors and 187, 253
Ercc1 468–469
 estrogen receptors (ERs) 253, 469
 ethmoid sinus carcinoma 310, 312
 examination 42, 42, 43, 49–50, 50
 benign tumors 201
 saliva 42–43
 serologic 45
 sialendoscopy and 75, 76
 extracapsular dissection (ECD) 210, 215
 patient information 211
 extracorporeal lithotripsy 146, 146
- F**
- facial depression deformity 397–398, 398
 facial nerve 12, 205–206, 205, 206
 218, 403
 branching 206
 children 91, 91
 failure to identify 220
 function testing 406
 location 205
 parotid gland surgery and 287, 289–290, 289, 290, 337
 facial nerve monitoring 212–213, 212, 461
 perineural tumor spread 280, 310
 prognostic significance of dysfunction 355, 356
 surgical dissection 216, 216, 220
 trauma 402, 407
 trunk 91, 205, 214, 216
- see also* facial reanimation surgery
 facial nerve palsy 47–49, 291, 295, 378
 definition 393
 diagnostic work-up 393–394
 epidemiology and etiology 393
 iatrogenic 393–394
 management 394
 decision-making algorithms 379, 380, 394
 medicolegal issues 460
 compensation 461–462
 facial nerve monitoring 461
see also facial nerve
 facial reanimation surgery
 adjuvant procedures 391
 direct facial–facial nerve reconstruction 378–381
 dynamic procedures with regional muscle transposition 386–388, 387
 facial–facial nerve interpositional graft 381–382, 381, 390
 free microvascular flaps 391
 hypoglossal–facial nerve jump anastomosis 382–383, 384, 390
 static procedures with slings 388–389, 390
 upper eyelid surgery 385–386, 385
 facial vein 217
 fascia lata 389
 fast-neutron therapy 307
 fatigue 414
 treatment 416
 FDG-PET/CT *see* positron-emission tomography/computed tomography (PET/CT)
 fibrosis, sialadenitis 29, 30
 fine-needle aspiration cytology (FNAC) 44, 66
 benign tumors 201–202
 capillary method 68
 complications 69
 contraindications 69–70
 cystic lesions 169
 diagnostic accuracy 70
 equipment 67
 fixation techniques 69
 frozen-section diagnosis 70–71
 informed consent 66
 misdiagnoses 70, 70
 pediatric pathology 96, 111
 physician 67
 sensitivity 70
 slide preparation 68–69, 68
 staining methods 69
 suction FNAC 68
 ultrasound-guided 67, 67, 68
 Finland 249
 first branchial cleft anomalies 90–91
 fistula *see* salivary fistula
 fixation techniques 69
 fluid secretion 13, 14
 focal lymphocytic adenitis (FLA) 27, 28
 focal obstructive adenitis (FOA) 27, 28
 Foix-Chavany-Marie syndrome 104
 free abdominal fat grafts 294, 294
 free microvascular flaps 391
 Frey syndrome 296, 395–397
 definition 395–396
 diagnostic work-up 397
 epidemiology and etiology 396
 therapy 395, 396, 397
 frozen-section diagnosis 70–71
- G**
- gefitinib (Iressa) 319
 gene therapy approaches 444–445, 444
 aquaporins 444–445
 microvasculature 444
 genetic basis of salivary gland tumors 188, 253–254
 acinic cell carcinoma 254
 adenoid cystic carcinoma 256
 basal cell adenocarcinoma 257, 257
 basal cell adenoma 190
 carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma 258
 epithelial–myoepithelial carcinoma 257
 mammary analogue secretory carcinoma (MASC) 254–255, 254
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma 255–256
 myoepithelioma 190, 258
 pleomorphic adenoma 188–189, 189
 polymorphous low-grade adenocarcinoma 257
 Warthin tumor 189–190
 genomics 343
 giant cell granulomatous sialadenitis of the sublingual salivary gland 31
 Gleevec 319

graft-versus-host disease (GVHD) 159–161
clinical features 160
definition 159
diagnostic work-up 161
epidemiology and etiology 160
outcome and prognosis 161
treatment 161
granuloma 117
granulomatous infection 116–118
great auricular nerve 400
growth factor receptor proteins and ligands 465–468
guide wires 78, 142
guided puncture technique 79, 79
gustatory sweating syndrome 296, 395–397
definition 395–396
diagnostic work-up 397
epidemiology and etiology 396
therapy 397

