

Index

Abbreviated terms (cf. list of abbreviations) are usually found with the full form (exception: chemical symbols and chemical ratio formulae).

A

- A receptors 180
- ABO system 241
- ABC transporters 475
- abomasum 372
 - displacement 387
 - motility 381, 386
- absolute threshold 94
- acceleration, translation 84
- acclimatisation 514
- accommodation 91–92
 - birds 110
 - width 92
- acetoacetate 402, 471
- acetogenesis (large intestine) 439–440
- acetone 471
- acetylcholine (ACh) 61, 116, 172, 528
 - birds 340
 - enteric nervous system 363
 - gall bladder 422
 - neuromuscular junction 148
 - receptors 148
 - secretion stomach 413
 - smooth muscle 163
 - stomach 383
- acetylcholine esterase 61, 116, 148
- acetyl-CoA 488
- acetylsalicylic acid 235, 238
 - stomach 414
- acid–base balance 345
 - breathing 622
 - buffer systems 346–347
 - citrate cycle 346
 - disorders 352
 - diagnosis 353
 - glutaminase liver 473
 - H⁺ (proton) production/removal 345
 - Henderson–Hasselbalch equation 347
 - hepatic regulation 350
 - intracellular pH 351
 - kidney 326
 - pH in body fluids 345
 - proximal tubule and collecting duct 326
 - pulmonary regulation 349
 - regulatory systems 346
 - renal regulation 349
 - rumen acidosis 409
 - speed of regulation 351
 - Stewart model 354
- acidosis
 - intracellular (rumen epithelium) 408
 - metabolic 623
 - non-respiratory 353
 - potassium 316
 - proton excretion (kidney) 327
 - respiratory 352
 - rumen 408
- acid-sensing ion channels (ASIC) 107
- acinar cells (pancreas) 420
- acquiescence reflex 597
- acra 501
- acrosome 579
- acrosome phase 577
- acrosome reaction 579, 582–583
- actin 29, 145, 173
 - filaments 145, 159, 162
 - intestinal epithelium 388
- actin-myosin interaction 29
- action potential 43, 55
 - comparison 164
 - ECG 181, 186
 - heart 166, 172, 174–175
 - ionic base 49
 - nerve 46, 48
 - neuromuscular junction 148
 - sensory potential 68–69
- activin 555
- acute-phase proteins 220
- acute-phase response 250
- A-cycle (rumen motility) 372
- adaptation 70, 96, 138
- adaptive relaxation 383
- Addison's disease 316
- adenohypophysis 554
- adenosine monophosphate kinase (AMPK) 524
- adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 78, 483
 - cotransmitter 118
 - from creatine phosphate 619
 - primary active transport 32
 - secondary active transport 33
 - softening effect 151
 - storage 617
 - synthesis 617, 619, 627
 - anaerobic 618
- adenylate cyclase 102, 536
- adequate stimulus 68
- adhesion complexes (dense plaques) 160
- adhesion molecules 236
- adipocytes 477
- adipocytokines 478–479
- adipogenesis 477
- adipoinular axis 480
- adiponectin 480, 552
- adipose tissue 477
 - beige 477
 - brown 477, 495, 499
 - endocrine signals 479
 - energy balance 480
 - food intake 480
 - inflammation and immunity 482
 - lipogenesis 479
 - lipolysis 478
 - metabolic activities 478
 - physiological function 478
 - protective function 478
 - reproduction 481
 - structure 477
 - white 477
- adjuvants 261
- adrenal gland
 - cortex, hypofunction 543
 - medulla 547
- adrenal medulla 119, 171
- adrenaline 116, 162, 171, 547, 551
 - glucogenolysis 471
 - stomach 383
- adrenergic receptors 28, 117, 178
- adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH, corticotropin) 126, 540, 547, 550
 - inflammation 250
 - stimulation test 543
- adsorbent medications 452
- aerobic metabolic capacity 157
- aerobic metabolism 37
- aerobic threshold 621
- afference copy 135
- afferents
 - spinal visceral 527
 - vagal 522, 527
- affinity, definition 33
- afterpotentials 54
- aganglionosis 362
- aggression 76, 104
- aggressive behaviour 592
- Agouti-related peptide (AgRP) 528
- air
 - chamber (bird egg) 591
 - humidity, thermoregulation 627
 - movement (thermoregulation) 627
- air capillaries (birds) 300
- air sac 628
 - birds 299
 - reptiles 298
- airways 262
 - resistance 273
 - upper/lower 262
- alanine 487
- albumen 590
- albumin 220, 467, 533
 - aldosterone 334, 551
 - blood volume 213
 - coprodaeum (birds) 339
 - cytosolic receptor 38
 - hypernatremia 316
 - large intestine 442
 - latency period (kidney) 314
 - potassium (kidney) 315
 - sodium (kidney) 314
 - soft faeces 392
- alkalosis
 - abomasal displacement 387
 - non-respiratory 353
 - respiratory 353, 503
- alkalosis/acidosis 345
- allantoic fluid 600
- allantoin 222, 325
- alleles 257
- allergic reactions 206
- allergy 214, 249
- allodynia 80
- all-or-nothing principle (rule, law) 48, 51–52
- alveolar cells (type II) 272
- alveolar epithelial cells, mammary gland 612
- alveolar milk 602, 612–614
 - fractions 614
- alveolar surface 265
- alveolocapillary barrier 264, 282
- alveolus, mammary gland 612
- Alzheimer's disease 125
- ambient temperature (food intake) 528–529
- amiloride 108
- amino acids
 - absorption intestine 427
 - forestomachs 404
 - gastric emptying 385
 - glucoplastic 469
 - synthesis (forestomachs) 403
- γ-aminobutyric acid (GABA) 62, 124, 528
- aminopeptidase intestine) 427
- amnesia 139
- AMPA receptor 65
- amphetamine 527
- amphoteric molecules 222
- amplifier function 537
- amygdala 104
- amylase
 - birds 459
 - carbohydrate digestion 423
 - crop 458
 - pancreas 419
- amylin 523, 525, 552
- amylopectin
 - protozoa forestomach 397
 - starch 422
- amylose 422
- anabolism 25
- anaemia 229
 - definition 288
 - haemolytic 230, 242
 - haemorrhagic 229
 - haemostatic 230
 - pernicious 230
- anaerobic glycolysis, erythrocytes 232
- anaerobic metabolism 37
- anaesthesia 82, 507
 - reptiles 299
- analgesics 82
- anastomosis (arteriovenous) 501

- androgen-binding protein (ABP) 577
 - androgens 552, 565, 575
 - adipose tissue 480
 - androstendione 595
 - androstenone 105
 - androsterone 595
 - aneurysm 197
 - angina pectoris 180
 - angiotensin 551
 - aldosterone 213
 - blood volume 212
 - vasoconstriction 209
 - angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) 213, 308
 - inhibition 308
 - angiotensinogen 212
 - anion gap 354
 - anionic haemoglobin/anionic protein buffer 348
 - anion(s)
 - exchanger ($\text{Cl}^-/\text{HCO}_3^-$), omasum 408
 - exchanger, forestomachs 406
 - organic (kidney) 325
 - anisocytosis 228
 - ankyrin 29
 - annual periodicity 513
 - anoestrus 555, 560
 - winter- 560
 - anoxia 289
 - anterograde transport 44
 - antibiotics 428
 - antibodies (immunoglobulins) 241
 - antidiuresis 317, 320
 - antidiuretic hormone (ADH, adiuretin, vasopressin) 141, 212, 551
 - antidiuresis 317
 - distal tubule (kidney) 317
 - fluid balance 334
 - mesangium 310
 - antigen 244
 - individual specificity 256
 - receptors 251
 - antigen-antibody complexes 255
 - antigen-presenting cell 259
 - anti-Müllerian hormone (AMH) 556, 585
 - antinociception 81
 - antinociceptive system 81
 - antioxidant enzymes 290
 - antiperistalsis 389
 - antiport 33
 - antipyretics 508
 - antithrombin III (ATIII) 240
 - aorta 167
 - ascendens 201
 - aortic arch 211
 - aortic pressure, foetal 215
 - aortic valve 167, 198, 201
 - apnoea
 - diving 289
 - reptiles 298
 - apolipoproteins 467
 - apoptosis 41, 231
 - cell cycle 41
 - aquaporins 33, 407
 - kidney 317
 - kidney (birds) 339
 - arachidonic acid 414, 535, 557
 - arachnoid membrane 127
 - arcades (cristae), vestibular organ 84
 - archaea, forestomachs 397
 - area postrema 522
 - vomiting 387
 - area sensoria 136
 - arginine vasotocin (AVT) (birds) 338
 - arrhythmias 188
 - arteria hepatica 464
 - arterial mean pressure, short-term regulation 210
 - arteries 191–192, 196
 - arterioles 191, 194, 206
 - blood pressure 209, 228
 - regulation of perfusion 208, 212
 - sympathetic nervous system 114
 - terminal vascular bed 203
 - artificial insemination 586
 - ascending reticular activation system (ARAS) 142
 - association neurons 122
 - astrocytes 128
 - astroglial cells 44
 - astystole 189
 - ataxia 135
 - atelectase 272
 - atony
 - intestine 365
 - rumen 367
 - atria
 - contraction 169
 - foramen ovale 214
 - pressure 170
 - atrial fibrillation 188
 - atrial flutter 177, 188
 - atrial loop (ECG) 182
 - atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP, atrial natriuretic factor, atrial natriuretic hormone, atriopeptin) 40, 180, 552
 - atrioventricular block 189
 - atrioventricular node (AV node) 172, 174, 177
 - atrioventricular plane displacement 168, 203
 - atrioventricular valve plane 167
 - atrioventricular valves 166–168
 - atrophy
 - inactivity 148
 - senile sarcopenia 148
 - atropine 118
 - audible frequency ranges 86
 - audiometry 85
 - auditory
 - nerve 87–88
 - organ 123
 - auditory cortex 89
 - primary 89
 - secondary 89
 - auditory system, sound propagation in air 86
 - autocrine effects 245
 - autoimmune diseases 259
 - automatism, heart rate 178
 - autonomic nervous system 112
 - effects of sympathetic and parasympathetic system 114
 - effects on heart 177
 - function 112
 - interaction with hormone system 119
 - neurotransmitter(s) and receptors 116
 - reflexes 120
 - structure 112
 - vegetative afferents 119
 - autoregulation 170, 180
 - kidney 306
 - autorhythmia 173
 - auxiliary muscles 263
 - AV block 177, 189
 - aversion 519
 - avidin 591
 - axoaxonal synapse 44
 - axodendritic synapse 44
 - axon(s) 43, 45
 - afferent 106
 - hillock 43, 62
 - axosomatic synapse 43
 - azotaemia 223
- ## B
- B cell receptor 255
 - B lymphocytes 251–252
 - B receptors 180
 - bacteria, large intestine 438
 - bacteriolysis 247
 - balance 83
 - sensory system 83–84
 - bandpass filter (hearing system) 86
 - barbiturates 62, 124
 - barosensors 140
 - barrier 31
 - basal cells 101
 - basal ganglia 124
 - basal lamina 148
 - basal metabolic rate (BMR) 489
 - equation (interspecific) 491
 - hormonal influences 493
 - leptin 480
 - postabsorptive state 489
 - small animals 454
 - specific dynamic effect 489
 - basement membrane 204
 - bases
 - base excess (BE) 352
 - conjugated 346
 - basilar membrane 87
 - basket cells 613
 - basolateral membrane (BLM)
 - glucose transport 425
 - immunoglobulins 428
 - transport amino acids 428
 - basophil granulocytes 249
 - bathmotropy 178
 - Bayliss effect 170, 209
 - kidney 306
 - B-cycle (rumen motility) 373
 - behaviour
 - mating and breeding 597
 - sexual 578
 - thermoregulatory 504, 506
 - benzodiazepines 62, 125
 - bicuspid valve 166
 - bilayer 27
 - bile 421
 - formation 466
 - pigments 475
 - bile acids 466
 - absorption 433
 - conjugated 422
 - enterohepatic circulation 466
 - large intestine 440
 - micelles 422
 - transporter 466
 - bilirubin 224, 475
 - biliverdin 231, 475, 591
 - binding proteins 533
 - binocular vision 98
 - biomechanics 624
 - biotin 591
 - biotransformation 474
 - conjugation 474
 - enzymes 101
 - excretion 475
 - functionalisation 474
 - modification 474
 - bipolar cells 93
 - bird(s)
 - artificial insemination 600
 - breeding 597, 600
 - caecum 459
 - choanal cleft 457
 - cloaca 459
 - crop 457
 - digestion 456
 - excretion 337
 - gizzard 458
 - kidney 337
 - mating and breeding 597
 - oesophagus 457
 - proventriculus 458
 - rectum 459
 - reproduction 587
 - respiration 299
 - salt glands 340
 - small intestine 459
 - swallowing 457
 - uric acid 485
 - birth 571
 - abdominal press 573
 - expulsion 573
 - membrane rupture 573
 - opening phase 573
 - post partum phase 573
 - 2,3-bisphosphoglycerate (2,3-BPG) 229, 233, 278
 - bitter receptor (T2R) 107
 - bitter substances 107
 - black and white vision (scotopic vision) 94
 - bladder, emptying (micturition) 120
 - blastoderm cell 590
 - blind milking phases 614
 - blind spot 93
 - blood 218, 234
 - activators (coagulation) 240
 - backflow 198
 - blood groups 241
 - cells 219
 - cellular components 219, 224
 - clotting 234
 - coagulation 473
 - components 219
 - composition 224
 - constituents 223
 - distribution 202
 - flow velocity 202
 - functions 218
 - gases 276
 - glucose concentration 223, 546, 618
 - haemostasis 234
 - immune system 244, 246, 251

blood

- lactate concentration 618, 627, 630
- liquor-barrier 126
- loss 211, 234
- mixed venous 287
- non-cellular components 219
- plasma 206, 219
- serum 219
- storage 202
- transfusion 241
- transport functions 218
- viscosity 228
- volume 170, 202, 212
- blood cells, differentiation 245
- blood circulation 189, 191, 195, 627
 - biophysical basics 193
 - regulation 208
 - systemic circuit 193
 - systems and vessel walls, haemodynamics 197
 - total resistance 193
- blood coagulation 236–239
 - cascade 236
 - clotting substance 222
 - disorders 238–239
 - extrinsic pathway 237
 - factors 236
 - fibrinolysis 239
 - inhibition 239
 - intrinsic pathway 237, 239
 - pathophysiology 240
 - plasmatic 236
 - testing 239
- blood epididymis barrier 580
- blood flow
 - laminar 200
 - renal (RBF) 305
 - velocity 201
- blood groups 241
 - animals 242
 - incompatibility 243
 - systems 242
- blood loss, protection 234
- blood pressure 197, 199, 625
 - amplitude 196, 198
 - arterial 624
 - autoregulation 208
 - autoregulation (kidney) 306
 - birds 199
 - cardiac output 201, 625
 - diastolic 198, 200
 - fluctuations 201
 - heart level 199
 - law of Ohm 193
 - mean arterial 198
 - measurement 200
 - oscillatory 200
 - pulmonary hypertension 213
 - regulation 211–212
 - systolic 200
 - veins 203
 - Windkessel function 196
- blood vessels 113, 191
 - compliance 196
 - cross-sectional area 193
 - diameter 193, 195
 - endothelium 204
 - muscle 114
 - permeability 206, 248
 - total cross section area 202
- blood-brain barrier 45, 127, 204, 527

- blood-milk barrier 603, 606, 608
- blood-testicle barrier 577–578
- body
 - core 491, 497
 - mass 489–491
 - foregut vs hindgut 454
 - posture 504
 - size 490
 - surface 489, 491
 - temperature
 - normal range 507
 - periodicity; daily, annual 509
 - water 331
 - Bohr effect 278, 626
 - Bohr's formula 268
- bomb calorimeter 485, 487
- bone marrow 233, 252
 - capillaries 204
- bony fish
 - gills 296
 - osmoregulation 343
- botulinum neurotoxins 61
- Bowman capsule 303
- Bowman's glands 101
- bradycardia 180
 - diving 289
- bradykinin 78, 210, 250
- brain
 - capillaries 204
 - centres, higher 104
 - pacemaker 142
 - parts 122
 - perfusion 199, 208
 - protective mechanisms 126
 - survival time 290
- brain natriuretic peptide (BNP) 552
- brainstem 122, 139
 - caudal 133, 527
- breast milk 615
- breathing 622
 - frequency 622, 624
 - minute volume 623–624
 - partial synchronisation 623
 - respiratory volume 623
- breathlessness 270
- breeder, continuous 598
- breeding
 - behaviour 598
 - birds (opportunistic) 598
 - duration 598
 - patch 501
- Brisket disease 213
- bristle feathers 110
- bronchi 159, 262
 - birds 300
- bronchial asthma 274
- bronchial vessels 213
- bronchitis, chronic 274
- Brunner's glands 416
- brush border membrane (BBM) 29
 - amino acid absorption 427
 - carbohydrate digestion 423
 - glucose absorption 424
 - iron absorption 436
 - lactase activity 424
 - nucleic acids 429
 - peptidases 426
 - protein digestion 426
- buffer systems 346
 - biological 222, 347
 - $\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3/\text{CO}_2/\text{bicarbonate}$ 348
 - non-bicarbonate 348
- bulbus olfactorius 122, 130, 135

