

Contents

1

The Liver

M. Taupitz, P. Asbach, A.E. Mahfouz, and B. Hamm

Focal Liver Lesions	1	Diffuse Liver Disease	34
Introduction	1	Introduction	34
Indications.....	1	Indications.....	34
Imaging Technique.....	1	Imaging Technique.....	34
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	11	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities.....	35
MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities.....	11		
Use of Tissue-Specific Contrast Media	27		
Role of MRI in Focal Liver Lesions	30		

2

The Bile and Pancreatic Ducts

P. Asbach and H.B. Gehl

Introduction.....	47	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities.....	53
Indications	47	Ductal Strictures.....	53
Imaging Technique.....	47	Stones.....	55
Coils	47	Inflammatory Conditions	55
Pulse Sequences	48	Primary Biliary Cirrhosis.....	55
Patient Preparation	48	Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis	61
Recommended Imaging Protocol.....	49	Masses	61
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	52		

3

The Pancreas

P. Asbach, W. Luboldt, and H.B. Gehl

Introduction.....	65	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities.....	71
Indications	65	Congenital Anomalies and Diseases	71
Imaging Technique.....	66	Inflammatory Disease	72
Imaging Planes	66	Pancreatic Neoplasms	76
Pulse Sequences	66	Differentiation of Inflammatory Pseudotumors and Neoplasms	80
Contrast Media.....	66	Pancreas Transplant.....	83
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	70		

4 The Spleen

M. Laniado and F. Dammann

Introduction	87	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	93
Indications	87	Benign Tumors	93
Imaging Technique	87	Malignant Tumors	99
Imaging Planes	87	Infectious and Noninfectious Conditions	102
Pulse Sequences	87	Trauma	102
Contrast Media	87	Splenic Infarction	103
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	91	Diffuse Disease	103

5 The Gastrointestinal Tract

W. Luboldt and M. Laniado

Introduction	109	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	112
Indications	109	Stomach	112
Imaging Technique	109	Small Intestine	113
Patient Preparation	109	Colon	119
Pulse Sequences	110		
Imaging Strategy	111	Functional MRI	125
		Outlook	125

6 The Rectum and Anal Canal

C. Klessen and M. Laniado

Introduction	127	MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	128
Indications	127	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	131
Imaging Technique	127	Rectal Carcinoma	131
Patient Preparation and Positioning	127	Anal Carcinoma	136
Contrast Media	127	Inflammatory Bowel Disease	136
Coils	127	Functional Disorders	140
Imaging Planes	128		
Imaging Protocol	128		

7 The Kidneys and Upper Urinary Tract

M. Taupitz and R. A. Kubik-Huch

Introduction	143	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	150
Indications	143	Benign Conditions	150
Imaging Technique	143	Malignant Renal Tumors	161
Coils	143	Functional Renal Imaging	174
Pulse Sequences	144	Evaluation of Living Kidney Donors	174
Contrast Media	148	Renal Transplants	175
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	148		

8**The Adrenal Glands**

M. Taupitz and G.P. Krestin

Introduction	181	Anatomy and Normal MRI Appearance	184
Indications	181	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	184
Imaging Technique	181	Benign Conditions	184
Pulse Sequences	181	Malignant Tumors	189
Contrast Media.....	182		
Image Analysis	182	Rational Approach to the MRI Differentiation of Adrenal Lesions	193

9**The Retroperitoneum**

G. Krupski-Berdien, C.R. Habermann, and V. Nicolas

Introduction	195	Anatomy	197
Indications	195	Classification of Soft-Tissue Tumors	197
Imaging Technique	195	MRI in Initial Diagnostic Work-up.....	200
Imaging Planes	195	MRI in Tumor Recurrence.....	206
Pulse Sequences	196		
Contrast Media.....	196		

10**The Urinary Bladder**

V. Nicolas and D. Beyersdorff

Introduction	209	MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	210
Indications	209	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	210
Imaging Technique	209	Anomalies	210
Imaging Planes	209	Inflammation.....	211
Pulse Sequences	209	Benign Tumors	211
Contrast Media.....	210	Malignant Tumors	211

11**The Prostate and Seminal Vesicles**

V. Nicolas, D. Beyersdorff, U.G. Mueller-Lisse, W. Pennekamp, and C.M. Heyer

Introduction	219	(¹ H) MR Spectroscopy	222
Indications	219	MR Spectroscopy of the Prostate: Biochemical Basis	223
Imaging Technique	219	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	223
Imaging Planes	219	Anomalies	223
Pulse Sequences	220	Inflammatory Conditions	224
Contrast Media.....	220	Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia	225
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	220	Malignant Tumors	226

12 The Uterus and Vagina

C. Kluener and B. Hamm

Introduction	241	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	252
Indications	241	Congenital Uterine Anomalies	252
Imaging Technique	241	Acquired Benign Uterine Disorders	255
Imaging Planes	242	Malignant Tumors of the Uterus	262
Pulse Sequences	242	Vaginal Pathology	274
Contrast Media	244	MRI Appearance after Dilatation and Curettage	276
General Imaging Strategy	244	MRI Appearance after Radiotherapy	276
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	245	Residual Tumor and Recurrence after Radiotherapy	278
		Tumor Recurrence after Surgery	278

13 The Adnexa

M. Reuter and M. Lorenzen

Introduction	285	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	288
Indications	285	Pelvic Inflammatory Disease	288
Imaging Technique	285	Ectopic Pregnancy	288
Imaging Planes	285	Ovarian Torsion	289
Pulse Sequences	285	Benign Tumors	289
Contrast Media	286	Malignant Tumors	294
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	287		
Basic Anatomy	287		
MRI Appearance	287		

14 Magnetic Resonance Pelvimetry

M.R. Muehler

Introduction	301	Definition of Pelvic Measures	302
Indications	301	Imaging Technique and Findings	303

15 Magnetic Resonance Angiography of the Abdomen

R. Vosshenrich and P. Reimer

Introduction	305	Portal Venous System	312
Indications	305	Abdominal and Pelvic Veins	312
Imaging Technique	305	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	313
Time-of-Flight MRA	305	Abdominal and Pelvic Arteries	313
Phase-Contrast MRA	306	Portal Venous System	321
Contrast-Enhanced MRA	306	Abdominal and Pelvic Veins	325
MRI Appearance of Normal Anatomy	311		
Abdominal and Pelvic Arteries	311		

16 Intra-abdominal Lymph Nodes

M. Taupitz and D. Beyersdorff

Introduction	331	MRI Appearance of Normal Lymph Nodes	334
Indications	331	MRI Appearance of Abnormal Lymph	
Imaging Technique	332	Nodes	336
Imaging Planes	332		
Pulse Sequences	332	Use of Contrast Media	336
Contrast Media.....	333		

17 Abdominal MRI in Children

B. Stoever

Introduction	341	MRI Appearance of Pathologic Entities	342
Indications	341	Gastrointestinal Tract	342
Imaging Technique	341	Hepatobiliary System.....	345
Coils and Pulse Sequences	341	Pancreas.....	348
Positioning.....	341	Spleen.....	350
Sedation.....	341	Abdominal Vascular Malformations	350
Contrast Media.....	342	Retroperitoneum	352
Contraindications	342	Kidneys	352
Index	366	Adrenal Glands	356
		Pelvis	360
		Systemic Neoplastic Disease.....	363