H

head and neck cancer
chemotherapy 419
direct invasion of the parotid gland 372–373
parotid lymph-node metastases 372
radiotherapy 23–24, 419
hearing loss, radiation-induced 230, 308
heavy-ion therapy 307–308
hemangioma 53, 198
congenital 87, 88–89
clinical features 88
treatment 88–89, 88, 89
hematoma, following sialendoscopy 83
hemorrhage, postoperative 295
high-throughput analysis 469, 470
history 46
HIV infection 163–164
cysts and 171–172, 172
HIV parotitis 114
treatment 163–164
HMGA2 transcription factor 188, 189
hormonal influences 15
human epidermal growth factor receptor (HER) 467
human herpesvirus (HHV) 187
human papillomavirus (HPV) 187
human telomerase reverse transcriptase (hTERT) 463, 465

hydatid disease 169
hyperplasia 28
lymphoepithelial 198–199
multifocal nodular 28, 28, 35, 35
hypertrophy 28
hypesthesia following surgery 296
hypoglossal nerve 209
injury 399–400
perineural tumor spread 280–281
hypoglossal–facial nerve jump anastomosis 382–383, 384, 390
hyposalivation 21, 123
causes 124, 125
see also dry mouth

I

imaging 55
before sialendoscopy 76
cystic lesions 169
malignant tumors 274–283, 276–279
bone invasion 279
perineural spread 279–281, 280
pediatric pathology 96, 112
see also specific imaging modes
imatinib (Gleevec) 319
incidence 247
benign tumors 183–185, 184
distant metastases 343–346, 343, 345, 346
malignant tumors 247, 248–250
neck metastases 324, 324
India 182–183
infantile cerebral palsy (ICP) 104
infection 75
granulomatous 116
see also pediatric disorders; specific infections
inflammation 110
acute 51
chronic 59
definition 110
pediatric *see* pediatric disorders
Sjögren syndrome 154–156, 155
see also parotitis; sialadenitis
informed consent 456–458
facial reanimation surgery 378, 381, 382–383, 385, 386
fine-needle aspiration cytology 66
interventional sialendoscopy 139, 140
radiotherapy 226, 242, 339

salivary gland transplantation 432
surgery 210–211, 236, 288, 335
innervation 6, 12
denervation phenomena 15
development 8
efferent pathways 12
sensory innervation 15
insulin-like growth factor (IGF-IR) 467–468
integrins 342

intensity-modulated proton therapy (IMPT) 427
intensity-modulated radiotherapy (IMRT) 308–310, 425–426, 425, 426

intercalated ducts 5, 5
interferon (IFN), Sjögren syndrome 154–155

interventional sialendoscopy
see sialendoscopy

intracranial tumor invasion 281
Iressa 319

J

Jawaharlal Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education, Pondicherry, India 182–183
jugular vein 329, 338

K

Karolinska Hospital, Stockholm, Sweden 181, 248
Kawasaki disease 119
keratoconjunctivitis sicca 130
submandibular gland transplantation and 431
see also dry eyes
Ki-67 (MIB-1 antibody) 464, 464
Kimura disease 119
Küttner tumor 29, 51–52, 152

L

lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital (LADD) syndrome 7–8
lapatinib 320
large cell carcinoma 271
laser systems 142, 143, 144–145
lingual nerve 209, 218
injury 399–400

lipoma 198
lissamine green dye 129
lithiasis *see* sialolithiasis
lithiasis, stenosis, and dilation (LSD)
classification 80, 80, 81, 138
local anesthesia
parotid gland 77
sialendoscopy 77, 77
submandibular gland 77
see also anesthesia
Londrina Cancer Institute,
Brazil 182
lung cancer metastases 375
lymphadenitis, acute pediatric 116
lymphadenoma, sebaceous
197, 270
lymphangioma 89, 89
treatment 89–90, 89
lymphoepithelial lesions
carcinoma 39–40, 269
clinical features 269
definition 269
epidemiology 269
prognosis 269
cysts 32, 114
hyperplasia 198–199
Sjögren syndrome 154
lymphoepithelial sialadenitis
(LESA) 29, 30, 30, 40
lymphoma *see* MALToma

M

magnetic resonance imaging
(MRI) 44, 61–62
advantages and
disadvantages 61
before sialendoscopy 76
benign tumors 202
diffusion-weighted MRI
evaluation of salivary gland
function 422
indications 62
malignant tumors 274–275,
277–282, 277–280
bone invasion 279
intracranial invasion 281
new technologies 281–282
perineural spread 280
pediatric pathology 112, 112
magnetic resonance sialography
44, 62–64
advantages and
disadvantages 62
recurrent juvenile parotitis
64, 64