- bundle branch block 189
 - burns 214
 - butyrate
 - acid-base balance 351
 - forestomach motility 376
 - rumen epithelium 402
 - bypass starch 400
- C**
- Ca^{2+} (calcium) 209, 238, 588
 - ATPase 180
 - forestomachs 407
 - small intestine 435
 - channels 28, 175, 178
 - L-type 175
 - deficiency 435
 - kidney 322
 - oxalate 325
 - pump 179, 435
 - sensing receptor 541
 - signalling 40
 - switch (muscle fibres) 149–150
 - transport
 - forestomachs 402, 407
 - small intestine 435
 - voltage-dependent channels 59
 - cachexia 148
 - caecotrophy 455
 - caecum fermenter 391, 453
 - cafeteria-diet 527
 - cage paralysis 592
 - Caisson's disease 289
 - calbindin 435
 - calcidiol (25-hydroxycholecalciferol, 25-hydroxyvitamin D) 328, 549
 - calcitonin 322, 550–551
 - calcitonin gene-related peptide 78
 - calcitriol (1, 25-(OH) $_2\text{D}_3$, 1 α , 25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3) 473, 533, 549, 552
 - Ca absorption 435
 - kidney 322, 328
 - calcium balance, hormonal regulation 548
 - caldesmon 162
 - calmodulin 41, 162, 209
 - complex 162
 - caloric value
 - physical 485
 - physiological 485
 - calorie 485
 - calorimetry (direct, indirect) 486
 - camel 228, 453
 - body fat 492
 - energy expenditure at running 624
 - metabolic rate 490, 621, 625
 - pacing gait 624
 - sweating 628
 - thermoregulation 504
 - water homeostasis 219
 - cAMP pathway 444
 - canaliculi (stomach) 412
 - cap phase(sperms) 577
 - capacitation 579, 581–582
 - capacity
 - aerobic 626, 629
 - oxidative 620, 630
 - capacity vessels 202

- capillaries 204–205
 - continuous endothelium 127
 - discontinuous endothelium 204
 - endothelium 204
 - permeability 204
 - fenestrated endothelium 204
 - wall 205–206
- capillary, density 620
- capillary region 202
- capsaicin 78
- carbamino haemoglobin 280
- carbamoyl phosphate 472
- carbohydrates 223, 488
 - caloric value 485
 - digestion
 - disorders 424
 - postnatal 423
 - fattening 488
 - foregut vs hindgut 454
 - forestomachs 398
 - large intestine 439
 - small intestine 422
- carbonic anhydrase (CA)
 - acid-base balance 349
 - duodenum 417
 - forestomachs 405
 - kidney 327
 - pancreas 419
 - reaction 280
 - salivary gland 359
 - stomach 412
- γ -carboxylation 239, 241
- carboxypeptidase (intestine) 427
- cardiac arrhythmias 188
- cardiac conduction system 172, 174
- cardiac cycle 167
 - ejection phase 167–168
 - filling phase 168
 - isovolumetric contraction phase 167–168
 - isovolumetric relaxation phase 168
- cardiac disorders 187
- cardiac filling time 171
- cardiac glands 411, 413
- cardiac glycosides 178
- cardiac insufficiency 187, 206
- cardiac muscle (myocardium) 145, 158, 166, 176
 - cells 173
 - contractile elements 173
 - contraction 174–175
 - electromechanical coupling (contraction) 165
 - energy metabolism 180
 - excitation 164
 - functional syncytium 173
 - general properties 163
 - morphology 164
 - perfusion 208
- cardiac output 193, 214
 - definition 169
 - proportional distribution to different organs 208
 - work 172, 625
- cardiac perfusion 202
- cardiac power 170
- cardiomyocytes 173
- cardioplegic solution 190
- cardiovascular centre 123
- care of offspring 601

- carnivores
 - lipogenesis 479
 - metabolism 483, 488
 - reproduction 569
 - starch digestion 424
- carotid sinus 623
- casein 415, 606, 610
 - micelles 609–610
 - submicelles 610
- catabolism 25
- catalase 26, 290
- catecholamines (adrenaline, dopamine, noradrenaline) 76, 124, 551
 - circulation 209
 - energy supply 157
 - gluconeogenesis 471
 - heart 180
 - inflammation 250
 - lipolysis 479
 - milk ejection 615
 - placenta 570
- catechol-O-methyltransferase (COMT) 117
- cation channels, non-selective 176
- cations, organic (kidney) 325
- CD4⁺ T helper cells 259
- cell cycle 41–42
- cell damage 289–290
- cell death 289
- cell division 41
- cell functions (regulation)
 - apoptosis 41, 289–290
 - cell cycle 41
 - growth 41
 - intracellular pH 37
 - signal transmission and processing 38
- cell membrane 25, 27
 - glycoproteins 28
- cell necrosis 42
- cell nucleus 26
- cell pole
 - apical 26
 - basolateral 26
- cell shrinkage 37
- cell swelling 37
 - rumen acidosis 409
- cell turgor 37
- cell volume regulation 37, 333
- cell wall constituents (plants) 398
- cell-cell connections 29
- cell-cell contact 28
- cell-cell recognition 27
- cellobiose 398
- cells 25
 - compartmentalization 26
 - endocrine 413
 - interstitial cells of Cajal, *see* interstitial cells of Cajal (ICC)
 - neurosecretory 556
 - structure 25
- cellular memory 64
- cellulose 398, 485
 - digestion foregut vs hindgut 453
- central nervous system (CNS)
 - blood-brain barrier 127
 - diagnostic methods 129
 - function 121
 - neurotransmitter 124
 - regulation of autonomous functions 139
 - structure 121
- central sensitization 80
- central tolerance induction (immune system) 252
- central venous pressure 193
- centrioles 29
- cerebellum 134
- cerebral cortex 124
- cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) 126
- cerebrospinal fluid space 126
- cervix 567, 581
- cGMP pathway 444
- chalazae 590
- characteristic curve 69
 - extreme value 69
 - linear 69
 - logarithmic 69
- chemical concentration gradients 50
- chemical messengers 38, 245–246
- chemical synapse 59
- chemokines 245, 250
- chemosensitivity, intestinal 521
- chemosensors 67, 522, 623
 - circulation 211
 - respiration 291
 - respiration (birds) 301
- chemotaxis 247
- chenodeoxycholic acid
 - bile acids 466
 - large intestine 440
- chest wall leads, according to Wilson 182
- chewing 355, 528
- Cheyne-Stokes-breathing 509
- chiasma opticum 99
- chicken lines (autosexual) 599
- chief cells (stomach) 411–412
- choanal cleft (birds) 457
- cholecystokinin (CCK) 109, 552
 - bile secretion 466
 - food intake 522
 - gallbladder 422
 - pancreas 420
 - secretion 414
 - stomach motility 383
- cholesterol 555, 580, 582
 - absorption 433
 - vitamin D 328
- cholesterol ester 468
- transfer protein 468
- cholic acid
 - bile acids 466
 - large intestine 440
- choline acetyltransferase 116
- choline cotransporter 116
- cholinergic receptors 28, 117
- chordae tendineae 167
- chorionic gonadotropin, equine (eCG) 570
- choroid 90
- choroid plexus (plexus choroideus) 126
- Christiansen-Douglas-Haldane effect (Haldane effect) 282
- chronic inflammatory enteropathy (CIE) 449
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) 274, 293–294
- chronobiology 511
- chronotypes 512
- chylomicrons 431
 - apolipoproteins 467
 - phosphatidylcholine 432
- chyme
 - definition 381
 - large intestine 438
- chymosin 412, 415
- chymotrypsin 427
- cilia 29, 101, 247
- ciliary body 90
- ciliary muscle 92
- ciliates (forestomach) 397
- circular muscles (intestine) 362
- circulation 191
 - bile pigments (enterohepatic) 475
 - cardiovascular centre 211
 - change after birth 214
 - distribution and regulation of blood volume 212
 - foetal 214
 - regulation 208
 - rumino-hepatic 403
 - shock 214
 - special features pulmonary circulation 213
- circulatory failure 214
- circulatory system
 - blood vessel 191
 - general tasks 191
- circumventricular organ 141, 527
- 11-cis-retinal 94
- cistern (mammary gland) 612, 614
- citrate 238
- citrulline 118
- Cl[−] (chloride)
 - absorption intestine 433
 - channel, CFTR 275
 - channels 37, 103
 - forestomachs (transport) 406
 - proximal tubule 313
 - secretion (ENS) 365
 - transport, kidney 312
- claudins 29
- kidney 315
- clearance, renal 310
- Cl[−]/HCO₃[−] exchanger
 - large intestine 442
 - stomach 412
- clitoris 114
- cloaca
 - birds 339, 459
 - reptiles 298, 341, 461
 - sexing 599
- clock
 - inner 511
 - peripheral 517
- clock gene 513
- clonal expansion 252
- Clostridium, botulinum 149
- CO (carbon monoxide)/haemoglobin 280
- CO₂ (carbon dioxide) 218
 - alveolar concentration 268
 - dissociation curve (blood) 282
 - end-expiratory concentration 268
 - mean expiratory concentration 268
 - narcosis 292
 - partial pressure 269
 - production 486
 - rumen 401
 - solubility 275
 - transport 280
- coactivation, α - γ 130
- coat 627, 629
 - change 502
- cobalamin (vitamin B₁₂) 224
 - absorption 415
 - binding globulin 222
 - caecotrophs 455
 - deficiency 405
 - EPO production 231
 - intrinsic factor 412
- cocaine-/amphetamine-regulated transcript (CART) 528
- cochlea 87
- coding, neurochemical 362
- coefficient of permeability 28
- coeliac artery 372
- coelom 588
- coenzyme A 116, 466
- coeruloplasmin 222, 436
- coinnervation (central) 293
- cold 158
 - shivering 499
- cold exposure 119
- cold stress 499
- colipase (pancreatic juice) 430
- collaterals, neurons 43
- collecting duct (kidney)
 - NaCl 313
 - structure 304
 - water permeability 334
- colliculus caudalis 89
- colloid-osmotic pressure
 - kidney 309
 - proteins 332
- colon fermenters 391, 453
- colonic motor complexes 391
- colony breeder 598
- colony-stimulating factors (CSF) 235, 245
- colostrum
 - antibodies 428
 - components 601, 604
 - immunoglobulins 242, 251, 601, 604
 - importance 604
 - synthesis 603–604
 - trypsin inhibitor 429
- colour vision 94, 96
- combinatorial coding 103
- compartmentalization 26
- compensatory pause 188
- complement cascade 254
- complement factors 247
- complement system 221, 247
- complementary colour theory 96
- compliance 193, 197, 271
 - air sac (birds) 299
 - determination 272
 - lung dysfunction 273
 - lung-thorax 272
- compound action potential 58
- concentrate selectors 455
- conceptus (embryo) 568
 - fixation 569
- conditions (thermoneutral) 489
- conduction 497
 - heat 495
 - velocity 177
- classification according to Erlanger and Gasser 57
- conduction disorders (heart) 188
- conductivity
 - electrical (milk) 614
 - hydraulic (kidney) 317

- cones 90
 - opsin 96
 - conjugated linoleic acids (CLA) 404
 - conjugation (biotransformation) 474
 - connexins 31
 - connexons 31
 - conotoxins 59
 - consensual reflex 93
 - constipation 392
 - continuity principle 193
 - contractility 171
 - contraction
 - ascending 389
 - concentric 152
 - duration 165
 - excentric 152
 - forms 152
 - giant 389
 - groups 363
 - isometric 152
 - isotonic 152
 - phasic 160, 382
 - speed 156–157, 620
 - tonic 160, 382
 - wave, uterus 571
 - contrast sharpening 104
 - control, neuroendocrine 539
 - control circuit, thermoregulatory 505–506
 - convection 262
 - free, forced 191, 495–496
 - heat, free, forced 495
 - convergence 63, 93
 - cooling 627
 - evaporative 503
 - copper 230
 - absorption 437
 - sulphide (forestomachs) 398
 - coprodaeum 593
 - birds 339
 - reptiles 461
 - coprophagy 239
 - coracoid (birds) 299
 - core temperature
 - ranges 507
 - sensors 506
 - Cori cycle 224
 - corneal reflex 131
 - coronary
 - arteries 167, 202
 - circulation 180
 - flow reserve 180
 - sinus 166
 - corpus geniculatum 89
 - corpus luteum 565
 - corpus luteum phase 560, 563
 - cortex, orbitofrontal 528
 - cortical cells 97
 - corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH, Corticoliberin) 528, 540, 550
 - cortisol 538, 547, 551
 - birth 571
 - co-stimulatory signals 260
 - cotransmitter 118
 - enteric nervous system 363
 - cotransport (symport), definition 33
 - coughing 291
 - coumarin derivatives 238
 - countercurrent, heat exchange 494, 497
 - countercurrent multiplier system, kidney 317
 - coupling, electromechanical, skeletal muscle 627
 - cow milk 608, 610
 - proteins 610
 - C-reactive protein (CRP) 248
 - creatine phosphate 181, 617–618
 - resynthesis 618
 - creatinine 222
 - clearance (kidney) 311
 - concentration plasma 311
 - filtration assessment (kidney) 310
 - creatinine kinase reaction 157
 - crop 457
 - milk 458
 - secretory 458
 - cross-bridge cycle
 - electromechanical coupling 149
 - smooth muscle 162
 - striated muscle 150–151
 - cross-reactivity 242
 - crude fibre (ruminant nutrition) 398
 - cryopreservation 600
 - cryptorchids 556
 - Cryptosporidium parvum 448
 - crypts of Lieberkühn 417
 - cupula 84
 - cutin 398
 - cycle, duration 561
 - cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) 107, 536–537
 - gluconeogenesis 470
 - second messenger 39, 102
 - signalling 39
 - cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP)-responsive element-binding protein (CRE) 39
 - cyclic guanosine monophosphate (cGMP) 40, 107, 118, 538
 - cyclooxygenase (COX) 535, 557
 - -1 (COX-1) 535
 - -2 (COX-2) 535
 - inhibitors 529
 - cysteine
 - absorption 427
 - iron absorption 436
 - cystic fibrosis 275
 - cystic fibrosis transmembrane regulator (CFTR) 275, 445
 - cytochrome
 - B, duodenal (DcytB) 436
 - P450 101, 474
 - cytokines 207
 - fever 508
 - food intake 529
 - haematopoiesis 226
 - immune system 245
 - immunity 260
 - pro-inflammatory 367
 - secretion 249
 - cytoplasm 26
 - cytoplasmic receptors 38
 - cytoskeleton 29, 484
 - cytosol 26
- ## D
- β-D-1,4-glykosidic bond 398
 - daily rhythm
 - circadian 512
 - period length 512
 - daily rhythms, infradian 511
 - dark adaptation 96
 - dark period 589
 - day clock 513
 - day light length 542
 - D-cells (stomach) 413
 - dead space 267
 - anatomical 503
 - measurement 267
 - panting 268
 - ventilation 268, 623
 - decapacitation factors 581
 - decompression sickness 289
 - defaunation (forestomachs) 397
 - defecation 388, 393
 - centre 393
 - defence 220
 - defensins 247
 - dehydration 207, 336
 - dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) 595
 - dendrite 43, 45
 - dendritic cells 249
 - deoxygenation 229
 - deoxyhaemoglobin 275
 - deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), digestion and absorption (intestine) 429
 - depolarization(s) 39, 46
 - phase 48
 - spontaneous (AP, spikes) 162
 - wave 183
 - depot fat 492, 608
 - depth perception 99
 - desmosomes 29, 173
 - desynchronisation (internal) 516
 - detergents (phospholipids) 422
 - development (postnatal) 615
 - α-dextrinase 423
 - α-dextrins 423
 - diabetes
 - insipidus 320
 - mellitus 223, 320, 488, 548
 - diabetogenic effect 545
 - diacylglycerol (DAG) 40, 107, 413, 538
 - diapedesis 250
 - diaphragm 158
 - diarrhoea
 - CIE 449
 - classification 450
 - Cryptosporidium parvum 448
 - definition 445
 - E. coli 447
 - IBD 449
 - infection 447
 - lactose intolerance 424
 - large intestine 443
 - maldigestion 449
 - mechanisms 445
 - non-infectious 449
 - osmotic 445
 - pathogens 418
 - secretory 445
 - therapeutic approaches 452
 - diastole 167
 - diastolic cardiac arrest 190
 - dicrotic notch 169
 - dictyosomes 26
 - diencephalon 121
 - diet, low protein(ruminants) 404
 - dietary, fat 485
 - diffusion 32, 205
 - area 32
 - coefficient 32
 - distance 32
 - facilitated 33
 - facilitated (amino acids) 428
 - facilitated (fructose) 425
 - facilitated (GLUT2) 425
 - potential 34
 - respiratory gases 286
 - digestibility (forestomach) 380
 - digestion
 - birds 456
 - carbohydrates
 - small intestine 422
 - species differences 424
 - cellulose 453
 - cholesterol 433
 - fats 429
 - disorders 433
 - microbial 453
 - protozoa 397
 - proteins 426
 - reptiles 459
 - digestive enzymes (pancreas) 419
 - dihydrogen phosphate/hydrogen phosphate buffer 348
 - dihydropyridine receptor (DHPR) 150, 175
 - dihydrotestosterone 575, 585
 - dilation, peripheral blood vessels 214
 - dioptric apparatus 91
 - dipole 181
 - discharge frequency 70
 - disorder, milk, ejection 615
 - dissociation constant 347
 - distal nephron 313
 - diuresis 320
 - loop diuretics 321
 - mannitol 320
 - osmotic 320
 - pressure 322
 - saluretics 321
 - thiazide diuretics 322
 - divergence 63, 93
 - diving (oxygen) 289
 - Dobermann 240
 - dog
 - heart rate 625
 - respiration and locomotion 293
 - domain
 - cytoplasmic 28
 - extracellular 28
 - domestication 558
 - Dopa 117
 - dopamine (DA) 117, 125, 528, 540, 554
 - dopaminergic pathways (brain) 126
 - dormancy 515
 - dormant nociceptors (nociceptors) 77
 - dorsal horn 79, 121
 - dorsal root ganglia, nociception 78
 - D-tubocurarin 149
 - duct cells (pancreas) 420
 - ductus arteriosus (Botalli) 214