sialolithiasis 62–63, 63
Sjögren syndrome 64, 64
stenoses 63, 63
technique 62
xerostomia assessment 421–422
magnetic resonance spectroscopy
(MRS) 282
malignant melanoma 372
malnutrition 24
MALToma 40, 158–159, 174
clinical features 158–159
definition 158
diagnostic work-up 159
epidemiology and etiology 158
outcome and prognosis 159
Sjögren syndrome 40, 158
treatment 159
mammary analogue secretory
carcinoma (MASC) 254–255, 254
mandibulostyloid ligament 205
mandibulotomy approach
210, 216, 220
patient information 211
postoperative care 221
marginal zone B cell lymphoma
of mucosa-associated lymphoid
tissue *see* MALToma
masseter muscle transposition 388
matrix metalloproteinases
(MMPs) 342
mealtime syndrome 75, 76
MECT1-MAML2 oncogene 468
medicolegal issues 451
avoiding problems 459–460
causation 458–459
consent 456–458
duty of care 455
facial nerve paralysis 460
compensation for 461–462
facial nerve monitoring 461
negligence 451–453
steps in a medical negligence
claim 453–454
no-fault compensation
schemes 454–455
standard of care 455–456
melanoma, malignant 372
melatonin 16
Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer
Center, New York 181, 248
Merkel cell carcinoma 371–372
mesenchymal stem cells 447–448
metaplasia 28
metastatic disease 54, 374, 374, 375
brain tumor metastases 376
breast carcinoma
metastases 376
chemotherapy indications 317
diagnostic work-up 317
distant metastases 341–348
diagnostic work-up
346–347, 347
follow-up 346
frequency 343–346, 343,
345, 346
treatment 347
intracranial invasion 281
lung cancer metastases 375
mechanisms of metastasis
341–343
apoptosis-related genes
342–343
E-cadherin 342
genomics and
proteomics 343
integrins 342
matrix metallo-
proteinases 342
RUNX3 343
vascular endothelial growth
factor 343
metastasizing pleomorphic
adenoma 270–271
neck 323–324, 323–331, 323
cervical lymph-node treat-
ment 98, 304–305, 305
incidence 324, 324
occult metastases 325, 325
prognostic impact 323–324
recurrences 325–326, 326
treatment 326–331, 330
parotid lymph nodes 367–371,
368, 369, 372–373
renal carcinoma metastases 375
skin cancer metastasis 367–371,
368, 369
follow-up in high-risk patients
370–371
prognosis 369–370
risk factors 368–369, 369
staging 370, 370
treatment 371, 371
submandibular gland 376
microliths 27, 28, 29
Mikulicz disease 198
see also Sjögren syndrome
miniforceps 142, 142, 144
mobile telephones 180
modified Blair incision 398–399,
399
mouth-wetting agents 126
mucinous adenocarcinoma
39, 270, 303
mucins 19

mucoceles 31, 171
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma 35–36, 36, 173, 266
 clinical features 266, 317
 definition 266
 distant metastases 345
 epidemiology 266
 genetic basis 255–256
 pediatric 97
 prognosis 266
 mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) lymphoma *see* MALToma
 multidetector CT (MDCT) 60
 multifocal nodular oncocytic hyperplasia 28, 28, 35, 35
 multivariate survival analysis 352, 353
 mumps 113–114
Mycobacterium infection 116–117
M. tuberculosis 116
 nontuberculous (NTM) 116–117, 117
 myoepithelial carcinoma 258, 270
 clinical features 270
 definition 270
 prognosis 270
 myoepithelial cells 6, 14
 development 8
 myoepithelioma 33, 190, 195–196
 genetic basis 190, 258
 myxoglobulosis 31

N

neck metastasis 323–324, 323–331, 323
 cervical lymph node treatment 98, 304–305, 305
 incidence 324, 324
 occult metastases 325, 325
 prognostic impact 323–324
 recurrences 325–326, 326
 treatment 326–331
 complications 331
 modified neck dissection 329–330
 node-negative neck 326–327
 node-positive neck 326
 radical neck dissection 330–331, 330
 selective neck dissection 327–329
 necrotizing fasciitis 61
 necrotizing sialometaplasia 28, 198
 negligence 451
 definition 451–453

steps in a medical negligence claim 453–454
 neonatal sialadenitis 115, 115
 neoplasms *see specific neoplasms; tumors*
 nerve growth factor (NGF) 8
 Netherlands 249
 neurectomy 104–105
 neurological neoplasms 174
 neutron therapy 307
 no-fault compensation schemes 454–455
 nontuberculous mycobacterial (NTM) infection 116–117, 117
 nuclear factor κB (NFκB) 468

O

occupational exposure 253
 oncocyтома 34–35, 35, 39, 196, 267
 clinical features 267
 definition 267
 radiotherapy 303
 open mandibular swing 293, 293

P

P values 352–355, 354
 p53 transcription factor 468
 pain
 control of 297
 following sialendoscopy 83
 palmaris longus tendon 389
 papilloma *see* ductal papilloma
 parapharyngeal space (PPS) 206–208, 207
 boundaries 206–207
 parapharyngeal cysts 91
 prestyloid space 207, 207
 retrostyloid/post-styloid space 207, 207
 revision surgery for recurrent tumors 241
 transcervical/transparotid approaches 210, 215–216, 216
 parasympathetic denervation 104–105
 parenchymal injury 406
 paresthesia, ear region 399
 parotid duct 205, 402, 403
 ectasia 112
 relocation 105
 trauma 406, 406
see also duct system