- duodenal brake 392
 duodenum
 – bicarbonate secretion 416
 – brake (stomach) 385
 – calcium absorption 435
 – effects on motility
 forestomach 376
 – iron absorption 436
 dynamic pressure ventilation
 (fish) 296
 dynamic range 69
 dyspnoea 270
 dystocia 572
 dystrophin 146
- E**
- ear drum 86
 ECG 181
 eclampsia (bitches) 155
 ectopic centres 188
 ectothermic animals 494
 effector cells 252
 efferece copy 135
 EGF 394
 egg (structure) 590
 eicosanoids 529, 535–536
 – kidney 328
 Einthoven leads (ECG) 182
 Einthoven triangle 186
 ejaculate 581
 ejaculation 578, 580
 ejection fraction 168
 ejection phase (heart) 167, 201
 elasmobranchs (osmoregulation) 342
 elastic fibres 192
 electrical potential difference 35
 electrical synapse 59
 electrocardiogram (ECG) 167
 – basic principles 181
 – electrical heart axis 186
 – intervals 185
 – isoelectric lines 185
 – leads 184
 – physical principle 181
 – recording 182
 – spatiotemporal analysis 185
 – standard leads 182
 electrochemical equilibrium 35
 electroejaculator 579
 electroencephalogram (EEG) 129
 – bipolar leads 129
 – unipolar lead 129
 electrogenic transport 33
 electrolytes 190, 219
 – absorption (regulation) 443
 – concentrations 628
 – loss 628
 – secretion pancreas 419
 electromechanical coupling
 – cardiac muscle 149, 175
 – skeletal muscle 149
 – smooth muscle 162
 electroneutral transport 33
 electrostimulation 600
 electrotonic potential 46
 elongation 568
 embryo
 – intolerance 241
 – transfer 586
 embryonic, signal 568
 embryonic development 556
- encephalins 81
 endbrain (cerebrum) 121
 end-diastolic volume (EDV) 168, 170
 endocannabinoids 528
 endocardium 166
 endocrinology 531
 – general 531
 – special 544
 endocytosis 34, 259
 – cell membrane 27
 – immunoglobulins 428
 endolymph 83
 endometrial cells 566
 endometrium 567
 endomysium 145
 endopeptidases
 – intestine 427
 – pepsin 415
 endoplasmic reticulum (ER) 26
 β -endorphins 550
 endothelins 210, 328
 endothelium 191, 210, 236
 – blood-brain barrier 127
 – capillary wall 205
 endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor (EDHF) 210
 endothelium-derived relaxing factor (EDRF), kidney 329
 endothermic animals 494
 end-plate potential (EPP) 148
 end-systolic volume (ESV) 168, 170
 endurance
 – muscle 619
 – performance 618, 621, 630
 – performance limit 621
 – work 621
 energy
 – balance 483
 – contents 485
 – demand 483, 492
 – digestible 485
 – expenditure 519, 525
 – gain
 -- aerobic 618
 -- anaerobic 618
 – homeostasis 519
 – metabolism 157, 617
 -- lactation 615
 – output 520
 – turnover 483, 489
 -- body size 490
 -- hormonal influences 493
 -- measurement 486
 -- regulation 493
 energy expenditure
 – horse 624
 – human 624
 – sleep 493
 enteric nervous system 361
 – control of epithelial functions 365
 – control of motility 362
 – histology 361
 – interactions with CNS 366
 – neuro-immune interactions 365
 enteroendocrine cells 365
 enterohepatic circulation, bile pigments 475
 enterokinase (enteropeptidase) 417
 enterostatin 430, 522
 environment, anaerobic 396, 484
- enzymes 28
 epicardium 166
 epididymis 575, 580, 585, 592
 epilepsy 129
 epimysium 145
 epiphys 543
 epithelial cells 29
 – polarization 29
 epithelial growth factor (EGF) 536
 epithelium
 – control by ENS 365
 – intestinal disorders 426
 equids, sweating 628
 equilibrium potential 34
 equilibrium state 35
 equine recurrent uveitis 99
 erection 210
 ergocalciferol 549
 eructation 379
 erythroblasts 230
 erythrocyte sedimentation rate 222
 erythrocytes (red blood cells) 224, 227
 – contact time 281
 – deformability 228
 – degradation 230
 – haemoglobin (oxygen transport) 229
 – indices 230
 – membrane 242
 – metabolism 232
 – nucleated 199
 – number 228
 erythropoiesis 230
 erythropoietin (EPO) 226, 230, 552
 – kidney 328
 escape rhythm 189
 Escherichia coli 418, 447
 eserine 149
 ethmoid plate 103
 ethylene diaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA) 219, 238
 Euler-Liljestrand mechanism 213, 284
 eupnoea 270
 euthermia 507
 evaporation 496, 627
 – heat 495
 evoked potentials 129
 excavation 578
 exchange of solutes (microcirculation) 205
 excitation
 – afferent conduction 43
 – continuous propagation 56
 – efferent conduction 43
 – electrotonic spreading 150
 – frequency 155
 – generation (autonomous) 164
 – myogenic 161
 – neurogenic 161
 – propagation 56
 – saltatory propagation 56
 – synaptic transmission 59
 – velocity of propagation 58
 excitatory postsynaptic potential (EPSP) 61
 excretion, biotransformation 475
 exocrine pancreas 418
 exocytosis 34, 59, 148
 – cell membrane 27
 – immunoglobulins 428
- mucus goblet cells 417
 – transmitter 34
 exonucleases 429
 exopeptidases (intestine) 427
 exsiccosis 206–207
 exteroceptors 67
 extracellular, space 31
 extracellular fluid 331
 extracellular recording 181
 extrapyramidal system 130, 133
 extrasystoles 188
 eye 89
 – adaptation 96
 – chamber, aqueous humour 91
 – compensatory movements 85
 – focal length 90
 – focal point 90
 – intraocular pressure 91
 – muscles 85
 – refractive power 90–92
 – structure 90
 eyelid reflex 131
- F**
- F1-follicle 587
 F_{ab} fragments 252
 F-actin 145
 faeces
 – colour 440
 – soft 444
 – urobilin/stercobilin 475
 Fåhræus-Lindquist effect 195
 failure of passive transfer 570
 fallopian tube 581
 far-sightedness 92
 fatigue 201, 627
 – muscle fibre 620
 fats lipids
 – depot 618
 – digestion disorders 433
 – forestomachs 404
 – large intestine 440
 – oxidation 487
 – reserves (camel, sheep) 492
 – small intestine 429
 – synthesis 467
 fatty acids 487, 608
 – absorption 431
 – blood 223
 – conjugated linoleic acids (CLA) 404
 – free 467, 617
 – hydrogenation (forestomachs) 404
 – intestine 430
 – long chain 484
 – muscle metabolism 617
 – regulation of food intake 524
 – short-chain, see short-chain fatty acids (SCFA, VFA)
 – stomach 415
 – synthesis 608
 fatty liver 469
 faveoli (reptiles) 298
 Fc fragments 252
 Fc receptor 248, 255
 – neonatal (FcRn) 255, 604
 Fe²⁺ (iron) 229, 436
 – absorption 436
 – deficiency 229, 436
 – haem 275
 – reductase 436

- feathering speed 599
 - feed intolerance 451
 - feedback
 - relaxation (stomach) 383
 - signals 520
 - feedforward coupling 511
 - Ferguson reflex 573
 - fermentation
 - carbohydrates (forestomachs) 401
 - foamy 409
 - forestomachs 397
 - gases 485–486
 - forestomachs 401
 - large intestine 439
 - rumen acidosis 409
 - ferritin 221, 436
 - ferroportin 1 436
 - ferroxidase 436
 - fertilisation 579
 - fertility disorders 482
 - fever 140, 508
 - behavioural 508
 - thermoregulation 508
 - fibre transformation 156
 - fibres, intrafusal 153
 - fibrinogen 220–221, 235
 - fibrinolysis 239
 - fibroblast growth factor 23 (FGF23) 549–550, 552
 - Fick's law of diffusion 32, 282
 - Fick's principle 287
 - fight (stress, sympathetic nervous system) 119
 - filament feathers 110
 - filament sliding 150, 162
 - filaments 29
 - intermediate 29, 159
 - filling phase 167
 - early diastole 168
 - filtration 205
 - assessment (kidney) 310
 - barrier (kidney) 309
 - effective pressure 205, 207
 - glomerular 311
 - final common pathways 528
 - first colostrum 604
 - fish
 - haematopoiesis 343
 - osmoregulation 337, 341
 - rectal gland 342
 - respiration 295
 - flagellates (forestomach) 397
 - flight (sympathetic nervous system) 119
 - flip-flop process 29
 - flow resistance 193, 213
 - flow velocity 193, 195
 - fluid
 - epididymal 580
 - loss 628
 - fluid exchange 222
 - fluid intake 214
 - fluid mosaic model, cell membrane 27, 29
 - fluidity 27, 29
 - foam formation 629
 - focal point 90
 - foetal circulation 214
 - foetus 214, 242
 - foetoplazental unit 569
 - foliate papillae 106
 - folic acid 231
 - follicle
 - fluid 555
 - growth 564
 - growth waves 563
 - maturation 564
 - maturation, waves 587
 - monoovulatory 561
 - polyovulatory 561
 - postovulatory 589
 - preovulatory 561–562, 588
 - recruitment 563
 - selection 563, 588
 - follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH, follitropin) 540, 550, 553–554, 588
 - follicular, phase 561–562
 - folliculogenesis 564
 - food, source of energy 485
 - food choice, acceptance, taste stimuli 526
 - food consumption, depression 526
 - food intake 355
 - brain areas 527
 - frequency (size of meals) 519
 - hedonic aspects 528
 - homeostasis 519
 - interaction with water intake 529
 - lack of water 529
 - liking 528
 - meal size 522
 - metabolic signals 523
 - obesity signals 524
 - pancreas secretion 420
 - regulation 519
 - regulation of food choice 526
 - reward effect 528
 - salivary secretion 360
 - wanting 528
 - food selection 520
 - reward effects 520
 - foramen of Panizza, crocodile 217
 - foramen ovale 214
 - forebrain bundle, medial 140
 - forestomach fermenters 453
 - forestomachs
 - acidosis 400
 - anaerobic environment 396
 - carbohydrate digestion 398
 - detoxification 398
 - development 394
 - digestion and absorption 395
 - eructation 379
 - fat digestion 404
 - fermentation 394–395
 - fungi 398
 - ingesta passage 380
 - metabolic processes 398
 - microorganisms
 - archaea 397
 - bacteria 395
 - protozoa 397
 - microorganisms 395
 - mineral transport 405
 - motility 371
 - non-protein-nitrogen compounds (non-protein-N-compounds, NPN) 402
 - osmolarity (water absorption) 407
 - pathophysiology 408
 - protein digestion 402
 - redox potential 396
 - short-chain fatty acids absorption 401
 - vitamin synthesis 405
 - vitamins 239
 - volume 394
 - formatio reticularis 123
 - fovea, birds 110
 - foveolar cells (stomach) 411
 - frame overo spotting pattern 362
 - Frank-Starling mechanism 170, 187
 - frequency-coded signal 55
 - frequency
 - modulation 55, 68
 - selectivity 87
 - frequency-location transformation 88
 - fructose 28, 33
 - -1,6-bis-phosphatase 470
 - absorption(intestine) 425
 - transport, kidney 324
 - functional residual capacity (FRC) 265, 267
 - functional syncytium (heart) 172
 - functionalisation (biotransformation) 474
 - fundus glands 411
 - fungi
 - forestomachs 398
 - large intestine 438
 - fungiform papillae 106
 - fusion heat 486
- G**
- G cells (stomach) 413
 - G protein-coupled receptors (GPRs) 102, 107
 - G₀, G₁, G₂ phases 41
 - GABA 124, 528
 - galactopoiesis 603, 606
 - galactose
 - milk 611
 - transport, kidney 324
 - galactosyltransferase 611
 - gall stones 466
 - gallbladder 421
 - bile concentration 421
 - emptying 422
 - ganglia 112
 - ganglion cells 93–94
 - gap junction (nexus)
 - electrical synapse 59
 - structure 31
 - gas
 - analysis 488
 - partial pressure 269
 - production forestomach 401
 - solubility coefficient 275
 - gas exchange 261, 486, 488
 - lung 282
 - pulmonal 275
 - water 295
 - gastric center (forestomach motility) 375
 - gastric inhibitory polypeptide (GIP) 552
 - gastric juice
 - cephalic phase 414
 - chymosin 415
 - gastric phase 414
 - HCl 415
 - intestinal phase 414
 - intrinsic factor 415
 - lipase 415
 - lysozyme 415
 - pavlovian conditioning 414
 - pepsin 415
 - gastric ulcers 413, 416
 - gastrin 413, 552
 - gastrin-releasing peptide (GRP) 413
 - gastrointestinal tract 355
 - diarrhoea 445
 - digestion (birds; reptiles) 456
 - enteric nervous system 361
 - food intake and salivary secretion 355
 - forestomachs 394
 - forestomachs vs large intestine 453
 - large intestine 438
 - monogastric stomach 411
 - motility 368
 - passage 454
 - small intestine and accessory organs 416
 - Gauer-Henry reflex 180
 - gene cluster 156
 - generator potential 55
 - genome 25
 - genomic effects 38
 - germinal centres 256
 - germinal disc 589
 - gestagens 551, 555, 570
 - synthesis (fetoplacental) 571
 - synthesis (placental) 569
 - ghrelin 109, 521, 541, 552
 - food intake 481
 - G_i protein 39
 - giant axon 58
 - giant contractions 389
 - gills 295
 - blood flow 297
 - regulation 297
 - gas exchange 261
 - pavement cells 343
 - slits 295
 - urea 342
 - gizzard (birds) 458
 - glaucoma 91
 - glia
 - cells 43–44
 - scars 45
 - global tests (blood coagulation) 239
 - globin 229
 - globulins, plasma proteins 222
 - glomera aortica/carotica 291
 - glomerular filtration rate (GFR) 306
 - glomeruli (kidney) 204
 - glomerulus
 - kidney (birds) 338
 - kidney mammals 303
 - olfaction 103
 - glucagon 470, 547, 552
 - regulation of food intake 522
 - glucagon-like peptide (GLP) 109, 522, 552
 - glucoamylase 423
 - glucocorticoid responsive elements 538
 - glucocorticoids 538, 551
 - glucose production 471
 - receptors 538

- gluconeogenesis 618
glucose
– absorption disorders 426
– absorption (intestine) 424
– absorption(ruminants) 425
– basolateral membrane (intestine) 425
– catecholamines 471
– deficiency 470
– degradation, anaerobic 619
– energy metabolism 484, 487
– energy production 180
– kidney 323
– lactation 608, 611
– oxidation, aerobic 617
– portal vein 223
– regulation of absorption (intestine) 425
– regulation of food intake 523
– release 39
– requirement 570
– ruminants 471
– sensors 523–524
– sodium glucose linked transporter (SGLT)
– kidney 323
– mechanism 425
– threshold concentration (kidney) 323
– uniporter (GLUT uniporter) 157, 546
– uptake (udder) 471
glucosuria 324
glucuronidation 475
glucuronidation weakness 475
glutamate
– neurotransmitter 124
– receptor 80
glutamate (forestomachs) 403
glutaminase
– hepatic 350
– periportal 473
– renal 350
glutamine, ammonia generation in
acidosis 328
glutamine synthetase 473
glutathione 232
– conjugation 464
– peroxidase 464
– synthesis 233
glycerol 609
– caloric value 485
– gluconeogenesis 469
glycine 62, 124
glycocalyx 28
glycocholic acid 466
glycogen 26, 422
– content 618–619
– reserve 630
– stores 627, 630
glycogen phosphorylase 547
glycogenolysis 618
glycolipids 27, 241
glycolysis, anaerobic, forestomachs 399
glycoproteins, cell membrane 28
glycosyltransferases 101
goblet cells 417
Goldberger leads (ECG) 182
Goldman-Hodgkin-Katz equation 36
– membrane potential 36
Golgi tendon organs 130
gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH, gonadoliberin) 540, 550, 553, 559, 594
– pulse 559
gonadotropins 540
gonads
– plant 584
– regression 594
gout 325
– birds 338
G-proteins, signal mediation 536
gradient (chemical, electrical) 32
granular neurons 104
granule cells 134
granules 259
granulocyte-colony-stimulating factor 226
granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor 226
granulocytes 224, 233, 249
granulosa cells 556, 564, 588
– tumours 556
grass sickness 368
grass tetany 155, 406, 409
grey matter 121
grit (birds) 458
gross energy 485
– content 485
growth 529, 544
– axis 544
– body length 545
– rate 490
– skeletal muscle 146
growth factor(s) 235, 536
– haematopoietic 226
growth hormone (GH, somatotrophic hormone, STH, somatotropin) 540, 544–545, 547, 550, 603, 606
growth hormone-inhibiting hormone (GH-IH) 544, 550
growth hormone-releasing hormone (GH-RH, somatoliberin) 540, 550
Grüneberg ganglion 105
guanosine triphosphate (GTP) 40
guanylate cyclase 39–40, 118
– membrane bound 538
guar 439
guinea pig (digestion) 455
gustatory cells 106
gut-associated lymphoid tissue (GALT) 252
gyrus postcentralis 109
- ## H
- H⁺ (proton) 37
– excretion 327
– gradient(intestine) 428
– production 345
– removal 345
– renal excretion 350
H₂CO₃/CO₂/bicarbonate system 348
H₂(hydrogen)
– exhalation test 438
– forestomachs 396
– methane production 401
habituation 138
haem 229, 275
– biosynthesis 475
– O₂ affinity 278
haem oxygenase 437
haematocrit 196, 222, 228
– cat 196
– dog 196
– domestic ruminants 196
– haematocrit 196
– llamas 196
haematopoiesis 224
– fish 343
haematopoietic system 224
haemocyanin 229
haemodynamics
– arterial system 197
– compliance of blood vessels 196
– flow forms 194
– lymphatic system 207
– microcirculation 203
– physical parameters 193
– venous system 202
– viscosity of the blood 195
haemoglobin (Hb)
– adult 275
– binding oxygen 276
– concentration 626, 629
– concentration 276
– conformational change 277
– cooperativity 277
– embryonic/foetal/adult 279
– fish (regulation) 297
– isoforms 280
– molecule 229, 275
– polypeptide chains 229
– reductase 233
– semi-saturation partial pressure 277
haemophilia (A, B) 238, 241
haemorrhagia (bleeding) 170
haemostasis 234
– disorders 234
– primary 234
– secondary 234
Hagen-Poiseuille law 193–194
hair, coat 629
hair cells 83–84
– inner and outer 87
– signal transduction 84
Haldane effect 282
Hales, Stephen 200
halothane 62, 507
Hamburger shift 281
hamster (digestion) 455
haptoglobulin 221
hatching 587
H⁺-ATPase (kidney) 326
haustra movements 392
HCl secretion (stomach) 413
HCN channels 176, 178
HCO₃⁻ (bicarbonate, hydrogen carbonate), carbonic acid system 37
HCO₃⁻/Cl⁻ exchanger (antiport)/erythrocytes 281
HCO₃⁻ (hydrogen carbonate, bicarbonate)
– absorption
– intestine 434
– omasum 408
– /carbonic acid buffer 346
– large intestine 439
– pancreatic juice 418–419
– reabsorption (kidney) 327
– renal recovery (new formation, excretion) 349
– saliva 357
– secretion 414
– duodenum 416
– large intestine 443
– stomach 414
– transport (forestomachs) 405
– transport in blood 281
Head's zones 79, 119, 132
hearing 83, 85
– birds 110
– organ 86
– reptiles 111
– sense 89
– signal reception and processing 89
– threshold 85
– threshold, curve 85
hearing signals, neuronal processing 89
heart 166
– action 167
– action potential 175
– atrium 166
– autoregulation 209
– autorhythmia 176
– effects of training 629
– electrical activity 172
– energetics 180
– failure 187, 214
– functions 166
– mechanics 166
– not tetanisable 176
– performance 624
– preload, cardiac work 170
– pump function 166
– pumping capacity at rest 169
– septum 166
– size 629
– sounds 169
– stroke volume 169, 629
– survival time 290
– valves 167–168
– ventricle 166
– ventricular contractility 171
– weight 629
heart attack 214
heart axis
– anatomical 186
– electrical 186
heart blocks 189
heart cycle, filling phase 169
heart insufficiency 214
heart muscle (myocard), hypertrophy 629
heart rate 169, 626, 629
– horse 625
– human 625
– maximum load 625
– regulation by sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous system 178
– rest 625
– running speed 624
– training state 630
heart valves, insufficiencies 195
heat 560
– balance 494–495
– nomenclature 494
– temperature field 497
– dissipation 623
– emission 494
– exchange 495, 628
– exhaustion 628

heat

- generation 491, 499
- load 503
- loss 491
- production 494
- storage 504
- stroke 507
- thermoregulation 505
- transport 500
- transport, insulation 502
- tremor-free 499
- heat of combustion 485
- heat (reproduction) 568
- Helicobacter pylori* (gastric ulcers) 415
- helicotrema 87
- hemicelluloses
 - forestomach 398
 - large intestine 439
- hemodynamic, oxygen transport capacity 626
- Henderson-Hasselbalch equation 281, 347
- SCFA 402
- Henry–Dalton law 275, 282
- heparan sulphate 238, 240
- heparin 238, 240
- hepatocellular plates 463
- hepatosteosis 469
- hepcidin 436
- hephaestin 436
- herbivores, digestion 453
- Hering-Breuer reflex 291
- Hess's law 485
- heterodimer 107
- heterothermy, local (temporary) 494
- hexokinase, hepatic 546
- hibernation 493–494, 509
- high density lipoprotein(s) (HDL) 221, 223, 468
- high-molecular-weight kininogen 239
- High-mountain Disease 213
- high-pressure system 191
- high-producing cows
 - acidosis 409
 - SCFA 400
- hindgut fermenters 453
- hippocampus 104
- hippuric acid 325
- hirudin 238
- His bundle 174
- histamine
 - capillary permeability 207
 - production (stomach) 413
 - receptors (stomach) 413
 - vasodilation 210, 250
- histotrophs 567
- H⁺/K⁺-ATPase (kidney) 326
- Hoflund syndrome 375
- homeorhesis 539
- homeostasis 509
 - role of the blood 218
- homeothermic animals 494
- homing 252
- horizontal cells 93
- hormone responsive elements 538
- hormones 30
 - adrenocorticotrophic, *see* adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH, corticotropin)

- antidiuretic, *see* antidiuretic hormone (ADH, adiuretin, vasopressin)
 - anti-Müllerian, *see* anti-Müllerian hormone
 - atrial natriuretic, *see* atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP, atrial natriuretic factor, atrial natriuretic hormone, atriopeptin)
 - autocrine effect 531
 - autonomic nervous system 112
 - corticotropin-releasing, *see* corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH, Corticoliberin)
 - endocrine effect 532
 - follicle-stimulating, *see* follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH, follitropin)
 - gonadotropin-releasing, *see* gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH, gonadoliberin)
 - growth, *see* growth hormone (GH, somatotrophic hormone, STH, somatotropin)
 - growth, inhibiting, *see* growth hormone-inhibiting hormone (GH-IH)
 - growth, releasing, *see* growth hormone-releasing hormone (GH-RH, somatoliberin)
 - insulin-like growth factor (IGF, somatomedin) 536, 545, 551, 603
 - luteinising, *see* luteinising hormone (LH)
 - luteotropic 566
 - α -melanocyte-stimulating, *see* α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone (α MSH, melanotropin)
 - paracrine effect 531
 - parathyroid, *see* parathyroid hormone (PTH)
 - peptide, *see* peptide hormones
 - prolactin-inhibiting, *see* prolactin-inhibiting hormone (PIH, prolactin-inhibiting factor, PIF, prolactostatin)
 - releasing, *see* releasing hormone(s) (liberin[s], releasing factor[s])
 - secretion 539
 - somatostatin, *see* somatostatin (growth hormone release-inhibiting hormone, GHIH)
 - thyroid-stimulating, *see* thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH, thyrotropin)
 - thyrotropin-releasing, *see* thyrotropin-releasing hormone (TRH, Thyreoliberin)
- horse
 - capacity (aerobic) 622
 - digestion 453
 - heart rate 625
 - milk ejection 615
 - oxygen uptake 626
 - respiration and locomotion 293
 - thirst 628
 - warming up 626
- H⁺-peptide cotransporter 428
- Hüfner's number 276
- hunger 214, 492
 - plasma proteins 222
 - skeletal muscle 158
- hybrid fibres 156
- hydrolases 26
- hydrophilic chemical messenger 38
- hydrophobicity 28
- hydrostatic pressure (kidney) 309
- β -hydroxybutyrate 402, 471
- hydroxybutyric acid 471
- hydroxylapatite 322
- 1 α -hydroxylase 549
 - 1 α 549
- hydroxysteroid-dehydrogenase, 2,17 β -(17 β -HSD-2) 597
- hyperalgesia 80
- hypercapnia/hypoventilation 270
- hypercoagulopathies 241
- hyperhydration 336
 - bony fishes 343
- hyperkalaemia 190
 - heart 189
 - membrane potential 55
- hyperkalaemic paralysis 55
- hypermotility 367
- hypermutation (somatic) 256
- hyperopia 92
- hyperparathyroidism 214, 550
- hyperplasie 42
- hyperpnoea 270
- hyperpolarization 35, 46
- hypertension, pulmonary 284, 294
- hyperthermia 507, 628
 - adaptive 504
 - thermoregulation 507
- hyperthyroidism 493
- hypertonicity 37
- hypertrophy 42, 146
- hyperventilation 270, 293, 622
 - compensation for acidosis 623
 - definition 270
 - effect on blood pH 503
 - respiratory quotient 488
- hypocalcaemia 54, 189
- hypocapnia
 - birds 301
 - definition 270
- hypo-(hyper)aldosteronism 316
- hypokalaemia 55, 190
- hypomagnesaemia 55, 406–407
- hypophagia (fertility) 482
- hypophosphataemia 230
- hypophysis 555
- hypoproteinaemia 206
- hypothalamus 140, 539, 553
 - autonomic nervous system 120
 - lateral 528
 - regulation of food intake 522, 528
 - rumination 377
 - sexual cycle 594
 - taste 106
 - temperature regulation 628
 - thermoregulation 497
- hypothermia 507
 - thermoregulation 507
- hypothyroidism 214, 493
- hypotonicity 37
- hypoventilation/hypercapnia 270
- hypovolaemia 214
- hypoxaemia 288
 - arterial 285

- hypoxia, birds 301
- hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF) 290, 328

I

- I[–] (iodide) 533
 - absorption 437
- I-cells 522
- duodenum 386
- icterus (jaundice) 224
 - bile pigments 475
- IGF binding protein (IGFBP) 545
- ileal brake 392
- ileum
 - bile acid absorption 433
 - brake (stomach) 385
 - fatty acid absorption 431
- ileus
 - paralytic 368
 - postoperative 364
- immune defence 244
- immune mechanisms, acquired 251
- immune regulation 260
- immune system 244
 - activation 244
 - cell-mediated mechanisms 245
 - cells and chemical messengers 244
 - functions 244
 - gastrointestinal tract 365
 - innate 246
 - natural barriers 247
 - soluble factors 247
 - soluble mechanisms 245
- immunity
 - acquired 244, 251
 - cell-mediated 244, 251
 - humoral 244, 259
 - innate 244
 - effector function 249
 - mechanisms 260
- immunoelectrophoresis 220
- immunoglobulin(s) (Ig, IgA, IgD, IgE, IgG, IgM) 251–252
 - absorption newborns 428
 - antibodies 241
 - class switch 242
 - colostrum 601, 604, 610
 - relevance 605
 - heavy and light chains 252, 256
 - isotypes 221, 254, 256
 - J-chain 255
 - mammary gland 604
 - newborn (immunity) 604
 - placental transport 255
 - plasma proteins 220
 - secretory component 255
 - transfer (placental) 604–605
- immunological memory 244, 251
 - vaccinations 261
- immunosuppression 257, 260
- impedance 86
- inappetence 526, 529
- incontinentia lactis 615
- incus 83, 86
- infarction 231
- inflammation 80, 206, 250
 - enteric nervous system 365
 - mediators 80, 250
 - NSAID (stomach) 414

- inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) 449
- information, olfactory 103
- information transmission (divergence, convergence) 43
- infraorbital sinus 110
- infrared light 97
- infrared radiation 496
- infrared sense, reptiles 111
- infundibulum 587
- ingluvies (birds) 457
- inhalant narcotics 62
- inhibin 551–552, 555
- inhibition, reciprocal 506
- inhibitory feedback 104
- inhibitory neurotransmitter(s) 125
- inhibitory postsynaptic potential (IPSP) 61
- injection narcotics 62
- inner ear
- sensory cells 83
 - sensory systems 83
- inositol trisphosphate (IP₃) 40, 107, 413, 538
- insect bites 206
- insemination
- artificial 587, 600
 - cooperative 600
 - artificial 586
 - techniques 600
- insulin 470, 536, 541, 546, 552
- adipose tissue 479, 525
 - effects 158
 - food intake 523
 - glucose concentration in blood 223
 - lipogenesis 479
 - receptor 465, 536
 - substrate 536
 - resistance/sensitivity 480
- insulin-like growth factor (IGF, somatomedin) 536, 545, 551, 603
- binding protein 545
 - mammary gland 603–604, 606
 - muscle 148
- integral vector 181, 185
- intensity coding 69
- intercalated cells (kidney) 313, 327
- intercalated discs 173
- intercellular coupling 161
- intercellular spaces (large intestine) 443
- intercostal muscles 263
- interdigestive period 393
- interferon(s) 247
- IFN- γ 247, 259
 - interferon τ 568
- interleukin(s) 226
- IL-1, IL-6, IL-8 250
- intermediary metabolism 546
- interneurons 103, 122
- enteric nervous system 362
- internodal pathways 174
- interoceptors 67
- interstitial cells of Cajal (ICC) 161, 363, 370
- intestine
- atony 368
 - bacteria 241
 - immune system 368
 - motility 388
 - interdigestive 369
 - mucosa 204
 - musculature 362
 - reptiles 461
 - transit time 369
- intracellular
- fluid 331
 - pH (regulation) 351
 - receptors 38
 - space 31
- intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI) 586
- intraocular pressure 91
- intrathoracic pressure 203
- intraventricular block 189
- intrinsic factor 229, 412, 415
- parietal cells 224
 - secretion 415
- inulin 439
- inward current 50
- iodination 533
- iodine 533
- ion channels 27, 31, 38
- proteins 50
- ion composition 220
- ionotropic receptors 61
- ions 175
- anorganic
 - absorption, large intestine 442
 - secretion, large intestine 443
 - organic, absorption, large intestine 441
 - shift 54
- iris 90
- ischaemia 181
- ischemia 288
- isoantibodies 242
- isobutyrate 400
- isoerythrolysis, neonatal 242, 604
- isomaltase (small intestine) 423
- isopotential lines 181
- isotherms 498
- isotonicity 219
- isovalerate 400, 439
- isovolumetric contraction 168, 180
- isovolumetric relaxation 169
- isthmus 587
- birds 458
- itching 74
- J**
- Jacobson's organ 105
- JAK-STAT pathway 41
- jejunoileum (birds) 459
- jost-paradigma 584
- Joule (unit) 485
- junctional adhesion molecule 29
- juxtaglomerular apparatus 306
- K**
- K⁺ (potassium, potassium ion)
- absorption (small intestine) 434
 - channels
 - ATP-sensitive 541
 - cell volume regulation 37
 - inward rectifying (K_{ir}) 53
 - K_v channels 54, 175
 - myocardium 178
 - concentration (forestomachs) 406
 - deactivation 54
 - grass tetany (magnesium absorption) 410
 - interactions with sodium 316
 - kidney 315
 - large intestine 443
 - outward current 53
 - permeability 54
 - potential difference (forestomachs) 406
 - transport (forestomachs) 406
- K_{2p} channels 53
- kainate receptor 125
- kallikrein 239–240
- kangaroo rat 219
- K⁺-Cl⁻ cotransporter (symporter) 37
- ketamine 82
- ketogenesis 471
- α -ketoglutarate (forestomachs) 403
- ketone bodies 223
- cardiac muscle 180
 - forestomach 402
- ketosis 223, 524
- kidney 303
- acid-base balance 326, 349
 - afferent/efferent arterioles 306
 - antidiuresis 320
 - autoregulation 209, 306
 - birds 337
 - blood supply 337
 - glomerular filtration rate (GFR) 338
 - blood flow 305
 - regulation 306
 - blood vessels 305
 - calcium 322
 - clearance 310
 - colloid-osmotic pressure 309
 - countercurrent multiplier system 317
 - creatinine 310
 - distal nephron 313
 - diuresis 320
 - endocrine functions 328
 - filtration 303
 - filtration assessment 310
 - fishes 343
 - glucose 323
 - haemodynamics 305
 - hydrostatic pressure 309
 - intercalated cells 313
 - K⁺ (potassium, potassium ion) 315
 - klotho 323
 - loop of Henle 313
 - lymphatic vessels 305
 - magnesium 323
 - mannitol/diuresis 321
 - morphology 303
 - NaCl balance 312
 - net filtration pressure 309
 - O₂ (oxygen) and EPO 328
 - oligopeptides/proteins 324
 - organic anions and cations 325
 - overview 303
 - perfusion 208
 - phosphate 322
 - primary urine 311
 - renal plasma/blood flow (RPF/RBF) 311
 - reptiles 340
 - portal venous system 341
 - secretion 303
 - sieve coefficient/glomerulus 309
 - sulphate 323
 - survival time 290
 - urea transport 324
 - uric acid 325
 - water movement and urine concentration 317
- Kirchhoff rules 193
- kisspeptin 554, 559
- Kleiber, Max 491
- Korotkoff sounds 200
- K⁺-saving diuretics 322
- Kupffer cells 465
- L**
- labelled line-coding 67
- labour 214, 573
- contractions 571
- labyrinth (vestibular organ) 84
- labyrinthine righting reflex 132
- lacrimal glands 91
- lactalbumin (α -) 601, 608, 610
- blood 606
- lactase
- activity 424
 - small intestine 423
- lactate (lactic acid anion) 157, 627
- anaerobic metabolism 484, 617
 - cardiac muscle 180
 - citrate cycle 618
 - concentration 621
 - dehydrogenase 627
 - activity 627
 - fatigue muscle 157
 - forestomachs 397
 - gluconeogenesis 469
 - large intestine 439
 - pK_a 409
 - production 618
 - rumen acidosis 409
 - steady state 621
- lactation 601, 615
- breast milk and postnatal development 615
 - care of offspring 601
 - cessation 606
 - course 601
 - curve 612
 - end 603
 - energy demand 471, 529, 601
 - energy turnover 615
 - feed consumption 529
 - maintenance 603, 607
 - mammary gland
 - control, endocrine 603
 - developmental and functional stages 603
 - evolutionary development 601
 - milk composition in different species 611
 - milk storage 612
 - onset 603
 - persistence 607
- lactocytes
- apoptosis 603
 - blood supply 602
 - fatty acid synthesis 608
 - glucose metabolism 609
 - hormonal regulation 603, 606
 - protein synthesis 608, 610
 - structure 602