parotid glands 3, 4, 51
 accessory parotid tissue 3, 4, 208
 surgery 210, 211, 216
 cysts 112
 HIV-associated 171, 172
 polycystic salivary disease of the parotid 32
 diagnostic work-up 138–139
 efferent pathways 12
 local anesthesia 77, 77
 malignant tumors 276–279, 283
 disease-specific survival (DSS) 351, 352
 invasion by head and neck cancer 372
 prognostic research 350–351
 recurrence 334
 treatment planning algorithm 287
see also specific malignancies; tumors
 metastases *see* metastatic disease;
 parotid lymph nodes
 pediatric tumors 94
 diagnosis 96
 surgical treatment 97–98, 98
 radiotherapy 308, 309, 309, 310
 dose-response curves for complications 422–423, 423
 pilocarpine benefits 427
 saliva characteristics 19
 saliva production 4
 stones, interventional sialendoscopy 144, 146–147, 147, 148
 surgery 211–216, 219–220, 287, 289–294, 289–294
 classification 212
 extracapsular dissection (ECD) 210, 211, 215
 facial nerve and 212–213, 212, 287, 289–290, 289, 290
 local tumor enucleation 289
 mandibulotomy approach 210, 211, 216, 220
 reconstruction 294, 294
 recurrent disease 336–338, 336–338
 transcervical/transparotid approaches 210, 215–216, 216
 transoral approach 291–293, 292–293
see also parotidectomy; tumors
 surgical anatomy 203–208
 deep lobe 208
 deep/medial lobe 204–205

- facial nerve 205–206, 205, 206
 fibrous capsule 204
 ligaments from the styloid process 205
 location 203, 204
 parotid duct 205
 superficial lobe 204
 trauma 402–404
 classification 405
 clinical features 404
 diagnostic work-up 404–406, 404
 epidemiology 404
 treatment 406–407
see also parotid duct; Stensen duct
- parotid lymph nodes 367
 head and neck cancer
 metastases 372
 skin cancer metastasis 367–371, 368, 369
 follow-up 370–371
 prognosis 369–370
 risk factors 368–369, 369
 staging 370, 370
 treatment 371, 371
- parotid papilla 3, 74
- parotidectomy
 accessory parotid tissue 210, 211, 216
 choice of procedure 287
 facial nerve and 287, 289–290, 289, 290
 lateral/superficial 210, 213–215, 213–215, 289
 partial 210, 215
 radical 290–291, 291
 reconstruction 294, 294
 revision parotidectomy 237, 238, 239, 336–338, 336–338
 total 290, 290
 transoral approach 291–293, 292–293
see also parotid glands
- parotitis
 acute parotitis of infancy 115, 115
 acute viral 113–114
 HIV parotitis 114
 mumps 113–114
 recurrent juvenile 46, 47, 112, 115–116
 MR sialography 64, 64
 pharyngeal infiltration 149–150
 sialendoscopy 81, 116, 138
 treatment 116
- patient history 46
 pediatric disorders
 congenital and developmental abnormalities 87–91
 diagnostic work-up 87
 epidemiology 87
 first branchial cleft anomalies 90–91
 hemangiomas 87, 88–89, 88, 89
 salivary gland aplasia 87
 vascular malformations 88, 89–90, 89, 198
- drooling 102–108
 botulinum toxin treatment 106–107, 107
 clinical features 103, 103
 diagnosis 103–104
 epidemiology and etiology 102–103
 outcome and prognosis 107–108
 surgical treatment 104–106, 105
- inflammatory and infectious diseases 110–119
 clinical features 111
 diagnostic work-up 111–113
 epidemiology and etiology 110, 111
 treatment 113
- recurrent juvenile parotitis 46, 47, 112, 115–116
 MR sialography 64, 64
 pharyngeal infiltration 149–150
 sialendoscopy 81, 116, 138
- salivary gland neoplasms 93–100, 94
 clinical features 95
 diagnostic work-up 96–97
 differential diagnosis 94–95, 96
 epidemiology and etiology 93
 outcomes and prognosis 99–100
 recurrent neoplasms 99
 treatment 95, 97–99
- salivary gland surgery 91
- perineural tumor spread 279–281, 280
 facial nerve 280, 310
 hypoglossal nerve 280–281
 trigeminal nerve 280
 vagal nerve 281
 photon therapy 307
- physiotherapy, facial reanimation 390
 picibanil sclerotherapy, vascular malformations 89–90
 pilocarpine 126
 preservation of parotid function 427
PLA1 transcription factor 188–189, 468
- plasmacytoid adenoma 33, 34
- pleomorphic salivary adenoma (PSA) 32–33, 33, 52–53, 53, 96, 173, 194–195, 278
- clinical presentation 194, 224
 atypical 195
 definition 194
 etiology 188–189
 “ghost” of 38, 38
 macroscopic pathology 194
 metastasizing 270–271, 345
 outcome and prognosis 228–230, 229
 radiotherapy 224, 225
 recurrent PSA 228, 229–230, 233–234, 235
 diagnostic work-up 234
 epidemiology and etiology 233–234
 surgical management 238, 239–241, 240
 surgical treatment 195, 224–225, 238
- plexiform neurofibroma 174
- Poland 183
- polycystic salivary disease
 of the parotid 32, 171
- polymorphous low-grade adenocarcinoma (PLGA) 37, 37, 267
 clinical features 267
 definition 267
 epidemiology 267
 genetic basis 257
 prognosis 267
 radiotherapy 302
 tumor patterns 267
- positron-emission tomography/computed tomography (PET/CT) 64
 malignant tumors 275, 282–283, 283
- post-styloid space 207, 207
- posterior triangle 330
- postoperative care
 facial reanimation surgery 380, 383, 386, 388, 389
- salivary gland transplantation 434, 435
- sialendoscopy 83, 150