- lactocytes*
 - synthesis 607
 - synthetic power 602
 - water transport 606
 - lactoferrin 247
 - lactogenesis 603–604, 607
 - lactoglobulin (β -) 608, 610
 - lactose 607, 612
 - content 614
 - digestion intestine 423
 - intolerance 424
 - relevance for water transport 608
 - synthesis 602, 605, 611
 - importance of
 - α -Lactalbumin 610
 - UDP-galactose 611
 - water transport 606
 - lactotropic cells 554
 - laminar flow 193, 195
 - laparoscopy 596
 - Laplace's law 197
 - large intestine 438
 - absorption and secretion 440
 - absorption organic ions 441
 - bicarbonate secretion 443
 - bilirubin 475
 - carbohydrate metabolism 439
 - fat metabolism 440
 - haustra 391
 - microbial metabolism 438
 - motility 388
 - NaCl absorption 442
 - NaCl secretion 443
 - protein metabolism 440
 - vitamin K 239
 - vitamin synthesis 440
 - volume and digesta passage 438
 - water absorption 443
 - laryngitis 294
 - latebra 590
 - lateral horn 122
 - lateral inhibition 104, 137
 - latherin 629
 - law of Ohm 193
 - layers (determined, undetermined) 598
 - laying hybrids 592
 - learning 143
 - lecithin
 - cholesterol acyltransferase 468
 - intestine 430
 - lectin pathway 247
 - left/leftward shift 226, 250
 - length constant 55
 - lens 90–91
 - curvature 90, 92
 - distant vision 92
 - near vision 92
 - refractive power 90
 - leptin 480–481, 525, 552
 - lethal white foals 362
 - leukocyte differential count 233, 245
 - leukocytes 233, 245
 - lymphocytes 252
 - leukocytosis 245
 - leukopenia 233, 245
 - leukotrienes 250, 535
 - Lewis reaction 497
 - Leydig cells 555, 573–575, 577, 585, 592
 - libido sexualis 575, 578
 - lick addiction 395
 - lidocaine 178
 - ligand-gated ion channels 61
 - light
 - absorption maxima 97
 - adaptation 96
 - period 592
 - quanta 94
 - regime 516
 - signaltransduction 517
 - stimulus 93
 - light-dark-change 516
 - lignin 398
 - limb leads
 - according to Einthoven 182
 - according to Goldberger 182
 - unipolar 184
 - limbic system 76, 138
 - pain 211
 - taste 106
 - linear acceleration 85
 - lipase
 - forestomach 404
 - gastric, secretion 415
 - pancreas 419
 - pancreatic juice 430
 - lipid peroxidation 474
 - lipid rafts 27
 - lipid vacuole, unilocular 499
 - lipids 223, 485
 - bilayer 27
 - mobilisation 524
 - peroxidation 580
 - lipocalins 101
 - lipodystrophy 479
 - lipogenesis 479
 - lipolysis 478, 618
 - lipophilic chemical messengers 38
 - lipophilic hormones 38
 - lipopolysaccharide 249
 - lipoprotein lipase 223
 - lipoproteins 222–223
 - liver 467
 - lipovitellin 588
 - lipoxigenase 535
 - liver 469
 - liver (hepar) 618
 - acid-base balance 350
 - anatomy 463
 - bile 421
 - bile acids 466
 - bile formation 466
 - bile pigments 475
 - biotransformation 474
 - body metabolism 463
 - capillaries 204
 - cell types 465
 - degradation of thrombocytes 235
 - detoxification 474
 - erythropoiesis (erythrocyte degradation) 230
 - excretion of endobiotics and xenobiotics 475
 - fat synthesis 467
 - function 463
 - gluconeogenesis 469
 - intermediary metabolism 467
 - intestinal digestion 466
 - ketogenesis 471
 - lipoproteins 467
 - periportal/perivenous zones 465
 - regulation of food intake 524
 - regulation of function 465
 - reptiles 462
 - survival time 290
 - urea synthesis 472
 - vitamin metabolism 473
 - llama, increase of oxygen uptake 626
 - local anaesthetics 53
 - lockjaw 155
 - long day breeders 514
 - longitudinal muscles (intestine) 362
 - long-term performance 618
 - loop diuretics 321
 - loop of Henle 304, 313
 - osmolality 313
 - low density lipoprotein(s) (LDL) 221, 223, 468
 - low-pressure system 191
 - L-tubules (longitudinal tubules) 145
 - lung
 - acid-base balance 349
 - autoregulation 209
 - compliance 271
 - compliance/loop 271
 - dead space 267
 - deflation reflex 291
 - diffusion capacity 282
 - elastic structures 270
 - embolism 214, 283
 - emphysema 283
 - Euler-Liljestrand mechanism 284
 - fibrosis 273, 283, 294
 - inflation reflex 291
 - partial/global insufficiency 284
 - perfusion, regional inhomogeneity 214
 - pressure volume curve 271
 - pressure volume curve (fluid) 272
 - reptiles 297
 - retracting force 270
 - ventilation-perfusion ratio 284
 - volumes and capacities 265
 - lung dysfunction
 - diffusion disorder 286
 - distribution disorder 285
 - distribution fault 286
 - gas exchange 286
 - obstructive 274, 294
 - restrictive 273, 294
 - vital capacity 266, 273
 - lung fish 297
 - lung pipes (birds) 300
 - lusitropy 178
 - luteal phase 566–567
 - lutein cells 566
 - luteinising hormone (LH) 540, 551, 553–554, 588
 - Leydig cells 575, 585
 - oestrus 561–562
 - peak 559
 - pulse 559
 - receptors 562, 564
 - luteolysis 556, 562, 571
 - ruminants 567
 - lymph 207
 - afferent 252
 - chylomicrons 431
 - nodes 207, 252
 - lymphatic capillaries 203
 - lymphatic drainage 207
 - lymphatic vascular system 191
 - lymphocytes 224, 233, 251
 - activation 251, 253, 260
 - antigen-specific receptors 255
 - autoreactive 241
 - formation and maturation 252
 - migration 252
 - lymphoid organ(s) (peripheral, central) 251–252
 - lysosomes 26, 249
 - lysozyme 247, 415
 - birds egg 590
 - milk 601
- ## M
- M phase (mitosis) 41
 - M receptors (muscarinic) 125
 - heart 178
 - M_2 receptors 179
 - macrocytosis 230
 - macrophage-colony-stimulating factor 226
 - macrophages 249
 - fever 508
 - innate immunity 247–249
 - Kupffer cells 465
 - macula densa (kidney) 304
 - magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 129
 - magnetic sense, birds 110
 - magnum (oviduct) 587
 - main speech range 85
 - maintenance turnover 489
 - major histocompatibility complex molecule(s) (MHC I, II) 257–259
 - selection (thymus) 257
 - malnutrition 449
 - malleus 83, 86
 - maltase (small intestine) 423
 - maltose (small intestine) 423
 - maltotriose (small intestine) 423
 - mammalian target of rapamycin (mTOR) 524
 - mammary duct, system 613
 - mammary gland 601, 603, 612
 - biological relevance 601
 - blood supply 607
 - carbohydrate metabolism 608
 - development 601, 603, 607
 - emptying 603, 613
 - epithelial cells (epithelium) 604, 606
 - fat metabolism 608, 616
 - foetal influences 605
 - glandular complexes 602
 - growth 603
 - hormonal effects 606
 - involution 607
 - morphological structure 602
 - oxytocin 603
 - synthetic (synthesis) capacity 607, 615
 - mammogenesis 603, 607
 - mandibular gland 359
 - manganese, absorption 437
 - mantis shrimp 97
 - MAP-kinase-pathway 536
 - mast cells 249
 - growth factor 226
 - mastitis 610, 616
 - somatic cell count 614

- maternal immune protection 251
- mating and breeding (bird) 597
- mating organ (bird) 592
- mating reflex chain 578
- maturation phase (sperms) 577
- mean corpuscular haemoglobin concentration (MCHC) 230
- mean corpuscular haemoglobin (MCH) 230
- mean corpuscular volume (MCV) 230
- measured quantities (units of measurement) 632
- mechanonociceptors 77
- mechanoreception
 - forestomach 375
 - skin 71
- mechanoreception (skin)
 - Merkel cells 71
 - Ruffini corpuscles 72
 - Vater-Pacini lamellar corpuscles 72
- mechanosensitivity, intestinal 521
- mechanosensors, reticulorumininal 522
- medulla oblongata 113, 121, 527
 - forestomach motility 374–375
 - parasympathetic nervous system 112
 - regulation of circulation 211
 - regulation of food intake 524
 - regulation of respiration 291
 - taste 109
 - vegetative reflexes 120
 - vomiting centre 387
- megakaryocytes 235
- megakaryocytopoiesis 235
- megakaryopoietin 328
- meiosis 576
- Meissner corpuscles 72
- melanin 93
- α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone (α MSH, melanotropin) 250, 528, 550
- melanopsin 517, 594
- melatonin 514, 543, 550, 556–558
 - circadian rhythm 594
- membrane 26
 - capacitance 46
 - conductance, cardiomyocytes 175
 - conductivities 49
 - domain 28
 - flow 27
 - longitudinal constant 47–48
 - non-selective permeability 32
 - phospholipids 556–557
 - receptors 39
 - recycling 34
 - resistance 46
 - time constant 47, 62
 - unit membrane 27
 - wall tension 37
- membrane potential 34
 - Goldman-Hodgkin-Katz equation 36
 - Nernst equation 36
 - spontaneous rhythmic fluctuations (slow waves) 161
- membrane proteins 32
 - anchoring 29
 - mobility 29
 - topography 28
- membrane receptors 536
- membrane response, active 48
- memory 143
- memory cells 251–252, 261
- meningitis 128
- menstrual, cycle 560
- menstruation 567
- Merkel cells 71
- mesangium (kidney) 310
- mesencephalon 112, 121
- messenger molecules, extracellular 531–532
- messenger RNA (mRNA) 38
- messengers (electrolyte transport large intestine) 444
- metabolic dilation 209
- metabolic rate, maximal 490
- metabolic waste products
 - excretion (kidney) 303
 - filtration assessment (kidney) 310
- metabolims, aerobic 629
- metabolism 25
 - aerobic 618, 621
 - anabolic state 42
 - anaerobic 618, 627
 - hormones 606
 - intermediary 467
 - microbial
 - carbohydrates, forestomachs 398
 - fats 404
 - large intestine 438
 - proteins and NPN 402
 - vitamin synthesis 440
 - vitamins 473
- metabotropic receptors 61
- metalloproteins 222
- metallothionein 437
- methaemoglobin 275, 280
 - haemoglobin reductase 233
- methane 485
 - forestomachs 397, 401
 - large intestine 439
- methanobacteriaceae (forestomachs) 397
- methanococcaceae (forestomachs) 397
- 2-methylbutyrate 439
- Mg^{2+} Cl^{-} cotransport (symport) (forestomachs) 406
- Mg^{2+} (magnesium, magnesium ion)
 - absorption disorders 409
 - absorption (intestine) 435
 - concentration (forestomachs) 407
 - effect at cell membranes 54
 - kidney 323
 - transport (forestomachs) 402, 406
- micelles 422
- mixed 430
- Michaelis constant (SGLT1) 425
- Michaelis-Menten kinetics 33
- microbiom 452
- microcirculation 203
- microclimate
 - fatty acid absorption 431
 - intestinal epithelium 428
 - thermoregulation 504
- microcytosis 230
- microglia 128
- microorganisms 484
 - forestomachs 395
- microthrombi 241
- microtubules 29, 159
- microvilli 29
 - intestine 389
- micturition 120
 - centre 123
- midbrain (mesencephalon) 121
- middle ear 86
 - sound conduction 86
- migrating motor complex (MMC) 386, 393
- milk
 - amino acids 610
 - cistern- and alveolar milk 613
 - components (constituents) 605, 611, 614–615
 - constituents 606
 - delivery 603
 - demand 603, 607
 - ejection 612–613
 - formation 609
 - injection 612
 - lactose 423, 607
 - lactose content 608
 - marine mammals 611
 - milk yield, growth hormone 606
 - production 601, 606–607, 612
 - hormonal regulation 606, 616
 - prolactin 606
 - secretion 602–603, 606–607
 - cessation 606
 - hormonal regulation 601, 607
 - time course 603, 607, 612
 - serum proteins 612
 - species comparison 610–611
 - storage 602, 612
 - synthesis 601–602, 607
 - suppression during gravidity 603
 - time course 603, 606, 612
 - withdrawal 607
 - yield
 - dependencies 607
 - energy demand 601
- milk, species comparison 615
- milk duct system 603
- milk duct(s) 603, 612
- milk fat 608–609, 614
 - content 609, 614
 - fatty acid pattern 608
 - fatty acid synthesis 607
 - fatty acids 603
 - feeding effects 609
 - suppression 609
 - synthesis 605
 - synthesis (glucose) 607
- milk flow 615
 - course 614–615
- milk lactose, importance of α -Lactalbumin 610
- milk proteins 606, 609–610
 - content 611
 - synthesis 610
- milk urea 611
- milking frequency 607
- milking process 614
- mineralocorticoids 551
- miosis 93, 96
- mitochondria 26, 630
 - adipose tissue, brown 499
 - membranes 28
 - urea synthesis 473
- mitogen activated protein (MAP) 536
- mitral valve 167, 169
- mixed blood 214
- mixing motility 389
- Mobitz block 189
- molybdenum absorption 437
- monoacylglycerols (intestine) 430–431
- monoamine oxidase (MAO) 117
- monocarboxylate transporter (MCT) 157, 402
- monocytes 224, 233, 249
- monogamy 598
- monogastric stomach 411
- mononucleotidases 429
- monosaccharide(s), absorption 424
- Morbus
 - Addison 543
 - Cushing 148
- morphine 81
- motilin 552
 - M-cells (duodenum) 386
 - MMC 393
 - stomach motility 384
- motility
 - defecation 393
 - forestomachs 371
 - functions (gastrointestinal) 368
 - patterns 389
 - small intestine 388–389
 - stomach 381
- γ -motoneuron(s) 132–133, 148
 - connection to muscle spindles 130
 - connection to muscle spindles 130
 - inhibition by Renshaw cells 132
 - neuromuscular junction 149
- motor cortex 133, 135
- motor efferents 121
- motor system 130
- motor unit 148
- moulting 511
- mucopolysaccharides 85
- mucus
 - secretion 415, 417
 - stomach 414
- mucus cells (stomach) 411
- Muellerian duct 556, 585
- multidrug resistance-protein 1 (MDR-1) 128
- multipolar neurons 43
- murein 418
- muscarine 117
- muscarinic receptors (M receptors) 117
 - blocker 118
 - G proteins 116
 - signalling cascades 117
 - subtypes 117
- muscle
 - atrophy 148
 - cell 617
 - circulation 626
 - comparison of muscle types 163
 - contraction 148, 617
 - tetanic 155

muscle

- energetics 157
- fatigue 625, 627
- functions 145
- glycogen 618
- length 152
- mechanics 152
- perfusion 157
- plastic/elastic elements 154
- plasticity 148, 156
- relaxation 149
- structure (heart) 164, 173
- structure (skeletal muscle) 145, 164
- structure (smooth muscle) 164
- temperature 626
- tremor 158
- types 145
- working 617
- muscle fibre (skeletal muscle)
 - capacity (oxidative) 619
 - capillary density 619
- muscle fibre types (skeletal muscle) 156, 619, 630
 - I 156, 619, 627
 - II 619–620
 - IIA 156, 619
 - IIB 156, 619
- transformation 631
- transition type 619
- muscle fibres (skeletal muscle), extrafusal 153
- muscle force (skeletal muscle) 152
 - development 155
- muscle motoneurons (enteric nervous system) 362
- muscle soreness 151
- muscle spindles 130, 153
- muscle tone, regulation of
 - perfusion 208
- muscle work (skeletal muscle) 484, 617
 - long endurance rides 619
 - versatility test 619
- mutation 25
- myasthenia gravis 149
- mydriasis 93, 96
- myelin 56
- myelin sheath 44
- myelinated nerve fibres 57
- myocardium, circulation 625
- myoepithelial cells 603, 613
- myofibrils 145, 173
- myoglobin
 - aerobic muscle metabolism 156
 - binding oxygen 277
 - dissociation curve 276
 - diving 289
 - heart muscle 287
 - structure 229
- myokinase reaction 157
- myometrium 571
- myopia 92
- myosin 160, 173
 - filaments 145, 159
 - heads 146
 - intestinal epithelium 388
 - isoforms (myosin heavy chain, MHC) 156
 - structure 146
- myosin ATPase 157–158, 162
- myosin light chain (MLC) 209
- myostatin 148