tumor surgery 221, 296–297
 radiotherapy
 295, 305–306, 309
 revision surgery 242
 prestyloid space 206, 207
 probes 78
 progesterone receptors (PRs) 253, 469
 prognostic index 353
 development 353–356, 355–357
 limitations of the current system
 361–362
 prognostic score 1 (PS1) 356
 prognostic score 2 (PS2) 357
 validation 357–360
 clinical usefulness 359
 clinical validation 357–359,
 358
 examples of use 359–360,
 360, 361
 independent sample 357
 statistical validation 359, 359
 prognostic research 350–351
 future developments 362–363
 univariate and multivariate
 survival analysis 352
 proliferating cell nuclear antigen
 (PCNA) 463, 464–465
 proteins
 composition of saliva 20, 20
 secretion 13
 proteomics 343
 proton radiotherapy 307, 427
 pseudolymphomas 119

Q

quality of life 410
 definition 410–411
 dimensions of 410, 410
 improvement 415–416
 depression treatment 416
 fatigue treatment 416
 sialorrhea treatment 416
 xerostomia treatment
 415–416
 measurement 411–414
 challenges 413–414, 413
 tools 411–413, 411–412
 problems in specific dis-
 eases 414–415
 benign tumors 415
 malignant tumors 415
 Sjögren syndrome 414
 xerostomia impact 422
 questionnaires 411–413, 411–412

R

radiation exposure, tumor risk
 and 179, 187, 252
 see also radiotherapy
 radiation otomastoiditis 308
 radiography 55, 75
 radionuclide scanning 57–58
 radiotherapy 23–24, 224, 301
 complications 230–231,
 242, 308
 audiovestibular problems
 230, 308
 dose-response curves
 422–424, 423
 dysphagia 420
 mechanisms of damage 440
 morphological aspects
 439–440
 otomastoiditis 308
 radiation-induced malignancy
 230–231
 radiation-induced
 toxicities 231
 vascular problems 230
 visual 308
 xerostomia 23–24, 125, 125,
 230, 308, 419, 420–427,
 439–440
 dose 228
 future directions 311
 head and neck cancer 419
 indications 304–305, 305
 cervical nodes 304–305
 local treatment 304
 site-specific indications 305
 informed consent 226, 242, 339
 patient information 226, 242
 patient selection 225, 242,
 301–304, 339
 age 304
 comorbidity 303, 304
 histological classification
 302–303
 prognostic factors 301
 pediatric neoplasms 98–99
 pleomorphic salivary adenoma
 (PSA) 224, 225
 outcome and prognosis
 228–230, 229
 postoperative
 295, 305–306, 309
 recurrent disease
 benign tumors 242
 malignancies 333–334,
 339–340
 results 305–308
 salivary gland protection
 231, 424–427, 441
 amifostine 427, 441
 CT use in treatment planning
 226, 424–425
 intensity-modulated radio-
 therapy (IMRT) 308–310,
 425–426, 425, 426
 pilocarpine 427
 proton therapy 307, 427
 submandibular gland
 transfer 432
 techniques 226, 227, 231, 242,
 308–310, 339–340
 conformal techniques
 308–310, 425
 conventional techniques
 308–310, 424
 determination of radiation
 fields 308
 ranulas 172, 173
 RAS genes 468
 reanimation surgery *see* facial
 reanimation surgery
 recurrent disease
 benign tumors 233–242
 surgical management
 236–241, 237–238, 240
 Warthin tumor 233, 234, 236
 malignancies 333–340
 chemotherapy 340
 diagnostic work-up 334–335
 epidemiology and risk
 factors 334
 pediatric 99
 radiotherapy 242, 333–334,
 339–340
 surgical treatment 333–334,
 333, 335–339, 336–338
 neck metastases 325–326, 326
 pleomorphic salivary adenoma
 228, 229–230, 233–234, 235
 recurrent juvenile parotitis 46, 47,
 112, 115–116
 MR sialography 64, 64
 sialendoscopy 81, 116, 138
 pharyngeal infiltration
 149–150
 treatment 116
 renal cell carcinoma (RCC)
 metastases 375
 retention cysts 31–32, 168
 mucoceles 171
 retrostyloid space 207, 207
 “Roman bridge” pattern 38, 38
 Rosai–Dorfman disease 119
 rose bengal dye 129