N

- Na⁺ (sodium, sodium ion) 28
 - channels 49
 - epithelial channel (ENaC) 108, 446
 - equilibrium potential 51
 - function 329
 - interactions with potassium 316
 - inward current 49
 - saliva (ruminants) 405
 - transport
 - cotransport bile acids 433
 - forestomachs 402, 405
 - forestomachs, electroneutral, electrogenic 405
 - intestine 433
 - intestine, cotransport amino acids 427
 - intestine, glucose cotransport 424
 - omasum 408
 - transport (kidney)
 - mechanisms 312
 - regulation 314
 - SGLT 323
 - voltage-dependent channels 51, 54
 - inactivation 52
- Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchanger (NCX) 176, 179, 435
 - forestomach 407
- N-acetylgalactosamine 241
- Na⁺-coupled glucose transport (SGLT1) 29
- NAD⁺ (forestomachs) 400
- NADH/H⁺ 488
- NADPH 607
- Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger (antiporter NHE)
 - acid-base balance 37
 - brush border membrane 428
 - diarrhoea 446
 - fatty acid absorption 431
 - forestomachs 401
 - intestine 434
 - intracellular pH-regulation 38
 - large intestine 442
 - NHE3 in proximal tubule 326
 - renal tubule 313
 - role in HCO₃⁻ transport (kidney) 327
 - stomach 412
- Na⁺-K⁺-2Cl⁻ cotransporter (symporter, NKCC) 37
 - kidney 321
- Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase (pump) 38, 46
 - cell volume regulation 37
 - energy requirement 180
 - general properties 28
 - inhibition (rumen acidosis) 409
 - kidney 312
 - localisation (epithelia) 29
 - regulation cell volume 333
- Na⁺/Mg²⁺ exchanger (forestomachs) 407
- natural killer cells (NK cells) 259
- near vision 92
- neck cells (stomach) 411
- negative inotropic 39
- negative selection, lymphocytes 252
- neocortex 138
- neostigmine 149
- nephron
 - acid-base balance 327
 - calcium 322
 - distal 313
 - glucose 323
 - mammalian-type (birds) 338
 - morphology 303
 - N-containing substrates 324
 - phosphate 322
 - potassium 315
 - reptiles 340
 - reptile-type (birds) 338
 - sodium absorption 312
 - water 317
- Nernst equation 36, 190
- membrane potential 36
- nerve cells, myenteric 362
- nerve fibres, sympathetic 178
- nerve growth factor 78
- nerve growth factor β (NGF β) 563
- nerve(s)
 - conduction velocity 58
 - intestinofugal 361
 - lanceolate endings 73
- nervous system
 - enteric (ENS) 361
 - structure 43
 - tasks 43
- nervus (n.)
 - facialis 100
 - parasympathetic components 112
 - taste 106
 - glossopharyngeus 100, 112
 - taste 106
 - oculomotorius 92–93, 112
 - opticus 90, 93
 - splanchnic 361
 - forestomach 374
 - trigeminus 75, 375
 - vagus 100, 112, 361
 - innervation forestomach 375
 - innervation gastrointestinal tract 367
 - lesions 367
 - liver 465
 - taste 106
 - vegetative afferents 119
- nest feeders 611
- net energy (NE) 486
- net filtration 205
- net filtration pressure (kidney) 309
- neural tissue 43
- neurectomy 82
- neurohypophysis 554
- neuro-immune interactions 365
- neuromuscular junction (neuromuscular synapse) 148
- neurones, thermosensitive 506
- neuron(s) 43
 - ascending 362
 - descending 362
 - excitation 46
 - threshold potential 48
 - ventral/dorsal respiratory group 291
- neuropathic pain 81
- neuropeptide Y (NPY)
 - food intake 528
 - gastrointestinal tract 124, 365
 - leptin 482
- neuropeptides 118

neurophysiology 43

- excitation of neurons 46, 49
- neural tissue 43–44
- stimulus, conduction, synapse 55–56, 59
- stimulus, propagation, synapse 61
- neurosecretion 539
- neurotransmitter(s) 38, 61, 124–125, 139
 - chemical synapse 59
 - glial cells 44
 - release 59, 61
 - sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous system 116
 - acetylcholine 116
 - adrenaline and noradrenaline 116
 - sympathetic system/parasympathetic system, cotransmitter 118
- neutrophils 226, 233
- Newtonian fluid 195
- N-glycosidase 429
- NH₃ (ammonia)
 - detoxification 473
 - forestomachs 402
 - large intestine 440
 - metabolism (microbial) 454
 - /NH₄⁺ (ammonium) buffer 328
 - pK_a 402
 - poisoning 403
 - recycling 455
- NH₄⁺ (ammonium)
 - assimilation 403
 - excretion (kidney) 328
- nicotinamide dinucleotide (NADH₂) 233
- nicotinic receptors 62, 117
- nifedipine 162
- nigrostriatal system 125
- nitrogen, forestomachs 404
- nitrogen recycling, birds 459
- nitrosamines 440
- nitrous oxide 62
- NMDA receptor 65, 80, 82
- NO (nitric oxide) 39, 118
 - central nervous system 124
 - enteric nervous system 364
 - mode of action 39
 - smooth muscle 162
 - synthase 65, 118
 - vascular tone 210
- nociception 74, 76
 - central mechanisms 79
 - endogenous antinociceptive systems 81
 - peripheral mechanisms 77
 - plasticity 80
 - sensitization 80
- nocisensors (nociceptors) 211
- nodes of Ranvier 29, 57
- nodus truncobulbaris (birds) 215
- noise, definition 85
- non-cellulose polysaccharides 439
- non-protein-nitrogen compounds (non-protein-N-compounds, NPN) 222, 402
- noradrenaline 172, 551
 - adipose tissue, brown 499
 - effect (chrono-, dromo-, ino-, lusitropic) 172
 - glucogenolysis 471

- noradrenaline*
- heart 171
 - peristaltic reflex 364
 - receptors 162
 - stomach 383, 414
 - sympathetic nervous system 116
 - sympathetic nervous systems 178
- normoblast 231
- normocyte(s) 228, 231
- nuclear
- bag fibres 153
 - chain fibres 153
 - envelope 28
 - receptors 538
- nuclear factor κ B (NF κ B) 40
- nucleases (pancreas) 419
- nucleic acids
- absorption 429
 - cleavage products absorption 427
- nucleoproteins, absorption 429
- nucleoside phosphorylase 429
- nucleus (ncl.)
- arcuatus 521, 527
 - cuneatus 75
 - gracilis 75
 - gustatorius 109
 - hypothalamic 527
 - parabrachialis (PBN) 527
 - paraventricularis 528
 - suprachiasmaticus (SCN) 142, 517
 - tractus solitarius (NTS) 527
- stomach distension 521
- taste 109
- tractus solitarius, regulation respiration 291
- nutrient supply 222
- nutrients
- calorific value (physical) 485
 - energy content 485
- nystagmus 85
- O**
- O₂ (oxygen)
- affinity
 - foetal blood 279
 - Hb 277
 - binding
 - capacity (Hb) 276
 - Hb 276–277
 - consumption 266, 283, 287
 - deficit 618
 - partial pressure, blood 275
 - radicals 232
 - reactive species 290
 - release 626
 - rumen 396
 - saturation 214
 - saturation (blood) 276
 - solubility 275
 - spirometry 266
 - supply, work 618
 - supply (disorders) 288
 - supply/consumption 286
 - transport 275
 - capacity 626, 629
 - uptake 629
 - rest 624
 - work 621, 623
 - utilisation 288, 621
- obesity, signals 524
- obstruction (airways) 294
- occludin 29
- oculomotor nerve 92–93
- odorant receptors 101
- odorant-binding proteins (OBPs) 101
- oedema 206
- oesophagus
- contractions 356
 - innervation 356
 - rumination 377
 - stretching/stomach motility 383
 - vomiting 387
- oestradiol 559, 562, 565, 575, 595
- -17 β 555
 - concentration 562
- oestrogen(s) 546, 551, 554–555, 603
- adipose tissue 480
 - /androgen-ratio 599
 - aromatase 595
 - mammary gland 603–604
- oestrus 529, 560, 567
- duration 561
 - induction 586
 - synchronisation 586
- olfaction, reptiles 111
- olfactory
- brain 138
 - cells 102
 - epithelium 101
 - receptors 101
 - sense 100
 - sensory cells 101
 - subsystems 105
 - tract 104
- olfactory epithelium, activity pattern 103
- oligodendrocytes 44
- oligopeptides, renal tubules 324
- omasum
- anatomy 372
 - motility 376
 - transport mechanisms 407
- oocyte 565
- opiate receptors 81–82
- opioids 528
- endogenous 528, 555
- opisthophyls (snakes) 460
- opsin 94
- opsonisation 247–248
- optic nerve 90, 93
- optical axis 90
- orbitofrontal cortex 109
- organ of Corti 87
- organelle 26
- organs
- functions (rhythmicity) 511
 - perfusion 145
- orientation, spatial 85
- osmoconformer/-regulator (fish) 341
- osmolality (seawater) 341
- osmolality/osmolarity
- blood 628
 - cell 37
 - definition 332
- osmolytes 37
- osmoregulation
- bony fish 343
 - fishes 337, 341
 - mammals 334
- osmosensors 334, 522
- osmosis (process) 332
- osmotic equilibrium 332
- osmotic pressure 37
- definition 332
- osteocalcin 473
- osteoporosis 592
- otoliths 84–85
- ouabain 37
- outer body 497
- outward current 50
- ovalbumin 590
- ovar, artery 566
- ovary, follicle (growth dynamics) 563
- overshoot phase, action potential nerve 48
- oviduct, development 594, 596
- oviposition 589
- ovocytes 587
- ovogenesis 587
- ovogonia 587
- ovomucoid 590
- ovotransferrin 590
- ovulation 554, 561, 565, 581, 587
- induced 563
 - timing 561
- oxalate (oxalic acid) 238, 435
- kidney 325
- oxaloacetate 492, 609
- oxidases 26
- oxidation 618
- protection 232
 - water 330
- oxidative phosphorylation 181
- oxygenation 229
- haem 275
- oxyhaemoglobin 229, 275
- oxyntic cells (stomach) 411
- oxyntomodulin 552
- oxytocin 551, 554, 556, 566, 590
- blood transport 602
 - concentration 613
 - endometrium (receptors) 567
 - fallopian tube 556
 - hypothalamus 528
 - milk ejection 614–615
 - myoepithelial cells 556
 - posterior pituitary lobe 613
 - receptors 567, 571
 - release 613, 615
 - therapeutic application 615
 - uterus muscles 556
- P**
- P wave (ECG) 185
- pacchionian granulations 127
- pacemaker
- central 517
 - primary 172
 - secondary 172, 177
 - slow waves 370
- pacemaker cells 173
- autorhythmia 176
- pain 76
- behavior (species differences) 76
 - management 82
 - measurement 77
 - motor components 79
 - threshold 85
 - vegetative components 79
- palatability 520
- pancreas
- β -cells 541, 546–547
 - disorders 420
 - enzyme secretion
 - phases 420
 - process 419
 - regulation 420
 - enzymes 418
 - exocrine 418
 - horse 419
 - reptiles 462
 - ruminant 419
- pancreatic hormones 522
- Paneth cells 417
- panniculus reflex 131
- panting 628
- dead space 268
 - regulation 293
 - thermoregulation 503
- papillae (tongue) 106
- papillary muscles 167
- paraaminohippuric acid (PAH) (kidney) 310
- parabronchi (birds) 300
- paracrine effects 245
- paracrine mediators 210
- parasympathetic nervous system 112
- effects on ENS 367
 - effects on heart 178
 - neurotransmitter(s) 116
 - salivary secretion 360
 - trophotropic function 114
- parasympathetic tone 114
- pathophysiology 367
 - regulation of blood pressure 211
- parasympatholytics, spastic ileus 389
- parathyroid hormone (PTH) 541, 548, 552
- calcium transport (kidney) 322
- parietal cells (stomach) 411
- parietal eye 111
- parturition
- preparatory stage 572
 - prostaglandin(s) 557
- passive length-tension curve 154
- passive membrane response 46
- patch-clamp 50
- pavement cells (gills) 343
- Pavlov experiment 360
- pecten oculi 110
- pectin 398, 439
- penetration (oocyte) 582
- penis
- innervation 114
 - type 578
- pentose phosphate cycle 233
- pepsin 412, 415, 427
- pepsinogen 412
- peptidases (pancreas) 419
- peptide, carrier (antibiotics) 428
- peptide hormones 532
- antidiuretic hormone (ADH, adiuretin, vasopressin) 334
 - atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP, atriopeptin) 314, 334
 - brain natriuretic peptide (BNP) 314
 - enterostatin 522
 - glucagon like peptide (GLP) 386
 - peptide YY (PYY) 386, 552

- peptide hormones*
 – vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) 364
 – stomach 383
 peptide YY (PYY) 522
peptides
 – absorption intestine 427–428
 – forestomachs 402, 404
 – gastric emptying 385
 perception 43, 67
 – thresholds 106
 perforin 259
 performance
 – capacity
 – aerobic 631
 – evaluation 624
 – capacity (aerobic) 621
 – parameter 624
 – physiology 617
 – reserve 112, 114
 perfusion
 – autoregulation of local blood flow 208
 – control of local regulation 208
 – increase 208
 – local regulation 208
 – endothelium 210
 – humoral regulation 209
 – metabolic dilation 209
 – neural regulation 209
 – perfusion at rest 208
 pericardium 166
 pericytes 128
 periglomerular cells 104
 perilymph 83
 perimysium 145
 period length 512
 periportal/perivenous
 hepatocytes 464
 peristalsis (propulsive) 362–363
 peristaltic waves 389
 peritonitis 79
 permanent depolarization 55
 permeability
 – capillary wall 206
 – coefficient 32
 – endothelium 205
 – membrane potential 36, 627
 – selective 32
 peroxidase 535
 peroxisomes 26
 perspiratio insensibilis 497
 Peyer's patches 252
 pH
 – abomasum 408
 – body fluid, rumen 522
 – in body fluids 345
 – intracellular regulation 37, 351
 – large intestine 439
 – muscle circulation 626–627
 – rumen 408
 phagocytes (-osis) 34, 248–249
 phagolysosome 249, 259
 phagosome 249
 phallus, (non)protrudens 593
 phase, photorefractory 594
 phasic receptors 70
 phasic-tonic sensors 153
 phenotype
 – female 584
 – male 585
 pheromones 104, 560
 phon 85
 phosphatase (alkaline in BBM) 429
 phosphate
 – adification urine 328
 – bonds (high energy) 483
 – large intestine 439
 – saliva 358
 – transport
 – forestomachs 407
 – kidney 322
 – small intestine 436
 phosphate balance, hormonal regulation 548
 phosphatidylcholine
 – digestion 432
 – intestine 430
 phosphatidylinositol-3,4,5-trisphosphate (PIP₃) 536
 phosphatidylinositol-4, 5-bisphosphate (PIP₂) 40
 phosphodiesterase(s) (PDE) 40, 210, 536
 phosphoenolpyruvate (PEP) 469
 – -carboxykinase (PEPCK) 470
 phosphofructokinase 469
 phosphoinositide-3-kinase (PI3K) 536
 phospholamban 179
 phospholipase A₂ (PLA₂) 432, 535
 phospholipase C (PLC) 40, 105, 538
 phospholipase (forestomachs) 404
 phospholipids
 – cell membrane 27
 – digestion 432
 – micelles 422
 phosvitin 588
 photoperiod 513, 587
 photoperiodicity 557
 photopic vision 94
 photoreception 67, 89, 93–94
 photosensitivity 594
 phototransduction 94
 phyloquinone 473
 physical principle 181
 physiological saline solution 333
 phytase 436
 phytic acid 435–436
 pigment cells 93
 pinch formation 585
 pineal gland 543, 556, 594
 pineal organ 514, 543
 pinocytosis 34
 pinopsin 594
 piriform cortex 104
 pit cells 465
 pit organ(s), reptiles 111
 pituitary gland, posterior lobe, antidiuretic hormone 212
 pK_a value 347
 placenta 570
 – foetal circulation 214
 – metabolism 570
 – oxygen transfer 279
 – transfer of immunoglobulins 242, 254–255
 plasma
 – cells 252
 – fluid loss 207
 – half-life 532
 – membrane 25
 – protein concentration 196
 – proteins 205
 plasma proteins 219–220
 – concentration 220
 plasmin 240
 plasminogen 240
 plateau phase (heart, membrane potential) 165
 platelets (thrombocytes)
 – adhesion 236
 – aggregation 234, 236, 240
 – function 235
 – morphology and metabolism 235
 – plug 236
 – production and degradation 235
 plethysmograph 273
 pleura
 – cavity 264
 – effusion 294
 – parietal 264
 – visceral 264
 plexus
 – myenteric 361
 – submucosal 361
 pneumotachograph 267
 pneumothorax 264, 270, 294
 podocytes (kidney) 307, 309
 poikilothermic animals 494
 polarization 29
 polyglobulia 228
 polymeric immunoglobulin receptor 255
 polymodal nociceptors (nociceptors) 77
 polyspermy block 579, 581, 583
 pons 112, 121
 porphyrin 591
 portal system, definition 191
 portal triad 463
 portal vein 463
 positron emission tomography (PET) 130
 postcapillary resistance vessels 207
 posterior pituitary, relation to hypothalamus 140
 postganglionic neurons 112
 postsynaptic membrane 59, 148
 postsynaptic neurons 43
 posttetanic potentiation 64
 postural and supporting motor functions 132
 postural reflexes 153
 posture
 – body 85
 – head 85
 potential
 – excitatory postsynaptic, see excitatory postsynaptic potential (EPSP)
 – inhibitory postsynaptic, see inhibitory postsynaptic potential (IPSP)
 potential difference
 forestomachs 405
 power metabolism 490
 PQ interval (ECG) 185
 preadipocytes 477
 prealbumin 220
 precolostrum 604
 preganglionic neurons 112
 pregnancy 568
 – duration 568
 – energy 471
 – maternal tolerance 581
 – termination 557
 – vomiting 387
 pregnenolone 574
 preload 170
 – cardiac work 169
 prepotential (heart) 176
 presbyopia 92
 pressure
 – aortic 169
 – colloid-osmotic 205
 – hydrostatic 205, 222
 – intrapleural 270
 – left ventricular 168
 – oesophageal 271
 – osmotic 219
 pressure difference 193
 pressure diuresis 322
 pressure shunting (reptiles) 216
 pressure-suction pump 166
 prestin 87
 prestretch (cardiac muscle) 170
 presynaptic
 – amplification 63
 – inhibition 63, 368
 – membrane 59, 148
 – neurons 43
 previtellogenin 588
 primary gustatory cortex 109
 primary immune response 256
 primary saliva 358
 primary sensory cells 100, 103
 primary sensory cortex areas 124
 primary sensory neurons 135
 primary urine 309, 311
 primordial follicle 563
 primordial germ cells 584, 587
 procoagulants 236
 procolipase (pancreatic juice) 430
 proctodaeum 593
 – reptiles 462
 proerythroblast 231
 proestrus 529
 progenitor cells (multipotent) 225
 progesterone 546, 551, 555, 566
 – bird 595
 – birth 572, 586
 – GnRH (feedback) 566
 – lactogenesis 605
 – lactogenesis 606
 – mammogenesis 603
 – -oestrogen-ratio 571
 – parturition 571
 – receptors 567
 programmed cell death 41
 projection fields, brain 136
 prolactin 540, 546, 551, 554, 557, 603
 – colostrum 604
 – daylight length 594
 – lactogenesis 605
 – mammogenesis 603
 – receptor 605
 – tuberoinfundibular tract 126
 promontory 593
 propionate
 – ATP-gain 484
 – food intake 524
 – forestomachs 400
 – gluconeogenesis 454, 469, 471, 618
 proportional control 505
 proprioceptors 85
 propulsion motility 389
 prostacyclin 210

prostaglandin(s) 535, 551, 556
 – E 508
 – $F_{2\alpha}$ 557, 589
 – fever 508
 – inflammation 210, 250
 – kidney 329
 – luteolysis 557
 – mucus secretion (stomach) 414
 – nociception 78, 80
 – perfusion 210
 – PGE 529, 590
 -- stomach 414
 proteasome 258
 protected protein 402
 protective mechanisms
 (unspecific) 247
 protein
 – degradation 618
 – filaments 145
 – oxidation 487
 protein C_a (haemostasis) 240
 protein kinase A 39, 537
 protein kinase B 536
 protein kinase C 40
 protein kinase G 538
 protein kinases 30
 – activation of enzymes 40
 – CFTR 275
 protein phosphorylation 41
 proteinase-inhibitors 580
 proteins
 – absorption (newborns) 428
 – colloid-osmotic pressure 205
 – degradation (microbial) 454
 – denaturation (stomach) 427
 – digestion
 -- forestomachs 402
 -- small intestine 426
 – endogenous (digestion) 427
 – extrinsic 28
 – filaments 145
 – foregut vs hindgut 455
 – integral 28
 – intrinsic 28
 – metabolism (large intestine) 440
 – microbial synthesis
 (forestomachs) 402–403
 – peripheral 28
 proteroglyphs (snakes) 460
 prothrombin 236
 – activator-complex 238
 proton, leak 484
 protoporphyrin ring 229, 231
 protozoa
 – forestomachs 397
 – large intestine 438
 proventriculus (birds) 458
 PSE meat 507
 pseudo-rumination 377
 puberty 559, 575
 pulmonary
 – artery 167
 – circuit 191
 – circulation 191, 199, 213
 – hypertension 284, 294
 – valve 167
 pulsation (blood pressure)
 – pulse pressure 197
 – velocity pulse 201
 pulse 197
 – pressure 197
 – wave 197
 – wave velocity 198

pulse generator 553, 594
 – GnRH 559
 pupil 93
 – diameter 92
 – reflex 93
 pupillary reflex 131
 purine bases 429
 purinergic receptors 108, 118
 Purkinje cells 134
 Purkinje fibres 174
 pyloric glands 411, 413
 pyramidal fibres 133
 pyramidal system 130, 133
 pyramidal tract 134
 pyrimidine bases 429
 pyrogens 508
 pyrrole rings 229
 pyruvate
 – ATP gain, anaerobic 627
 – ATP production, aerobic 180
 – ATP-gain, anaerob 617
 – forestomachs 399
 – kinase 469