runt-related transcription factor-3 (*RUNX3*) 343

S

saliva 19
 collection procedures 21
 cultures 111
 diagnostic significance 25
 duct system influence 13–14
 examination 42–43
 excess 16, 49
 functions 10–11, 10
 ion composition 19, 20
 stimulation effect 19–20
 production 4
 disturbances 48, 49
 stimulants 126, 126, 158
 protein composition 20, 20
 regulation 10, 11–12, 11
see also salivary glands
 secretion 11–12, 20
 fluid 13, 14
 protein 13
 reflex 11–12
 spontaneous 11
 stimulation effect 19–20, 20
 saliva substitutes 126, 158
 salivary centers 12
 input 11
 salivary duct carcinoma 38–39, 38, 267–268, 278
 clinical features 268
 definition 267
 distant metastases 345
 genetic basis 258, 258
 prognosis 268
 radiotherapy 302
 salivary ducts *see* duct system
 salivary fistula 296, 394–395
 definition 394
 diagnostic work-up 394
 late trauma sequelae 408, 408
 therapy 394–395, 395
 salivary flow rate 124, 124
 measurements 420–421, 421
 diffusion-weighted MRI 422
 MR sialography 421–422
 scintigraphy 421
 stimulation 126, 126, 158
 salivary glands
 biopsy 44
 blood flow 14
 blood supply 6
 denervation effects 431

diseases affecting function 21–24, 22
 cardiovascular disorders 24
 cystic fibrosis 24
 malnutrition 24
 Sjögren syndrome 23
 water and salt balance disorders 24
 drug effects on 22, 23
 hormonal influences 15
 innervation 6, 12
 sensory innervation 15
 neural control 12–14, 13
 duct system influence 13–14
 fluid secretion 13, 14
 protein secretion 13
 normal structural variations 27–28, 28
 radiotherapy effects on 23–24
 scintigraphy 45
 stem cell-based regeneration 445–448, 447
 mesenchymal stem cells 447–448
 stem cell isolation 446–447, 447
 tissue engineering 442–444, 443
 transplantation
see transplantation
 warm ischemic tolerance 431
 weight 15–16
see also parotid gland; sublingual gland; submandibular gland
 salivary incontinence *see* drooling
 salivary stimulants 126, 126, 158
 Salivette method 21
 sarcoidosis 31, 118, 161–163, 162
 clinical features 162
 definition 161
 diagnostic work-up 162
 epidemiology and etiology 161–162
 outcome and prognosis 163
 treatment 162
 scar cosmesis 398–399, 399
 Schirmer test 129
 schwannoma 174
 scintigraphy 45
 xerostomia assessment 421
 sclerotherapy, vascular malformations 89–90
 sebaceous adenoma 197
 sebaceous carcinoma 269–270, 303
 sebaceous lymphadenoma 197, 270
 sensory innervation 15
 serologic examinations 45

sialadenitis
 bacterial 115–116, 127
 prevention with xerostomia 127
 chronic 51–52, 56, 217
 punctate 198
 sclerosing 51–52, 152
see also Sjögren syndrome
 conventional chronic obstructive 28–29, 29, 30
 lymphoepithelial (LESA) 29, 30, 30, 40
 neonatal 115, 115
 serology 45
 submandibular 61
 ultrasonography 58, 59, 59
 sialadenoma papilliferum 35, 198
 sialadenosis 28, 52
 sialendoscopes 78
 sterilization 83
 therapeutic 141
 sialendoscopy 44, 73
 anatomy 73–74
 anesthesia 77, 139–140
 diagnostic complications 82–83
 contraindications 82
 definition 73
 diagnostic work-up 75–76, 76, 138–139
 patient selection 74–75
 postoperative care 83
 procedural steps 79–80, 79, 80
 rinsing during 80
 equipment 78, 78, 141–143
 findings 80–82
 dilation 81
 lithiasis 81, 81
 obstructive pathologies 80–81, 80, 81
 recurrent juvenile parotitis 81
 Sjögren syndrome 82
 stenosis 81
 imaging before 76, 138–139
 interventional 73, 136
 complications 149–150
 definition 136
 indications 137–138
 patient information and consent 139
 patient selection 137
 postoperative care 150
 procedural steps 143–149
 recurrent juvenile parotitis 116, 138, 149–150

- salivary duct stenosis
 138, 145
 sialolithiasis 137, 137,
 143–145, 146–149
 learning 77
 pediatric pathology 113
 sialoblastoma 97, 271
 sialocele 394
 late trauma sequelae 407–408
 sialodochitis 56, 63
 sialogogues 126, 126
 sialography 44, 56–57, 56
 advantages and
 disadvantages 57
 before sialendoscopy 76
 contraindications 57
 contrast medium 44
 indications 56
 MR sialography 44, 62–64
 xerostomia assessment
 421–422
 parotid trauma 404, 404, 405
 pediatric pathology
 112–113, 112
 technique 56
 sialolithiasis 52
 lithiasis, stenosis, and dilation
 (LSD) classification 80, 80, 81
 MR sialography 62–63, 63
 sialendoscopy 81, 81, 137, 137,
 143–145, 146–149
 combined approach
 146–149
 complications 149–150
 preoperative extracorporeal
 lithotripsy 146, 146
 submandibular 61
 ultrasonography 58–59, 58
 sialoliths 29, 30, 52
 sinuses 90, 90
 ethmoid sinus carcinoma
 310, 312
 Sjögren syndrome 23, 52, 152–158,
 156, 414
 American–European consensus
 criteria (AECC) 152–154, 153
 childhood 118
 clinical features 156
 definition 152
 diagnostic work-up 156–157
 epidemiology 152
 etiology 152, 154–156, 154
 examination 42, 44, 52
 lymphoepithelial
 sialadenitis 30
 MALToma 40, 158
 MR sialography 64, 64
 outcome and prognosis 158
 quality of life issues 414
 secondary Sjögren
 syndrome 154
 serology 45
 sialendoscopy 82
 treatment 157–158
 ultrasonography 59, 60
 xerostomia and 23, 124–125,
 156, 157, 157, 440–441
 skin cancer
 malignant melanoma 372
 Merkel cell carcinoma 371–372
 metastasis *see* metastatic disease
 slide preparation 68–69, 68
 small cell carcinoma 271
 smoking 179–180, 188, 253
 sodium retention syndrome 24
 SOX4 cell cycle oncogene 468
 spinal accessory nerve (SAN)
 328, 329
 squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)
 39, 40, 268, 277
 clinical features 268
 definition 268
 stage grouping 264, 265
 staining methods 69
 standard of care 455–456
 stem cell factor receptor (c-Kit)
 465–466
 stem cell-based salivary gland
 regeneration 445–448, 447
 mesenchymal stem cells
 447–448
 stem cell characteristics
 445–446
 stem cell isolation 446–447, 447
 stenoses 63, 63
 lithiasis, stenosis, and dilation
 (LSD) classification 80, 80, 81
 sialendoscopy 81
 interventional 138, 145
 Stensen duct 56, 63
 Stensen duct 3, 4, 51, 138
 sialadenitis and 56, 63
 stone removal 146–147,
 147, 148
 see also duct system;
 parotid gland
 stenting 143, 150
 sternocleidomastoid muscle 214
 rotation flap 294, 294
 stones *see* sialolithiasis; sialoliths
 striated ducts 5, 5
 stylomandibular ligament 205
 stylomastoid artery 219–220
 sublingual fold 4
 sublingual gland 4, 4, 51
 saliva production 4
 surgery 210, 218–219, 220,
 294–295
 patient information 211
 surgical anatomy 209, 209
 submandibular duct 208–209
 relocation 105
 see also duct system
 submandibular gland 4, 4, 51
 diagnostic work-up 139
 local anesthesia 77
 metastatic disease 376
 pediatric tumors 94
 diagnosis 96
 surgical treatment 98
 radiotherapy 308, 309, 311
 dose-response curves for
 complications 423
 recurrent malignancies 334
 removal 105–106
 saliva production 4
 stones, interventional sialendo-
 scopy 144, 148–149, 149
 surgery 210, 216–218, 217–219,
 220, 288, 294–295
 patient information 211
 revision surgery 241
 surgical anatomy 208–209, 209
 deep lobe 208
 submandibular duct 208–209
 superficial lobe 208
 transplantation 430
 indications 431–432
 operative steps 432–434,
 433–434
 postoperative care 434, 435
 see also transplantation
 see also submandibular duct;
 Wharton duct
 submandibular papillae 74, 74
 submandibular triangle 329–330
 salvage surgery 339
 substance P 15
 supersensitivity 15
 survival
 disease-specific (DSS)
 351, 352
 univariate and multivariate
 analysis 352, 353
 Sweden 181, 249
 swelling
 painful 46, 47
 painless enlargement 47

T

tear film 128
 tear preservation 130–131
 tear replacement 130, 131–132
see also dry eyes
 Tear Function Index (TFI) 129
 temporalis muscle transposition 386–388, 387
 terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase (TdT)-mediated dUTP-biotin nick end labeling (TUNEL) 463, 465
 tissue engineering 442–444, 443
 tissue inhibitors of metalloproteinase (TIMPs) 342
 tissue microarrays 469
 TNM classification 264, 265
TP53 gene 342–343
 tracheotomy 297
 traditional Chinese medicine 441, 442
 transplantation 430–436
 complications 435, 435
 measures of 435–436
 definition 430
 denervation effects on salivary glands 431
 diagnostic work-up 432
 indications 431–432
 keratoconjunctivitis sicca 431
 postradiation xerostomia
 prevention 432
 operative steps 432–434
 gland reduction 434, 434
 gland transfer 433, 433, 434
 preparation of recipient temporal area 432–433, 433
 submandibular gland
 harvesting 432, 433
 outcome 436
 patient information and consent 432
 postoperative care 434, 435
 regulation of secretory function 430–431
 warm ischemic tolerance of salivary tissue 431
 trastuzumab 320
 trauma 402–404
 blunt 403, 406
 classification 405
 clinical features 404
 cyst formation 174
 diagnostic work-up 404–406
 clinical assessment 404–405, 404