Q

Q wave (ECG) 185
 QRS complex (ECG) 182, 185

R

R wave (ECG) 185
 radiation 496, 502
 – heat 495
 radical scavenger 290
 re-afference principle 293
 reception 67
 receptive fields 97
 receptive relaxation 383
 β -receptor, gastric chief cells 368
 receptor potential 68
 receptor tyrosine kinase(s) 61
 receptor-hormone-complex 38
 receptor(s) 25, 28, 117
 – 5HT_{2C}- 528
 – diversity 118, 256
 – membrane 536
 – muscarinic 178
 – nicotinic 367
 -- enteric nervous system 364
 – peroxisome proliferator-
 activated 466
 – specific 532
 – tension (forestomach) 374
 receptor-specific map 103
 reciprocal synapse 104
 recirculation of lymphocytes
 252
 recovery phase 618
 recruitment
 – motor units 152
 – sensory cell populations 71
 rectal gland (fishes) 342
 redox potential (rumen) 396
 redox system 232
 referred pain 119
 reflex 131
 – conditioned 131
 – deflation (Head reflex) 291
 – emptying large intestine 369
 – enteric nervous system 362
 – forestomach motility 374–375
 – gastric juice 414

– gastrocolic 392
 – gastroileal 392
 – J- 291
 – monosynaptic 131
 – peristaltic 362, 389
 – polysynaptic 131
 – rectocolic 393
 – rectosphincteric 393
 – respiratory 291
 – sneezing 291
 – unconditioned 131
 – vagovagal
 -- bicarbonate secretion,
 duodenum 417
 -- gastric juice 414
 -- pancreatic juice 420
 -- stomach motility 383
 -- stomach secretion 414
 reflex arc 93
 – monosynaptic 131
 reflexes, vision 92
 reflux (abomasal) 367
 refraction 91
 refractive index 90
 refractory period (heart) 177
 refractory phase (heart), absolute
 176
 refractory phase (nerve) 53
 – absolute 53
 – relative 53
 regulation of breathing 622
 regulation of fluid balance 334
 regulation of osmolality 334
 regulatory volume decrease 37
 regulatory volume increase 37
 regurgitation contraction
 (reticulum) 377
 rehydration solution 452
 relaxation 151
 – descending 389
 – receptive (stomach) 367
 relaxin 551, 556, 571
 releasing hormone(s) (liberin(s),
 releasing factor(s)) 528, 544,
 550, 559, 594
 remnants 467–468
 REM-sleep (rapid eye move-
 ment) 142
 renal clearance 310
 renal plasma/blood flow
 (RPF/RBF) 306, 311
 renal portal venous system
 – birds 215
 – reptiles 217, 341
 renal tubule
 – distal 304, 313
 – proximal 303, 312
 – sodium cotransport 312
 – transport mechanisms 311
 renin-angiotensin-aldosterone
 system (RAAS) 307, 314
 – blood vessels 209
 rennet coagulation 415
 rennin 412
 Renshaw cells 132
 reperfusion damage 290
 repolarization(s) 48, 54
 – loop (ECG) 182
 reproduction
 – birds 587
 -- endocrine control 594
 -- female reproduction
 physiology 587

-- male reproductive
 physiology 592
 – birds 597
 – domestic animals 553
 – domestic mammals
 -- reproductive hormones 553
 -- seasonality 557
 – female domestic mammals
 -- pregnancy 568
 -- puberty 559
 -- sexual cycle 560
 – hypophagia 482
 – male domestic mammals 573
 -- fertilisation 579
 -- sex determination 583
 -- sexual behaviour 578
 -- spermatogenesis und Sertoli
 cell function 576
 – metabolic regulation 481
 – natural 600
 reproduction (assisted), domestic
 mammals 586
 reproductive activity, seasonal 557
 reproductive cycles, seasonal 597
 reptiles
 – digestion 459
 – excretion 337
 – food intake and teeth 459
 – intestine 461
 – kidney 340
 – liver and pancreas 462
 – respiration 297
 – salt glands 341
 – sexual segment 341
 – stomach 461
 – urinary sac 341
 – urinary stones 341
 reserve volume
 – heart 168
 – inspiratory/expiratory 265
 residual milk 613
 residual volume 265
 resistance 193
 – peripheral 201
 resistance vessels 203
 respiration 261, 627
 – abdominal 263
 – birds 299
 – centre 291
 – fish 295
 – gas exchange 261, 282
 – gas transport in blood 275
 – internal/external 262
 – locomotion 293
 – mechanics 270
 – morphological basis 262
 – pathophysiology 294
 – regulation 291
 -- birds 301
 -- chemical 291
 -- fish 297
 -- locomotion 293
 -- reflexes 291
 – reptiles 297
 – thoracic 263
 – time volume 268
 – tissue (internal) respiration 286
 – volumes 265
 respiration chamber 487
 respiratory
 – burst 249
 – centre 123
 – chain 499

- respiratory*
 - distress syndrome (ARDS), adult 272
 - distress syndrome (NRDS), neonatal 272, 294
 - flow 273
 - minute ventilation/volume 268
 - pump 203
 - quotient (RQ) 157, 488
 - rate 268
 - sinus arrhythmia 188–189
 - water 487
 - rest*
 - blood flow rate 208
 - blood pressure 199
 - heart rate 624–625
 - heat production 499
 - metabolism 208
 - perfusion 208
 - turnover 621, 624
 - resting membrane potential* 36, 175
 - nerve 46
 - resynchronisation* 516
 - rete mirabile* 497, 629
 - cooling system 629
 - rete testis* 593
 - retention time (GIT)* 369, 453
 - reticulocyte* 231
 - reticuloperitonitis traumatica* 380
 - reticulorumen* 372
 - stratification 379
 - reticulum* 371
 - groove 372
 - groove reflex 379
 - motility 372
 - sarcoplasmic (SR) 145, 173, 175
 - retina* 89–91
 - birds 109
 - structure and signal processing 93
 - retinal* 94
 - retinoic acid* 473
 - retinol* 473
 - retraction (haemostasis)* 236
 - retrograde transport* 44
 - retropulsion (stomach)* 384
 - reward system* 126
 - Reynolds number* 195
 - rheostase (rheostasis)* 509, 511
 - rhesus*
 - antigens 242
 - incompatibility 242
 - system 242
 - rhinitis, atrophic (pig)* 294
 - rhodopsin* 94, 96
 - rhythmogenesis (respiration)* 291
 - rhythms*
 - annual periodic 513
 - biological 511
 - circannual 514
 - daily periodic 512
 - endocrine 542
 - endogenous 511
 - infradian 511
 - ultradian 511
 - riboflavin (vitamin B₂)* 95
 - ribonucleic acid (absorption intestine)* 429
 - ribosomes* 26, 38
 - rigor mortis* 151
 - Riva-Rocci* 200
 - rodenticides* 239
 - rods* 90, 94
 - Rouget cells* 207
 - roughage (forestomach)* 375, 377
 - Ruffini corpuscles* 72
 - rumen*
 - acidosis 408
 - alkalosis 409
 - epithelium, acidosis 408
 - gases 401
 - motility 372
 - pH 408
 - tympany (bloat) 379, 409
 - rumen drinking* 379
 - ruminants* 471
 - food intake (special features) 524
 - glucose demand 471
 - insulin secretion 547
 - small (energy intake) 455
 - small (sweating) 628
 - rumination* 377
 - centre 377
 - rumino-hepatic circulation* 403
 - running speed* 621, 623, 629
 - ryanodine receptor (RyR1)* 150, 176
- ## S
- S phase* 41
 - S wave (ECG)* 185
 - saccharase (small intestine)* 423
 - saliva*
 - composition 357
 - functions 357
 - mandibular gland 359
 - ruminants 356
 - secretion 356
 - cellular mechanisms 358
 - control 360
 - receptors 360
 - reflex 360
 - salivation* 503
 - salt glands*
 - birds 340
 - reptiles 341
 - saltwater bony fish (adaptation)* 343
 - saluretics* 321
 - sarco/endoplasmic reticulum Ca²⁺-ATPase (SERCA)* 179
 - sarcolemma*
 - cardiac muscle 175
 - skeletal muscle 145
 - sarcomere(s)* 145, 151, 173, 627
 - satellite cells* 173
 - satiety, taste specific* 526
 - saturation kinetics* 33
 - saxitoxin* 53
 - scala*
 - media 87
 - tympani 87
 - vestibuli 87
 - scents* 101
 - Schlemm's canal* 91
 - Schwann cells* 44
 - sclera* 90
 - scleral ring, reptiles* 111
 - scotopic vision* 94
 - Se (selenium) absorption* 437
 - seasonality* 543, 557
 - seawater (osmolality)* 341
 - second messenger(s)* 38–39, 118
 - electrolyte secretion intestine 418
 - reproduction 575
 - smooth muscle 162
 - secondary active transport* 33
 - secondary gustatory cortex* 109
 - secondary hyperalgesia* 80
 - secondary immune response* 256
 - secondary saliva* 358
 - secondary sensory neurons* 135
 - secretin* 552
 - bile secretion 466
 - pancreas 420
 - secretion 414
 - stomach motility 383
 - secretion*
 - bile 421
 - gastric juice 411
 - large intestine 440
 - pancreas 418
 - saliva 356
 - small intestine 416
 - secretion rhythms, circadian* 542
 - secreto-motoneurons* 365
 - segmentation contractions* 363, 389
 - selection, lymphocytes*
 - blood groups 241
 - negative selection 257
 - positive selection 257
 - selenocysteine* 437
 - semen*
 - depot 578
 - fluid 600
 - semilunar valves* 167–168
 - seminal glomus* 593
 - seminal plasma* 563, 580–581, 594
 - seminal vesicle gland* 585
 - sense, thermosensitivity* 506
 - sense of taste* 105
 - reptiles 111
 - sense of touch*
 - birds 110
 - reptiles 111
 - senses*
 - skin 71
 - smell and taste 100
 - sensor potential* 71
 - sensors*
 - activation 55
 - hepatic 524
 - skin 71–72
 - sensory association fields* 138
 - sensory cells, populations* 71
 - sensory neurons* 56
 - sensory system(s)* 71, 100, 135
 - balance and hearing 83
 - nociception and pain 76
 - sensory-discriminative function* 79
 - septal organ* 105
 - septum*
 - interatrial 167
 - interventricular 167
 - series resistance* 47
 - axons and dendrites 46
 - serotonin (5-HT, 5-hydroxytryptamine)*
 - electrolyte transport 444
 - food intake 528
 - inflammation 250
 - nociception 78, 80–81
 - perfusion 210
 - thrombocyte function 235
 - transmitter in CNS 124
 - vomiting 387
 - Sertoli cells* 556, 573, 575, 577
 - serum amyloid A (SAA)* 248, 250
 - sex*
 - accessory glands
 - puberty 575
 - regulation of reproduction 573
 - secretions 580
 - chromosomal 583
 - chromosomes (homogametic, heterogametic) 597
 - determination 583, 587
 - determination (progamous, syngamous) 597
 - differentiation 584
 - gonadal 584
 - maturity 585
 - organs 575
 - sex steroid hormones* 555
 - sexing* 599
 - sexoscopy* 599
 - sexual, maturity* 559
 - sexual behaviour* 578
 - sexual cycle* 529, 560–561
 - sexual scents* 574
 - sexual segment (reptiles)* 341
 - SH2-adaptor protein cascade* 536
 - sham feeding preparation* 520
 - shear stress* 195
 - shell skin* 590
 - shock* 214
 - shock kidney* 307
 - short day breeders* 514
 - short-chain fatty acids (SCFA, VFA)* 522
 - diffusion 401
 - energy metabolism 484
 - forestomachs
 - absorption 401
 - acidosis 408
 - concentration 400
 - molar ratios 401
 - production 399
 - gluconeogenesis 471
 - HCO₃[–] antiporter 401
 - large intestine
 - absorption 441
 - production 439
 - metabolism (intraepithelial) 402
 - omasum (transport) 408
 - pK_a 402, 408
 - shortening speed (muscle)* 152
 - short-sightedness* 92
 - shunt*
 - functional 285
 - pathological 286
 - shunting, control* 216
 - SI system* 633
 - sickness behaviour* 250
 - signal*
 - chemoelectric transduction 102, 107
 - embryonic 568
 - integration 63
 - divergence and convergence 63
 - long-term potentiation 64
 - postsynaptic mechanisms 64
 - posttetanic potentiation 64
 - presynaptic mechanisms 63
 - processing 27
 - reception 27

- transduction 27
- transmission 27, 38–39
- humoral 531
- skin 75
- transmission 38
- signalling, proteins 28
- signals
 - chemosensory 520
 - gastrointestinal 520
- silver factor (down colour) 600
- single breeder 598
- single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) 130
- single twitch 155
- sinoatrial block 189
- sinoatrial node 172
- sinus bradycardia 188
- sinus cavernosus 497
- sinus hairs 73
- sinus node 164, 173–174, 177
- sinus tachycardia 188
- skeletal muscle 145
 - contractile elements 173
 - development 146
 - electromechanical coupling 149
 - fibre types 156
 - mechanics 152
 - metabolic functions 156
 - morphology 145
 - movement 148
 - neuromuscular junction 148
 - rigor mortis 151
 - structure
 - muscle fibre type 619
 - muscle fibre types 630
 - survival time 290
 - training 629–630
- skin
 - blood flow 500–501, 508
 - mechanoreception 71
 - senses 71
 - thermoreception 74
- sleep 142
 - carnivores 142
 - orthodox 142
 - paradoxical 142
- sliding filament theory 150, 173
- slow waves 162, 370
- small intestine
 - bile function 421
 - birds 459
 - carbohydrate digestion 422
 - copper, zinc, manganese (absorption) 437
 - exocrine pancreas 418
 - fat digestion 429
 - iodide, selenium, molybdenum (absorption) 437
 - iron absorption 436
 - Mg^{2+} absorption 435
 - microbial activity 437
 - minerals and trace elements (absorption) 433
 - phosphate absorption 436
 - protein digestion 426
 - secretion 416
- smooth muscle 145, 159
 - cells 191
 - electromechanical coupling 162
 - energy balance 163
 - mechanism of excitation 161
 - morphology 159
 - properties 163
 - structure 159
- snakes 460
 - prey swallowing 461
 - teeth 460
 - venoms 460
- SNAP-25 61
- SNAP-25 receptors (SNARE) 60
- sodium glucose linked transporter (SGLT)
 - glucose transport (kidney) 323
 - sodium transport, proximal tubule 312
- soft faeces 455
- solenoglyphs (snakes) 460
- solubility coefficient
 - carbon dioxide 348
 - gas 275
- solvent drag 434
- soma 43
- somatic afferents 121
- somatic recombination 256
- somatoliberein 540, 544
- somatosensory cortex 76
- somatostatin (growth hormone release-inhibiting hormone, GH-IH) 365, 413, 540, 544, 552
- somatotopy 122
- somatotropic axis, uncoupling 546
- somatotropin 544
- sound
 - frequency analysis 88
 - loudness 85
 - pressure amplifier system 86
- sound pressure 85
 - level 85
- sound waves 85
- spatial
 - orientation 85, 90, 97
 - resolution 94, 99
 - summation 64
 - vision 99
- spectrin(s) 29, 228
- spermatids 597
- spermatocytes 576, 597
- spermatogenesis 554, 576, 594
 - Sertoli cells 577
 - testosterone 575
- spermatogonia 576, 597
- spermatozoon-oocyte-fusion 583
- spermatozoon-oocyte-interaction 582
- spermiogenesis 576–577
- sperm(s) 597
 - capacitation 582
 - maturation 579
 - reservoirs 589
 - transport 581
- sphincter
 - anal 388, 393
 - cardia 382
 - ileocaecal 388, 390
 - Oddi 422
- spinal cord, *see* medulla oblongata
- spinal ganglia, innervation of the skin 75
- spinal motor system 130
- spiral ganglion 87, 89
- spirometry 266, 486
- spleen 252
 - capillaries 204
 - storage of blood 196
- SRY-gen 584
- ST segment (ECG) 186
- starch (amylose, -pectin)
 - bypass 400
 - caloric value 485
 - digestion 422
 - forestomach 400
- starvation
 - glucose deficiency 470
 - ketogenesis 471
 - negative energy balance 492
- STAT proteins 41
- steady state 25, 618
- steatorrhea 433
- steatosis 469
- steel factor 225–226
- Stefan-Boltzmann law 496
- stellate cells 465
- stem cell
 - haematopoietic 224, 226
 - lymphatic 225
 - myeloid 225
 - pluripotent 225, 245
 - population 173
 - self-renewal 224–225
- stem cell factor 226
- stenosis (functional) 375
- stercobilinogen 475
- stereocilia 83–85
- stereoisomerisation 95
- stereovilli 83
- steroid hormones 533, 555
- Stewart model (acid-base balance) 354
- stigma (ovary, bird) 589
- stimulus 46
 - coding information 67
 - intensity 69
 - subthreshold 46
 - threshold 69
 - bathmotropy 178
- stirrup (stapes) 83, 86
- stomach
 - absorption 416
 - anatomy 381
 - distension 521
 - filling and emptying 384
 - gastric juice
 - components 415
 - secretion 411
 - HCl secretion 412
 - histology 411
 - microorganisms 416
 - motility 381
 - caudal 384
 - cranial 382
 - mucus 415
 - pump 382
 - reptiles 461
 - secretion
 - food intake 414
 - regulation 413
 - store 382
- storage spleen 228
- strength training 156
- stress
 - hyperthermia 507
 - oxidative 464, 474
 - reduction food consumption 528
 - release of leukocytes 226
 - sympathetic nervous system 119
- stress axis 547
- stress metabolism 621
- stressors 528
- stretch sensors 153
- stria vascularis 87
- stroke volume (heart) 168, 170, 197, 214
- strong ion difference (SID) 354
- structure-function model (Na⁺ channel) 28
- struvite 325
- subacute rumen acidosis (SARA) 409
- subarachnoid space 126
- subcutaneous fatty tissue 502
- suberin 398
- submicelles 610–611
- substance P (SP) 367
 - axon reflex 367
 - central nervous system 124
 - cotransmitter 363
 - enteric nervous system 364
 - vomiting 387
- substantia nigra 125
- subunit vaccines 261
- succinylcholine 149
- suckling 613, 615
- sucrose (small intestine) 423
- sulphate (kidney) 323
- superior olive 89
- superoxide dismutase 232, 290
- superposition 155, 176
- supporting cells 101, 108, 585
- supraspinal motor system 132
- suprathreshold stimulus 48
- surface temperature 502
- surface tension, alveolar 270, 272
- surfactant 247, 270, 272
 - bird lung 300
 - deficiency 272, 294
- survival time 290
 - starvation 492
- swallowing 355, 528
 - centre 355
 - voluntary movement 355
- sweat
 - amount 627
 - glands 628
 - secretion 630
- sweat of fear 114
- sweating 503, 628
 - horse 628
 - human 628
- symmetrical dimethylarginine (SDMA), filtration (kidney) 310
- sympathetic blast cells 119
- sympathetic nervous system 112
 - effects on ENS 368
 - effects on heart 171, 177–178
 - ergotropic function 114
 - eye 96
 - neurotransmitter(s) 116
 - pathophysiology 365
 - salivary secretion 360
- sympathetic tone 114
 - leptin 480
 - pathophysiology 187, 368
 - regulation of blood pressure 211
- sympathetic trunk 112
- sympathicus, skin blood flow 500
- symport (cotransport), definition 33

- synapse 55, 59
 - autonomic nervous system 113
 - neuromuscular (neuromuscular junction) 148
 - photosensors 94
 - sensory cells 106
 - synaptic cleft 59, 148
 - transmission 60
 - synaptic delay 59
 - synaptobrevin 60
 - synaptotagmin 61
 - syncytium 145
 - intestinal smooth muscle 370
 - syntaxis 61
 - syrix (birds) 300
 - system, photoneuroendocrine 517
 - systemic circuit 191
 - systemic circulation 191
 - systole 167, 197
 - duration 625
- ## T
- T cell receptor (TCR)
 - $\alpha\beta$ 255
 - $\gamma\delta$ 255
 - T helper cells 252, 257
 - T lymphocytes 99, 251–252
 - cytotoxic 252
 - regulatory 252, 260
 - response 258
 - T wave (ECG) 182, 186
 - tachycardia 188
 - tannins (forestomachs) 402
 - tapetum lucidum 95
 - taste 520
 - aversions (innate) 526
 - aversions (learned) 526
 - birds 110
 - bitter 105, 107
 - fat 105
 - pathway 106
 - perception 109
 - preferences (learned) 526
 - preferences (innate) 526
 - qualities 105
 - salt 105, 108
 - sensory cells 107, 109
 - sour 105
 - sweet 105
 - sweet receptors (T1R2, T1R3) 107
 - umami 105
 - taurocholic acid 466
 - Tawara branches 174
 - tectorial membrane 87
 - teeth, reptiles 459
 - telencephalon 121, 527–528
 - temperature sense 506
 - temporal summation 64
 - terminal cisternae 146
 - terminal vascular bed 203–204
 - testicles 592
 - regression 557
 - testicular, meshwork 593
 - testis
 - development 584
 - function 573
 - structure 574
 - testosterone 552, 555
 - biosynthesis 586
 - bird 596
 - effect
 - male phenotype 585
 - spermatogenesis 575
 - tetanic tone 161
 - tetanus, muscle 155
 - tetanus toxin 61
 - tetany (hypomagnesemic) 155
 - tetrachromatic vision 110
 - tetraiodothyronine (T4) 533, 551
 - tetradotoxin 53
 - thalamus 75, 99, 109, 135
 - theca cells 564
 - thermogenesis 480, 499
 - postprandial 489
 - thermoneutrality 499
 - thermoreception, skin 67, 74
 - thermoregulation 140, 494
 - basal metabolic rate 489, 499
 - birds 299
 - control circuit 505–506
 - heat production 499
 - heat transport 500
 - social 504
 - sweating 627, 629
 - training 630
 - thermosensitivity
 - central 506
 - peripheral 506
 - thiaminase (bacterial) 405
 - thiamine (vitamin B₁), deficiency 405
 - thiazide diuretics 322
 - thirst 334
 - thoracic duct 191
 - thorax
 - compliance 272
 - pressure volume curve 272
 - threshold concentration, glucose (kidney) 323
 - threshold potential 175
 - thrombin 236, 240
 - thrombocytes
 - adhesion 236
 - aggregation 234, 236, 240
 - birds 199
 - chicken 235
 - function 235
 - morphology and metabolism 235
 - plug 236
 - production and degradation 235
 - thrombocytopenia 240
 - thrombomodulin 240
 - thrombomodulin-thrombin-complex 240
 - thrombopoietin 226, 235, 328, 551
 - thromboxane A₂ 235, 238, 329
 - thromboxanes 535
 - thrombus
 - red 236
 - white 236
 - thymus 252
 - selection of T lymphocytes 258
 - thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH, thyrotropin) 126, 540, 550
 - thyrotropin-releasing hormone (TRH, thyroliberin) 540, 550, 554
 - thyrocytes 533
 - thyroglobulin 533
 - thyroid axis 545
 - thyroid gland 533
 - hormones 539
 - basal metabolic rate 493
 - hypothyroidism dog 545
 - thyroperoxidase 533
 - thyroxine (T4, tetraiodo-thyronine) 533, 551
 - tidal volume 265
 - tight junction 29
 - blood-brain barrier 204
 - endothelium, blood-brain barrier 127
 - epithelial cells, blood-milk barrier 604
 - epithelium 247
 - blood-liquor-barrier 126
 - blood-milk barrier 614
 - structure 29
 - time constant 64
 - timer 516
 - tip links 83
 - tissue activator (coagulation) 240
 - tissue factor pathway inhibitor (TFPI) 237
 - tissue hypoxia/anoxia 288
 - tissue respiration 286
 - titin 146
 - tocopherol (vitamin E) 473
 - tolerance, maternal 570
 - tolerance (immune system) 244
 - tongue, birds 457
 - tonic activity 84
 - tonic receptors 70
 - tonofilaments 29
 - tonsils 252
 - torpor 493–494, 509
 - daily 509
 - total capacity 266
 - total peripheral resistance (TPR) 193
 - TP segment (ECG) 186
 - trace elements (absorption) 436
 - trachea 262
 - tractus
 - corticonuclearis 133
 - corticopontinocerebellaris 133
 - corticospinalis 122, 133–134
 - olfactorius 104
 - opticus 99, 131
 - reticulospinalis 134
 - rubrospinalis 134
 - spinothalamicus 79
 - vestibulospinalis 134
 - training 629
 - forced brake 631
 - state (evaluation) 630
 - transcobalamin 222
 - transcortin 222
 - transcription factor, ligand activated 539
 - transcription factor HIF1 α 290
 - transcytosis 34
 - transducin (G_t) 94, 96, 538
 - transduction 68
 - cascade 68, 102
 - hearing 87
 - rods (cones) 94
 - site 55
 - taste 107
 - transformation
 - loss (muscle work) 484
 - receptor potential 68
 - transforming growth factor- β (TGF- β) 91, 148
 - transient receptor potential channels (TRP) 78
 - transit time intestine 369
 - transmembrane proteins 28–29
 - transmural pressure 197
 - transport
 - carriers 33
 - channels 32
 - endocytosis 34
 - exocytosis 34
 - membrane (protein-mediated) 32
 - rate 32
 - renal tubule 311
 - transport proteins, cell membrane 28
 - transthyretin 533
 - tremor 499
 - triacylglycerol(s) 521, 609
 - ATP production 180
 - caloric value 485
 - digestion and absorption 223, 429
 - forestomachs 404
 - stomach 415
 - intracellular resynthesis (small intestine) 432
 - negative energy balance 616
 - synthesis (adipose tissue) 479
 - synthesis (liver) 467
 - triad, skeletal muscle 145, 150, 175
 - trichromatic vision 96
 - trichromats 97
 - tricuspid valve 166
 - trigeminal nerve 75
 - trigger effect 176
 - trigger zone 43, 46, 55
 - chemosensitive 387
 - triiodothyronine (T3) 533, 539, 551
 - receptor 539
 - tripeptides 427
 - trophoblast, equine 570
 - tropine 540
 - tropomyosin 145
 - troponin 145
 - troponin C 176, 627
 - TRPC2 channel 105
 - TRPM5 channel 107
 - trypsin 419, 427
 - inhibitor colostrum 429
 - trypsinogen 419
 - T-tubules (transverse tubules) 145, 175
 - tubuli seminiferi 573
 - tubuloglomerular feedback 306
 - tumour, cachexia 529
 - tumour necrosis factor (TNF) 245, 250
 - turbinals 101
 - turbulent flow, blood 193, 195
 - two-neuron chains 112–113
 - tympanic cavity 86
 - type II sensory cell 108
 - type III sensory cells 108
 - tyrosine 117
 - tyrosine kinase 41, 536
 - receptor 60
 - receptor(s) 61

U

- udder
 - filling 613
 - glucose uptake 471
 - prestimulation 614
- ultrafiltration (glomerular) 308
- umami receptor 107
- umbilical artery 214
- uniport 33
- units of measurement 632–633
- unmyelinated nerve fibres 44, 56
- uraemia 325
- urea 487
 - cycle 222
 - excretion 404
 - filtration assesement (kidney) 310
 - forestomachs 404
 - gills 342
 - membrane permeability 28
 - milk 611
 - osmoregulation (elasmobranchs) 342
 - recirculation (kidney) 320
 - recycling (ruminants) 404
 - rumino-hepatic circulation 403, 611
 - synthesis, liver 472
 - transport
 - forestomachs 404
 - kidney 320, 324
 - urine concentrating 319
- urea transporter (UT) 404
- urease
 - *Helicobacter pylori* 415
 - microbial 403
- ureotelic animals 325
- uric acid 222
 - birds 338
 - crystals 325
 - crystals (birds) 338
 - excretion 325
 - kidney 325
- uricase 223
- uricotelic animals 325
- urinary bladder 114
- urinary sac (reptiles) 341
- urinary stones
 - mammals 325
 - reptiles 341
- urine
 - amount 318
 - amount bony fish 343
 - amount salt water fish 345
 - concentrating vs dilution 318
 - concentration 317
 - energy content 486
 - excretion rate 321
 - osmolality 321
 - protein combustion 488
- urobilin 475
- urobilinogen 232, 475
- urodaeum 593
 - birds 339
 - reptiles 341, 461
- urogenital tract 159, 161
- ursodeoxycholic acid 466
- uterine inseminator 581
- uterus 556
 - reproductive tract (bird) 587
- uvea 90

V

- vaccinations 251, 261
- vaccines 261
- vagal tone 178
- vagina
 - artificial 579
 - course of birth 573
 - oxytocin release 615
 - reproductive tract (bird) 587
 - sperm transport (storage) 581
- vaginal inseminator 581
- vagotomy
 - forestomach motility 375, 377
 - reticular groove reflex 379
- valerate 400
- vallate papillae 106
- valvular defects 214
- vanillylmandelic acid 117
- van't Hoff rule 493
- varicosities 59, 113
 - enteric nervous system 363
- vas deferens 585, 592
 - papilla 593
- vascular bed 202
- vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) 118
 - birds 340
 - enteric nervous system 364
 - large intestine 444
 - pathophysiology 365
 - stomach 383
- vasoconstriction
 - cold exposure 500
 - injury 234
 - neural regulation 209
- vasodilatator neurons (enteric nervous system) 365
- vasodilation
 - effective filtration pressure 206
 - local 209, 626
 - NO 210
 - peripheral 201, 214, 625
 - sympathetic cholinergic 209
- Vater-Pacini lamellar corpuscles 72
- vectors 181
 - loops (ECG) 182, 185
- vegetative afferents 121
- vegetative efferents 121
- veins
 - composition of the wall 191
 - neural regulation 114, 209
 - pressure 203
 - pulse 203
 - valves 202
- velocity pulse, arteries 201
- venom glands (snakes) 460
- venous congestion 206
- ventilation 262
 - alveolar 268, 623
 - deep 268
 - disorders 286
 - elastic resistances 270, 272
 - influence of blood gases 292
 - lung volumes 265
 - mechanics 270
 - regulation work 293
 - resistance
 - measurement 273
 - pathophysiology 274
 - viscous resistances 270, 273
- ventral horn (spinal cord) 121
- ventricle
 - filling 168
 - muscle 176
 - volume 168
- ventricular fibrillation 189
- ventricular flutter 189
- ventricular loop (ECG) 182
- venules 205, 207
- very low density lipoproteins (VLDL) 223, 468, 588
- vesicle fusion 60–61
- vesicles
 - secretory 609
 - transport and storage 27
- vestibular nuclei 85
- vestibular organ 84
 - change in position 85
 - vomiting 387
- vestibular reflexes 85
- vestibulocollic reflex 132
- vibrissae 73
- villi
 - atrophy 426
 - intestinal epithelium 388
- visceral afferents 119
- viscerosomatic convergence 79
- viscosity
 - blood 195, 222
 - Hagen-Poiseuille law 194
 - laminar flow 195
 - membrane 29
- vision 89
 - adaptation 96
 - anatomy of the eye 89
 - birds 109
 - central processing 97
 - visual cortex 97
 - visual pathway 98
 - pathophysiology 99
 - perception 97
 - signal reception and processing
 - retina 93
 - visual acuity 94
 - tapetum lucidum 95
- visual
 - acuity 90
 - association zones 98
 - cortex 97
 - field 90, 98
 - pigment 96
- vital capacity 266
- vitamin, microbial synthesis 440
- vitamin A 473
- vitamin D (calciferol) 533
 - calcium absorption 435
 - kidney 328
 - metabolites 473
 - synthesis 473
- vitamin D₂ 549
- vitamin D₃ (cholecalciferol) 549
 - kidney 328
- vitamin D-binding protein 549
- vitamin D-receptor (VDR) 549
- vitamin E 473
- vitamin K 473
 - antagonists 230, 238
 - caecotrophs 455
 - coumarin 241
 - production 239
- vitamin K-dependent coagulation factors 239
- vitamins 224
 - synthesis (forestomachs) 405

- vitellogenin 588
- vitreous body 89–91
- vocalisation 76–77
- voiding reflex 573
- voltage clamp 49
- voltage-dependent ion channels 46, 48
- volume elasticity coefficient 193, 197
- volume regulation 335
- vomeronasal organ, reptiles 111
- vomiting 214, 387
- vomiting centre 123, 387
- von Willebrand factor (vWF) 235, 240
- vulnerable phase 189

W

- Waldeyer tonsillar ring 252
- wall tension 170
 - blood vessels 193, 197
- wallow 503
- warfarin 230, 239
- warm fibres 74
- washout shunting, reptiles 216
- water
 - absorption large intestine 443
 - absorption nephron 317
 - balance 329
 - disturbances 336
 - channels (kidney) 317
 - compartmentalisation 331
 - diuresis/antidiuresis 320
 - forestomachs 407
 - function 329
 - intake 529
 - loss 330
 - osmotic equilibrium 332
 - plasma 331
 - secretion pancreas 419
 - solute absorption (kidney) 317
 - transcellular 331
 - uptake (marine fish) 343
- Watt 485
- waxes 398
- Wenckebach periodic cycle 189
- whey proteins 610
- whiskers 73
- white blood cell count 245
- white matter 122
- Wilson leads (ECG) 182
- Windkessel function 196–197, 202
- Wolffian duct 585
- work
 - efficiency 624
 - erythrocytosis 228
 - heavy 618
 - turnover 621
 - maximal 621

X

- X-chromosome 583–584
- xenobiotics 30, 474
 - detoxification 475
 - excretion 475
- Xho-1 599
- xylazine 82

Y

Y-chromosome 573, 577, 584, 598
yolk 588
– lipids 588

Z

zinc 230
zinc finger 538
Z-lines 145, 173

zona pellucida 579, 583
zonula adhaerens
29, 173
zonula fibres 92

zonula occludens
(tight junction) 29
zonular fibres 90
zygote 568