CT imaging 406
 facial nerve function
 testing 406
 sialography 404, 404, 405
 epidemiology 404, 407
 facial nerve 402, 407
 late sequelae 407–408
 management 407–408
 types of 407
 parenchymal injury 406
 parotid duct injury 406, 406
 penetrating 403, 406
 treatment 406–407
 trigeminal nerve, perineural tumor spread 280
 tuberculosis 116
 tumorigenesis
 cell cycle-based proliferation indices 464–465, 464
 elements of the cascade 465–469
 cell cycle oncogenes 468
 estrogen, progesterone, and androgen receptors 469
 growth factor receptor proteins and ligands 465–468
 proteins involved in apoptosis 469
 proteins involved in cell-cell adhesion, migration, and epithelial-mesenchymal transition 468
 proteins involved in DNA damage repair 468
 future developments 470
 high-throughput analysis 469, 470
 mechanisms 466
 tumors
 benign 52–53, 179, 193, 200
 classification 180, 193–194, 194
 clinical features 200–201
 data 180–183
 diagnostic work-up 201–202
 etiology 179–180, 187–191
 incidence reports 183–185, 184
 investigation algorithm 200
 quality of life issues 415
 recurrent tumors 233–242
 capsular rupture 220–221
 epithelial 32–40, 94
 malignant 35–40, 53–54
 bone invasion 279
 classification 262, 263, 264, 265, 351
 clinical features 316–317
 comorbidity 303, 304
 databases and population-based studies 249–250, 250
 epidemiology 247–251, 315
 etiology 252–258, 315
 histogenesis 262–264, 264
 imaging 274–283, 276–279
 institutional studies 248–249
 intracranial invasion 281
 molecular biology 315, 316
 perineural spread 279–281, 280, 310
 problems with published epidemiological data 247–248
 quality of life issues 415
 see also metastatic disease; recurrent disease; specific malignancies; tumorigenesis
 nonlymphoid mesenchymal (NLMTs) 95
 nonsurgical treatment *see* chemotherapy; radiotherapy
 pediatric neoplasms 93–100
 clinical features 95
 diagnostic work-up 96–97
 differential diagnosis 94–95, 96
 epidemiology and etiology 93
 outcomes and prognosis 99–100
 recurrent 99
 treatment 95, 97–99
 seeding 69, 69
 surgical management 202, 203–222, 285–299
 anesthesia 211, 236, 288, 335
 benign recurrent disease 236–241, 237–238, 240
 choice of procedure 287–288
 classification of surgical interventions 286
 complications 220–221, 241, 295–296, 335
 follow-up 298
 indications 210, 285–286
 outcomes 221, 297, 298
 parotid gland 211–216, 212–216, 287, 289–294, 289–294
 patient information and consent 210–211, 236, 288, 288, 335

patient positioning 211, 288–289, 335
 patient selection 210, 236, 285–286, 335
 postoperative care 221, 242, 295, 296–297, 335
 quality assurance 297
 recurrent malignancies 333–334, 333, 335–339, 336–338
 sublingual gland 218–219, 294–295
 submandibular gland 216–218, 217–219, 294–295
 surgical anatomy 203–210
 tips 219–220
see also cysts; specific tumors; tumorigenesis

U

ultrasonography 43–44, 50–51, 58–60
 before sialendoscopy 76
 fine-needle aspiration cytology guidance 67, 67, 68
 pediatric pathology 112, 112
 sialadenitis 58, 59, 59
 sialolithiasis 58–59, 58

tumors 59–60, 201
 malignancies 275–276, 276
 United Kingdom 181, 183–185
 United States 181–182, 183, 249–250
 univariate survival analysis 352
 unstimulated whole saliva flow rate (USFR) 124
 upper eyelid surgery 385–386, 385

V

vagal nerve, perineural tumor spread 281
 vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) 315, 466
 metastases and 343
 protection against radiotherapy-induced damage 444
 vascular malformations 88, 89–90, 89, 198
 definition 89
 treatment 89–90, 89
 viral infection
 acute viral parotitis 113–114
 HIV parotitis 114
 mumps 113–114
 salivary gland tumors and 187, 253
see also specific viruses

W

Warthin tumor 34, 35, 53, 53, 173, 174, 195
 clinical features 195
 definition 195
 diagnosis 195
 etiology 187, 189–190, 190
 smoking 188
 recurrent 233, 234, 236
 diagnostic work-up 236
 epidemiology and etiology 234
 treatment 195
 Wharton duct 4, 4, 51, 139
 papillae 74
 stone removal 148–149, 149
 submandibular gland transplantation and 430, 432–434, 433
see also duct system; submandibular gland

X

xerostomia *see* dry mouth